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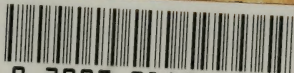
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EXTRACT

From an Act prescribing Rules for the Government of the State Library, passed March 8th, 1861.

SECTION 11. The Librarian shall cause to be kept a register of all books issued and returned; and all books taken by the members of the Legislature, or its officers, shall be returned at the close of the session. If any person injure or fail to return any book taken from the Library, he shall forfeit and pay to the Librarian for the benefit of the Library, three times the value thereof; and before the Controller shall issue his warrant in favor of any member or officer of the Legislature, or of this State, for his per diem, allowance, or salary, he shall be satisfied that such member or officer has returned all books taken out of the Library by him, and has settled all accounts for injuring such books or otherwise.

Sec. 15. Books may be taken from the Library by the members of the Legislature and its officers during the session of the same, and at any time by the Governor and the officers of the Executive Department of this State who are required to keep their offices at the seat of government, Attorney-General and the Trustees



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Congress Foolscap, Plain.
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Congress Bill, Long.
Congress Bill, Long, Narrow Ruled.
Congress Bill, Thin, Broad.
Congress Bill, Thin, Broad, Narrow Ruled.
Congress Bill, Thin, Long.
Congress Bill, Thin, Long, Narrow Ruled.

BATH.

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Bath Post, Plain.
Bath Post, Ruled, Gilt.

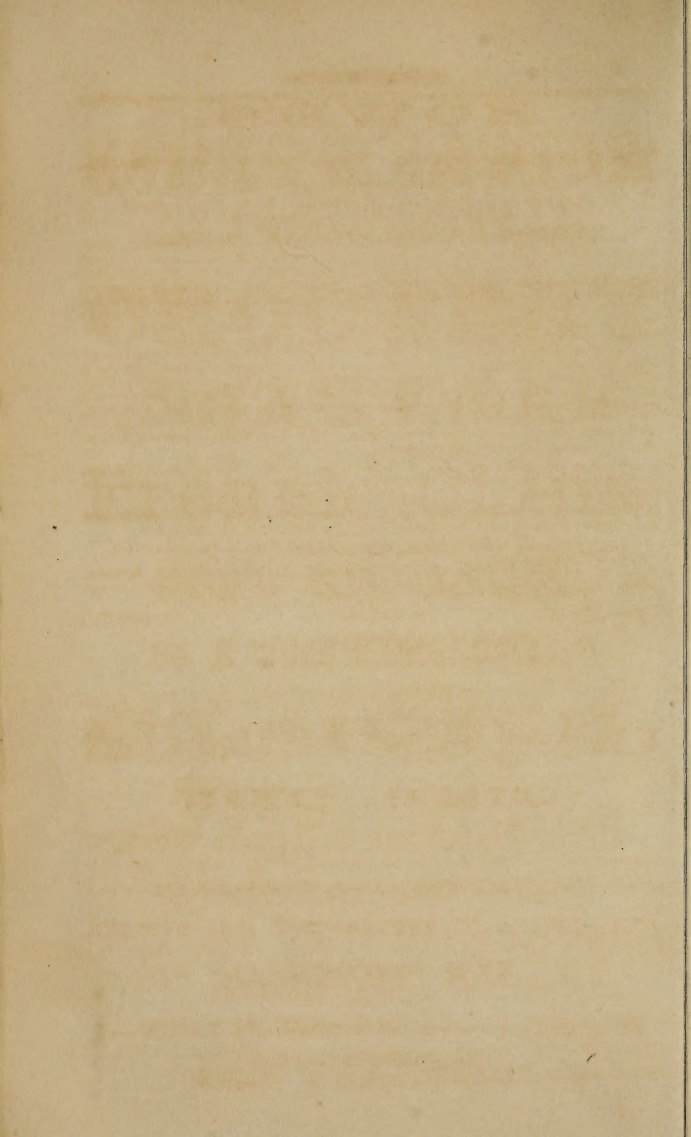
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PACIFIC STATES:

AN OFFICIAL REGISTER
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES OF
CALIFORNIA, NEVADA, OREGON, IDAHO, AND ARIZONA; AND
THE COLONIES OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
AND VANCOUVER ISLAND,

FOR THE YEAR
1864.

EDITED BY
WILLIAM H. KNIGHT.

SAN FRANCISCO :
H. H. BANCROFT AND COMPANY.
1864.

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BANCROFT'S HAND-BOOK ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR 1864.

Being (till July 4th) the 88th year of the Independence of the United States of America.

The year 1864 of the Christian era corresponds to

The year 6577 of the Julian Period;

The year 7372-3 of the Byzantine era;

The year 5624-5 of the Jewish era;

The year 2617 since the foundation of Rome;

The year 2611 since the beginning of the era of Nabonassar;

The year 2640 of the Olympiads, or the fourth year of the 660th Olympiad, commencing in July, 1861;

The year 2176 of the Grecian era;

The year 1280-1 since the Hegira, or flight of Mahomet;

The year 1580 of the era of Diocletian.

The first day of January, 1864, is the 2,401,872d day since the commencement of the Julian Period; and the 680,447th day since the commencement of the Christian era.

FESTIVALS AND FASTS OF THE CHURCH.

Epiphany,.....Jan. 6	Whit Sunday,.....May 15
Septuagesima Sunday,..Jan. 24	Trinity Sunday, .....May 22
Shrove Tuesday,.....Feb. 9	St. John Baptist, .....June 24
Ash Wednesday,.....Feb. 10	St. Peter,.....June 29
First Sunday in Lent,..Feb. 14	St. Michael,.....Sept. 29
St. Patrick,.....Mar. 17	All Saints' Day,.....Nov. 1
Palm Sunday,.....Mar. 20	1st Sunday in Advent,..Nov. 27
Good Friday,.....Mar. 25	St. Andrew,.....Nov. 30
EASTER SUNDAY,.....Mar. 27	St. Thomas,.....Dec. 21
Rogation Sunday,.....May 1	Christmas,Dec. 25
Ascension Day,.....May 5	St. John, Evangelist,..Dec. 27

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ECLIPSES IN 1864.

In the year 1864 there will be two Eclipses, as follows :

I. A *Central Eclipse* of the Sun, May 5. Visible throughout the Pacific States. Begins at San Francisco at 4 h., 28 m., P. M.—central at 5 h., 38 m.—ends at 6 h., 49 m.

II. An *Annular Eclipse* of the Sun, October 30. Invisible in the Pacific States.

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

Venus will be Morning Star until July 18, then Evening Star the rest of the year.

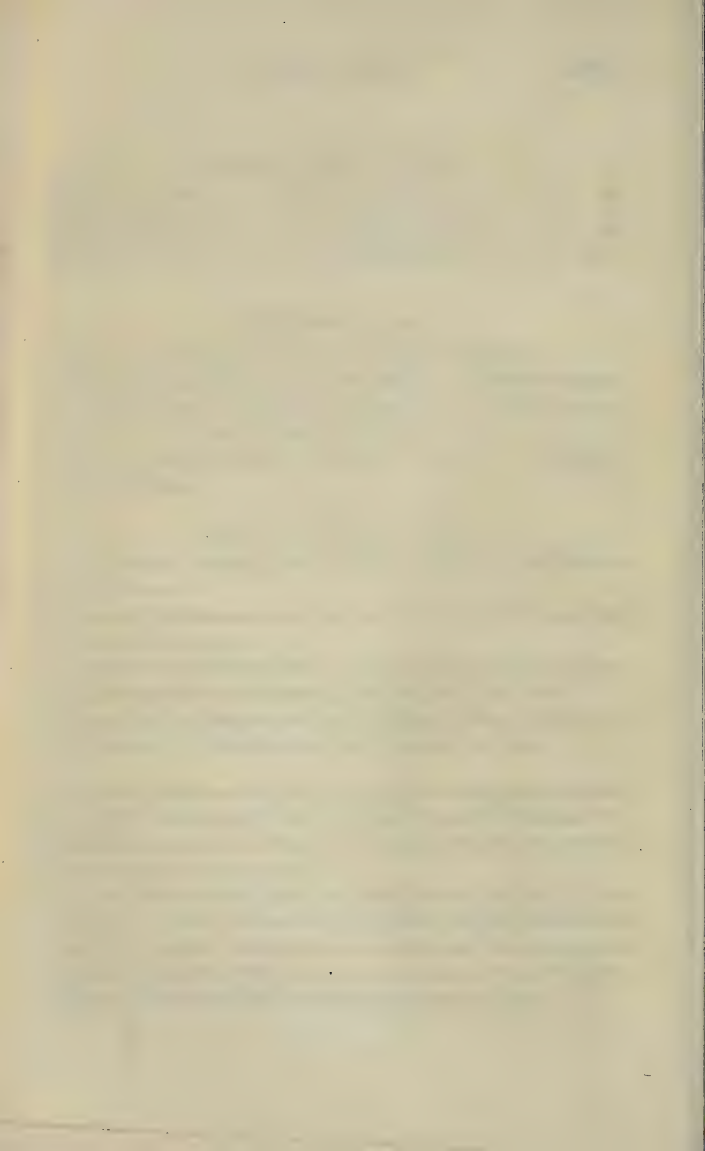
Mars will be Morning Star until August 18, then Evening Star the rest of the year.

Jupiter will be Morning Star to February 15, then Evening Star until November 30, then Morning Star the rest of the year.

Saturn will be Morning Star until January 8, then Evening Star until October 13, then Morning Star the rest of the year.

ZODIACAL LIGHT.—The Zodiacal Light is a faint light resembling the tail of a comet, and is seen at certain seasons of the year, following the course of the Sun, after evening twilight, or preceding his approach in the morning sky.

It was formerly held to be the atmosphere of the Sun. It has also been supposed to be a nebulous body revolving around the Sun. From recent observations, made with care in various parts of tropical America, there appears to be strong evidence that the *Zodiacal Light* is a belt which entirely surrounds the Earth.



THE SOLAR SYSTEM.

The Sun, the centre of the Solar System, has a diameter of 885,680 miles, and its bulk is 1,400,000 times greater than that of the Earth, and 700 times greater than that of all the bodies revolving around it.

THE PLANETS.

Name.	Diameter in Miles.	Volume.	Distance from Sun.	Period of Revolution.	Mean Daily Motion.		
					Deg.	M.	S.
Mercury,	2,950	$\frac{1}{19}$	37,000,000	3 mos.	4	05	32.6
Venus,	7,800	$\frac{9}{10}$	68,000,000	7½ mos.	1	36	07.8
Earth,	7,912	1	95,000,000	1 yr.	0	59	08.3
Mars,	4,500	$\frac{1}{6}$	145,000,000	2 yrs.	0	31	26.7
Asteroids, (approximate)			250,000,000	4½ yrs.	0	12	50.9
Jupiter,	89,000	1.400	495,000,000	12 yrs.	0	04	59.3
Saturn,	79,000	1.000	900,000,000	29 yrs.	0	02	00.6
Uranus,	35,000	86	1,800,000,000	84 yrs.	0	00	42.4
Neptune,	31,000	60	2,800,000,000	164½ yrs.	0	00	21.5

The Moon's diameter is 2,160 miles, and her volume $\frac{1}{49}$ of that of the Earth. She revolves in her orbit once in $29\frac{1}{2}$ days, at a distance of 240,000 miles from the Earth.

The Asteroids number 75, of which 3 were discovered in 1862. Leverrier estimates that their aggregate mass does not exceed one-third of that of the Earth.

VELOCITY OF THE EARTH'S MOTION.—The Earth moves forward in its orbit 1,640,000 miles per day, 68,000 miles per hour, 1,100 miles per minute, and nearly 19 miles every second.

APPARENT TIME, is time reckoned by the revolutions of the Sun from the meridian to the meridian again. These intervals being unequal, of course the apparent solar days are unequal to each other.

MEAN TIME, is time reckoned by the *average* length of all the solar days throughout the year. This is the period which constitutes the civil day of 24 hours.

TIME TABLE.

Time of day at various places on the globe when it is 12 o'clock (noon) at San Francisco.

A. M.	H. M. S.	P. M.	H. M. S.
Astoria, <i>Oregon</i> ,.....	11 54 12	Havana, <i>Cuba</i> ,.....	2 41 00
Bodega, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 57 24	Jerusalem, <i>Palestine</i> ,.....	10 31 24
Calcutta, <i>India</i> ,.....	1 35 56	Lima, <i>Peru</i> ,.....	3 01 36
Canton, <i>China</i> ,.....	3 43 00	Liverpool, <i>England</i> ,.....	7 58 36
Cape Disappointment,.....	11 53 24	London, <i>England</i> ,.....	8 09 31
Cape Flattery, <i>W. T.</i> ,.....	11 52 02	Los Angeles, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 16 30
Crescent City, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 52 48	Louisville, <i>Ky.</i> ,.....	2 27 04
Farallone Island (South).....	11 57 34	Mariposa, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 10 25
Honolulu,.....	9 39 08	Marysville, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 03 31
Melbourne, <i>Australia</i> ,.....	5 48 00	Mexico, <i>Mexico</i> ,.....	1 33 44
Pekin, <i>China</i> ,.....	3 56 00	Mecca, <i>Arabia</i> ,.....	10 50 00
Petaluma, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 59 10	Mokelumne Hill, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 07 45
Point Lobos, <i>S. F.</i> ,.....	11 59 34	Montreal, <i>Canada</i> ,.....	3 15 44
Point Reyes, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 57 42	Monterey, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 01 53
Sydney, <i>Australia</i> ,.....	6 14 00	Mount Diablo, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 01 55
Singapore, <i>East India</i> ,.....	3 08 00	Mount San Bernardino,.....	12 21 41
Shanghai, <i>China</i> ,.....	4 12 40	Mount Shasta, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 01 00
Tobolsk, <i>Siberia</i> ,.....	12 43 00	Napa City, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 00 27
Weaverville, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 57 45	New Haven, <i>Conn.</i> ,.....	3 18 20
Yedo, <i>Japan</i> ,.....	5 30 00	New Orleans, <i>La.</i> ,.....	2 09 40
Yreka, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	11 59 30	New York City,.....	3 14 00
		Nevada, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 05 15
		Oregon City, <i>Oregon</i> ,.....	12 00 40
		Panama, <i>Isthmus</i> ,.....	2 52 40
		Paris, <i>France</i> ,.....	8 19 24
		Philadelphia, <i>Penn.</i> ,.....	3 09 22
		Placerville, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 06 18
		Portland, <i>Maine</i> ,.....	3 29 08
		Rio Janeiro, <i>Brazil</i> ,.....	5 17 08
		Rome, <i>Italy</i> ,.....	9 00 03
		Sacramento, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 03 58
		San Diego, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 20 37
		Santa Fé, <i>New Mexico</i> ,.....	12 55 44
		San José, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 01 45
		San Luis Obispo, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 06 36
		San Mateo, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 00 22
		Santa Cruz, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 01 30
		St. Louis, <i>Missouri</i> ,.....	2 09 04
		St. Petersburg, <i>Russia</i> ,.....	10 11 20
		Sonora, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 09 18
		Stockton, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 04 57
		Stockholm, <i>Sweden</i> ,.....	9 22 20
		Shasta, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 00 00
		Toronto, <i>Canada</i> ,.....	2 52 00
		Vienna, <i>Austria</i> ,.....	9 15 35
		Washington, <i>D. C.</i> ,.....	3 02 00
		Yosemite Falls, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 12 00
P. M.	H. M. S.		
Acapulco, <i>Mexico</i> ,.....	1 26 28		
Archangel, <i>Russia</i> ,.....	10 50 00		
Aspinwall, <i>Isthmus</i> ,.....	2 50 40		
Auburn, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 05 19		
Berlin, <i>Prussia</i> ,.....	9 03 35		
Boston, <i>Mass.</i> ,.....	3 25 48		
Cape of Good Hope,.....	9 32 50		
Charleston, <i>S. C.</i> ,.....	2 50 40		
Chicago, <i>Ill.</i> ,.....	2 19 44		
Cincinnati, <i>Ohio</i> ,.....	2 32 16		
Constantinople <i>Turkey</i> ,.....	10 09 44		
Detroit, <i>Mich.</i> ,.....	2 38 12		
Downieville, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 06 55		
Dublin, <i>Ireland</i> ,.....	7 44 28		
Eastport, <i>Maine</i> ,.....	3 42 00		
Edinburgh, <i>Scotland</i> ,.....	7 57 16		
Fort Yuma, <i>Cal.</i> ,.....	12 31 18		
Frankfort, <i>Germany</i> ,.....	8 43 24		
Galveston, <i>Texas</i> ,.....	1 50 32		
Geneva, <i>Switzerland</i> ,.....	8 34 42		
Gibraltar, <i>Spain</i> ,.....	7 48 44		
Great Salt Lake City,.....	12 41 40		
Halifax, <i>N. S.</i> ,.....	3 55 36		

At the Isle of France, Indian Ocean, it is midnight when it is noon at San Francisco.

TIDES OF THE PACIFIC COAST.

On the Pacific coast, there is, as a general rule, one large and one small tide during each day; the height of two successive high waters occurring one A. M., the other P. M. of the same twenty-four hours, and the intervals from the next preceding transit of the moon are very different. The inequalities depend upon the moon's declination; they disappear near the time of the moon's declination being nothing, and are greatest about the time of its being greatest. The inequalities for low water are not the same as for high, though they disappear and have the greatest value at nearly the same times.

In *Puget Sound*, the inequalities for the interval of high water and for the height of low water follow this rule, but those for the interval of low water and height of high water disappear about one day before the moon's declination is greatest, and are greatest about four or five days before the greatest declination.

When the moon's declination is north, the highest of the two tides of the twenty-four hours occurs at *San Francisco* about eleven and one-half hours after the moon's southing (transit), and when the declination is south, the lowest of the two high tides occurs about that interval. The lowest of the two low waters of the day is the one which follows next the highest high water.

To obtain the times of high or low water for *Monterey*, *South Farallone*, *Mare Island*, *Benicia*, *Ravenswood*, and *Bodega*, find the time for *San Francisco*, then subtract 1 h. 44 m. for *Monterey*, 1 h. 29 m. for the *South Farallone*, and 49 m. for *Bodega*; and add 34 m. for *Mare Island*, 1 h. 4 m. for *Benicia*, and 30 m. for *Ravenswood*.

For *Humboldt Bay*, *Port Orford* and *Neeah Bay*, find the time for *Astoria*, then subtract 40 m. for *Humboldt Bay*, 1 h. 16 m. for *Port Orford*, and 9 m. for *Neeah Bay*.

For *Steilacoom* and *Semiahmoo Bay*, find the time for *Port Townsend*, and add to it 57 m. for *Steilacoom*, and 1 hour for *Semiahmoo*. The approximation will only be a rough one for *Steilacoom*.

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE

OF THE PRINCIPAL PLACES AND POINTS IN THE PACIFIC STATES.

[The Longitudes are reckoned from Greenwich.]

PLACE.	LOCALITY.	LATITUDE, NORTH.	LONGITUDE, WEST,	
			IN ARC.	IN TIME.
Acapulco, Mexico, .....	.....	46 11 28	123 49 32	8 15 18.1
Astoria, Oregon,	Astor Point, Columbia River,	38 03 21	122 07 13	8 08 28.9
Benicia, California,	West end of Sand Spit,	38 18 20	123 02 29	8 12 09.9
Bodega, California,	Humboldt Bay,	40 46 37	124 10 44	8 16 42.9
Bucksport, California,	North side of entrance to Columbia River, ..	46 16 35	124 02 01	8 16 08.1
Cape Disappointment, Wash'ton Ter., ..	Light House, N. W. extremity of Wash. Ter.,	48 23 15	124 43 54	8 18 55.6
Cape Flattery, Washington Ter., .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carson City, Nevada Ter.,	Light House,	41 44 44	124 11 14	8 16 44.9
Crescent City, California,	Mission Station,	45 35 55	120 55 00	8 03 40.0
Dalles, Oregon,	Off the entrance to San Francisco Bay,	37 41 44	122 59 18	8 11 57.2
Farallone Island (South)	Right bank of Snake River,	43 49 22	116 47 03	7 47 08.2
Fort Boise, Washington Ter., .....	.....	43 01 30	112 29 54	7 29 59.6
Fort Hall, Washington Ter.,	South side of entrance to San Francisco Bay,	37 48 27	122 27 35	8 09 50.3
Fort Point, California, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fort Simcoe, Washington Ter., .....	.....	32 42 27	114 37 29	.....
Fort Yuma, California, .....	.....	40 46 08	112 06 08	7 28 24.5
Great Salt Lake City, Utah Ter.,	Light House,	40 46 04	124 12 21	8 16 49.4
Humboldt, California, .....	.....	34 03 15	118 10 44	7 52 42.9
Los Angeles, California,	Rosario Straits,	48 44 02	122 40 37	8 10 42.5
Lummi Island, Washington Ter., .....	.....	39 18 06	123 47 26	8 15 09.7
Mendocino, California,	At Point Pinos,	36 37 60	121 54 22	8 07 37.5
Monterey, California,	Court House Spire,	38 17 51	122 16 07	.....
Napa City, California,	Straits of Fuca,	48 21 49	124 37 12	8 18 28.8
Nee-ah Harbor, Washington Ter., .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada, California, .....	.....	.....	.....	.....

New Westminster, British Col.,	47 03 00	122 55 00	8 11 40.0
Olympia, Washington Ter.,	08 57 09	79 29 17	5 17 57.1
Panama, Isthmus Darien,	38 14 10	122 37 34	.....
Petaluma, California,	.....	.....	.....
Baptist Church Spire,	.....	.....	.....
Placerville, California,	.....	.....	.....
Point Adams, Oregon,	46 12 30	123 56 56	8 15 14.7
Point Bonita, California,	37 49 10	122 30 50	8 10 03.4
Point Conception, California,	34 26 56	120 25 33	8 01 42.2
Point Lobos, California,	37 47 12	122 29 06	8 09 56.4
Point Reyes, California,	37 59 34	122 57 40	8 11 50.7
Port Angeles, Washington Ter.,	48 07 52	123 27 21	8 13 49.4
Portland, Oregon,	45 30 00	122 27 30	8 09 50.0
Port Orford, Oregon,	42 44 28	124 28 47	8 17 55.2
Port Townsend, Washington Ter.,	48 07 03	122 44 33	8 10 58.2
Red Bluff, California,	.....	.....	.....
Sacramento, California,	38 34 41	121 27 44	8 05 51.0
Salem, Oregon,	44 56 00	123 01 30	8 12 06.0
San Clemente Island, California,	.....	118 33 55	7 54 15.7
San Diego, California,	32 41 58	117 13 22	7 48 58.5
San Francisco, California,	37 47 00	122 22 54	8 09 30.7
San Luis Obispo, California,	35 10 38	120 43 30	8 02 54.0
San Miguel Island, California,	.....	120 20 21	8 01 21.4
San Nicolas Island, California,	33 14 13	119 24 54	7 57 39.6
San Pedro, California,	33 43 20	118 16 03	7 53 04.2
San Simeon, California,	35 38 24	121 10 22	8 04 41.5
Santa Barbara, California,	34 24 25	119 40 15	7 58 41.0
Santa Catalina Island, California,	33 26 35	118 28 39	7 53 54.6
Santa Cruz, California,	36 57 27	122 00 09	8 08 00.6
Santa Fe, New Mexico,	35 41 06	106 01 22	7 04 05.5
Stockton, California,	37 37 00	121 14 26	.....
Tonnes, California,	38 12 43	122 57 16	.....
Trinidad, California,	41 03 18	124 06 32	8 16 26.1
Tomales Point,	43 41 45	124 09 57	8 16 39.8
One mile above mouth of River,	.....	.....	.....
Umpqua, Oregon,	46 03 00	115 47 45	.....
Victoria, Vancouver Island,	.....	.....	.....
Walla Walla, Washington Ter.,	.....	.....	.....
Whatcom, Washington Ter.,	.....	.....	.....
Yreka, California,	.....	.....	.....

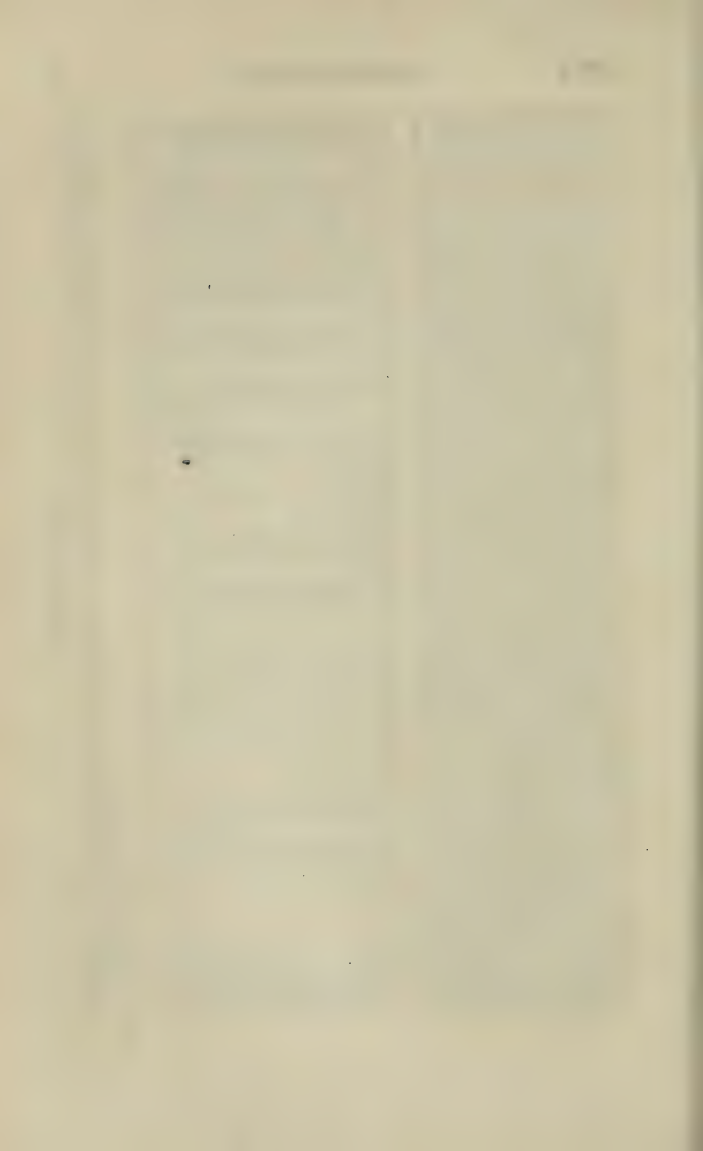
TABLE OF RAINS,

At Sacramento, Cal., arranged according to the Seasons, showing the amount in inches of each Month during fourteen years; also the mean quantity for every month during that period, and the mean annual amount of Rain. By THOMAS M. LOGAN, M.D.

MONTHS.	'49-'50	'50-'51	'51-'52	'52-'53	'53-'54	'54-'55	'55-'56	'56-'57	'57-'58	'58-'59	'59-'60	'60-'61	'61-'62	'62-'63	Mean.
September	0.250	0.000	1.000	0.000	0.003	spkle.	spkle.	spkle.	0.000	spkle.	0.025	0.063	0.000	0.000	0.096
October	1.500	0.000	0.180	0.000	0.005	1.010	0.000	0.195	0.655	3.010	0.000	0.914	0.000	0.355	0.559
November	2.250	spkle.	2.140	6.000	1.500	0.650	0.750	0.651	2.406	0.147	6.485	0.181	2.170	0.005	1.810
December	12.500	spkle.	7.070	13.410	1.540	1.150	2.000	2.396	2.632	4.939	1.834	4.282	8.637	2.327	4.580
January	4.500	0.650	0.580	3.000	3.250	2.670	4.919	1.375	2.444	0.964	2.310	2.668	15.036	1.733	3.293
February	0.500	0.350	0.120	2.000	8.500	3.460	0.692	4.801	2.461	3.906	0.931	2.920	4.260	2.751	2.688
March.....	10.000	1.850	6.400	7.000	3.250	4.200	1.403	0.675	2.878	1.637	5.110	3.820	2.800	2.360	3.780
April.....	4.250	1.140	0.190	3.500	1.500	4.320	2.132	spkle.	1.214	0.931	2.874	0.475	0.821	1.693	1.792
May.....	0.250	0.690	0.300	1.450	0.210	1.150	1.841	spkle.	0.203	1.037	2.491	0.590	1.808	0.355	0.884
June.....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.310	0.010	0.033	0.350	0.098	0.000	0.017	0.135	0.011	0.000	0.069
July.....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.030	0.549	0.000	spkle.	0.042
August.....	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	spkle.	0.000	0.000	spkle.	spkle.	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.006	0.000	0.001
Totals.....	36.000	4.730	17.980	36.362	20.068	18.620	13.770	10.443	15.003	16.021	22.107	16.097	35.549	11.579	19.594

Remarks.—The climatic feature of predominant interest in its practical bearing, lies in our periodical rains, which we have portrayed in the above rain-table, arranged according to the seasons. The monthly amounts prior to January, 1853, have been, for the most part, estimated and computed according to the most reliable information that can now be obtained, and are not wholly the result of our own positive admeasurements. It will be seen that the mean annual fall for thirteen years is above twenty inches, which would be ample for agricultural purposes, if it were uniformly distributed through the rainy months of every season; but, as appears, there is a great fluctuation not only in the monthly amounts, but also in the amounts of different seasons—so great as to lead to the conclusion that the deficiency must be made up, whenever it occurs, by irrigation. The reason why the floods of the season of '61-'62 were greater than those of the season 1852-'53, when more rain actually fell, is found in the great amount of *warm* rains at certain periods in December and January succeeding heavy snow storms, bringing down avalanches of melted snow and ice from the mountain sources of our rivers. In this way we may have a comparatively dry winter, and yet suffer from the most disastrous floods. As far as can be ascertained, the quantity of rain during the season, at Sacramento, measures from one-third to two-thirds less than that which falls on the western slope of our mountains and the higher parts of the valley.





JANUARY.

January was so called by the Romans from *Janus*, one of their deities, to whom the first day of the year was sacred.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter...Jan. 1, 11 h 29 m P. M. | First Quarter...Jan. 15, 2 h 56 m P. M.
 New Moon.....Jan. 8, 11 h 35 m P. M. | Full Moon.....Jan. 23, 1 h 52 m P. M.
 Last Quarter....Jan. 31, 4 h 7 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Fri.	Judicial terms begin in	7	16	4	51	morn.		4 59 l	5 18 s
2	Sat.	California.	7	16	4	52	0	16	5 28 l	6 36 s
3	S.	[1854.	7	16	4	53	1	15	6 10 l	7 44 s
4	Mo.	Earthquake at Mariposa,	7	16	4	54	2	18	6 44 l	9 0 s
5	Tu.	First No. "Alta Cal." '49.	7	16	4	55	3	22	7 34 l	10 16 s
6	W.	St. Northerner lost, 1860.	7	16	4	56	4	26	8 22 l	11 14 s
7	Th.	First No. "Cal. Star," '47	7	16	4	57	5	27	9 14 l	
8	Fri.	Battle of San Gabriel, '47	7	16	4	58	6	27	0 3 s	10 15 l
9	Sat.	Battle of Los Angeles, '47	7	16	4	59	sets.		0 45 s	11 11 l
10	S.		7	16	5	0	7	10	1 30 s	0 16 l
11	Mo.	Trial of Cora by the S. F.	7	16	5	1	8	23	2 7 s	1 17 l
12	Tu.	Vigilance Com. 1856.	7	15	5	2	9	34	2 41 s	2 17 l
13	W.		7	15	5	3	10	43	3 18 s	3 36 l
14	Th.		7	15	5	4	11	49	3 54 l	4 44 s
15	Fri.		7	15	5	5	morn.		4 46 l	6 12 s
16	Sat.	Herring at Monterey, '63.	7	14	5	6	0	53	5 33 l	7 33 s
17	S.	[ville, 1850.	7	14	5	7	1	55	6 13 l	8 39 s
18	Mo.	1st mun. election, Marys-	7	13	5	8	2	55	7 1 l	9 55 s
19	Tu.	Gold discovered at Coloma,	7	13	5	9	3	51	7 46 l	10 46 s
20	W.	1848.	7	12	5	10	4	42	8 32 l	11 30 s
21	Th.	Fremont born, 1813.	7	12	5	11	5	29	9 17 l	
22	Fri.	First daily "Alta Cali-	7	11	5	13	6	11	0 05 s	9 57 l
23	Sat.	fornia" issued 1850.	7	11	5	14	rises.		0 31 s	10 43 l
24	S.	S. F. Mer. Lib. org'd '53.	7	10	5	15	6	24	0 57 s	11 40 l
25	Mo.	Sacramento Valley sub-	7	10	5	16	7	20	1 30 s	0 31 l
26	Tu.	merged by flood, 1862.	7	9	5	17	8	16	1 55 s	1 15 l
27	W.	Sac. Pioneer A. org'd '54.	7	8	5	18	9	11	2 11 s	1 43 s
28	Th.	"Pioneer Magazine" '54.	7	7	5	19	10	8	2 57 l	2 38 s
29	Fri.	Battle of Bear River bet.	7	7	5	20	11	5	3 20 l	3 42 s
30	Sat.	Indians and Cal. Vol-	7	6	5	22	morn.		3 52 l	4 13 s
31	S.	unteers, 1863.	7	5	5	23	0	5	4 26 l	5 62 s

FEBRUARY.

LEAP YEAR.—“Every year whose number is not divisible by 4 without a remainder, consists of 365 days; every year which is so divisible, but is not divisible by 100, of 366; every year divisible by 100 but not by 400, again of 365; and every year divisible by 400, of 366.”

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....Feb. 7, 10 h 0 m A. M. | First Quarter..Feb. 14, 5 h 14 m A. M.
Full Moon.....Feb. 22, 8 h 51 m A. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Mo.	Est. pop. S. F. '49, 2,000.	7	45	24		1	7	5 13 <i>l</i>	7 30 <i>s</i>
2	Tu.	Treaty G. Hidalgo, 1848.	7	35	25		2	8	6 4 <i>l</i>	8 44 <i>s</i>
3	W.	“Sac. Daily Bee” estab-	7	25	26		3	10	6 50 <i>l</i>	9 56 <i>s</i>
4	Th.	lished, 1857.	7	25	27		4	9	7 56 <i>l</i>	10 56 <i>s</i>
5	Fri.	Marysville incorporated,	7	15	29		5	4	8 58 <i>l</i>	11 46 <i>s</i>
6	Sat.	1851.	7	05	30		5	54	9 58 <i>l</i>	
7	S.		6	59	31		sets.		0 26 <i>s</i>	11 12 <i>l</i>
8	Mo.	Loss of ship San Fran-	6	58	32		7	9	1 3 <i>s</i>	0 13 <i>l</i>
9	Tu.	cisco near Fort Point,	6	56	33		8	21	1 36 <i>s</i>	1 12 <i>l</i>
10	W.	1854.	6	55	34		9	31	2 5 <i>s</i>	2 23 <i>l</i>
11	Th.	S. F. lighted with gas, '54.	6	54	35		10	39	2 32 <i>l</i>	3 22 <i>s</i>
12	Fri.	State of Oregon admitted	6	53	37		11	44	3 5 <i>l</i>	4 31 <i>s</i>
13	Sat.	1859.	6	52	38		morn.		3 52 <i>l</i>	5 52 <i>s</i>
14	S.	[1857.	6	51	39		0	46	4 44 <i>l</i>	7 10 <i>s</i>
15	Mo.	Flood at Nevada City,	6	49	40		1	44	5 35 <i>l</i>	8 29 <i>s</i>
16	Tu.	Wreck of Steamer Inde-	6	48	41		2	37	6 19 <i>l</i>	9 19 <i>s</i>
17	W.	pendence off Margarita	6	47	42		3	26	7 17 <i>l</i>	10 15 <i>s</i>
18	Th.	Island, 1853.	6	46	43		4	10	8 8 <i>l</i>	10 56 <i>s</i>
19	Fri.		6	44	45		4	48	8 58 <i>l</i>	11 32 <i>s</i>
20	Sat.	[1855.	6	43	46		5	22	9 41 <i>l</i>	11 55 <i>s</i>
21	S.	Great Fire at Stockton,	6	42	47		5	54	10 28 <i>l</i>	
22	Mo.	Organization of 1st Vig-	6	40	48		rises.		0 18 <i>s</i>	11 11 <i>l</i>
23	Tu.	ilance Committee at S.	6	39	49		7	7	0 35 <i>s</i>	0 14 <i>l</i>
24	W.	F. 1851.	6	38	50		8	2	1 10 <i>s</i>	0 57 <i>s</i>
25	Th.		6	36	51		8	59	1 39 <i>l</i>	1 44 <i>s</i>
26	Fri.	Battle Sacramento, 1847.	6	35	52		9	58	1 54 <i>l</i>	2 41 <i>s</i>
27	Sat.	Loss of Steamer “North	6	34	53		10	58	2 15 <i>l</i>	3 41 <i>s</i>
28	S.	America” near Aca-	6	33	53		11	58	2 41 <i>l</i>	4 47 <i>s</i>
29	Mo.	pulco, 1852.	6	32	54		morn.		3 21 <i>l</i>	6 10 <i>s</i>



MARCH.

The month of March (Latin *Martius*) was thus named by the Romans in honor of *Mars*, their God of War.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

Last Quarter... March 1, 5 h 2 m A. M. | First Quarter... Mar. 14, 9 h 57 m P. M.
 New Moon... March 7, 7 h 49 m P. M. | Full Moon... Mar. 23, 2 h 14 m A. M.
 Last Quarter.... March 30, 2 h 10 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Tu.	Genl. Sutter born, 1803.	6	30	5	55	0	58	4 16	7 23 s
2	W.	Act creating Nevada Ter-	6	29	5	56	1	57	5 23	8 30 s
3	Th.	ritory, 1861. Washing-	6	27	5	57	2	51	6 32	9 34 s
4	Fri.	ton T. organized, 1853.	6	26	5	58	3	41	7 46	10 28 s
5	Sat.	[rived at S. F. 1847.	6	25	5	59	4	26	8 54	11 10 s
6	S.	Stevenson's Regiment ar-	6	23	6	0	5	7	9 56	11 48 s
7	Mo.	Stmr. Tennessee lost, '53	6	22	6	1	sets.		10 58	
8	Tu.		6	20	6	3	7	6	0 5 s	0 23 l
9	W.		6	19	6	4	8	16	0 39	1 29 s
10	Th.		6	17	6	5	9	24	1 5	2 31 s
11	Fri.	Great Fire Nevada City,	6	15	6	6	10	31	1 29	3 29 s
12	Sat.	1851.	6	14	6	7	11	33	2 3	4 29 s
13	S.	1st house erected in New	6	12	6	8	morn.		2 48	5 42 s
14	Mo.	Westminster, 1859.	6	11	6	9	0	29	3 43	6 43 s
15	Tu.	Rebel privateer Chapman	6	9	6	10	1	20	4 48	7 46 s
16	W.	seized at S. F. 1863.	6	8	6	11	2	5	5 43	8 31 s
17	Th.	1st Mission in Cal. found-	6	6	6	12	2	46	6 50	9 24 s
18	Fri.	ed at San Diego, 1769.	6	4	6	12	3	22	7 51	10 5 s
19	Sat.	"Sac. Union" estab'd '51	6	3	6	13	3	55	8 44	10 34 s
20	S.	Senator M'Dougal el'd '61	6	2	6	13	4	27	9 37	11 1 s
21	Mo.		6	1	6	14	4	57	10 22	11 18 s
22	Tu.		5	59	6	15	5	27	11 12	11 54 s
23	W.	Maj. Gen. E. V. Sumner	5	57	6	16	rises.		11 50 s	
24	Th.	died, 1863.	5	56	6	17	7	53	0 0	1 2 s
25	Fri.	Dr. J. R. Prefontaine	5	54	6	18	8	52	0 36	1 53 s
26	Sat.	died, 1863.	5	53	6	19	9	52	0 53	2 48 s
27	S.		5	51	6	20	10	51	1 22	3 45 s
28	Mo.		5	50	6	21	11	50	1 51	4 46 s
29	Tu.		5	48	6	22	morn.		2 46	5 57 s
30	W.	[Mail, 1849.	5	46	6	23	0	44	3 59	6 56 s
31	Th.	First arrival of Ocean	5	45	6	24	1	34	5 8	7 59 s

APRIL.

April (Latin *Aprilis*) is so called from *aperio*, "to open," in allusion to the opening of the young buds of trees and flowers.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon April 6, 5 h 39 m A. M. | Full Moon..... April 21, 5 h 9 m P. M.
First Quarter, April 13, 3 h 58 m. P. M. | Last Quarter, April 28, 8 h 24 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Fri.		5	43	6	25	2	20	6 25 l	8 57 s
2	Sat.	Alvarado's Surrender '47.	5	42	6	26	3	2	7 43 l	9 48 s
3	S.	Opening of U. S. Branch	5	40	6	27	3	40	8 58 l	10 26 s
4	Mo.	Mint, 1854.	5	39	6	28	4	17	10 2 l	10 49 l
5	Tu.		5	37	6	29	4	53	11 7 s	11 19 l
6	W.		5	36	6	30	sets.		0 9 s	11 42 l
7	Th.		5	34	6	31	8	9		1 8 s
8	Fri.	[in Bolinas Bay, 1853.	5	33	6	32	9	14	0 7 l	2 33 s
9	Sat.	Steamer S. S. Lewis lost	5	31	6	33	10	15	0 37 l	3 31 s
10	S.	[ploded, 1853.	5	29	6	34	11	10	1 9 l	4 9 s
11	Mo.	Steamer Jenny Lind ex-	5	28	6	34	11	59	1 59 l	4 57 s
12	Tu.	Astoria founded, 1790.	5	27	6	34	morn.		3 5 l	5 53 s
13	W.	The first American school	5	26	6	35	0	42	4 17 l	6 51 s
14	Th.	opened in S. F. 1847.	5	24	6	36	1	20	5 19 l	7 33 s
15	Fri.	Stmr. Secretary exp'd, '54	5	23	6	37	1	55	6 27 l	8 17 s
16	Sat.	Arrival of T. O. Larkin	5	22	6	38	2	27	7 28 l	8 52 s
17	S.	in California, 1822.	5	20	6	39	2	56	8 32 l	9 28 s
18	Mo.	J. W. Osborn kill'd, 1863.	5	19	6	40	3	24	9 27 l	10 41 s
19	Tu.	S. Clara M. fou'd 1777.	5	17	6	41	3	53	9 55 s	10 37 l
20	W.	Flying Cloud arrived S. F.	5	16	6	42	4	23	10 48 s	10 58 l
21	Th.	89 days from N. Y. '54.	5	15	6	43	4	57	11 35 s	11 9 l
22	Fri.	1st Cal. Legislature con-	5	13	6	44	rises.		0 54 s	11 54 l
23	Sat.	vened, 1850.—Golden	5	12	6	45	8	45		1 46 s
24	S.	Fleece lost, 1854.	5	11	6	46	9	44	0 20 l	2 41 s
25	Mo.	Act organizing Placer Co.	5	9	6	47	10	41	0 47 l	3 34 s
26	Tu.	passed, 1851. [1863.	5	8	6	48	11	33	1 34 l	4 27 s
27	W.	Str. Ada Hancock, expl'd,	5	8	6	48	morn.		2 29 l	5 31 s
28	Th.	First election municipal	5	7	6	49	0	20	3 43 l	6 37 s
29	Fri.	officers of S. F. 1851.	5	5	6	50	1	1	5 3 l	7 34 s
30	Sat.	National Fast Day, 1863.	5	4	6	51	1	39	6 20 l	8 28 s



MAY.

May is so denominated from *Maia*, the most beautiful of the Pleiades, and the fabled mother of Mercury.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon. May 5, 4 h 4 m P. M. | Full Moon. May 21, 5 h 14 m A. M.
First Quarter, May 13, 10 h 10 m A. M. | Last Quarter... May 28, 1 h 11 m P. M.

Day of M th	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	S.	Adopt'n S. F. charter, '50.	5	36	51	2	15		7 38 l	9 12 s
2	Mo.	Oregon T. organized, '43.	5	26	52	2	50		8 48 l	9 44 l
3	Tu.		5	06	53	3	26		10 2 s	10 14 l
4	W.	2d Great Fire in S. F. '50;	4	59	54	4	2		11 4 s	10 36 l
5	Th.	also 5th Great Fire, '51.	4	58	55		sets.		0 2 s	11 4 l
6	Fri.		4	57	56	7	59		1 4 s	11 35 l
7	Sat.		4	56	57	8	57			2 1 s
8	S.		4	55	58	9	49		0 4 l	3 4 s
9	Mo.	California discovered by	4	54	59	10	36		0 43 l	3 41 s
10	Tu.	Zimines, 1534.	4	53	7	0	11 17		1 32 l	4 20 s
11	W.		4	52	7	1	11 54		2 31 l	5 5 s
12	Th.	Battle Pyramid Lake, '60.	4	52	7	1	morn.		3 42 l	5 57 s
13	Fri.	War declared by U. S.	4	51	7	2	0 26		4 45 l	6 35 s
14	Sat.	against Mexico, 1846.	4	50	7	3	0 55		5 53 l	7 17 s
15	S.	Vigilance Com. form. '56.	4	49	7	4	1 23		6 55 l	7 51 s
16	Mo.	1st Leg. Com. of Oregon	4	48	7	5	1 52		7 57 l	9 11 s
17	Tu.	organized, 1843; and	4	47	7	5	2 22		8 39 s	9 21 l
18	W.	1st session State Legis-	4	46	7	6	2 55		9 39 s	9 49 l
19	Th.	lature, 1859.	4	46	7	7	3 30		10 35 s	10 9 l
20	Fri.	Oath of Allegiance ad-	4	45	7	8	4 9		11 40 s	10 40 l
21	Sat.	ministered to School	4	44	7	9	rises.		0 32 s	11 6 l
22	S.	Teachers, S. F. 1863.	4	43	7	10	8 33		1 45 s	11 51 l
23	Mo.	Meeting of Polish sym-	4	43	7	11	9 27			2 34 s
24	Tu.	pathizers at S. F. '63.	4	42	7	11	10 17		0 34 l	3 20 s
25	W.	[1851.	4	42	7	12	11 1		1 22 l	4 9 s
26	Th.	1st election in Placer Co.	4	41	7	13	11 41		2 21 l	5 11 s
27	Fri.	First session State Teach-	4	40	7	14	morn.		3 37 l	6 11 s
28	Sat.	ers' Convention, 1861.	4	40	7	14	0 17		4 57 l	6 59 s
29	S.		4	39	7	15	0 52		6 9 l	7 27 l
30	Mo.	[tion, 1847.	4	39	7	15	1 27		7 45 s	8 13 l
31	Tu.	Gov. Mason's Proclama-	4	39	7	16	2 2		9 3 s	8 49 l

JUNE.

The month of June received its name from *Juno*, the queen of Jupiter, and the chief goddess of Roman Mythology.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon....June 4, 3 h 30 m A. M. | Full Moon....June 19, 2 h 44 m P. M.
First Quarter..June 12, 3 h 38 m A. M. | Last Quarter...June 26, 6 h 5 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High. Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	W.	S. F. "Herald" first published, 1850.	4	39	7	16	2	40	10 15 s	9 21 l
2	Th.		4	39	7	17	3	20	11 21 s	9 50 l
3	Fri.		4	38	7	18	4	5	0 16 s	10 15 l
4	Sat.	Fire at Auburn, Cal. '55.	4	38	7	18	sets.		1 9 s	11 1 l
5	S.		4	38	7	19	8	29	2 1 s	11 43 l
6	Mo.		4	37	7	20	9	13		2 41 s
7	Tu.		4	37	7	20	9	51	0 26 l	3 0 s
8	W.		4	37	7	21	10	25	1 16 l	3 30 s
9	Th.		4	37	7	21	10	56	2 9 l	3 59 s
10	Fri.		4	37	7	22	11	26	3 10 l	4 34 s
11	Sat.	First execution by S. F. Vigilance Com. 1851.	4	37	7	22	11	54	4 22 l	5 18 s
12	S.		4	37	7	23	morn.		5 26 l	6 8 s
13	Mo.	3d Great Fire in S. F. '50.	4	37	7	23	0	23	6 28 s	6 38 l
14	Tu.		4	37	7	23	0	53	7 34 s	7 8 l
15	W.		4	37	7	24	1	26	8 48 s	7 48 l
16	Th.	Mil. Post of Sonoma captured by Fremont, '46.	4	37	7	24	2	1	9 56 s	8 30 l
17	Fri.		4	37	7	24	2	43	10 57 s	9 3 l
18	Sat.	Ide's Proc. at Sonoma, 1846.	4	38	7	25	3	33	11 56 s	9 56 l
19	S.		4	38	7	25	rises.		0 42 s	10 44 l
20	Mo.	Fire at Shasta, 1853.	4	38	7	25	8	10	1 25 s	11 37 l
21	Tu.		4	38	7	25	8	57		2 5 s
22	W.	6th Great Fire in S. F. '51.	4	39	7	25	9	40	0 31 l	2 47 s
23	Th.		4	39	7	25	10	18	1 33 l	3 23 s
24	Fri.		4	39	7	25	10	54	2 33 l	4 9 s
25	Sat.	Escape of 160 prisoners from S. Rafael, 1859.	4	40	7	25	11	29	3 45 l	4 57 l
26	S.		4	40	7	25	morn.		5 15 s	5 48 l
27	Mo.	S. F. first settled, 1776.	4	40	7	25	0	5	6 38 s	6 25 l
28	Tu.	Rough & Ready burn. '53.	4	41	7	25	0	41	7 51 s	7 12 l
29	W.	Pio Pico's Proc. 1846.	4	41	7	25	1	20	9 12 s	7 59 l
30	Th.	Montezuma died, 1520.	4	42	7	25	2	3	10 25 s	8 36 l

JULY.

July (Latin *Julius*) was so called in honor of Julius Caesar, who was born in this month.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....July 3, 4 h 14 m P. M. | Full Moon....July 13, 10 h 26 m P. M.
First Quarter...July 11, 7 h 41 m P. M. | Last Quarter...July 25, 0 h 36 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Fri.	526 ves. lying S. F. 1850.	4	42	7	26	2	49	11 30 s	9 20 l
2	Sat.	Arrival of Gen. Sutter in	4	43	7	26	3	40	0 20 s	10 0 l
3	S.	California, 1839.	4	43	7	26	sets.		0 58 s	10 44 l
4	Mo.	Proc. ceding Cal. & N. M.	4	44	7	25	7	50	1 32 s	11 33 l
5	Tu.	to U. S. 1848.	4	44	7	25	8	24		2 7 s
6	W.		4	45	7	25	8	56	0 18 l	2 8 s
7	Th.	Com. Sloat hoisted Am.	4	45	7	25	9	28	1 9 l	2 33 s
8	Fri.	flag at Monterey, 1846.	4	46	7	24	9	58	1 57 l	2 53 s
9	Sat.	Democ. Con. at Sac. '63.	4	47	7	24	10	26	2 53 l	4 7 s
10	S.	Pacific R. R. Demonstra-	4	47	7	24	10	54	3 31 s	4 13 l
11	Mo.	tion at S. F., 1862.	4	48	7	23	11	25	4 46 s	4 56 l
12	Tu.	Ophir, Cal. burned, 1852.	4	49	7	23	11	59	5 53 s	5 27 l
13	W.	2d Great Fire in Sacra-	4	49	7	22	morn.		7 10 s	6 10 l
14	Th.	mento, 1854.	4	50	7	21	0	37	8 22 s	6 56 l
15	Fri.	1st session Oregon Ter.	4	51	7	21	1	21	9 38 s	7 44 l
16	Sat.	Leg. organized, 1849.	4	51	7	21	2	12	10 49 s	8 49 l
17	S.	Union State Convention	4	52	7	20	3	11	11 44 s	9 46 l
18	Mo.	at Sacramento, 1863.	4	53	7	19	4	18	0 30 s	10 42 l
19	Tu.	Great fire and loss of life	4	54	7	19	rises.		1 13 s	11 39 l
20	W.	in Nevada City, 1856.	4	55	7	18	8	15		1 42 s
21	Th.	S. F. & S. J. R. Co. incor-	4	55	7	17	8	52	0 28 l	2 15 s
22	Fri.	porated, 1860.	4	56	7	17	9	29	1 25 l	2 48 s
23	Sat.	S. & Loan Soc. incor. '57.	4	57	7	16	10	6	2 24 l	3 20 l
24	S.	Slight earthq'ke S. F. '63.	4	58	7	15	10	42	3 38 s	4 10 l
25	Mo.	St. Louis, Sierra Co. burn-	4	59	7	14	11	21	5 0 s	5 0 l
26	Tu.	ed, 1857.	5	0	7	13	morn.		6 26 s	5 48 l
27	W.	Golden Gate burned, '62.	5	0	7	13	0	2	7 48 s	6 34 l
28	Th.	Com. Stockton's Procla-	5	1	7	12	0	49	9 0 s	7 24 l
29	Fri.	mation, 1846.	5	2	7	11	1	38	10 18 s	8 14 l
30	Sat.		5	3	7	10	2	31	11 14 s	9 14 l
31	S.		5	4	7	9	3	26	0 12 s	9 48 l

AUGUST.

The month of August was so named by the Romans in honor of Emperor *Augustus*, the successor of Julius Cæsar.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon.....Aug. 2, 6 h 23 m A. M. | Full Moon.....Aug. 17, 5 h 26 m A. M.
 First Quarter...Aug. 10, 9 h 47 m A. M. | Last Quarter...Aug. 23, 9 h 54 m P. M.
 New Moon.....Aug. 31, 9 h 58 m P. M.

Day of Mth.	Day of W'k.	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Mo.	1st issue "Pacific," 1851.	5	57	7	7	4	21	0 36 s	10 27 l
2	Tu.	Duel bet. Gilbert & Denver, 1852.	5	67	6	sets.			1 1 s	11 18 l
3	W.		5	77	5	7	32			1 32 s
4	Th.	S. V. R. R. Co. organized, 1852.	5	87	4	8	0		0 2 l	1 26 s
5	Fri.		5	87	2	8	28		1 51 l	1 47 s
6	Sat.	Breck. Convention Sacramento, 1862.	5	97	1	8	57		1 41 l	2 23 s
7	S.		5	97	1	9	27		2 22 s	2 32 l
8	Mo.		5	107	0	9	59		3 20 s	2 54 l
9	Tu.	Thermometer stood at 120° in Mariposa, '57.	5	116	59	10	34		4 35 s	3 35 l
10	W.		5	126	58	11	14		5 47 s	4 21 l
11	Th.	Illum. at S. F. celebrating peace with Mex. 1848.	5	136	56	morn.			7 5 s	5 11 l
12	Fri.		5	146	55	0	1		8 23 s	6 23 l
13	Sat.	Com. Stockton took possession L. Angeles, '46.	5	156	54	0	55		9 28 s	7 30 l
14	S.		5	166	52	1	56		10 32 s	8 44 l
15	Mo.	First No. "Californian" issued, 1846.	5	166	51	3	3		11 23 s	9 49 l
16	Tu.		5	176	50	4	14		0 5 s	10 51 l
17	W.	Missions of Cal. secularized, 1833.	5	186	49	rises.			0 38 s	11 48 l
18	Th.		5	196	47	7	24			1 0 s
19	Fri.	[1854.	5	206	46	8	3		0 36 l	1 22 l
20	Sat.	Fire at Mokelumne Hill,	5	216	45	8	41		1 40 s	1 49 l
21	S.	Fire at Monte Cristo, '59.	5	226	43	9	21		2 39 s	2 22 l
22	Mo.	Society of Cal. Pioneers organized, 1850.	5	236	42	10	2		3 48 s	3 4 l
23	Tu.		5	246	40	10	46		5 4 s	4 2 l
24	W.		5	256	39	11	35		6 28 s	4 57 l
25	Th.	Columbia, Cal. ravaged by fire, 1857.	5	266	37	morn.			7 51 s	5 58 l
26	Fri.		5	276	36	0	26		8 58 s	6 56 l
27	Sat.		5	276	35	1	20		9 54 s	7 58 l
28	S.	Junipero Serra died 1784.	5	286	33	2	16		10 46 s	8 50 l
29	Mo.		5	296	31	3	12		11 24 s	9 41 l
30	Tu.	[1851.	5	306	30	4	7		11 55 s	10 24 l
31	W.	Great Fire at Marysville,	5	316	28	sets.			0 14 s	11 12 l

SEPTEMBER.

September, now the ninth, was anciently the seventh month, as is indicated by its name, being derived from the Latin *septem*, seven.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter...Sept. 8, 9 h 40 m P. M. | Last Quarter...Sept. 22, 10 h 44 m A. M.
Full Moon.....Sept. 15, 0 h 59 m P. M. | New Moon....Sept. 30, 2 h 33 m P. M.

Day of M'th.	Day of W'k.	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Th.	Cal. Constitutional Convention met, 1849.	5	32	6	27	6	32		0 36 s
2	Fri.		5	32	6	26	7	1	0 4 l	1 18 s
3	Sat.		5	33	6	25	7	30	0 25 s	1 7 l
4	S.		5	34	6	23	8	1	1 17 s	1 27 l
5	Mo.	Nevada "Transcript" issued, 1860. [the Union, 1850. California admitted into [issued, 1852. 1st No. Placer "Herald" Central America lost, '57. Senator Broderick killed in a duel, 1859. Surrender of the City of Mexico, 1847. Presidio establis'd, 1776. Pacific R. R. Convention in S. F. 1859. [ed, 1534. Lower California discovered. First session Utah Legislature, 1851. Dr. H. M. Gray died, '63. Rus. Corv. Norvick lost on Point Reyes, '63. 1st service Grace Church S. F. 1862. Figueroa died, 1835.— Earthquake S. F. 1862.	5	35	6	22	8	35	2 6 s	1 40 l
6	Tu.		5	35	6	20	9	14	3 6 s	2 6 l
7	W.		5	36	6	18	9	57	4 15 s	2 49 l
8	Th.		5	37	6	17	10	47	5 26 s	3 32 l
9	Fri.		5	38	6	15	11	44	6 49 s	4 49 l
10	Sat.		5	39	6	14	morn.		8 0 s	6 2 l
11	S.		5	40	6	12	0	46	9 8 s	7 20 l
12	Mo.		5	41	6	11	1	53	10 8 s	8 34 l
13	Tu.		5	42	6	9	3	2	10 55 s	9 41 l
14	W.		5	43	6	8	4	15	11 32 s	10 42 l
15	Th.		5	43	6	6	5	27		0 8 s
16	Fri.		5	44	6	4	rises.		0 26 l	0 2 l
17	Sat.		5	45	6	3	7	13	0 52 s	0 27 l
18	S.		5	46	6	1	7	55	1 53 s	0 54 l
19	Mo.		5	47	5	59	8	41	2 54 s	1 28 l
20	Tu.		5	47	5	59	9	29	4 4 s	2 14 l
21	W.		5	48	5	57	11	22	5 8 s	3 14 l
22	Th.		5	49	5	56	11	16	6 14 s	4 25 l
23	Fri.		5	50	5	54	morn.		7 23 s	5 33 l
24	Sat.		5	51	5	52	0	11	8 21 s	6 36 l
25	S.		5	51	5	51	1	7	9 10 s	7 43 l
26	Mo.		5	52	5	49	2	3	9 57 s	8 42 l
27	Tu.		5	53	5	48	2	59	10 32 s	9 36 l
28	W.		5	54	5	46	3	53	11 0 s	10 28 l
29	Th.		5	55	5	44	4	48	11 24 s	10 48 s
30	Fri.		5	56	5	43	5	43	0 2 l	11 38 s

OCTOBER.

October is from the Latin word *octo*, eight, indicating the place it held in the Roman Calendar.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter....Oct. 8, 7 h 27 m A. M. | Last Quarter....Oct. 22, 3 h 17 m A. M.
Full Moon.....Oct. 14, 10 h 5 m P. M. | New Moon.....Oct. 30, 7 h 18 m A. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Sat.	First Meeting Nev. Leg.	5	57	5	41	6	3		0 20 l
2	S.	1861; Wreck of Stmr.	5	58	5	40	6	39	0 27 s	0 1 l
3	Mo.	Yankee Blade, 1854.	5	59	5	38	7	15	1 24 s	0 24 l
4	Tu.		6	0	5	37	7	57	2 16 s	0 50 l
5	W.	Earthquake at S. F. '59.	6	1	5	35	8	44	3 13 s	1 19 l
6	Th.	[treason, 1862.	6	2	5	33	9	37	4 15 s	2 15 l
7	Fri.	Col. Kewen arrested for	6	3	5	32	10	35	5 24 s	3 26 l
8	Sat.	S. F. "Bulletin" iss'd '55.	6	4	5	31	11	37	6 35 s	4 47 l
9	S.		6	5	5	29	morn.		7 32 s	5 58 l
10	Mo.	Arrival of 1st Overland	6	6	5	28	0	43	8 32 s	7 20 l
11	Tu.	Mail in S. F. via Los	6	7	5	26	1	52	9 28 s	8 38 l
12	W.	Angeles, 1858.	6	8	5	25	3	3	10 12 s	9 48 l
13	Th.	Dr. E. S. Cooper died at	6	8	5	24	4	14	10 47 s	11 37 l
14	Fri.	San Francisco, 1862.	6	9	5	23	5	26	10 59 l	
15	Sat.		6	10	5	21	rises.		0 25 s	11 21 l
16	S.	[died, 1860.	6	11	5	20	6	30	1 37 s	11 37 l
17	Mo.	Brig. Genl. N. S. Clark	6	12	5	18	7	18	2 3 s	0 8 l
18	Tu.	Earthq'ke San Juan 1800.	6	13	5	17	8	10	3 2 s	0 50 l
19	W.	Coulterville burn'd, 1859.	6	14	5	16	9	4	3 50 s	1 44 l
20	Th.		6	15	5	14	10	2	4 42 s	2 55 l
21	Fri.	Col. E. D. Baker killed in	6	16	5	13	10	58	5 43 s	4 1 l
22	Sat.	Battle of Ball's Bluff,	6	17	5	12	11	54	6 35 s	5 15 l
23	S.	1861.	6	18	5	10	morn.		7 29 s	6 18 l
24	Mo.	Explosion National Flour	6	19	5	9	0	50	8 8 s	7 27 l
25	Tu.	Mills, S. F. 1862.	6	20	5	8	1	45	8 51 s	8 29 l
26	W.	Col. E. D. Baker's Great	6	21	5	6	2	40	9 25 s	9 4 s
27	Th.	Speech at American	6	22	5	5	3	36	10 18 l	10 0 s
28	Fri.	Theater, 1860.	6	22	5	5	4	31	10 42 l	10 55 s
29	Sat.	Admiss'n of Cal. into the	6	23	5	4	5	28	11 5 l	11 45 s
30	S.	Union celeb'd S. F. '50.	6	25	5	3	sets.		11 19 l	
31	Mo.	S. F. Bay discov'd, 1769.	6	26	5	1	5	54	0 36 s	11 10 l

NOVEMBER.

The month of November was so called from the Latin word *novem*, nine, because it was the ninth month of the Roman Calendar.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter...Nov. 6, 3 h 43 m P. M. | Last Quarter...Nov. 20, 11 h 6 m P. M.
Full Moon.....Nov. 13, 9 h 23 m A. M. | New Moon.....Nov. 28, 11 h 7 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Tu.	1st sermon in Cal. 1848.	6	27	5	0	6	41	1 32 s	11 38 l
2	W.	Great Fire in Sac. 1852.	6	28	4	59	7	33	2 26 s	0 26 l
3	Th.	"Marysville Express" is-	6	29	4	58	8	29	3 11 s	1 13 l
4	Fri.	sued, 1851.	6	30	4	57	9	31	4 1 s	2 13 l
5	Sat.	[errez, 1836.	6	31	4	56	10	36	4 55 s	3 21 l
6	S.	Cal. Revolt against Guti-	6	32	4	55	11	42	5 59 s	4 45 l
7	Mo.	Cal. declared indep't '36.	6	33	4	54	morn.		6 59 s	6 9 l
8	Tu.	Gr. fire Nevada City, '63.	6	35	4	53	0	48	7 51 s	7 27 l
9	W.	M. Dolores founded 1776.	6	36	4	52	1	56	8 36 s	8 54 l
10	Th.	Seb. Vizcayno entered San	6	37	4	51	3	6	9 16 l	10 6 s
11	Fri.	Diego Harbor, 1602.	6	38	4	50	4	15	9 50 l	11 16 s
12	Sat.	Return to S. F. of 1,000	6	39	4	49	5	23	10 16 l	
13	S.	disappointed Frazer	6	40	4	49	rises.		0 16 s	10 40 l
14	Mo.	River miners, 1858.	6	41	4	48	5	54	1 6 s	11 6 l
15	Tu.	Gale in Nevada Co. 1861.	6	42	4	47	6	49	2 0 s	11 47 l
16	W.	"Morning Call" Office,	6	43	4	46	7	46	2 47 s	0 31 l
17	Th.	S. F. burned, 1862.	6	44	4	46	8	45	3 29 s	1 21 l
18	Fri.	Gila River Excitement,	6	46	4	45	9	43	4 9 s	2 24 l
19	Sat.	1858.	6	47	4	45	10	40	4 58 s	3 29 l
20	S.	Act providing Constitu-	6	47	4	45	11	36	5 43 s	4 43 l
21	Mo.	tional Convention for	6	48	4	44	morn.		6 33 s	5 47 l
22	Tu.	State of Washoe pass-	6	49	4	44	0	31	7 11 s	6 39 s
23	W.	ed, 1862.	6	50	4	43	1	26	7 53 l	7 50 s
24	Th.	Fire in Shasta, 1852.	6	51	4	43	2	21	8 32 l	8 54 s
25	Fri.		6	52	4	42	3	17	9 4 l	9 58 s
26	Sat.		6	53	4	42	4	14	9 32 l	10 58 s
27	S.	Earthquake at S. F. '58.	6	54	4	41	5	13	9 58 l	11 50 s
28	Mo.		6	55	4	41	sets.		10 24 l	
29	Tu.	1st Thanksgiving in Cali-	6	56	4	41	5	25	0 40 s	10 40 l
30	W.	ifornia, 1849.	6	57	4	41	6	20	1 32 s	11 34 l

DECEMBER.

December was thus named from the Latin *decem*, ten, being the tenth month of the Roman year.

SAN FRANCISCO—MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter...Dec. 5, 11 h 24 m P. M. | Last Quarter...Dec. 20, 8 h 52 m P. M.
Full MoonDec. 12, 11 h 2 m P. M. | New Moon.....Dec. 28, 1 h 11 m P. M.

Day of M th .	Day of W ^k .	Summary of Events.	Sun Rises		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		High Water.	High Water.
			h	m	h	m	h	m	Morn.	Even.
1	Th.		6	58	4	41	7	22	2 14 ^s	0 26 ^l
2	Fri.	Steamer Winfield Scott	6	59	4	40	8	28	2 53 ^s	1 19 ^l
3	Sat.	wrecked off Santa Bar-	7	04	40		9	35	3 33 ^s	2 19 ^l
4	S.	bara, 1853.	7	14	40		10	42	4 23 ^s	3 33 ^l
5	Mo.	Great flood in Willamette	7	24	40		11	49	5 20 ^s	4 58 ^l
6	Tu.	Valley, 1861.	7	34	40		morn.		6 7 ^s	6 25 ^l
7	W.		7	44	40		0	57	6 50 ^l	7 40 ^l
8	Th.		7	54	40		2	3	7 38 ^l	9 4 ^s
9	Fri.	Greatest height of Flood	7	54	40		3	9	8 18 ^l	10 18 ^s
10	Sat.	of 1861-1862.	7	64	40		4	15	8 56 ^l	11 22 ^s
11	S.	Sacramento Valley sub-	7	74	41		5	20	9 32 ^l	
12	Mo.	merged, 1861.	7	84	41		6	21	0 26 ^s	10 0 ^l
13	Tu.	Great Fire in S. F. 1860.	7	84	41		rises.		1 0 ^s	10 41 ^l
14	W.	[ized at San José, 1849.	7	94	41		6	31	1 39 ^s	11 35 ^l
15	Th.	1st sess. Cal. Leg. organ-	7	94	42		7	29	2 23 ^s	0 22 ^l
16	Fri.	Monterey discov'd, 1602.	7	104	43		8	27	2 56 ^s	1 10 ^l
17	Sat.	Sacramento lighted with	7	104	43		9	24	3 25 ^s	2 6 ^l
18	S.	gas, 1855.	7	114	43		10	20	3 56 ^s	3 8 ^l
19	Mo.		7	114	44		11	15	4 32 ^s	4 13 ^l
20	Tu.	Gold Hill, N. T. incor-	7	124	44		morn.		5 9 ^s	5 3 ^s
21	W.	porated, 1862.	7	124	45		0	9	6 17 ^l	6 9 ^s
22	Th.		7	134	45		1	4	6 51 ^l	7 20 ^s
23	Fri.	Earthquake at S. F. 1862.	7	134	46		2	1	7 30 ^l	8 28 ^s
24	Sat.	1st great fire, S. F. 1849.	7	144	47		2	59	8 2 ^l	9 40 ^s
25	S.	Christmas.	7	144	47		3	57	8 40 ^l	10 41 ^s
26	Mo.		7	154	48		4	56	9 15 ^l	11 42 ^s
27	Tu.		7	154	48		5	54	9 48 ^l	
28	W.	S. F. Bible Society estab-	7	154	49		sets.		0 27 ^s	10 29 ^l
29	Th.	lished, 1849.	7	164	49		6	13	1 10 ^s	11 22 ^l
30	Fri.	G. A. Grant died, 1860.	7	164	51		7	21	1 50 ^s	0 16 ^l
31	Sat.		7	164	51		8	30	2 28 ^s	1 14 ^l

PRECIS INDIA CALIFORNICUS.

BY ALEXR. S. TAYLOR.

HISTORY AND PRESENT CONDITION OF THE INDIAN TRIBES OF CALIFORNIA.

THE year 1540, when the expedition of Alarcon to the Colorado River and that of Ulloa as far up as Cedros Island on the ocean coasts of the peninsula returned to Mexico, is the first period in history in which we are definitely made acquainted with the inhabitants of California. The accounts of these adventurous Spaniards are highly interesting and curious, but unfortunately in details very inexact and confusing, as may be seen in their narratives given in the celebrated cosmographical collections of Ramusio and Hakluyt, published prior to 1600 and now become extremely scarce.

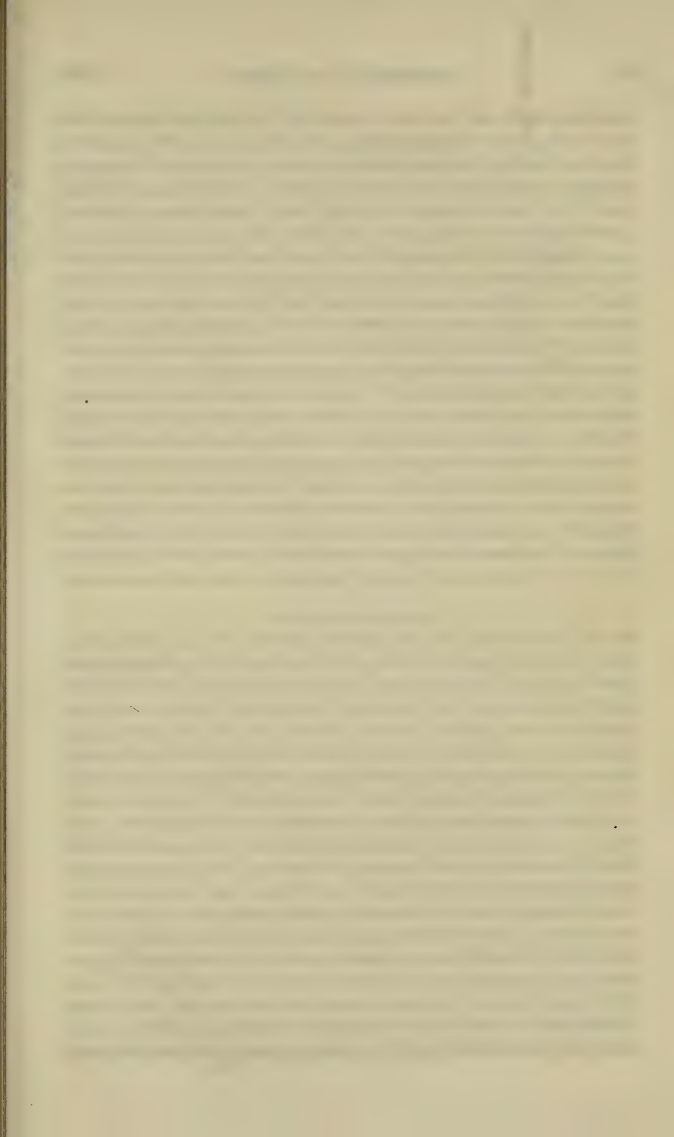
The descriptions given by Alarcon and Ulloa to the King's Government in Mexico show the Indians of the districts they visited to be the same in character as detailed by Cabrillo in 1542, by Drake in 1579, by Viscaino in 1602, by the Jesuit Missionaries of the peninsula from 1700 to 1767, by their successors, the Dominican Friars, in the northern portions of that territory from 1772 to 1800, and by the Franciscan Fathers of the twenty-one missions of the Alta California coasts from 1770 to 1840. The accounts of the missionary writers have been amply verified in every important particular by the naval officers of Spain in their official reports of explorations from 1774 to 1792, and afterwards by their military and civil authorities from 1769 to 1820. The scientific expeditions projected by the British, French, Russian, and American Governments from 1791 down to the year 1843, and the reports of the military officers of the United States and the different agents of the Indian Department at Washington to the year 1862, in no wise militate against the first descriptions given of the aborigines of *The Californias* of the Spanish colonial epoch prior to the opening of the nineteenth century.

The Indian of the California confines in 1540 is the verity of those shiftless children of Nature which hang about our highways and byways in 1863. The living fact is patent—the advent of a superior race hath filled his pleasant places, swallowing up his friends and enemies, and wasting his population from thousands to hundreds. In the designs of Divine Providence a mystery is left in the pathway of his subjugators—an enigma resolvable to solution in the future, but of which the key is not yet to be found. Save this, we have in Holy Writ, a remnant shall be left; I will arise and judge the nations for their iniquities; thy brother's blood crieth unto me for vengeance; I am the Father of him that hath no helper. For in the profane history of 6,000 years of recorded chronicles we know no such thing as the utter extinction of races. A great contemplator, a recondite mind, said a few years ago when discoursing of peoples, black, white, and red: I tremble for my country when I remember that God is just. In fifteen years the red man of California has melted away by wars, pestilence, and the white man's vices like snow on the mountain tops.

The earliest accounts we have of the Indians of Alta California is that given in the discovery voyage of Juan Rodriquez Cabrillo of 1542-43, published in full in the celebrated collection of Buckingham Smith of 1857 from the original manuscript accounts preserved in the public archives of Spain; it had never been given before to the world of letters, except in the exceedingly abbreviated outline of Navarette in 1802, and which is worthless compared to the original of nineteen royal octavo pages.

The expedition of Cabrillo spent six months on the coasts of Upper California, of which some thirty days were passed in almost daily visitings to the different Indian camps and villages of the coasts and islands of the present county of Santa Barbara, of which his account can in almost every respect be verified to this day, though very confusing as to strict identifications—a great fault with all the discovery voyages of the early navigators, as may be seen in the descriptions of Columbus, Magellan, Cabot and others, even down to 1700.

The discoverer of Alta California gives the names in detail of some forty *pueblos*, or towns, of the province of Xucu, or Xexu, which extended from about where Point Mugu of the maps is placed, opposite the island of San Nicolaus, to Point Concepcion, which he terms Point Galera, near which point was a town called by him Xexo, and elsewhere in the narrative Zaco and Caco, and since known by the name of Cojo as now written on our charts. He mentions the *pueblo* of Mugu, not far from which is placed his *Pueblo de los Canoas*, or Xucu, situated likely in the great plain and immediately on the shore



line between the mouth of the Saticoy river and the high headlands of Mugu. This province of Xucu and the adjacent islands were very populous in people living in what he terms *pueblos*, or what we would call now-a-days lodges, camps, or *rancherías*; one general language prevailed among them. Near Mugu he places a town of "*Casas Grandes*," or great houses, built after the manner of the Spaniards, but of which no one has since ever discovered the slightest trace. The people were exceedingly friendly to him and lived in the same way—by fishing, hunting, and gathering seeds—as they were found by the Spanish colonists of 1770 to 1800, and such as they have been known by Americans south of Cape Mendocino since 1848. Viscaino, who visited the coasts and islands of Santa Barbara in 1602, makes no change in their behavior or habits. Cabrillo mentions their having cows, called *cae*, and maize, termed *oep*, and there is an Indian and Spanish tradition that a species of buffalo has been known in South California between the Tejon pass and the San Bernardino country, and also of the cultivation of maize or corn within the same demarcations, but we have no reliable evidence of the truth of these important points in the status of the tribes below Santa Barbara. None of the tribes of the North Pacific from Cape San Lucas to the Arctic were acquainted with the simplest forms of Agriculture.

THEIR LANGUAGES.

The whole of the extensive domain of the California of the old cosmographers, which extended in general before 1700 from Cape San Lucas and the river Gila to the Arctic sea, and from the Rocky mountains to the Pacific ocean, including the Territories and States now under the sway of Mexico, Russia, Britain, and the United States, was inhabited by an infinite number of Indian clans, of which none seem to have been even approximately united under any general tribe or nation. Every fifteen or twenty miles of country seems to have been occupied by a number of small lodges or septs, speaking a different language or very divergent dialect. For instance, the Yuma language was, in 1795, spoken in divergent dialects from the Colorado river up to Los Angeles, and from thence along the coasts south from San Diego to the central parts of Lower California opposite Cedros island. Again, the Mutsune language prevailed from the upper parts of the Salinas river of Monterey county to the Mission of San Francisco Dolores, and, as has been assumed, has affinities with languages north of the Bay and even to some of those of the San Joaquin valley. A similar hypothesis could easily be maintained of the tribes of Santa Barbara county and its islands. The Chowchilla or Kawhilla,

from the names of rivers, rancherías, and of comparative vocabularies, appears to have obtained from the great Tulare deltas to the Feather river. The Pah-Utes would seem also, judging by the same manifestations, to have extended all the way along the eastern slopes of the Sierra Nevadas from the Oregon line to Santa Barbara; as for instance, following down south, Washoes or Wash-Utes, Tahoes or Tah-Utes, Monos or Monutes, Cosos or Cosutes, Piroos or Pirutes, Mugus or Mugutes, and Xucus or Sugutes—possibly this may be claiming rather too much as to the Pah-Ute tribes, which are described often in the California journals since the silver discoveries of 1860, as western offshoots of the Shoshones of Oregon, Idaho, and Utah, in the central plateaus of the United States.

Yet with all these affinities they were continually at war with each other, lodge with lodge, clan with clan, sept with sept, but never, as appears, the conjoint tribes of the Mutsunes against the tribal cohorts of the Kawhillas.

The Mutsune language was spoken from Soledad to San Francisco, as may be proved by a comparison of the vocabularies of the Franciscan Missions of Soledad, Carmel, Santa Cruz, San Juan, Santa Clara, San José, and San Francisco, which contained, according to official accounts, in 1823 about 6,000 souls. An excellent grammar and dictionary of this language was compiled by Father Felipe Arroyo de la Cuesta of the Mission of San Juan Bautista in Monterey county in 1815, and published by Mr. John G. Shea of New York in 1861–62 in his celebrated linguistic series of the North American Indian languages. The Missionary Fathers *assumed* as a general thing that one language prevailed from San Francisco to Soledad, those of San Antonio and San Miguel were divergent, while from San Luis Obispo to San Diego another general language obtained throughout the different camps and rancherías of the southern coasts; but this latter assumption is open to many doubts. All the California languages seem to follow the principles laid down by Duponceau and Gallatin of the agglutination of many ideas and radicals in one word as in the Mexican and Central American idioms—their glottical construction is evidently affiliative.

An excellent dictionary, with grammatical examples of the Sextapay, Telama or Tetachoy language of San Antonio Mission near the line of San Luis Obispo county was compiled by Father B. Sitjar in 1795, and given to the world in Shea's linguistic volumes above mentioned. From these treatises and an immense number of vocabularies extant the construction of our aboriginal idioms can now be scientifically examined and discussed by the great philological lights of



America, Germany, and France, who, as in the case of the learned Boschmann of Berlin in his valuable memoirs (1853-1860) on the languages of Russian America and of Sonora and Sinaloa has made discoveries of lingual affinities of the highest merit to the cause of California ethnology and of archeological history.

It may be observed in our *fragmenta* of the Indianology of California, that the names of Indian towns or clans are often repeated at different distances, and the same obtains with men's and women's names. This is found to be the case among the aboriginal proper names in Sonora and other parts of Mexico, and is equivalent to our many Washingtons and Franklins, the English Portsmouth and other 'mouths—the Birmingham and other 'hams, and Liverpool and other 'pools. This seeming confusion of native names is therefore practised by more enlightened people, and ought to cause no other surprise than a smile at such simplicity.

The Ethnology of the United States Exploring Expedition of 1841 by Horatio Hale; the Railroad Survey volumes; the volumes of Schoolcraft's History and Condition of the Indian Tribes of the United States; the volumes of Transactions of the New York Ethnological Society; and the four series of our INDIANOLOGY OF CALIFORNIA published in one hundred and fifty numbers in the *California Farmer* from February, 1860, to October, 1863, will be found to contain comparative two hundred word vocabularies of the dialects of nearly every county of the State of California. For accounts of works treating on the languages of Lower California, Arizona, New Mexico, Utah, Oregon, British Columbia, and Vancouver Island, Washington Territory, and Russian America the author may be allowed to refer to his BIBLIOGRAFA CALIFORNICA published in the *Sacramento Daily Union* in June, 1863, which contains the biography of some seven hundred works written on the Californias from 1544 to 1863, and in which abundant records are referred to treating on the philology of the Pacific domain. Mr. George Gibbes, who has resided many years on this coast, is also preparing a new work for the Smithsonian Institute on the languages of California, Oregon, and the coasts north.

ANCIENT POPULATION.

As an assistant illustration we append the Spanish and Indian names of the *sites* of the twenty-one Franciscan Missions of California, with their populations in 1823, obtained by us from the Mission books and records and the best inquiries in the localities:

<i>Spanish Name.</i>	<i>Indian Name.</i>	<i>Pop. 1823.</i>
1. San Diego	Nypagudy	1,758
2. San Luis Rey	Icayme	1,721
3. San Juan Capistrano ..	Quanisavit	1,062
4. San Gabriel	Tobiscagna	1,643
5. San Fernando	Pashengua	961
6. San Buenaventura	Miscanaka	935
7. Santa Barbara	Taynaya or Haynaya	962
8. Santa Ynez	Alajulapa	564
9. La Purisima	Amuin	722
10. San Luis Obispo	Tixilini	462
11. San Miguel	Chulama	918
12. San Antonio	Tatchaya or Sextepay	817
13. La Soledad	Sakhones	536
14. San Carlos Carmelo ..	Ekselenas	317
15. San Juan Baptista	Mutxuna	1,248
16. Santa Cruz	Aulintaca	474
17. Santa Clara	Thamiena	1,395
18. San Francisco	Romáhumons	208
19. San Rafael	Joktanás	894
20. San Francisco Solano ..	Sonoma	428
21. San José	Unknown	1,746
Total		19,771

All these missions were founded between 1769 and 1805, except San Rafael in 1817 and Sonoma in 1823.

As to the Indian population within the confines of the present State of California in 1823, we may take the mission district from San Diego to Sonoma as a very good basis of calculation for the remaining portions of the country in the same year—the mission demarcations occupying about one-fifth of the State's superficial. We may, then, estimate: first, that from the Gila and along the Colorado, west and northwest, to the Tejon Pass the Yumas numbered 3,000, the Mohaves 3,000, the Cohuillas 5,000, the Comeyas or Comayumas of San Diego and San Luis Rey 5,000, and the other small tribes on the flanks of the San Bernardino range and the sub-valleys looking east from the Tejon to the Lower California line 3,000—in all 20,000; second, the Chowchilla or Kawhilla clans from Kern river of the Tulare deltas to the Feather river 20,000; third, the clans of the upper Sacramento above Marysville to the Klamath lakes 10,000, and the Pah-Utes along the eastern flanks of the Sierra Nevada from Coso to the Honey Lake Washoes, 10,000—or a total of 20,000; and fourth, the numerous tribes in the mountains of the coast range west of the Sacramento River and north of the Bay of San Francisco to the Oregon line 20,000 more. This would give a total Indian population of 100,826 in the year 1823, and reduces the estimate we made in the

second number of the first series of the Indianology in the *Farmer* of March 2d, 1860, which was 265,000 souls for the year 1826; and it seems in the absence of official or other recorded data, except the limited ones in the reports of the Indian Bureau, to be a safer estimate than that of 1826. Before 1823, according to the baptism records, about forty lodges or rancherias were contained in each mission district, or a square of forty miles in diameter; some of these would number not more than twenty-five souls, while others would number a hundred and two hundred.

Hugo Reid, in his memoir of 1852 on the Los Angeles County Indians included in the second series of the Indianology, states that each village of the San Gabriel Indians contained from 500 to 1,500 huts or cabins—Suangna being the most populous and of great extent. As Reid had no opportunity in his time of verifying this estimate it is open to doubt, as the Mission of San Gabriel at no time seems to have contained over 2,000 souls, and Reid only knew the tribes he was speaking of till after 1837, when the Indians had got beyond the control of the Padres. These clans had no tribal organization; and it is highly probable, he assumes, that this contingency prevailed throughout the aboriginal populations of the country—a supposition borne out by Father Boscano in his 1824 history of the Indians of San Juan Capistrano, among whom he had resided many years, and since by all observation of American writers to the present time. Secession had been practiced by them on an immense scale, or they never knew the advantages, even in the remotest ages, of unity and consequent strength and power. Subsequent events have proved that the Mission system, or a modification of it, is the only feasible plan to have brought the California races within the pale of civilization. Under the plan pursued in the Pacific domain since 1850 their fate is intense degradation with speedy extermination, except as to mixed bloods by the connection of Indian women with white men.

PRESENT POPULATION.

The Indian population of the State of California may be set down as follows for the last few years:

In the northern Indian Superintendency in the Mendocino, Nome Cult, and Nome Lakee reservations, 3,938, and in the southern Superintendency of the Tejon Reservation, 2,356, as appears by the reports to the Indian Bureau in 1861. In the Colorado country and all east of the San Bernardino range within the confines of the State, as stated in the journals of Los Angeles in 1856 and reported to the United States Government, there were 15,000 Indians, and

15,000! in the San Joaquin and Tulare lake country. In the Sierra Nevada valleys, 5,000 for 1861. Uncounted in the northern coast counties up to Oregon, 2,000 for 1861. In the old Mission districts, 1,000 for the same year. This will give, taking it *ceteras parabus* for 1863, and making no allowance for the terrible ravages of the small pox among the Indian population of the southern counties in 1861-62, only the total of 29,300 in round numbers; and it is our candid opinion that there is not even that number of Indians now left within the entire boundaries of the State of California, as their decrease in all the old mining and agricultural districts has been dreadfully rapid since 1850—more particularly since 1856. In 1856 Superintendent Henly removed the remnants of a certain tribe of Yuba county Indians, who in 1846 are stated to have counted 2,000 souls, but those left in 1856 numbered only thirty-six!

As far as is known from the Catholic Missionary accounts *ante* 1800, the clans of the northern part of Lower California were evidently, from their lingual affinities, offshoots from the Yuma tribes of the lower Colorado country, who were known since their first relations with the Spanish priests and officers from 1540 to 1800 to be well acquainted with the ocean coasts and their inhabitants, keeping up a trade for the ear-shaped Molusca, called Aulones, shell money, and other articles of traffic and exchange, which prevails even up to the present time. The Indians of the Mission of San Miguel, about forty miles below the port of San Diego, speak nearly the pure Yuma, as do also those of San Diego Mission; dialects of the Yuma were also spoken at Santa Catalina and San Pedro Martyr Missions, east and southeast of San Miguel. From San Miguel to San Vicente they were termed Icas; from thence, including San Domingo, San Rosario, and San Fernando, the Uchitas roamed with the Vintacottas of Rosario and Villcattas of S. Fernando. Below these to San Ignacio in the twenty-sixth degree were the Lamoinés, who included the Kadakamans of S. Ignacio, the Cagnaguets of S. Fco. Borja, the Adacs of Sa. Gertrudis, and their affilees. From the twenty-sixth to the twenty-fourth degree were the Cochiemies of Moleje, who are said by some of the Jesuit writers to be connections of the Lamoinés. The Guaicurás extended from thence to below Loretto. From this last to the Bay of Magdalena were the Monquis and Edues. And from thence ultimately to Cape San Lucas were the Pericues and Coras. From San Francisco Borja to Cape San Lucas was the district of the *ante* 1767 Jesuit Missions; and from S. F. Borja to San Diego were the reductions made by the Dominican friars between 1772 and 1800. These last establishments had then about 5,000 converted In-

dians in their seven missions. The remainder of the peninsula to Cape San Lucas, according to the most respectable accounts of that period, had about the same number—making 10,000 as the total Mission Indian population of that country in 1800. And the best estimates for 1863 would not exceed 1,000 Indians above S. F. Borja to the valley of S. Catalina Mission and parts adjacent thereto. From S. F. Borja to Cape San Lucas the pure Indians of the Jesuit establishments have been *entirely* swept away, even prior to the American occupation of 1846. Father Consag, as stated in Venegas' California, in his missionary exploration of the head of the gulf and the country on both sides of the lower Colorado and the western districts of the upper gulf shores in 1746, found great numbers of Indians there; as the Bagiopa and Hebenomas on the eastern parts of the river, and the Quig-Yumas or Cueganas, the Alchedones, and the Cuculotes on the western portions. Father F. Garces, in his expedition from Sonora to California in 1775, (*vide* note in Forbes) makes the following estimates of the Indians of the lower Colorado districts, to wit: On the Gila river 9,000, divided as follows: Papagos 4,000, Pimas 2,500, Coco Maricopas 2,500. On the Colorado 16,500, divided into Cocopas 3,000, Yumas 3,000, Carjuenches 3,000, Talchedones 2,500, and Hamusuabes 3,000.

All such estimates are of course approximate, but still they have been asseverated by subsequent observers. When the Indian Bureau of Washington comes to count, by their official agents, the new tribes brought under their administration, there is a terrible reduction from former numberings. But in 1861 they made the first official enumeration of the half-civilized Pimas and Maricopas, and they counted up about 4,000, or only one-fifth less than Garces did in 1775; there appears to have been a decrease in the interval, or at least no increase.

THE PIMAS AND APACHES.

The Pimas of Arizona and Sonora would seem from all the old Spanish authorities to have extended, in the ramifications of their dialects, from Culiacan in Sinaloa to the Yumas of the Colorado, and from the western parts of Chihuahua to the gulf of California. They were first met with by the Spaniards about 1535, and civilized by the Catholic missionaries from 1570 to 1830. In 1800 they numbered in the different nations of the Opatos, Tarabumaras, Eudeves, Seris, Papagos, Yaquis, and Mayos, with the Pimas of the Gila, about 200,000 souls, but in 1863 they would not exceed probably 100,000. From the missionary grammars, dictionaries, and catechisms prepared

in their different dialects, it appears they extended over a radius of northwest Mexico of about four hundred miles. The Pimas of the Gila sold among other products a million of pounds of wheat, beans, corn, and barley to the U. S. Government in 1860, and their head chief, Capt. Antonio Azul, visited San Francisco in November, 1863, and also Irataba the chief of the Mohaves. They were shown all the wonders of California progress and handsomely treated by the authorities and citizens.

Mr. Shea has lately published in his series two extensive and well compiled grammars of their language in the Heve and the Nevome dialects, of the country between the Rio Yaqui and the Rio Mayo. These were procured in Spain by Mr. Buckingham Smith, while acting as Secretary of the United States Legation, and edited by him for the linguistic series. These highly valuable volumes are a great addition to the literature of California, as with them and the other philological works alluded to in this *Precis*, students will be enabled to compare the different languages on a basis of strict analysis. The bibliographical work of Ludewig of 1858, on the literature of the aboriginal languages of America, will be always a great assistance in these studies, as it contains very full accounts of all the philological works prepared in Mexico and the United States from 1550 to 1856; for many of them were published in New Spain before 1600, and even since 1830 many others remain in manuscript in the different convents and colleges and in the Indian parishes. No dictionary or grammar of the Apache language has ever yet been published, though it would be highly useful to the Government, traders, and miners, and of great value in the science of philology. Such a work could be easily prepared among the tame Apaches of Arizona and Sonora known to Americans, and would confer great honor on its author.

The newly discovered gold placers of the San Francisco and Salado of the Gila will bring to light one of the best districts of the west, and the home of the old Toltecan tribes, whose ruins cover the finest parts of the country from the Gila to the upper waters of the Green and Grand rivers. This country is nearly unknown, and our miners will find at every step evidence of the existence of the ancient civilized races, who conquered before 1500 the richest portion of Mexico. It is to be hoped their observations and correspondence will clear up the great mystery of the ante-Columbian Indian migrations.

The new placers of the San Francisco and Salado rivers of the Gila are in the midst of the countries traveled by De Niza in 1539 and Coronado in 1541, and of which country very little has been known down to 1863. They seem at former times to have been inhabited

by the mother races of the Toltecan and Aztecan tribes who overran Mexico from the north-west, as we conceive is rightly assumed by the best Mexican historians. At any rate all the new district, for a circumference of three hundred miles, is said to be filled with the ruins of old populations and their pottery and irrigating canals, and the country from the northern affluents of the San Juan to the Gila, and from the upper Rio del Norte to the 112° of W longitude, or the new gold district, has evidently been occupied by half-civilized races similar to the Zunis and Moquis of the Colorado Chiquito, and affiliative with the cultivating Pimas, Papagos, Yakis, Opatos, and Mayos of the 1850 Sonora. This new gold country and that east of Santa Fé is infested with the ten great septs of the Apaches called Garroteros, Chillicaguas, Mescalleros, Coyotteros, Pinalenos, Coppermine, Mogollon, Tontos, Nabajos, and Jicarilas, whose congeners before the period of Cortez were doubtless those who drove out from the fountain heads of the Rio Grande the ancient Toltecan progenitors of the Pimas, down on to the more fertile valleys of Central Mexico, and that too mostly by the line of the Salado across the Gila by the eastern flanks of the Sonora mountains.

The Pima families south of the Gila, who now number about 85,000 souls, are in 1863 as in 1539 cultivators of the soil and living in villages of scattered huts—always since 1539 at war with the Apaches, and only unlike the Moquis and Zunis in not living in castellated buildings, which, by the by, seem architectural types of those of Mexico and Central America described by Stephens and Humboldt.

THEIR OUTER AND INNER LIFE.

The social and every-day life of the California Indian has been carefully written by Father Boscano, who resided among them from 1810 to 1830, and by Hugo Reid, who knew them intimately for ten or fifteen years, having married an Indian woman of San Gabriel: these excellent accounts have both been reprinted in the series of the Indianology. The interior life of the Mohave tribes has been given in the little work of Olive Oatman (1856) who was a captive for several years among them. Those of the northern part of Lower California may be found in the volume of the Dominican friar printed at Valencia, in Spain, about 1796; while those of the southern, or the Jesuit half of the peninsula, has been very thoroughly detailed in the well known volumes of Venegas (1757), Begert (1772), and Clavijero (1789). No such detailed accounts have been written of the tribes north of Los Angeles as the five above mentioned volumes, but the fragmentary chronicles of these more northern clans are preserved in

the Indianology, and in the works alluded to in those papers; all these only show, however, that the nature, structure of idioms, and status of the southern populations assimilated in every material respect to those of the northern portions of the territory of the State.

We may finally add a few memoranda as further deserving of notation:

1. All the tribes seem to have had a superstitious veneration for the great vulture, or California condor. It was fattened for their feasts, and its beautiful, large, pearly-white egg, of some twelve ounces weight, an object of the greatest prize among the braves. Their different feasts, dances, rude music, and modes of warfare and hunting, were similar to those of many parts of Mexico and Central America inhabited by the tribes unsubjected by the Aztecs and Toltecs.

At the coming of the full moon, the remnants of the tribes below Point Concepcion are known still to journey down to the sea shores, and in the transparent nights of this picturesque region make oblation, speeches, and incantation to the beneficent powers of Luna and mother Ocean. These also tame the rattlesnake with rude music, and from the Mohave up to Monterey they used to practise the ring and spear game as figured in Whipple's Railroad Survey, and the mode of gambling by sticks, etc., as mentioned by Boscano, Reid, and Laberouse, and detailed in the Indianology. They are also fond of resorting to caves and wild barrancas at certain seasons to carry on their wild tricks of magic and obtain ascendancy and power, so as to get the best of everything and live without labor.

2. Reid, in 1852, says that the four missions of S. Fernando, S. Gabriel, S. J. Capistrano, and S. L. Rey spoke very nearly the same language, but in dialects very confusing. Clavijero, in 1789, says likewise of the Cochiemies language (from 25° to 33°) of Old California, of which has been preserved four dialects, is apparently so divergent as to sound to the *unpracticed ear like distinct languages*. These two well ascertained and important facts are verified as to the northern idioms by reference to the Mutsune Vocabularies of the Missions from Soledad to San Francisco, and the missions of the county of Santa Barbara and its islands alluded to before. A key is thus obtained which will be found to unlock many difficulties of the California philology.

It ought to be remembered that the great divergence of the Indian tongues of Alta California is not singular to the races of this portion of the globe. An educated American is surprised in traveling among the interior counties of England to find the poorer classes every thirty or forty miles conversing in such barbarous lingos as that those of

Yorkshire cannot understand those of Norfolk, and so on; and that one speaking the undefiled English wants an interpreter. The German and French languages are also very divergent every few leagues in the agricultural districts. The same differences prevail in China and India with their spoken languages, and the Latin has impregnated all the modern speeches of Western Europe. Why Humboldt and others should affect such astonishment at the multiplicity of American tongues seems entirely misplaced.

3. There are several low passes in the San Bernardino range, between the Tejon vicinity and Los Angeles, from 3,000 to 3,500 feet, as set down on Bancroft's large map of the Pacific States of 1864. Through these depressions the Utah, Shoshone, and Pah-Ute hordes have often entered California to rob the mission herds, and doubtless before the Spanish epoch, left their lingual and traditional affiliations among the southern tribes—an idea thrown out many years ago by Gallatin and Boschmann and not disapproved by Turner—as in the instance of the discussion on the vocabularies of S. L. Rey and S. J. Capistrano, and which seems to us very plausible. The proper Shoshone tribes are only about three hundred miles northeast of Los Angeles—say those of Ruby valley and Reese river.

4. Their sorcerers used the stramonium or thorn apple of the country for purposes of intoxication and excitement. A species of tobacco, a true nicotia, was also in common use. All of them had and still preserve to this day a great prejudice against pork. Tattooing was practiced more or less among all of them, but on a much smaller scale than in Polynesia.

5. The dead were burnt on a funeral pile, or they were buried in a hole in the ground with all their domestic and warlike utensils, and stones set up over their bodies. These customs of getting rid of the dead have been found to *alternate every fifty or a hundred miles* throughout Lower California, along the Gila and Colorado, the entire mission districts, in the valleys and sierras of the San Joaquin and Sacramento countries from Kern River to Yreka, and throughout the precincts within fifty miles north of the Bay—how much further on the northern coast we cannot say. The universal prevalence and alternation of these modes of sepulture are very remarkable and well ascertained facts.

6. The metate or corn-grinding slabs, similar in design and shape to those of the Moqui and Zuni Indians of New Mexico and to those of the Aztecs and Nahuatlés of Mexico, were in use among the Indians of Santa Barbara county and further south. They were *undoubtedly of indigenous* manufacture and use, as we have seen them dug up out

of cemeteries in the above county, which were indubitably of Indian burials long *before* the advent of the Spaniards. In the sepulchres were always found stone mortars, shell money, obsidian and jasper, arrow heads and knives, beautiful saucers made of slate stone, and other such utensils. The California metates were made of softer materials than the cellular basaltic ones of Mexico, being manufactured of sandstone of different colors and of more clumsy figures, and used to grind acorns, seeds, and war paints. All of the tribes from one end of the State to the other painted their bodies in gaudy colors before going to war with their neighbors, particularly those of the Colorado.

7. Shell money—ponka, ponga, pongwa, or wangpum—was in use *throughout* the whole of Lower California, New Mexico, the present State of California, and of old Oregon—from the Gila to Shasta and all along the coasts. To this day different species and sizes of marine mollusca are dug up in the Sierra Nevada cemeteries by the miners; also pieces of cinnabar, and we believe metates. Shell money is well known also among the Pueblo Indian tribes of New Mexico. In the great rebellion of 1680 of New Mexico, some of these pueblo clans are said to have emigrated to the eastern portions of California. A great desideratum at present is an outline map of New Mexico, showing the position of the sites of the present and of the ruined Indian towns of that territory.

8. The California tribes did not enslave their prisoners, as far as is known, but the Klamaths and Modocs on the line near Oregon have been known to do so several times. Slavery is and was a well-known institution among the tribes of Oregon and the entire northwest coasts, and extends through the northern latitudes even to Canada, and both at present and since 1650 obtained among the Hurons, Chipewas, Iroquiouis, and those on a line with them to the Pacific. A remarkable fact touching the results of this Indian slave trade is given in Shea's (1856) history of the Roman Catholic Missions of the United States. Father Greelon, who had been a Jesuit missionary for several years among the Hurons of Canada, was about 1660 transferred to China. In his travels in Western China or Tartary, he one day received the confession of a Huron woman whom he had known as a Christian in her native country, but who had been sold as a slave from tribe to tribe until she had reached the interior of Asia. This extraordinary statement is said to have first led to the knowledge of the near approach of America to Asia.

9. In the Coso mining country, and also in the Estrella valley, in San Luis Obispo county—in the Walker river country near the line of Mono county, and near the Mission of San Ignacio Kadakaman in

Lower California, hieroglyphics and paintings on rocks and in caves have been found similar to those described by Bartlett and others on the antiquities of Mexico. No copies have been taken of these figures as we know of. Pottery was also found in the Coso country, and as is said (in 1860) the remains of old roads and cemeteries, and the adjacent Indians showing former evidence of Spanish domination, probably connections of the pueblo towns of New Mexico. Pottery was an art which was also known to the tribes of the Mohave, Gila, and Colorado, as well as of all west New Mexico, and of portions of the valleys of the San Bernardino range overlooking the desert country, and as is known of those of Santa Barbara county. The western portions of the Colorado country to the base of the mountains is said by the present Indians to have been in the times of their forefathers a cultivated country, and of which at this time there remain many evidences and proofs.

THE INDIAN AGENCIES OF THE PACIFIC.

The extensive missionary grammars and dictionaries of old Oregon and of Puget Sound, and also of the Pima tribes of Arizona, which have been published in the linguistic series of Messrs. Shea and Gibbes, throw great light on the languages of those districts, but none as yet of the languages of New Mexico, Utah, or Washoe have had such compilation made.

In the ten years' experience of the Indian Bureau among the tribes of the Pacific domain or New Mexico, not one of their agents has added anything to the scientific or historic knowledge of the aborigines of these portions of our country (except in dry reports), though every superintendency is always properly supplied with interpreters acquainted with the languages of the Indians and their customs. One would think that the Department would require some evidence of their capacities in the shape of short dictionaries of a thousand or more words, accompanied by brief grammatical rules for learning the languages, a labor of two or three weeks only. It seems to us such a duty ought to be required of the agents or interpreters in each agency at least once in four years, and the results printed by the Indian Bureau as a guide for their officers and the public, which would cost a trifling annual expense; but we believe nothing of the kind has ever been attempted. None of the employés of the Indian Department seem to have been affected with a literary mania, except in the line of intensely arid official communications. It may, however, be correctly asserted that such labors would add vastly to the official and popular standing of the officers of the Department on this coast and in New Mexico, and of great value to the cause of lingual science and homology. Probably the work could be greatly assisted by drawing up printed outline dictionaries and grammars from the Indian Bureau, which would greatly facilitate such labors.

UNITED STATES.

The UNITED STATES of AMERICA contains an estimated area of 3,250,000 square miles. Its surface embraces about one-third of North America, and about one-twentieth of the land of the whole earth. Its greatest length from east to west is about 3,000 miles, and its greatest breadth from north to south, 1,700 miles. It has a frontier line of about 10,000 miles, of which 3,500 miles is along the Atlantic coast and Gulf of Mexico, and 1,620 miles on the Pacific Ocean and Straits of Juan de Fuca.

I. PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES,

FROM THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

Term commenced. Term ended.

1. George Washington,	Virginia,	Apr. 30, 1789,	Mar. 4, 1797.
2. John Adams,	Mass.,	Mar. 4, 1797,	Mar. 4, 1801.
3. Thomas Jefferson,	Virginia,	Mar. 4, 1801,	Mar. 4, 1809.
4. James Madison,	Virginia,	Mar. 4, 1809,	Mar. 4, 1817.
5. James Monroe,	Virginia,	Mar. 4, 1817,	Mar. 4, 1825.
6. John Quincy Adams,	Mass.,	Mar. 4, 1825,	Mar. 4, 1829.
7. Andrew Jackson,	Tenn.,	Mar. 4, 1829,	Mar. 4, 1837.
8. Martin Van Buren,	N. Y.,	Mar. 4, 1837,	Mar. 4, 1841.
9. Wm. Henry Harrison,*	Ohio,	Mar. 4, 1841,	Apr. 4, 1841.
10. John Tyler,	Virginia,	Apr. 4, 1841,	Mar. 4, 1845.
11. James K. Polk,	Tenn.,	Mar. 4, 1845,	Mar. 4, 1849.
12. Zachary Taylor,*	Louisiana,	Mar. 4, 1849,	July 9, 1850.
13. Millard Fillmore,	N. Y.,	July 9, 1850,	Mar. 4, 1853.
14. Franklin Pierce,	N. H.,	Mar. 4, 1853,	Mar. 4, 1857.
15. James Buchanan,	Penn.,	Mar. 4, 1857,	Mar. 4, 1861.
16. Abraham Lincoln,	Illinois,	Mar. 4, 1861.	

* Died in Office.

TABLE I.—STATE GOVERNMENTS.

STATES.	CAPITALS.	GOVERNORS.	TERM EXPIRES.	SAL- ARY.
Alabama	Montgomery...	.....	Dec. 1865..	\$4,000
Arkansas	Little Rock...	.....	Nov. 1868..	2,500
California	Sacramento...	Frederick F. Low.....	Dec. 1867..	7,000
Connecticut. {	Hartford and {	Wm. A. Buckingham....	May, 1864..	1,000
	New Haven {			
Delaware.....	Dover	Wm. Cannon.....	Jan. 1868..	1,333
Florida.....	Tallahassee...	John Milton.....	Oct. 1865..	1,500
Georgia.....	Milledgeville...	.....	Nov. 1865..	4,000
Illinois.....	Springfield...	Richard Yates.....	Jan. 1865..	1,500
Indiana.....	Indianapolis...	Oliver P. Morton.....	Jan. 1865..	1,300
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	.....	Jan. 1866..	1,000
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	Thos. Carney.....	Jan. 1864..	2,500
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	Thos. E. Bramlette.....	Sept. 1867..	2,500
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge...	.....	Jan. 1868..	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta.....	.....	Jan. 1865..	1,500
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	Aug. W. Bradford.....	Jan. 1866..	3,600
Massachusetts..	Boston.....	John A. Andrew.....	Jan. 1865..	2,500
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Austin Blair.....	Jan. 1865..	1,500
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Stephen Miller.....	Jan. 1866..	2,500
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	.....	Nov. 1865..	4,000
Missouri.....	Jefferson City..	Hamilton R. Gamble....	Dec. 1868..	2,000
New Hampshire	Concord.....	Nathaniel S. Berry.....	June 1864..	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	Joel Parker.....	Jan. 1866..	1,800
New York.....	Albany.....	Horatio Seymour.....	Jan. 1865..	4,000
North Carolina.	Raleigh.....	John B. Vance.....	Jan. 1865..	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	John Brough.....	Jan. 1866..	1,800
Oregon.....	Salem.....	Addison C. Gibbs.....	Sept. 1866..	1,500
Pennsylvania..	Harrisburg.....	Andrew G. Curtin.....	Jan. 1867..	3,500
Rhode Island {	Providence & {	William Sprague.....	May 1864..	400
	Newport... {			
South Carolina.	Columbia.....	Francis W. Pickens.....	Dec. 1864..	3,800
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	Andrew Johnson.....	Oct. 1865..	3,000
Texas.....	Austin.....	.....	Dec. 1865..	3,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier...	John G. Smith.....	Oct. 1864..	1,000
Virginia.....	Alexandria...	Francis H. Pierpont....	Jan. 1865..	5,000
West Virginia..	.....	A. J. Borman.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	James T. Lewis.....	Dec. 1865..	1,250

TERRITORIES.

Arizona.....	.....	John M. Goodwin.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	Golden City...	John Evans.....	.....	1,500
Dakota.....	Yankton.....	William Jayne.....	.....	1,500
Idaho.....	Lewiston.....	William H. Wallace...	.....	.....
Indian.....	Tahlequah...	Under gov't nat. Indians.	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	Omaha City...	Alvin Saunders.....	.....	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City...	James W. Nye.....	.....	1,500
New Mexico...	Santa Fé.....	Henry Connelly.....	.....	3,000
Utah.....	G. S. Lake City.	James Duane Doty.....	.....	2,500
Washington...	Olympia.....	William Pickering.....	.....	3,000

TABLE II.—EXTENT, POPULATION, ELECTIONS, &c.

STATES.	SQUARE MILES.	POPULA- TION. 1860.	GENERAL ELECTION.	LEGISLATURE MEETS.
Alabama	50,722	964,296	1st Mon. Aug.	2d Mon. Nov., <i>bienn.</i>
Arkansas	52,198	435,427	1st Mon. Aug.	1st Mon. Nov., <i>bienn.</i>
California	158,987	380,016	1st Wed. Sept.	1st Mon. Dec., <i>bienn.</i>
Connecticut	4,674	460,151	1st Mon. April.	1st Wed. May, <i>annu.</i>
Delaware	2,120	112,218	2d Tues. Nov.	1st Tues. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Florida	59,268	140,439	1st Mon. Oct.	4th Mon. Nov., <i>bienn.</i>
Georgia	58,000	1,057,329	1st Mon. Oct.	1st Mon. Nov., <i>annu.</i>
Illinois	55,405	1,711,753	Tu. af. 1st Mon. Nov.	2d Mon. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Indiana	38,809	1,350,941	2d Tues. Oct.	— Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Iowa	50,914	674,948	2d Tues. Oct.	2d Mon. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Kansas	78,418	107,110	2d Tues. Nov.	1st Mon. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Kentucky	37,680	1,155,713	1st Mon. Aug.	1st Mon. Dec., <i>bienn.</i>
Louisiana	41,255	709,290	1st Mon. Nov.	3d Mon. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Maine	31,766	628,276	2d Mon. Sept.	1st Wed. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Maryland	11,124	687,034	1st Wed. Nov.	1st Wed. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Massachusetts	7,800	1,231,065	Tu. af. 1st Mon. Nov.	1st Wed. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Michigan	56,243	749,112	Tu. af. 1st Mon. Nov.	1st Wed. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Minnesota	95,274	172,022	2d Tues. Oct.	— Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Mississippi	47,156	791,396	1st Mon. Oct.	1st Mon. Nov., <i>bienn.</i>
Missouri	67,330	1,182,317	1st Mon. Aug.	Last Mon. Dec., <i>bienn.</i>
New Hampshire	9,280	326,072	2d Tues. March.	1st Wed. June, <i>annu.</i>
New Jersey	8,320	672,031	Tu. af. 1st Mon. Nov.	2d Tues. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
New York	47,000	3,880,735	Tu. af. 1st Mon. Nov.	1st Tues. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
North Carolina	50,704	992,667	1st Thurs. Aug.	3d Mon. Nov., <i>bienn.</i>
Ohio	39,964	2,339,599	2d Tues. Oct.	1st Mon. Jan., <i>bienn.</i>
Oregon	95,248	52,464	1st Mon. June.	2d Mon. Sept., <i>bienn.</i>
Pennsylvania	46,000	2,906,370	2d Tues. Oct.	1st Tues. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Rhode Island	1,306	174,621	1st. Wed. April.	May and Oct., <i>annu.</i>
South Carolina	29,385	703,812	2d Mon. Oct.	4th Mon. Nov., <i>annu.</i>
Tennessee	45,600	1,109,847	1st Thurs. Aug.	1st Mon. Oct., <i>bienn.</i>
Texas	237,504	602,432	1st Mon. Aug.	— Dec., <i>bienn.</i>
Vermont	10,212	315,116	1st Tues. Sept.	2d Thurs. Oct. <i>annu.</i>
Virginia	40,811	1,246,381	4th Thurs. May.	1st Mon. Dec., <i>bienn.</i>
West Virginia	20,541	349,698	.....	.....
Wisconsin	53,924	775,873	1st Thurs. Nov.	1st Mon. Jan., <i>annu.</i>
Dist. Columbia	60	75,076	.....	.....

TERRITORIES.

Arizona	126,141	.....	.....	.....
Colorado	104,500	34,197	.....	.....
Dakota	148,932	4,839	.....	.....
Idaho	326,373	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska	75,995	28,836	.....	.....
Nevada	81,539	6,803	1st Wed. Sept.	1st Mon. Jan. <i>annu.</i>
New Mexico	121,201	93,541	.....	.....
Utah	106,382	40,295	1st Mon. Aug.	2d Mon. Dec., <i>annu.</i>
Washington	69,994	11,548	2d Mon. July.	1st Mon. Dec., <i>annu.</i>

II. EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE NINETEENTH PRESIDENTIAL TERM of four years, since the establishment of the Constitution, began on the 4th of March, 1861, and will expire on the 4th of March, 1865.

			<i>Salary.</i>
Abraham Lincoln,	Illinois,	President,	\$25,000
Hannibal Hamlin,	Maine,	Vice-President,	8,000

The Cabinet hold office at the will of the President.

William H. Seward,	New York,	Secretary of State,	\$8,000
Salmon P. Chase,	Ohio,	Secretary of the Treasury,	8,000
Edwin M. Stanton,	Penn.,	Secretary of War,	8,000
Gideon Welles,	Conn.,	Secretary of the Navy,	8,000
John P. Usher,	Indiana,	Secretary of the Interior,	8,000
Montgomery Blair,	Maryland,	Postmaster General,	8,000
Edward Bates,	Missouri,	Attorney General,	8,000

III. CONGRESS.

THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES consists of a Senate and House of Representatives, and convenes annually on the first Monday of December.

THE SENATE is composed of two members from each State, which are chosen by the Legislatures of the several States, for six years. The Vice-President of the United States is *ex officio* President of the Senate.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES is composed of members elected by the people for two years, each member representing a District containing (approximately) 120,000 inhabitants. The Speaker is chosen by the House from among the members thereof.

THE COMPENSATION of Members of Congress is \$3,000 per annum, and mileage at the rate of \$8 for every 20 miles of travel by the usual route, in going to, and returning from the seat of Government. The pay of the presiding officers of both Houses is \$6,000 per annum.

EACH CONGRESSIONAL TERM is composed of the Sessions of two years, commencing with the first and third year of each Presidential term.

XXXVIIITH CONGRESS.

First Session commenced December 7th, 1863.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST SESSION OF XXXVIIITH CONGRESS.

SENATE.

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine,

*President, ex officio.**Secretary.*

[The figures opposite each Senator's name denote the year when his term expires. The asterisk is affixed to those who were re-elected.]

ALABAMA.		KENTUCKY.	
(Vacancy),	1865	Lazarus W. Powell,	1865
(Vacancy),	1867	Garret Davis,	1867
ARKANSAS.		LOUISIANA.	
(Vacancy),	1865	(Vacancy),	1865
(Vacancy),	1867	(Vacancy),	1867
CALIFORNIA.		MAINE.	
John Conness,	1869	Lot M. Morrill,*	1869
James A. McDougall,	1867	Wm. Pitt Fessenden,	1865
CONNECTICUT.		MARYLAND.	
James Dixon,*	1869	Reverdy Johnson,	1869
Lafayette S. Foster,	1867	James A. Pearce,	1867
DELAWARE.		MASSACHUSETTS.	
James A. Bayard,*	1869	Charles Sumner,*	1869
Willard Saulsbury,	1865	Henry Wilson,	1865
FLORIDA.		MICHIGAN.	
(Vacancy),	1869	Zachariah Chandler,*	1869
(Vacancy),	1867	Jacob M. Howard,	1865
GEORGIA.		MINNESOTA.	
(Vacancy),	1865	Alexander Ramsey,	1869
(Vacancy),	1867	Morton S. Wilkinson,	1865
ILLINOIS.		MISSISSIPPI.	
Wm. A. Richardson,	1865	(Vacancy),	1869
Lyman Trumbull,	1867	(Vacancy),	1865
INDIANA.		MISSOURI.	
Thomas A. Hendricks,	1869	B. Gratz Brown,	1869
Henry S. Lane,	1867	—————,	1867
IOWA.		NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
James W. Grimes,	1865	John P. Hale,	1865
James Harlan,	1867	Daniel Clark,	1867
KANSAS.		NEW JERSEY.	
James H. Lane,	1865	William Wright,	1869
Samuel C. Pomeroy,	1867	John C. Ten Eyck,	1865

NEW YORK.		TENNESSEE.	
Edwin D. Morgan,	1869	_____	1869
Ira Harris,	1867	_____	1865
NORTH CAROLINA.		TEXAS.	
(Vacancy),	1865	(Vacancy),	1869
(Vacancy),	1867	(Vacancy),	1865
OHIO.		VERMONT.	
Benjamin F. Wade,*	1869	Solomon Foot,*	1869
John Sherman,	1867	Jacob Collamer,	1867
OREGON.		VIRGINIA.	
Benjamin F. Harding,	1865	Lemuel J. Bowden,	1869
George W. Nesmith,	1867	James S. Carlisle,	1865
PENNSYLVANIA.		WEST VIRGINIA.	
Charles R. Buckalew,	1869	W. T. Wiley,	_____
Edgar Cowan,	1867	P. G. Van Winkle,	_____
RHODE ISLAND.		WISCONSIN.	
William Sprague,	1869	James R. Doolittle,*	1869
Henry B. Anthony,	1865	Timothy O. Howe,	1867
SOUTH CAROLINA.			
(Vacancy),	1865		
(Vacancy),	1867		

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana, *Speaker*._____, *Clerk*.

[The asterisk is affixed to members of the last Congress.]

ALABAMA.	GEORGIA.
[7 vacancies.]	[8 vacancies.]
ARKANSAS.	ILLINOIS.
[2 vacancies.]	1. Isaac N. Arnold,*
CALIFORNIA.	2. John F. Farnsworth,*
1. Thomas B. Shannon,	3. Elihu B. Washburne,*
2. Cornelius Cole,	4. Charles M. Harris,
3. William Higby.	5. Owen Lovejoy,*
CONNECTICUT.	6. Jesse O. Norton,
1. Henry C. Deming,	7. John R. Eden,
2. James E. English,*	8. John T. Stuart,
3. Augustus Brandegee,	9. Lewis W. Ross,
4. John H. Hubbard.	10. Anthony L. Koop,*
DELAWARE.	11. James C. Robinson,*
1. N. B. Smithers.	12. William R. Morrison,
FLORIDA.	13. William J. Allen.*
[1 vacancy.]	

INDIANA.

1. John Law,*
2. James A. Cravens,*
3. H. W. Harrington,
4. Wm. S. Holman,*
5. Geo. W. Julian,*
6. Ebenezer Dumont,
7. Daniel W. Vorhees,*
8. Godlove S. Orth,
9. Schuyler Colfax,*
10. Joseph K. Edgerton,
11. James F. McDowell.

IOWA.

1. James F. Wilson,*
2. Hiram Price,
3. William B. Allison,
4. James B. Grinnell,
5. John A. Kasson,
6. A. W. Hubbard.

KANSAS.

1. A. Carter Wilder.

KENTUCKY.

1. Lucien Anderson,
2. George H. Yeatman,*
3. Henry Grider,*
4. Aaron Harding,*
5. Robert Mallory,*
6. Green Clay Smith,
7. Brutus J. Clay,
8. Wm. H. Randall,
9. Wm. H. Wadsworth.*

LOUISIANA.

[4 vacancies.]

MAINE.

1. Lorenzo D. M. Swett,
2. Sidney Perham,
3. James G. Blaine,
4. John H. Rice,*
5. Frederick A. Pike.*

MARYLAND.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. Thomas D. Eliot,*
2. Oakes Ames,
3. Alexander H. Rice,*
4. Samuel Hooper,*
5. John B. Alley,*
6. Daniel W. Gooch,*
7. George S. Boutwell,
8. John D. Baldwin,
9. Wm. B. Washburne,
10. Henry L. Dawes.*

MICHIGAN.

1. Fernando C. Beaman,*
2. Charles Upson,
3. J. W. Longyear,
4. Francis W. Kellogg,*
5. Augustus C. Baldwin,
6. John Moore.

MINNESOTA.

1. William Windom,*
2. Ignatius Donnelly.

MISSISSIPPI.

[5 vacancies.]

MISSOURI.

1. Francis P. Blair, jr.*
2. Henry T. Blow,
3. John G. Scott,
4. John W. McClurg,
5. L. H. Boyd,
6. Austin A. King,
7. Benjamin Loan,
8. William A. Hall,*
9. James S. Rollins.*

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

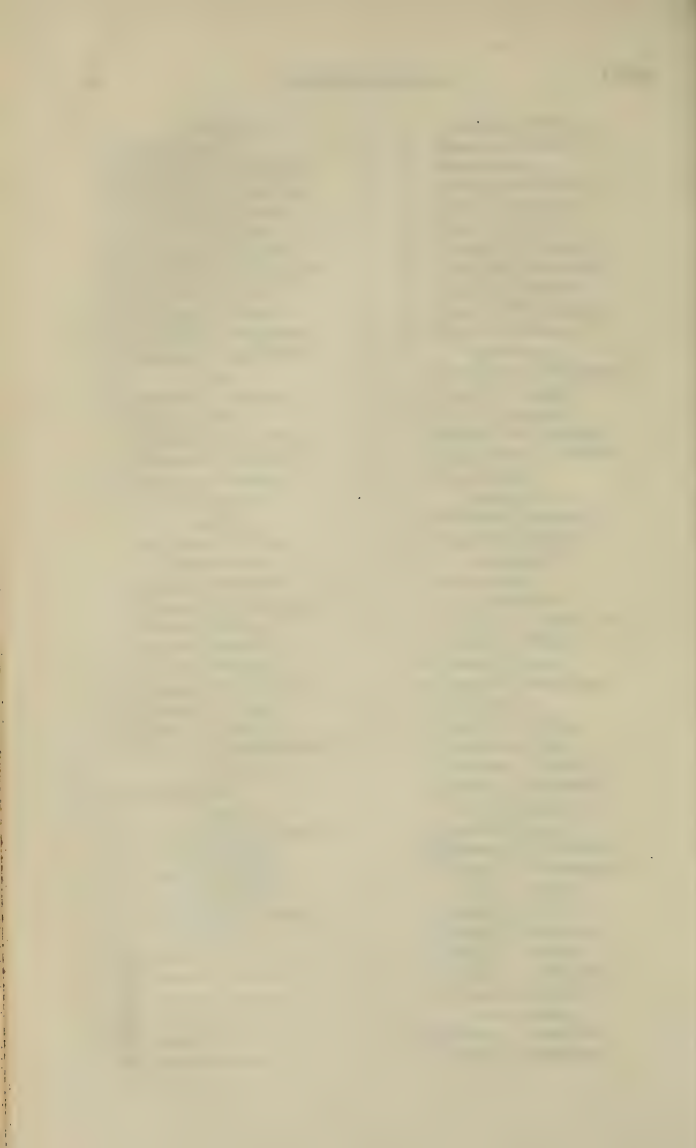
1. Daniel Marcy,
2. Edward H. Rollins,*
3. James W. Patterson.

NEW JERSEY.

1. John F. Starr,
2. George Middleton,
3. Wm. G. Steele,*
4. Andrew J. Rogers,
5. Nehemiah Perry.*

NEW YORK.

1. Henry G. Stebbins,
2. Martin Kalbfleisch,



3. Moses F. Odell,*
4. Benjamin Wood,*
5. Fernando Wood,
6. Elijah Ward,*
7. John W. Chanler,
8. James Brooks,
9. Anson Herrick,
10. William Radford,
11. Charles H. Winfield,
12. Homer A. Nelson,
13. John B. Steele,*
14. _____
15. John A. Griswold,
16. Orlando Kellogg,
17. Calvin T. Hulburd,
18. James M. Marvin,
19. Samuel F. Miller,
20. Ambrose W. Clark,*
21. Francis Kernan,
22. DeWitt C. Littlejohn,
23. Thomas T. Davis,
24. Theo. M. Pomeroy,*
25. Daniel Morris,
26. Giles W. Hotchkiss,
27. R. B. Van Valkenburg,*
28. Freeman Clark,
29. Augustus Frank,*
30. John B. Ganson,
31. Reuben E. Fenton.*

NORTH CAROLINA.

[8 vacancies.]

OHIO.

1. George H. Pendleton,*
2. Alexander Long,
3. Robert C. Schenck,
4. J. F. McKinney,
5. Frank C. Le Blond,
6. Chilton A. White,*
7. Samuel S. Cox,*
8. William Johnson,
9. Warren P. Noble,*
10. James M. Ashley,*
11. Wells A. Hutchins,
12. William E. Fink,
13. John O'Neill,
14. George Bliss,
15. James R. Morris,*

16. Joseph W. White,
17. Ephraim R. Eckley,
18. Rufus P. Spaulding,
19. John A. Garfield.

OREGON.

1. John R. McBride.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. Samuel J. Randall,
2. Charles O'Neill,
3. Leonard Myers,
4. William D. Kelly,*
5. M. Russell Thayer,
6. John D. Stiles,*
7. John M. Broomall,
8. Sydenham E. Ancona,*
9. Thaddeus Stevens,*
10. Myer Strouse,
11. Philip Johnson,*
12. Charles Dennison,
13. H. M. Tracy,
14. William H. Miller,
15. Joseph Bailey,*
16. A. H. Coffroth,
17. Arch. McAllister,
18. James T. Hale,*
19. Glenni W. Schofield,
20. Amos Myers,
21. John L. Dawson,
22. James K. Morehead,*
23. Thomas Williams,
24. Jesse Lazear.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. Thomas A. Jenckes,
2. Nathan F. Dixon.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

[6 vacancies.]

TENNESSEE.

- 1: _____,
2. _____.

[8 vacancies.]

TEXAS.

[2 vacancies.]

VERMONT.

1. F. E. Woodbridge,
2. Justin S. Morrill,*
3. Portus Baxter.*

VIRGINIA.

1. L. H. Chandler,
 2. B. M. Kitchen.
 7. _____
 10. _____
 11. _____
 12. _____
 13. Joseph E. Segar.*
- [8 vacancies.]

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. T. B. Blair,
2. W. G. Brown,
3. _____ Whaley.

WISCONSIN.

1. James S. Brown,
2. Ithamar C. Sloan,
3. Amasa Cobb,
4. Charles A. Eldridge,
5. Ezra Wheeler,
6. Walter McIndoe.

Delegates from the Territories.

ARIZONA.

COLORADO.

DAKOTA.

IDAHO.

William H. Wallace.

NEBRASKA.

NEVADA.

Gordon N. Mott.

NEW MEXICO.

UTAH.

John F. Kinney.

WASHINGTON.

George E. Cole.

IV. DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

William H. Seward,	Secretary of State,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
Frederick W. Seward,	Asst. Secretary of State,	3,000
William Hunter,	Chief Clerk,	2,200
John A. Jones,	Supt. of Statistics,	2,000

1. MINISTERS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Ministers.</i>	<i>Capital.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Austria,	J. Lothrop Motley, Mass.,	Vienna,	\$12,000
Brazil,	Jas. Watson Webb, N. Y.,	Rio Janeiro,	12,000
Chili,	Thomas H. Nelson, Ind.,	Santiago,	10,000
China,	Anson Burlingame, Mass.,	Pekin,	12,000
France,	William L. Dayton, N. J.,	Paris,	17,500
Great Britain,	Charles F. Adams, Mass.,	London,	17,500
Italy,	George P. Marsh, Vt.,	Turin,	12,000
Mexico,	Thomas Corwin, Ohio,	Mexico,	12,000
Peru,	Chris'r Robinson, R. I.,	Lima,	10,000
Prussia,	Norman B. Judd, Ill.,	Berlin,	12,000
Russia,	Cassius M. Clay, Ky.,	St. Petersburg,	12,000
Spain,	Gustavus Koerner, Ill.,	Madrid,	12,000

MINISTERS RESIDENT.

Argentine Con- federation,	Robert C. Kirk, Ohio,	Parana,	\$7,500
Belgium,	Henry S. Sandford, Conn.,	Brussels,	7,500
Bolivia,	David K. Carter, Ohio,	La Paz,	7,500
Costa Rica,	Charles N. Riotte, Texas,	San José,	7,500
Denmark,	Bradford R. Wood, N. Y.,	Copenhagen,	7,500
Ecuador,	Fred'k Hassaurek, Ohio,	Quito,	7,500
Guatemala,	Elisha O. Crosby, N. Y.,	Guatemala,	7,500
Honduras,	James R. Partridge, Md.,	Comayagua,	7,500
Japan,	Robert H. Pruyn, N. Y.,	Yedo,	7,500
Netherlands,	James S. Pike, Maine,	Hague,	7,500
New Granada,	Allan A. Burton, Ky.,	Bogota,	7,500
Nicaragua,	Thomas H. Clay, Ky.,	Nicaragua,	7,500
Portugal,	James E. Harvey, Pa.,	Lisbon,	7,500
Rome,	Rufus King, Wis.,	Rome,	7,500
Sweden and Nor- way,	Jacob S. Haldeman, Pa.,	Stockholm,	7,500
Switzerland,	George G. Fogg, N. H.,	Berne,	7,500
Turkey,	Edward Joy Morris, Pa.,	Constantinople,	7,500
Venezuela,	Erastus D. Culver, N. Y.,	Caraccas,	7,500

COMMISSIONERS.

Hawaiian Isl'nds,	James McBride, Ogn.,	Honolulu,	7,500
Paraguay,	Chas. A. Washburne, Cal.,	Asuncion,	7,500
Hayti,	Benjamin F. Whidden,	Port au Prince,	7,500

2. CONSULS AND COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, RESIDING IN FOREIGN PORTS ON THE PACIFIC OCEAN.

<i>Port.</i>	<i>Consul or Agent.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Acapulco, Mex.,	Lewis S. Ely, Consul,	\$2,000
Amoor River, Russia,	Perry McD. Collins, Com. Agent,	1,500
Amoy, China,	Arthur B. Bradford, Consul,	3,000
Apia, Navigator's Islands,	Edw. W. Gardner, Com. Agent,	1,000
Bangkok, Siam,	Aaron J. Westervelt, Consul,	Fees.
Bay of Islands, N. Z.,	Geo. H. Leavenworth, Consul,	1,000
Bombay, E. I.,	George W. Healey, Vice-Consul,	Fees.
Bruni, Borneo,	Anson Francis, Consul,	Fees.
Calcutta, E. I.,	Nath'l P. Jacobs, Consul-General,	5,000
Callao, Peru,	John E. Lovejoy, Consul,	3,500
Canton, China,	Oliver H. Perry, Consul,	4,000
Ceylon, E. I.,	John Black, Com. Agent,	Fees.
Coquimbo, Chili,	Charles C. Greene, Consul,	Fees.
Foo Choo, China,	Wm. H. Carpenter, Consul,	3,500

Guaymas, Mexico,	Wm. L. Baker, Consul,	Fees.
Hakodadi, Japan,	E. E. Rice, Com. Agent,	Fees.
Hankow, China,	C. D. Williams, Vice-Consul,	Fees.
Hilo, Hawaiian Islands,	Thomas Spencer, Consul,	Fees.
Hobart Town, Tasmania,	Duncan McPherson, Vice-Consul,	Fees.
Hong Kong, China,	Horace N. Congar, Consul,	\$3,500
Honolulu, H. I.,	Alfred Caldwell, Consul,	4,000
Kanagawa, Japan,	George S. Fisher, Consul,	3,000
Lahaina, H. I.,	Samuel Long, Consul,	3,000
Lanthala, Fiji Islands,	Edwin F. Bunnell, Com. Agent,	1,000
La Paz, Mexico,	F. B. Elmer, Consul,	1,500
Manila, E. I.,	Charles Griswold, Consul,	Fees.
Manzanillo, Mexico,	—— —, Consul,	1,500
Mazatlan, Mexico,	Richard L. Robertson, Consul,	Fees.
Melbourne, Australia,	William Blanchard, Consul,	4,000
Nagasaki, Japan,	John G. Walsh, Vice-Consul,	3,000
Ningpo, China,	Willie P. Mangum, Jr., Consul,	3,000
Panama, Isthmus,	Alexander R. McKee, Consul,	3,500
San Blas, Mexico,	—— —, ———,	——
San Juan del Sur, Nic.,	J. T. Howard, Consul,	2,000
Shanghai, China,	George F. Seward, Consul,	4,000
Singapore, E. I.,	John P. O'Sullivan, Consul,	2,500
Swatow, China,	William Breck, Consul,	3,500
Sydney, Australia,	Edward Leavenworth, Consul,	Fees.
Tahiti, Society Islands,	Joseph Vador, Consul,	1,000
Tehuantepec, Mexico,	Bushrod Lott, Consul,	1,500
Valparaiso, Chili,	James Churchman, Consul,	3,000
Victoria, V. I.,	Allen Francis, Consul,	Fees.

3. DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AT WASHINGTON.

Austria,	The Chevalier Hülsemann, Minister Resident.
Belgium,	Mr. Blondeel van Cuelebroeck, Env. Ext. and Minister Plen.
Brazil,	The Counsellor Señor Miguel Maria Lisboa, Envoy Ext. and Min. Plen.
Bremen,	Mr. Rudolph Schleiden, Minister Resident.
Chili,	Señor F. S. Asta-Burnagua, Chargé d'Affaires.
Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and Honduras,	Señor Luis Molina, Envoy Ext. and Min. Plen.
Denmark,	Mr. W. R. Raasloff, Chargé d'Affaires.
France,	M. Henry Mercier, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Great Britain,	The Rt. Hon. Lord Lyons, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Guatamala and Salvador,	Señor Antonio José de Yrissari, Min. Plen.

Italy,	The Chevalier Bertinatti, Minister Resident.
Mexico,	Señor Matias Romero, Chargé d'Affaires.
Netherlands,	Mr. Roest van Limburg, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
New Granada,	General Pedro Alcántara Herran, Envoy Ext. and Min. Plen.
Peru,	Señor Frederick L. Barreda, Minister Resident.
Portugal,	The Commander J. C. de Figanieri é Morao, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Prussia,	Baron Gerolt, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Russia,	Mr. Edward de Stoeckl, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Spain,	Señor Don Gabriel Garcia y Tassara, Env. Ext. and Min. Plen.
Sweden,	Edward, Count Piper, Minister Resident.

4. FOREIGN CONSULS RESIDING IN SAN FRANCISCO.

Austria, Charles Fischer.	Lubeck, Herman Behr.
Belgium, E. Berri.	Mecklenburg } Jas. de Fremery.
Brazil, ————.	Schwerin }
Bremen, C. A. C. Duisenberg.	Mexico, M. F. Roderegues.
Chili, C. B. Polhemus.	Netherlands, James de Fremery.
China, ————.	New Granada, A. H. Gildemeester
Costa Rica, Samuel H. Greene.	Oldenburg, Henry Hannsmann.
Denmark, G. O'Hara Taaffe.	Peru, Henry Barroilhet.
Ecuador, Daniel Wolff.	Portugal, A. N. Byfield.
France, Frederick Gautier.	Prussia, Henry Hannsmann.
Frankfort (Vacant).	Russia, M. Klinkofstrom.
Guatemala, Samuel H. Greene.	San Salvador, R. W. Heath.
Great Britain, Wm. L. Booker.	Saxony, H. Michels.
Hamburg, Gustavus Ziel.	Saxony Anhalt, Herman Behr.
Hanover, Otto H. Frank.	Spain, Camilo Martin.
Hawaiian Isls., C. E. Hitchcock.	Sweden & Nor., G. C. Johnson.
Hessia, Gustavus Ziel.	Switzerland, Henry Hentsch.
Honduras, Wm. V. Wells.	Uruguay, T. P. Hamilton.
Italy, B. Davidson.	Wurtemberg, Isaac Wormser.
Japan, C. W. Brooks.	

V. TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Salmon P. Chase,	Secretary of the Treasury,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
George Harrington,	Asst. Sec. of the Treasury,	3,000
Elisha Whittlesey,	Comptroller,	3,500
Francis E. Spinner,	Treasurer,	3,000
Lucius E. Chittenden,	Register,	3,000

Edward Jordon,	Solicitor,	<i>Salary.</i>
Nathan Sargent,	Commissioner of Customs,	\$3,500
		3,000

1. OFFICERS ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

Thomas Brown,	Special Agent,	San Francisco,	—
D. W. Cheesman,	Assistant Treasurer,	San Francisco,	—
R. H. Waller,	Pension Agt., U.S.A.,	San Francisco,	Per centage.
Jas. T. Watkins,	Inspector of Hulls,	San Francisco,	1,500
Chas. C. Bemis,	Inspector of Boilers,	San Francisco,	1,500

2. U. S. BRANCH MINT, SAN FRANCISCO.

Robert B. Swain,	Superintendent,	(per annum),	\$4,500
D. W. Cheesman,	Treasurer,	(per annum),	4,500
B. T. Martin,	Assayer,	(per annum),	3,000
H. H. Lawrence,	Asst. Assayer,	(per diem),	
Walter S. Denio,	Melter and Refiner,	(per annum),	3,000
James M. Eckfeldt,	Asst. Melter and Ref.,	(per diem),	
William Schmolz,	Coiner,	(per annum),	3,000
Adolphus Schmolz,	Asst. Coiner,	(per diem),	
William Macy,	Cashier,	(per annum),	2,500
J. B. Scotchler,	Bookkeeper,	(per annum),	2,000
John H. Beardsley,	Abstract Clerk,	(per annum),	2,000
Frank J. Steen,	Computation Clerk,	(per annum),	2,000
A. S. Gould,	Weigh Clerk,	(per annum),	2,000
J. W. Souther,	Receipt Clerk,	(per annum),	2,000
Francis Bret Harte,	Supt's Secretary,	(per diem),	6

In addition to the above, there were 100 employees in the Mint in October, 1862.

3. DEPARTMENT OF CUSTOMS.

PORTS OF ENTRY ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

San Diego,	Geo. McKinstry, Jr.,	Inspector,	\$1,000
San Pedro,	Oscar Macey,	Inspector,	1,000
Monterey,	W. D. Robinson,	Inspector,	1,000
San Francisco,	Charles James,	Collector,	6,400
Stockton,	W. S. Sperry,	Inspector,	1,000
Benicia,	S. M. Swain,	Inspector,	1,000
Humboldt Bay,	Solomon Cooper,	Inspector,	1,300
Trinidad,	Geo. Barry,	Inspector,	1,300
Crescent City,	T. P. Baxter,	Inspector,	1,300
Port Orford,	Wm. Tichenor,	Collector,	2,000

Umpqua,	E. P. Drew,	Collector,	<i>Salary.</i> \$2,000
Astoria,	W. L. Adams,	Collector,	3,000
Port Angelos,	L. C. Gunn,	Collector,	2,500

CUSTOM HOUSE, SAN FRANCISCO.

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE.

Charles James,	Collector,	\$6,400
J. Frank Miller,	Deputy Collector and Auditor,	3,000
Charles D. Cushman,	Deputy Collector,	3,000
G. C. Waller,	Cashier,	2,500
J. W. Foard,	Entry Clerk,	2,500
O. M. Alden,	Statistical Clerk,	2,250
Edward Daniels,	Impost Bookkeeper,	2,250
L. M. Kellogg,	Liquidating Clerk,	2,250
Frank Soule,	Recording Clerk,	2,250
W. Pearson,	Assistant Entry Clerk,	1,875
C. P. Wolcott,	Register Clerk,	1,875
J. A. Perkins,	Assistant Entry Clerk,	1,875
R. K. Weston,	Entrance and Clearance Clerk,	1,875
F. G. Bornemann,	Cashier,	2,500
E. W. Taggard,	Bookkeeper,	2,250
T. B. Bigelow,	Superintendent of Warehouses,	2,500
J. Burke Phillips,	Bond Clerk,	2,125
S. U. Hopkins,	Merchandise Bookkeeper,	1,875
J. C. Church,	Warehouse Entry Clerk,	2,125
W. W. Estabrook,	Storekeeper Appraisers' Store,	2,000
J. H. Probaser,	Delivery Clerk,	1,875
W. Darling,	Abstract Clerk,	2,000
E. W. Willett, Jr.,	Receiving Clerk,	2,000
Joseph Weed,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
J. D. McGowan,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
Albert E. Field,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
J. C. Whipple,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
C. H. Creed,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
J. W. Mason,	Assistant Storekeeper (per day),	4½
Daniel Coney,	Weigher and Measurer,	2,250
James Laidley,	Gauger,	2,250
J. Baker, Jr.,	Boarding Officer,	2,000
John Banning,	Inspector,	1,560
19 Inspectors,	\$1,560 | 2 Bargemen,	1,125
3 Watchmen,	1,125 11 Laborers,	1,125
4 Messengers,	1,250	

APPRAISERS' OFFICE.

H. M. Miller,	Appraiser,	\$2,500
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		<i>Salary.</i>
S. J. Bridge,	Appraiser,	\$2,500
James Baxter,	Assistant Appraiser,	2,000
Henry Marshall,	Assistant Appraiser,	2,000
C. A. McNulty,	Examiner,	2,000
T. O. Lewis,	Abstract Clerk,	1,700
1 Messenger,	\$1,200 | 4 Laborers,	1,100

NAVAL OFFICE.

Willard B. Farwell,	Naval Officer,	\$4,500
Samuel D. Jones,	First Entry Clerk and Acting Dep.,	2,500
Wm. V. Wells,	Cashier and Impost Clerk,	2,500
A. B. Thomas,	Second Entry Clerk,	2,250
Louis R. Lull,	Entrance, Clearance, and B'd Clerk,	2,000
J. M. Ainsa,	Warehouse Clerk,	2,000
H. L. Whipple,	Liquidating Clerk,	1,600

SURVEYOR'S OFFICE.

John T. McLean,	Surveyor,	\$4,000
Charles E. Holt,	Deputy Surveyor,	3,000
William F. Tracey,	Messenger,	1,250

REVENUE CUTTER SERVICE.

Shubrick,	C. M. Scammon, Lieut. Commanding.
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MARINE HOSPITAL, SAN FRANCISCO.

John Hastings,	Surgeon and Physician,	\$2,500
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4. UNITED STATES COAST SURVEY.

Professor A. D. Bache,	Superintendent,	\$6,000
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WESTERN COAST DIVISION.

W. E. Greenwell,	Assistant, in charge of Primary and Secondary Triangulation.
James S. Lawson,	Sub-assistant, in charge of Secondary Triangulation and Topography.
Augustus F. Rodgers,	Assistant, in charge of Topography and Hydrography.
Wm. M. Johnson,	Sub-assistant, in charge of Topography.
Julius Kinchsloe,	Sub-assistant Topographical Party.
David Kerr,	Aid in Topographical Party.
Alexander W. Chase,	Aid in Topographical Party.
— Boutelle,	Aid in Topographical Party.
Lieut. G. H. Elliott,	U. S. Engineer, in charge of Tidal Observations.

5. LIGHT HOUSE DEPARTMENT.

LIGHT HOUSE BOARD, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Rear Admiral W. B. Shubrick,
Benjamin U. Keyser,Chairman.
Chief Clerk.

TWELFTH LIGHT HOUSE DISTRICT, PACIFIC COAST.

Captain James M. Watson, U. S. N., Inspector.
Major R. S. Williamson, Engineer.
W. Dall, San Francisco, Clerk.

DISTRICT OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Charles James, *Ex officio* Superintendent of Lights.

Point Loma Light House,	Fixed white light, 3d order,	450 ft. h.
Santa Barbara	Fixed red light, 4th order,	146 "
Point Concepcion	Revolving white light, 1st order	220 "
Point Pinos	Fixed light, 3d order,	50 "
Fort Point	Fixed light, 5th order,	52 "
Alcatraz	Fixed light, 3d order,	166 "
Point Bonita	Fixed light, 2d order,	300 "
S. Farallone Isl.	Revolving white light, 1st order	360 "
Humboldt	Fixed white light, 4th order,	53 "
Crescent City	Fixed flashing light, 4th order,	80 "

DISTRICT OF ASTORIA.

William L. Adams, *Ex officio* Superintendent of Lights.

Umpqua Light House,	Fixed white light, 3d order,	100 ft. h.
Cape Hancock	Fixed white light, 1st order,	230 "
Toke Point	Fixed flashing light, 4th order,	87 "

DISTRICT OF PUGET SOUND.

Lewis C. Gunn, *Ex officio* Superintendent of Lights.

Tatoosh Isl. Light House,	Fixed white light, 1st order,	162 ft. h.
New Dungeness	Fixed white light, 3d order,	100 "
Smith's Isl.	Revolving white light, 4th order	90 "
Admiralty Head	Fixed white light, 4th order,	119 "
Ediz Hook	Fixed white light, 3d order,	100 "

6. INTERNAL REVENUE.

COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

Joseph J. Lewis, of Penn., Washington City.
Thomas W. Olcott, of N. Y., Comptroller of Currency.

COLLECTION DISTRICTS OF CALIFORNIA.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Assessors.</i>	<i>Collectors.</i>
First,	Caleb T. Fay,	William Y. Patch.
Second,	Richard Savage,	J. H. Morgan.
Third,	D. K. Swim,	John Sedgewick.
Fourth,	J. M. Avery,	J. R. Clark.
Fifth,	W. A. Eliason,	Charles Maltby.
NEVADA TERRITORY,	Warren Wassen,	J. S. Dilley.

7. UNITED STATES DEBT.

[An official statement of the public debt, March 30th, 1863.]

	<i>Amount.</i>	<i>Average in- terest per annum.</i>
Bonded debt and 3 years 7-30 bonds, convertible into 6 per cents of 1881.	\$295,068,255 91	6 10-100
Certificates of deposit and indebted- ness	241,917,776 20	5 55-100
United States notes	345,553,500 00	.....
Requisitions	46,646,615 61	.....
Aggregate.....	\$929,186,147 72	3 33-100

VI. WAR DEPARTMENT.

		<i>Salary.</i>
Edwin M. Stanton,	Secretary of War,	\$8,000.
Peter H. Watson,	Assistant Secretary of War,	3,000.
John Tucker,	Assistant Secretary of War,	3,000.
Christopher P. Wolcott,	Assistant Secretary of War,	3,000.
John Potts,	Chief Clerk,	2,200.

1. GENERAL OFFICERS.—*Regular Service.*

Major General Henry Wager Halleck,		General-in-Chief.
		<i>Commissioned.</i>
George B. McClellan, of Ohio,	Major General,	May 14, 1861.
John C. Fremont, of Cal.,	Major General,	May 14, 1861.
Henry W. Halleck, of Cal.,	Major General,	Aug. 19, 1861.
Ulysses S. Grant, of Ill.,	Major General,	
Irvin McDowell, of Ohio,	Brig. General,	May 14, 1861.
Robert Anderson, of Ky.,	Brig. General,	May 15, 1861.
William S. Rosecrans, of Ohio,	Brig. General,	May 16, 1861.
Philip St. G. Cooke, of Va.,	Brig. General,	Nov. 12, 1861.

John Pope, of Ill.,	Brig. General,	<i>Commissioned.</i> July 14, 1862.
Joseph Hooker, of Cal.,	Brig. General,	Sept. 20, 1862.
George G. Meade, of D. C.,	Brig. General,	
James B. McPherson, of Ohio,	Brig. General,	
Sam'l P. Heintzelman, of Pa.,	Brig. General, <i>Bvt.</i> ,	May 31, 1862.
Erasmus D. Keyes, of Maine,	Brig. General, <i>Bvt.</i> ,	May 31, 1862.
William W. Morris, of N. Y.,	Brig. General, <i>Bvt.</i> ,	June 9, 1862.
William B. Franklin, of Pa.,	Brig. General, <i>Bvt.</i> ,	June 30, 1862.

2. HEADS OF WAR DEPARTMENTS.

Brig. General Lorenzo Thomas, of Del.,	Adjutant General.
Colonel Randolph B. Marcy, of N. Y.,	Inspector General.
Colonel Delos B. Sackett, of N. Y.,	Inspector General.
Colonel Henry Van Rensselaer, of N. Y.,	Inspector General.
Colonel Edmund Schriver, of N. Y.,	Inspector General.
Brig. Gen'l Montgomery C. Meigs, of Penn.,	Quartermaster General.
Brig. General Geo. D. Ramsey, of D. C.,	Chief of Ordnance.
Brig. General <i>Bvt.</i> Joseph G. Totten, of Conn.,	Chief of Engineers.
Brig. General William A. Hammond, of Md.,	Surgeon General.
Brig. General Joseph P. Taylor, of Ky.,	Commissary General.
Colonel Timothy P. Andrews, of Ky.,	Paymaster General.
Colonel Stephen H. Long, of N. H.,	Corps of Top. Engineers.
Colonel Don Carlos Buell, of Ind.,	Asst. Adjutant General.
Colonel Joseph Holt, of Kentucky,	Judge Advocate General.
Colonel Albert J. Myer, of New York,	Signal Officer.
Alex. H. Bowman, of Pa., Sup't and Com'nt of Military Academy.	
Major General Geo. H. Stoneman, of N. Y.,	Chief of Cavalry Bureau.
Colonel James B. Fry, of Ill.,	Provost Marshal General.

3. GENERAL OFFICERS.—*Volunteer Service.*

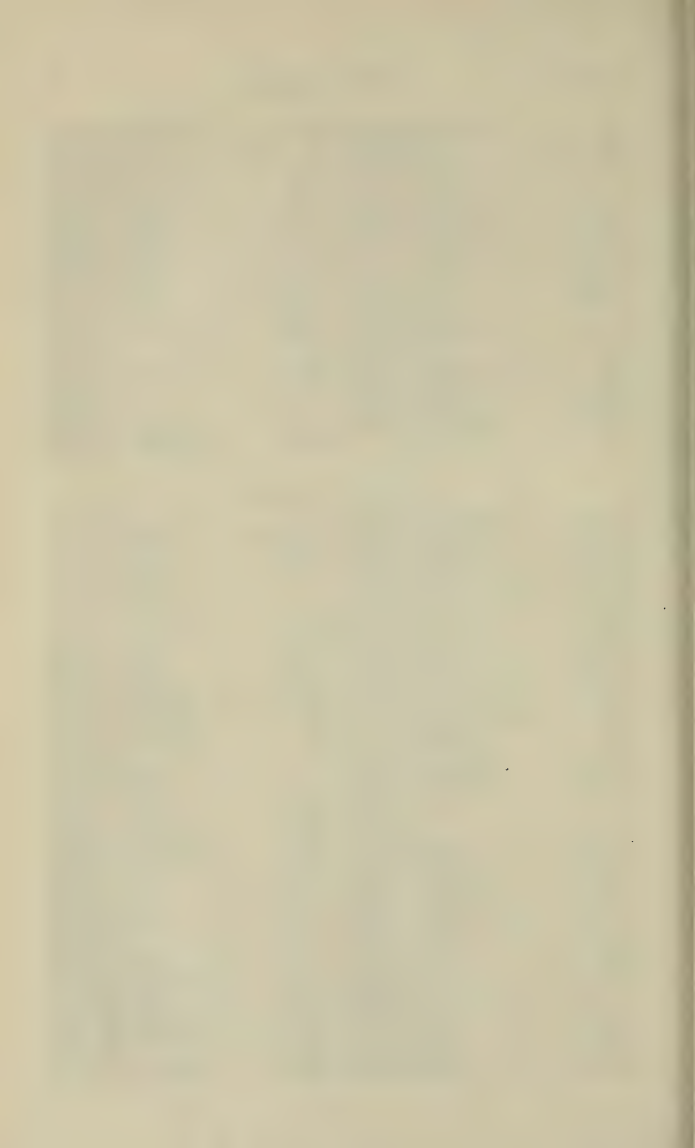
MAJOR GENERALS.

Augur, Chris. C.	Mich.	Doubleday, Abner.	N. Y.
Banks, Nathaniel P.	Mass.	Dana, Napoleon J. T.	Minn.
Burnside, Ambrose E.	R. I.	Foster, John G.	N. H.
Butler, Benjamin F.	Mass.	Franklin, William B.	Penn.
Butterfield, Daniel	N. Y.	French, William H.	D. C.
Buell, Don Carlos.	Ind.	Granger, Gordon.	N. Y.
Brooks, William T. H.	Ohio.	Hunter, David.	Ill.
Birney, David D.	Penn.	Hitchcock, E. A.	Mo.
Blunt, James G.	Kansas.	Heintzelman, S. P.	Penn.
Blair, Frank P.	Ky.	Herron, Francis J.	Iowa.
Curtis, Samuel R.	Iowa.	Hooker, Joseph	Cal.
Cadwallader, George.	Penn.	Howard, Oliver O.	Me.
Couch, Darius N.	Mass.	Hancock, Win'd S.	Penn.
Crittenden, Thomas L.	Ky.	Hartsuff, George L.	Mich.
Casey, Silas.	R. I.	Humphreys, A. A.	D. C.
Dix, John A.	N. Y.	Hurlbut, Stephen A.	Ill.

Keyes, Erasmus D.....	Me.	Rousseau, Lovell H.....	Ky.
Logan, John A.....	Ill.	Schenck, Robert C.....	Ohio.
McClelland, J. A.....	Ill.	Sigel, Franz.....	Mo.
McDowell, Irvin.....	Ohio.	Sherman, William T.....	R. I.
McPherson, James B.....	Ohio.	Slocum, Henry W.....	N. Y.
McCook, A. McD.....	Ohio.	Sedgwick, John.....	Conn.
Meade, George G.....	D. C.	Sheridan, Philip H.....	Ohio.
Milroy, Robert H.....	Ind.	Sturgis, Samuel D.....	Penn.
Morell, George W.....	N. Y.	Stoneman, George.....	N. Y.
Naglee, James.....	Penn.	Sickles Daniel E.....	N. Y.
Newton, John.....	Va.	Stanley, David S.....	Ohio.
Negley, James S.....	Penn.	Stahel, Julius H.....	N. Y.
Oglesby, Richard J.....	Mich.	Schofield, John M.....	Ill.
Ord, Edward O. C.....	D. C.	Steele, Frederick.....	N. Y.
Pope, John.....	Ill.	Schurz, Carl.....	Wis.
Parke, John G.....	Penn.	Sykes, George.....	Md.
Palmer, John M.....	Ill.	Thomas, George H.....	Va.
Peck, John J.....	N. Y.	Wallace, Lewis.....	Ind.
Prentiss, B. M.....	Ill.	Wright Horatio G.....	Conn.
Pleasanton, Alfred.....	D. C.	Washburne, Cadw. C.....	Wis.
Rosecrans, William S.....	Ohio.		

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Abercrombie, J. J.....	Tenn.	Crawford, Samuel W.....	Penn.
Alvord Benjamin.....	Vermont.	Carleton, James H.....	Me.
Ammen, Jacob.....	Ohio.	Copeland, Joseph T.....	Mich.
Arnold, Lewis G.....	N. J.	Corcoran, Michael.....	N. Y.
Arnold, Richard.....	R. I.	Conner, P. E.....	Cal.
Asboth, Alexander.....		Caldwell, John C.....	Me.
Andrews, George L.....	Mass.	Carter, Samuel P.....	Tenn.
Averell, W. W.....	N. Y.	Craig, James.....	Mo.
Allen, Robert.....	Ind.	Cruft, Charles.....	Ind.
Barry, William F.....	N. Y.	Crook, George.....	Ohio.
Barnard, John G.....	Mass.	Cullum, George W.....	Penn.
Benham, Henry W.....	Conn.	Custer, George A.....	Ohio.
Brannan, John M.....	Ind.	Carrington, Henry B.....	Ohio.
Boyle, Jeremiah T.....	Ky.	Crittenden, Thomas T.....	Ind.
Buford, Napoleon B.....	Ill.	Davis, Jefferson C.....	Ind.
Buford, John.....	Ill.	Davidson, John W.....	Va.
Baxter, Henry.....		Davies, Thomas A.....	N. Y.
Baird, Absalom.....	Penn.	Dodge, Grenville M.....	Iowa.
Beatty, John.....	Ohio.	Devens, Charles.....	Mass.
Benton, William P.....	Ind.	Derrom, ———.....	
Briggs, Henry S.....	Mass.	Dow, Neal.....	Me.
Burbridge, Stephen G.....	Ky.	Dwight, William.....	N. Y.
Bowen, James.....	N. Y.	Ewing, H. B.....	Ohio.
Bartlett, J. J.....	N. Y.	Ewing, Thomas, Jr.....	
Brayman, Mason.....	Ill.	Emory, William H.....	Md.
Barlow, Francis C.....	N. Y.	Elliott, Wash. L.....	Penn.
Brown, E. B.....		Ellet, Alfred W.....	Ill.
Brown, Harvey.....	N. J.	Ferry, Orris S.....	Conn.
Buell, Clarence.....		Fry, Speed S.....	Ky.
Campbell, Charles T.....	Penn.	Fiske, C. B.....	Mo.
Carr, Eugene A.....	N. Y.	Ferrero, Edward.....	
Carr, Joseph B.....	N. Y.	Graham, L. P.....	Va.
Champlin, Stephen B.....	Mich.	Gorman, Willis A.....	Minn.
Cook, John.....	Ill.	Garfield, James A.....	Ohio.
Cox, J. D.....	Ohio.	Grover, Cuvier.....	Me.
Canby, Edward R. S.....	Ind.	Geary, John W.....	Penn.



Gillmore, Quincy A.....	Ohio.	Morton, J. St. C.....	Penn.
Griffin, Charles.....	Ohio.	Morris, William W.....	N. Y.
Gordon, George H.....	Mass.	Merritt, Wesley.....	Ill.
Greene, Oliver D.....	N. Y.	Marston, Gilman.....	N. H.
Greene, George S.....	N. Y.	Mason, John S.....	Ohio.
Gibbon, John.....	N. C.	Naglee, Henry M.....	Penn.
Granger, Robert S.....	Ohio.	Nickerson, Frank.....	Maine.
Getty, George W.....	D. C.	Osterhaus, Peter J.....	Mo.
Gilbert, Charles C.....	Ohio.	Orme, W. M.....	Ill.
Gregg, David McM.....	Penn.	O'Neil, ———	—
Grierson, H. B.....	—	Owens, J. T.....	Penn.
Hamilton, Charles S.....	—	Paul, Gabriel R.....	Missouri.
Hammond, William A.....	Md.	Prince, Henry.....	Maine.
Hatch, John P.....	N. Y.	Patrick, Marsena R.....	N. Y.
Hascall, Milo S.....	Ind.	Paine, Albert E.....	—
Haines, Thomas J.....	N. H.	Paine, Eleazer.....	Ill.
Hays, Alexander.....	Penn.	Piatt, Abraham S.....	Ohio.
Hays, William.....	Tenn.	Porter, Andrew.....	Penn.
Hovey, Alvin P.....	Ind.	Palmer, Innis N.....	N. Y.
Haupt, Hermann.....	Penn.	Potter, R. B.....	—
Hunt, Henry J.....	Ohio.	Pitcher, Thomas G.....	Ind.
Hunt, Lewis C.....	Mo.	Quimby, Isaac F.....	N. Y.
Howe, Albion P.....	Me.	Reed, Hugh T.....	—
Harding, A. C.....	—	Rickets, James B.....	N. Y.
Hazen, William B.....	Ohio.	Ripley, James W.....	Conn.
Ingalls, Rufus.....	Me.	Robinson, John C.....	N. Y.
Johnson, Andrew.....	Tenn.	Roberts, Benjamin S.....	Iowa.
Johnson, Richard W.....	Ky.	Revere, Joseph W.....	N. J.
Jackson, Conrad F.....	—	Ross, Leonard F.....	Ill.
Jackson, Henry G.....	—	Russell, David A.....	N. Y.
Jackson, N. J.....	Me.	Schemmelfinnig, Alexander.....	Penn.
Judah, Henry M.....	N. Y.	Stone, Charles P.....	D. C.
King, John H.....	Mich.	Sherman, Thomas W.....	R. I.
King, Rufus.....	Wisconsin.	Shields, James.....	Cal.
Kelly, Benjamin F.....	Va.	Stevenson, John D.....	Missouri.
Ketchum, William S.....	Conn.	Stevenson, Thomas G.....	—
Kilpatrick, Judson.....	N. J.	Strong, William K.....	N. Y.
Kimball, Nathan.....	Ind.	Scammon, Eliakim P.....	Ohio.
Kenly, John R.....	Md.	Schoepf, Albin.....	Md.
Kane, Thomas L.....	Penn.	Shears, Frederick.....	—
Kiernan, ———	—	Smith, Andrew J.....	Penn.
Lockwood, Henry H.....	Del.	Smith, John E.....	Ill.
Lauman, Jacob G.....	Iowa.	Smith, William S.....	Ohio.
Lightburne, J. A. J.....	—	Smith, William F.....	Ohio.
Leggett, M. D.....	—	Smith, Green Clay.....	Ky.
Lawler, ———	—	Smith, Gustavus A.....	Ill.
Lee, Arthur T.....	Penn.	Smith, Morgan L.....	Mo.
Montgomery, W. R.....	N. J.	Spears, James G.....	Tenn.
Martindale, John H.....	N. Y.	Saxton Rufus.....	Mass.
Morgan, James D.....	Ill.	Seymour, Truman.....	Vermont.
Morgan, George W.....	Ohio.	Sullivan, J. C.....	—
McKean, Thomas J.....	Ohio.	Saimon, Frederick.....	Wis.
McArthur, John.....	Ill.	Steedman, James.....	Ohio.
McLean, N. C.....	Ohio.	Stannard, G. J.....	—
Manson, Mahlon D.....	Ind.	Spinola, Francis B.....	N. Y.
Meigs, Montgomery C.....	Penn.	Sully, Alfred.....	Penn.
Mitchell, Robert B.....	Kansas.	Sibley, Henry H.....	Minn.
Mott, Gersham.....	N. J.	Slough, John P.....	Col. Ter.
McNeil, John.....	Mo.	Shepley, George F.....	Maine.
Meredith, Solomon.....	Ind.	Skammon, E. P.....	—
Meredith, Sullivan A.....	Penn.	Sweeny, Thomas W.....	N. Y.
Morrell, George W.....	—	Shackelford, James M.....	Ky.

Tower, Zealous B.....	Mass.	Welch, Thomas.....	
Thomas, Lorenzo.....	Del.	Williams, A. S.....	Md.
Tyler, Daniel.....	Conn.	Williams, Seth.....	Maine.
Tyler, Erastus B.....	Ohio.	Wadsworth, James S.....	N. Y.
Tyler, Robert O.....	Conn.	Wright, George.....	Vermont.
Terry, Alfred H.....	Conn.	Ward, John H. H.....	N. Y.
Terry, Henry D.....	Mich.	Ward, W. T.....	Ky.
Taylor, Joseph P.....	Ky.	West, Joseph R.....	Cal.
Taylor, Nelson.....		Wister, J. J.....	Penn.
Tuttle, James M.....	Iowa.	Wood, Thomas J.....	Ky.
Turchin, John B.....	Ill.	Woodbury, D. P.....	N. H.
Thayer, John M.....	Nebr. Ter.	Wessells, Henry W.....	Conn.
Tyndale, Hector.....		Webber, Max.....	N. Y.
Torbert, A. T. A.....	Del.	White, Julius.....	Ill.
Totten, James.....	Va.	Warren, Fitz-Henry.....	Iowa.
Ullman, Daniel.....	N. Y.	Warren, George F.....	Kansas.
Vogdes, Israel.....	Penn.	Warren, Gouv. K.....	N. Y.
Veatch, James C.....	Ind.	Willich, August.....	Ind.
Viele, Egbert L.....	N. Y.	Wilcox, Orlando B.....	Mich.
Von Steinwehr, A.....	N. Y.	Weitzel, Godfrey.....	Ohio.
Van Cleve, H. P.....	Minn.	Wild, —.....	
Van Alen, James H.....	N. Y.	Wheaton, Frank.....	R. I.
Van Dever, William.....	Iowa.	Whittaker, —.....	

4. MILITARY DEPARTMENTS AND COMMANDERS.

Department of New England—Maj. Gen. John A. Dix.
 Department of the Susquehanna—Maj. Gen. Darius N. Couch.
 Department of the Monongahela—Maj. Gen. W. T. H. Brooks.
 Department of Baltimore—Maj. Gen. Franz Sigel.
 Department of Washington—Maj. Gen. Christopher C. Augur.
 Department of West Virginia—Brig. Gen. B. F. Kelly.
 Army of the Potomac—Maj. Gen. George G. Meade.
 Department of N. C. and Va.—Maj. Gen. Benjamin F. Butler.
 Department of the South—Brig. Gen. Quincy A. Gillmore.
 Department of Key West—Brig. Gen. A. M. Brannan.
 Department of the Gulf—Maj. Gen. Nathaniel P. Banks.
 Department of Vicksburg—Maj. Gen. James B. McPherson.
 Western Military Division—Maj. Gen. Ulysses S. Grant, comprising
 the Department of the Tennessee—Maj. Gen. Stephen A. Hurl-
 but; the Department of the Cumberland—Maj. Gen. George
 H. Thomas; and the Department of the Ohio—Maj. Gen. John
 G. Foster.
 Department of the North-West—Maj. Gen. John Pope.
 Department of Missouri—Maj. Gen. John M. Schofield.
 Department of Kansas—Maj. Gen. John McNeil.
 Department of New Mexico—Brig. Gen. James H. Carleton.
 Department of the Pacific—Brig. Gen. George Wright.

5. DEPARTMENT OF THE PACIFIC.—DEPARTMENT STAFF.

[Corrected at Headquarters for Bancroft's Hand-Book Almanac, Oct., 1863.]

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Rank.</i>	<i>Corps.</i>	<i>Station.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
George Wright.....	Brig. Gen'l.	U. S. Vol.	S. Francisco, Cal.	Com. Dep't.
Richard C. Drum...	Lieut. Col.	Adj. Gen.	S. Francisco, Cal.	A. A. Gen.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Rank.</i>	<i>Corps.</i>	<i>Station.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
E. Sparrow Purdy...	Captain.....	Adj. Gen...	S. Francisco, Cal.	A. A. Gen.
Edwin B. Babbitt...	Lieut. Col...	Qr. Master...	S. Francisco, Cal.	D. Q. M. G'l.
Ralph W. Kirkham...	Major	Qr. Master...	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Rich'd L. Ogden...	Captain.	Qr. Master...	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Tredwel Moore.....	Captain.....	Qr. Mas. Vol.	S. Francisco, Cal.	Vols.
Wm. F. Swasey	Captain.....	Qr. Mas. Vol.	Benicia, Cal.	Q. M. Dept.
John Kellogg.....	Captain.....	Subsistence.	S. Francisco, Cal.	Ch'f Com'y.
P. G. S. Ten Broek...	Surgeon.....	Medical	S. Francisco, Cal.	M. Director.
John Van Sant.....	Asst. Surg...	Medical	S. Francisco, Cal.	A. Surgeon.
Geo. H. Ringgold ...	Lieut. Col...	Pay Dept...	S. Francisco, Cal.	D. P. Genl.
Cary H. Fry.....	Major	Pay Dept...	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Samuel Woods.....	Major	Pay Dept...	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Charles J. Sprague...	Major	Pay Dp. Vol.	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Ellery W. Eddy.....	Major	Pay Dp. Vol.	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Hiram C. Bull.....	Major	Pay Dp. Vol.	S. Francisco, Cal.	
Robt. S. Williamson.	Captain.....	Top. Eng'rs.	S. Francisco, Cal.	[Arsenal.
Julian McAllister...	Captain.....	Ordinance...	Benicia, Cal	In charge of
William Seawell....	Colonel.....	U. S. A.....	S. Francisco, Cal.	Supt. Mus- [ter'g Vol.
ATTACHED.				
James Van Voast....	Captain.....	9th U. S. Inf.	S. Francisco, Cal.	P. Marshal.
Dickinson Woodruff.	Captain.....	9th U. S. Inf.	S. Francisco, Cal.	Com. Mus.
Samuel Munson.....	First Lieut.	9th U. S. Inf.	S. Francisco, Cal.	As. C. of M.
Beverly C. Duer ...	Sec. Lieut...	6th Inf. C. V.	S. Francisco, Cal.	Aid.

DISTRICT OF OREGON.

Benjamin Alvord...	Brig. Gen'l..	U. S. Vol....	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T. Com. Dist.
Thomas M. Winstow.	Major	Pay Dept...	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T.
Simcon Francis	Major	Pay Dept...	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T.
Charles Hopkins....	Captain.....	Qr. Mas. Dp.	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T.
John N. King	Captain.....	Subsistence.	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T.
George Marston....	Major	Pay Dept...	Ft. W. Walla,	W. T. Ad. Paym'r.

ATTACHED.

John W. Hopkins ..	First Lieut..	Or. Cav. Vol.	Ft. Vancouv.	W. T. A. A. A. Gen.
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DISTRICT OF HUMBOLDT.

S. G. Whipple.....	Lieut. Col...	Mtr's C. V...	Ft. Humboldt,	Cal. Com. Dist.
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DISTRICT OF UTAH.

Patk. E. Conner....	Brig. Gen'l..	U. S. Vols...	Gt. S. Lake City..	Com. Dist.
Chas. H. Hempstead.	Captain.....	Subsistence.	Gt. S. Lake City..	
George Wallace.....	Capt. Vols...	Qr. Master...	Gt. S. Lake City..	

ATTACHED.

M. G. Lewis.....	Captain.....	3rd Inf. C. V.	Gt. S. Lake City..	A. A. A. Gen.
James Finnerty ...	Sec. Lieut...	3rd Inf. C. V.	Gt. S. Lake City..	Aid.

DISTRICT OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

Wm. G. Morris.....	Captain.....	Qr. Mas. Dp.	Wilmington Dep.	San Pedro.
Wm. B. Hooper.....	Captain.....	Subsistence.	Wilmington Dep.	San Pedro.
G. H. A. Dimpfel....	Storekeeper..	Ordinance...	Wilmington Dep.	San Pedro.

ATTACHED.

William Farry.....	First Lieut..	4th Inf. C. V.	Camp Drum.....	A. A. A. Gen.
F. A. Morgan.....	First Lieut...	5th Inf. C. V.	Wilmington Dep.	A. Co. Sub.
James F. Curtis....	Lieut. Col...	4th Inf. C. V.	Camp Drum.....	Com. Dist.

MILITARY POSTS AND CAMPS.

DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

<i>Station.</i>	<i>Commanding Officer.</i>	<i>Troops.</i>
Presidio, San Fran. Cal.	Major A. W. Bowman..	Hd. Qrs. D, E, I, F, H, B, 9th U. S. Inf. & A, Na. C. Cav. Bat.

HEAD QUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF PACIFIC,
San Francisco, Cal., October 17th, 1863.

6. CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEERS.

FIRST CAVALRY, CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEERS.

Colonel,	Oscar M. Browne.	Surgeon,	John H. Prentiss.
Lt. Colonel,	—————	Asst. Surgeon,	J. E. Kunkler.
Major,	Wm. McCleave.	Asst. Surgeon,	W. S. Strong.
Major,	Clarence E. Bennett.	1st Lt. & Adj.	Harrison M. James.
Major,	Thos. J. Blakeney.		

Co.	Captains.	First Lieutenants.	Second Lieutenants.
A	Albert H. French,	—————	Samuel H. Allyne,
B	Emil Fritz,	Juan F. Guirado,	Elisha E. Lattimer,
C	—————	Porter Haden,	Henry Warren,
D	Nathan'l J. Pishon,	Wm. V. B. Wardwell,	Ephraim C. Baldwin,
E	Ch. R. Wellman,	C. P. Nichols,	Jerome Stockwell,
F	Thos. A. Stombs,	A. B. Johnson,	Richard H. Orton,
G	Sam'l R. Gorham,	Benjamin F. Fox,	George W. Arnold,
H	Wm. L. Campbell,	Lewis F. Sanburn,	James J. Billings,
I	Wm. B. Kennedy,	—————	Gus. E. Genthner,
K	Robt. S. Johnson,	—————	Sullivan Heath,
L	James Gorman,	John L. Merriam,	L. M. Gardner,
M	Gilbert F. Witham,	Rufus C. Vose.	Charles T. Jennings.

SECOND CAVALRY, CALIFORNIA VOLUNTEERS.

Colonel,	William Jones.	Asst. Surgeon,	Geo. H. Horn.
Lt. Colonel,	—————	Asst. Surgeon,	C. E. Holbrook.
Major,	Edward McGarry.	1st Lt. and Adj.	T. L. Harris.
Major,	Charles McDermitt.	2d Lt. and R.Q.M.,	Ch. Harriot.
Major,	John M. O'Neil.	1st Lt. and Com.,	H. R. Miller.
Surgeon,	J. M. Williamson.		

Co.	Captains.	First Lieutenants.	Second Lieutenants.
A	David J. Berry,	R. L. Westbrook,	Anthony Ethier,
B	J. C. Cremony,	Edw. A. Descourtis,	—————
C	H. B. Mellen,	Stephen R. Davis,	Allen Tillinghast,
D	M. A. McLaughlin,	—————	McKelvie Unger,
E	Heman Noble,	Robert Daley,	Charles H. Walcott,
F	Augustus W. Starr,	William L. Knight,	Harlow Street,
G	James M. Ropes,	Thomas Barker,	Francis McKenna,
H	Daniel McLean,	Cyrus D. Clark,	James Bradley,
I	James C. Doughty,	J. H. Napier,	Dan'l W. Livergood,
K	Samuel P. Smith,	John Quinn,	Henry A. Burnett,
L	Albert Brown,	Alex. N. Runyon,	Pirie B. Denny.

FIRST INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	Edwin A. Rigg.	Surgeon,	James M. McNulty.
Lt. Colonel,	Wm. McMullen.	1st Lt. & Adj.	W. L. Rynerson.
Major,	Edward B. Willis.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	Jer. Phelan.
Chaplain,	A. H. Myers.		

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	R. M. Crandall,	Erastus W. Wood,	Wm. F. Ellsworth,
B	Val'e Drescher,	Richard S. Barret,	Sidney R. DeLong,
C	J. P. Hargrove,	David B. Haskell,	Edgar Pomeroy,
D	Frs. S. Mitchell,	John Martin,	Robert Edmiston,
E	Thos. L. Roberts,	Wm. A. Thompson,	John S. Church,
F	H. M. Benson,	Edward G. Taylor,	William Nelson,
G	Henry A. Green,	Jas. B. Whittemore,	A. J. Fountain,
H	Laf. Hammond,	—————	Wm. H. Hopedank,
I	W. P. Calloway,	Whitman B. Smith,	Isaac D. McKeon,
K	Nicholas S. Davis,	George H. Pettis,	Philip A. J. Russell.

SECOND INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	Francis J. Lippitt.	Asst. Surgeon, James Foreman.
Lt. Colonel,	James N. Olney.	Asst. Surgeon, Edward Phelps.
Major,	—————	1st Lt. & Adjt, Chas. H. Barth.
Surgeon,	Isaac Parry.	1st Lt. R.Q.M., W.F.R. Schindler.

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Henry Flynn,	John J. Shepheard,	John C. Innes,
B	John C. Schmidt,	Abraham B. Smith,	—————
C	Michael O'Brien,	James H. Stewart,	Louis Loshe,
D	William E. Hall,	P. B. Johnson,	G. M. Knickerbocker,
E	Eugene B. Gibbs,	John H. Goninson,	—————
F	Chas. D. Douglas,	William H. Noyes,	Byron S. Coffman,
G	—————	John E. Hill,	Albert Hahn,
H	—————	—————	—————
I	Edward Theller,	Chauncey P. Fairfield	James H. Delaney,
K	Alfred Morton,	—————	Theo. C. Winchell.

THIRD INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	Robert Pollock.	Asst. Surgeon, C. A. Kirkpatrick.
Lt. Colonel,	Jeremiah B. Moore.	Asst. Surgeon, J. W. Brown.
Major,	P. A. Gallagher.	1st Lt. & Adjt, Wm. L. Ustick.
Surgeon,	Robt. K. Reid.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M., T. B. Gateley.

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Thos. E. Ketchum,	Lewis T. Grant,	Francis M. Griffin,
B	—————	Joseph C. Morrill,	Edward Ingham,
C	James W. Stillman,	—————	—————
D	William M. Johns,	Stephen E. Joslyn,	Charles Billig,
E	—————	Josiah Hosmer,	William Myers,
F	Izatus Potts,	Francis D. Todd,	William H. Dodds,
G	John B. Urmy,	Francis Honeyman,	—————
H	David Black,	Lysander Washburn,	F. M. Shoemaker,
I	—————	Willard Kittridge,	A. J. Austin,
K	John F. Staples,	Michael McDermot,	Caleb Gilman.

FOURTH INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	_____	Asst. Surgeon,	Robert Parker.
Lt. Colonel,	James F. Curtis.	1st Lt. & Adjt,	William Forrey.
Major,	Henry Hancock.	1st Lt. R.M.Q.,	D. J. Williamson.
Surgeon,	Simeon S. Todd.		

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	_____	Alex. W. Copeley,	Joseph W. Sciby,
B	Jesse I. Fitch,	_____	John Pearson,
C	Benjamin R. West,	_____	James Fitzpatrick,
D	Lyman S. Scott,	James Garden,	James Davison,
E	Edgar W. Hillyer,	Patrick Mundy,	Newton Israel,
F	_____	_____	James A. Hale,
G	Alfred S. Grant,	Matthew Sherman,	George Haycock,
H	John M. Cass,	_____	John Smith,
I	Charles Atchison,	Robert P. Nason,	DeWitt C. Titus,
K	_____	Jacob Austin,	J. M. Starkweather.

FIFTH INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	George W. Bowie.	Asst. Surgeon,	V. H. Cox.
Lt. Colonel,	Theo. A. Coult.	Asst. Surgeon,	L. W. Hayes.
Major,	Joseph Smith.	1st Lt. & Adjt,	J. A. Zabriskie.
Surgeon,	William H. McKee.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	Jas. H. Toole.

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Edward B. Frink,	William H. Higdon,	William Oman,
B	Charles A. Smith,	Thomas A. Young,	James Connell,
C	John S. Thayer,	John Slater,	Frank Houston,
D	William French,	Wilson S. Glasby,	Gilbert C. Smith,
E	Benj. F. Hanover,	John F. Qualey,	Francis Vieehus,
F	Jas. H. Whitlock,	George A. Burkette,	Theodore A. Jones,
G	Hugh L. Hinds,	John D. Slocum,	Richard Hudson,
H	Thos. P. Chapman,	Samuel Studdon,	John Lambert,
I	Joseph Tuttle,	Frederick A. Morgan,	Henry H. Stevens,
K	Thomas F. Tidball,	Benj. F. Bayley,	George Dutton.

SIXTH INFANTRY, CAL. VOL.

Colonel,	Henry M. Black.	Asst. Surgeon,	Wm. C. Dean.
Lt. Colonel,	Ambrose E. Hooker.	1st Lt. and Adjt,	James Ulie.
Major,	Thomas F. Wright.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	Wm. I. Reed.
Surgeon,	W. W. Hayes.		

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Alex. B. McGowan,	John W. Davis,	Beverly C. Duer,
B	_____	Wm. A. Chandler,	George Goodridge,
C	Thomas Buckley,	John Oaks,	Benjamin S. Rowe,
D	John Oaks,	John M. Shrader,	Edward Byrnes,

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
E	Duane M. Greene,	K. F. Weimeyer,	John B. Taylor,
F	_____	Hampton Hutton,	D. F. McDonald,
G	Eli Cook,	Jacob P. Hackett,	John Dunn,
H	Joseph S. Knower,	Washington Bruce,	Charles T. Sherwood,
I	Albert N. Davison,	Marcus A. Sawtelle,	Wm. McK. Owen,
K	Charles Cochran,	Christopher Bright,	Celius Brower.

FIRST BATTALION NATIVE CALIFORNIA CAVALRY.

[Mustered into the service of the United States.]

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Jose Ramon Pico,	Crisanto Soto,	Mar. E. Jimenez,
B	Ernest H. Legross,	_____	_____

FIRST BATTALION OF MOUNTAINEERS.

[Mustered into Special Service of the United States.]

Lt. Colonel,	Stephen G. Whipple.	Asst. Surgeon,	Thos. D. Felt.
Major,	Wm. S. R. Taylor.	1st Lt. & Adjt,	Aquila W. Harma.
Surgeon,	Jonathan Clark.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	Wm. H. Pratt.

<i>Co.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>
A	Charles W. Long,	Knyphausen W. Geer,	Leo. C. Beckwith,
B	George W. Ousley,	Isaac W. Hempfield,	Edward Hale,
C	Abraham Miller,	John A. Watson,	Thos. Middleton,
D	_____	_____	_____
E	John P. Simpson,	W. W. Skinner,	W. W. Frazier,
F	Robert Baird,	_____	_____

7. PROVOST MARSHALS.

1. CALIFORNIA AND NEVADA.

Brevet Major George P. Andrews, Act. Asst. Provost Marshal General. Headquarters at San Francisco.

CALIFORNIA—Northern District.—Capt. William H. Parks, Provost Marshal; William B. Latham, Commissioner; Dr. Lorenzo Hubbard, Surgeon. Headquarters at Marysville.

Middle District.—Capt. Robert Robinson, Provost Marshal; S. Tryon, Commissioner; Dr. A. B. Nixon, Surgeon. Headquarters at Sacramento.

Southern District.—Capt. A. Jones Jackson, Provost Marshal; David Dwyer, Commissioner; Dr. J. C. Lane, Surgeon. Headquarters at San Francisco.

NEVADA.—Captain Jacob L. Van Bokkelin, Provost Marshal. Headquarters at Virginia City.

2. OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

Lieutenant Colonel Thomas C. English, Act. Asst. Provost Marshal General. Headquarters at Portland.

OREGON.—Capt. Julius M. Keeler, Provost Marshal; Joseph P. Drew, Commissioner; Dr. Wilson Bowlby, Surgeon. Headquarters at Salem.

WASHINGTON.—Capt. James W. Porter, Provost Marshal. Headquarters at Vancouver.

IDAHO.—Capt. Byron M. Smith, Provost Marshal. Headquarters at Lewiston.

8. PAY OF THE ARMY.

TOTAL MONTHLY PAY.

Major General,	\$445.00	Inspector General,	\$211.00
Aid-de-camp of Maj. Gen.	142.50	Signal Officer,	163.00
Brigadier General,	299.50	Quartermaster General	299.50
Aid-de-camp of Brig. Gen.	129.50	Commissary General,	211.00
Adjutant General,	299.50	Surgeon General,	299.50
Judge Advocate,	163.00	Paymaster General,	228.33

REGIMENTAL OFFICERS.

	<i>Eng. & Ord.</i>	<i>Cav. & Lt. Art'y.</i>	<i>Art'y & Inf.</i>
Colonel,.....	\$211.00	\$211.00	\$194.00
Lieutenant Colonel,.....	187.00	187.00	170.00
Major,.....	163.00	163.00	151.00
Captain,.....	129.50	129.50	118.50
First Lieutenant,.....	112.83	112.83	108.50
Second Lieutenant,.....	112.83	112.83	103.50
Brevet Second Lieutenant,	112.83	112.83	103.50
Adjutant,.....	——	122.83	118.50
Reg'l Quartermaster,....	——	122.83	118.50

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND PRIVATES.

	<i>Art'y & Inf.</i>	<i>Cav.</i>		<i>Art'y & Inf.</i>	<i>Cav.</i>
Sergeant Major,	\$21	\$21	Bugler,	—	13
Quarterm'r Sergeant,	21	21	Farrier & Black-		
Chief Bugler,	—	21	smith,	—	15
First Sergeant,	20	20	Prin. Musician,	21	—
Sergeant,	17	17	Musician,	12	—
Corporal,	13	14	Private,	13	13
Artificer, Art'y,	17	—			

VII. NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Gideon Welles,	Secretary of the Navy,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
Gustavus N. Fox,	Assistant Secretary of the Navy,	4,000
Wm. P. Moran,	Register and Disbursing Clerk,	2,000
John W. Hogg,	Principal Corresponding Clerk,	1,600

1. CHIEFS OF BUREAUS.

Commodore Joseph Smith,	Yards and Docks,	\$3,500
Captain Andrew H. Foote,	Equipment and Recruiting,	3,500
Captain Charles Henry Davis,	Navigation,	3,500
Commodore J. A. Dahlgren,	Ordnance,	3,500
John Lenthall,	Construction and Repair,	3,500
Benj. F. Isherwood,	Steam Engineering,	3,500
Paymaster H. Bridge,	Provisions and Clothing,	3,500
Surgeon Wm. Whelan,	Medicine and Surgery,	3,500
Commander James H. Gillis,	Supt. of National Observatory,	3,000
John Harris,	Commandant of Marine Corps,	3,000
Commodore George S. Blake,	Supt. Naval Acad., Annapolis,	—

2. LINE OFFICERS OF THE NAVY.

REAR ADMIRALS.—*Active List.*

David G. Farragut,	Tennessee.	Andrew H. Foote,	Conn.
L. M. Goldsborough,	Dist. Col.	Charles H. Davis,	Mass.
Samuel F. Dupont,	Delaware.	John A. Dahlgren,	Penn.

REAR ADMIRALS.—*Retired List.*

Charles Stewart,	Pennsylvania.	Joseph Smith,	Massachusetts.
Wm B. Shubrick,	S. C.	Francis H. Gregory,	Conn.
George W. Storer,	Maine.	Silas H. Stringham,	New York.
Sam'l L. Breese,	New York.	Hiram Paulding,	New York.

COMMODORES.—*Active List.*

George S. Blake,	Massachusetts.	John S. Missroon,	S. Carolina.
Cadwallader Ringgold,	Md.	Joseph Lanman,	Conn.
Henry W. Morris,	New York.	James L. Lardner,	Penn.
Henry K. Hoff,	South Carolina.	Robert B. Hitchcock,	—
Henry H. Bell,	North Carolina.	Thomas Turner,	Virginia.
William Smith,	Kentucky.	Charles H. Poor,	Mass.
John W. Livingston,	New York.	Timothy A. Hunt,	Conn.
Henry K. Thatcher,	Maine.	Sylvanus W. Goden,	Penn.
William D. Porter,	Mass.	James S. Palmer,	N. Jersey.

COMMODORES.—*Retired List.*

John D. Sloat,	New York.	G. J. Van Brunt,	New Jersey.
William Mervine,	Pennsylvania.	Andrew A. Harwood,	Penn.
Thomas Crabbe,	Pennsylvania.	Theodorus Bailey,	New York.
Thomas A. Conover,	New Jersey.	Frederick Engle,	Penn.
John C. Long,	New Hampshire.	John Rudd,	Virginia.
William J. McCluney,	Penn.	William W. McKean,	Penn.
John B. Montgomery,	N. J.	Charles Lowndes,	Maryland.
Cornelius K. Stribling,	S. C.	John Marston,	Mass.
Joshua R. Sands,	New York.	Henry A. Adams,	Penn.
Joseph R. Jarvis,	Maine.	William S. Walker,	Mass.
Charles H. Bell,	New York.	George F. Pearson,	Mass.
William C. Nicholson,	Maryland.	John Pope,	Maine.
Joseph B. Hull,	Connecticut.	Levin M. Powell,	Virginia.
John Kelly,	Pennsylvania.	Charles Wilkes,	New York.
William H. Gardner,	Maryland.	William M. Glendy,	Virginia.
T. Aloysius Dornin,	Maryland.	Hugh Y. Purviance,	Md.
Henry Eagle,	New York.		

3. COMMANDERS OF SQUADRONS.

Western Gulf Blockading Sq.,	David G. Farragut, Rear Admiral.
South Atlantic “	Sam'l F. Dupont, “
Special West India Sq.,	Charles Wilkes, Commodore.
North Atlantic Blockading Sq.,	S. Phillips Lee, “
Eastern Gulf “	Theodorus Bailey, “
Naval Flotilla, Mississippi river,	David D. Porter, “
Pacific Squadron,	Charles H. Bell, “
Mortar Flotilla,	_____
African Squadron,	William M. Glendy, Commodore.
Brazil Squadron,	_____
Mediterranean Squadron,	H. K. Thatcher, Commodore.

4. PAY OF THE NAVY.

	<i>At sea.</i>	<i>On shore.</i>	<i>On leave.</i>	<i>Retired.</i>
Rear Admirals,	\$5,000	\$4,000	\$3,000	\$2,000
Commodores,	4,000	3,200	2,400	1,800
Captains,	3,500	2,800	2,100	1,600
Commanders,	2,800	2,240	1,680	1,400
Lieut. Commanders,	2,343	1,875	1,500	1,300
Lieutenants,	1,875	1,500	1,200	1,000
Masters,	1,500	1,200	960	800
Ensigns,	1,200	960	768	500
Midshipmen,	500	_____	_____	_____
Fleet Surgeons,	3,300	_____	_____	_____
Surgeons,	2,200	2,000	1,600	1,100
Passed Asst. Surgeons,	1,500	1,400	1,100	_____

	<i>At Sea.</i>	<i>On shore.</i>	<i>On leave.</i>	<i>Retired.</i>
Assistant Surgeons,	1,250	1,050	800	—
Paymasters,	2,000	1,800	1,400	1,100
Assistant Paymasters,	1,300	1,000	800	—
Chaplains,	To be paid as Lieutenants.			
Boatswains,	1,000	800	600	—
Engineers,	1,800	—	1,200	—

5. PACIFIC SQUADRON.

Acting Rear Admiral Charles H. Bell, Commander.

STEAM SLOOP LANCASTER, (Flag Ship)—30 guns.

Commodore, Joseph Lanman.	Fleet Surgeon, J. A. Lockwood.
Lt. Commander, E. P. McCrea.	Paymaster, J. C. Eldgride.
Lieutenant, A. T. Snell.	Lieut. Marines, W. R. Brown.
Chief Engineer, G. R. Johnson.	Chaplain, E. D. Winslow.

SLOOP SARANAC—13 guns.

Commodore, Charles H. Poor.	Surgeon, S. F. Coues.
Lieutenant, H. B. Seeley.	Asst. Paymaster, W. S. Blunt.
Chief Engineer, Mont. Fletcher.	Lieut. Marines, J. H. Grimes.

SLOOP ST. MARYS—23 guns.

Commander, Edward Middleton.	Surgeon, S. Wilson Kellogg.
Lt. Commander, ————	Paymaster, ————

SLOOP CYANE—19 guns.

Commander, Paul Shirley.	Surgeon, Wm. Johnson, jr.
Lieutenant, A. R. Yates.	Act. Asst. Pay'ter, C. E. Boggs.

STEAM SLOOP NARRAGANSETT—6 guns.

Commander, S. E. Woodworth.	Asst. Surgeon, S. B. Tuthill.
Lieutenant, L. F. Timmerman.	Asst. Paymaster, C. E. Chenery.

GUN BOAT SAGINAW—3 guns.

Commander, Wm. E. Hopkins.	Asst. Surgeon, Francis V. Green.
Engineer, C. G. Seymour.	Asst. Paymaster, P. W. Ames.

BARK FARALLONE—(Store Ship.)

Lt. Commanding, C. C. Wells.	Act. At. Pay'r, S. W. Whittemore.
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COMANCHE.

A Monitor for harbor defense, armed with two 15-inch Parrott guns.





6. NAVY YARD, MARE ISLAND.

Captain Thos. O. Selfridge,	Commandant.	<i>Salary.</i> \$3,700
Captain Simon B. Bissell,	Executive and Ordnance Officer.	
Charles Murray,	Paymaster.	
William S. Bishop,	Passed Assistant Surgeon.	
Thomas Robinson,	Gunner.	

CIVIL OFFICERS.

Richard Chenery,	Navy Agent,	\$4,000
Calvin Brown,	Civil Engineer,	4,000
Melvin Simmons,	Naval Constructor,	2,600
Charles A. Morse,	Naval Storekeeper,	2,500

VIII. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

John P. Usher,	Secretary of the Interior,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
Watton J. Smith,	Chief Clerk,	2,200
James Wiles,	Supt. for Distrib. of Cong. Doc'ts,	1,800
J. M. Edmunds,	Com'r of General Land Office,	3,000
D. P. Holloway,	Commissioner of Patent Office,	4,500
Joseph C. G. Kennedy,	Superintendent Census Bureau,	3,000

1. SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Edward F. Beale,	Surveyor General,	San Francisco,	4,500
Edward Conway,	Chief Clerk,	San Francisco,	2,000
Rufus C. Hopkins,	Keeper of Archives,	San Francisco,	2,000
Joseph H. Wildes,	Prin. Draughtsman,	San Francisco,	2,000
Robison Gibbons,	Draughtsman,	San Francisco,	1,800

DISTRICT OF OREGON.

Byron J. Pengra,	Surveyor General,	Eugene City,	2,500
George H. Belden,	Chief Clerk,	Eugene City,	1,600
Joel Ware,	Draughtsman,	Eugene City,	1,400
James H. D. Henderson,	Clerk,	Eugene City,	1,200
John H. McClung,	Clerk.	Eugene City,	1,200

DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Anson G. Henry,	Surveyor General,	Olympia,	2,500
Edward Giddings,	Chief Clerk,	Olympia,	1,800
A. J. Treadway,	Draughtsman,	Olympia,	1,500

Gordon A. Henry,	Asst. Draughtsman,	Olympia,	<i>Salary.</i> 1,400
James M. Hays,	Clerk,	Olympia,	1,200

The District of Nevada Territory has been merged into that of California.

2. LAND DISTRICTS.

LAND DISTRICTS OF CALIFORNIA.

John M. Eddy,	Register, No. 1, Humboldt,	\$500 & fees.	<i>Salary.</i>
William H. Pratt,	Receiver, No. 1, Humboldt,	500 & fees.	
A. J. Snyder,	Register, No. 2, Marysville,	500 & fees.	
Charles G. Bockius,	Receiver, No. 2, Marysville,	500 & fees.	
James M. Rosse,	Register, No. 3, San Fran'co,	500 & fees.	
Ralph S. Dorr,	Receiver, No. 3, San Fran'co,	500 & fees.	
S. T. Nye,	Register, No. 4, Stockton,	500 & fees.	
George C. Havens,	Receiver, No. 4, Stockton,	500 & fees.	
Henry W. Briggs,	Register, No. 5, Visalia,	500 & fees.	
George M. Gerrish,	Receiver, No. 5, Visalia,	500 & fees.	
Antonio M. Pico,	Register, No. 6, Los Angeles,	500 & fees.	
Lewis Sperry,	Receiver, No. 6, Los Angeles,	500 & fees.	

LAND DISTRICTS OF OREGON.

W. A. Starkweather,	Register, No. 1, Oregon City,	500 & fees.
W. T. Matlock,	Receiver, No. 1, Oregon City,	500 & fees.
John Kelly,	Register, No. 2, Roseburg,	500 & fees.
George E. Briggs,	Receiver, No. 2, Roseburg,	500 & fees.

LAND DISTRICTS OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Arthur A. Denny,	Register, No. 1, Olympia,	500 & fees.
Joseph Cushman,	Receiver, No. 1, Olympia,	500 & fees.
J. M. Fletcher,	Register, No. 2, Vancouver,	500 & fees.
Samuel W. Brown,	Receiver, No. 2, Vancouver,	500 & fees.

LAND DISTRICT OF NEVADA TERRITORY.

Clement T. Rice,	Register,	Carson City,	\$3,000
Chauncey N. Noteware,	Receiver,	Carson City,	3,000

3. INDIAN DEPARTMENT.

William P. Dole,	Commissioner,	Indian Office,	3,000
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CALIFORNIA SUPERINTENDENCY.

California is divided into two Districts, a Northern and a Southern District, the Mokelumne River being the dividing line.





Northern District.

Elijah Steele,	Superintendent Agent, Yreka,	\$3,000
<i>Supervisor.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Wm. Bryson,	Smith's River,	Del Norte,
Wm. H. McGrew,	Mendocino,	Mendocino,
Wm. P. Melendy,	Round Valley,	Mendocino,
		1,800

Southern District.

J. P. H. Wentworth,	Superintendent Agent, San Francisco,	\$3,000
<i>Supervisor.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Theodore Boschulte,	Tejon Agency,	Los Angeles,
	Tule River Farm,	Tulare,
William Pixley,	Colorado District,	San Bernardino,
		1,800

OREGON SUPERINTENDENCY.

J. W. F. Huntington,	Superintendent,	Portland,	\$2,500.
<i>Agent.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>Locality.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
William Logan,	Warm Springs,	Dalles Agency,	\$1,500
James B. Condon,	Grande Ronde,	Eastern Oregon,	1,500
Linus Brooks,	Umpqua,	Umpqua County,	1,500
Benjamin Simpson,	Siletz,	Benton County,	1,500
W. H. Barnhart,	Umatilla,	Umatilla County,	1,500

WASHINGTON SUPERINTENDENCY.

Calvin H. Hale,	Superintendent,	Olympia,	\$2,500
<i>Agent.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>Locality.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Henry A. Webster,	Makah,	Vic. of Pt. Townsend,	1,500
A. A. Bancroft,	Yakima Agency,	Fort Simcoe,	1,500
S. D. Howe,	Tulalep,	Coveland,	1,500
A. R. Elder,	Squaksin,	Olympia,	1,500
F. C. Purdy, sub agt,	Skokomish,	Skokomish,	1,500

NEVADA SUPERINTENDENCY.

Gov. James W. Nye, *Ex officio* Superintendent of Indian Affairs.
 J. T. Lockhart, Indian Agent, Carson City.

UTAH SUPERINTENDENCY.

James D. Doty,	Superintendent,	Great Salt Lake City,	\$2,000
Fred. W. Hatch,	Indian Agent,		1,500

4. PENSION OFFICE.

Joseph H. Barrett,	Commissioner of Pensions,	\$3,000
Royal H. Waller,	Pension Agent, San Francisco,	1,000
William T. Matlock,	Pension Agent, Oregon City,	1,000

IX. POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Montgomery Blair,	Postmaster General,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
Alex. W. Randall,	1st. Asst. Appointment Office,	3,000
George W. McLellan,	2d. Asst. Contract Office,	3,000
Alex. N. Zevely,	3d. Asst. Finance Office,	3,000
William A. Bryan,	Chief Clerk, Inspection Office,	2,200
Green Adams,	Auditor of Treasury for P. O.	3,000
E. Corbett,	Special Agent, Dept. of Pacific,	2,500

1. POST OFFICES IN THE PACIFIC STATES.

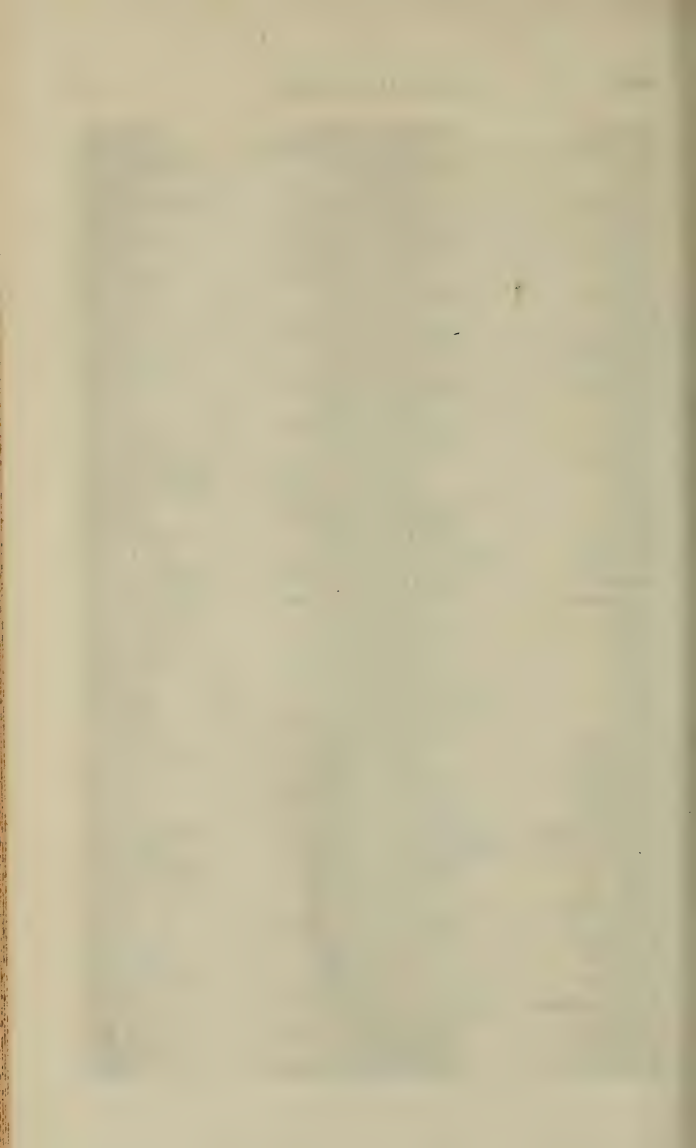
[The names in SMALL CAPITALS are County seats.]

CALIFORNIA.		<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>		
Alameda	Alameda.	Cache Creek	Yolo.
Alamo	Contra Costa.	Cahto	Mendocino.
Albany	Sonoma.	Callahan's Ranch	Siskiyou.
Albion	Mendocino.	Calpella	Mendocino.
Alleghany	Sierra.	Campo Seco	Calaveras.
Alpha	Nevada.	Camptonville	Yuba.
Alvarado	Alameda.	Carey's Mills	El Dorado.
Alviso	Santa Clara.	Cedarville	El Dorado.
American Ranch	Shasta.	Central House	Butte.
Anaheim	Los Angeles.	Centreville	Alameda.
Anderson	Mendocino.	Chili	Calaveras.
Angel's	Calaveras.	Charleston	Yolo.
Antelope	Yolo.	Charlestown	Shasta.
Antioch	Contra Costa.	Cherokee	Butte.
Anthony House	Nevada.	Chico	Butte.
Arcata	Humboldt.	Chinese Camp	Tuolumne.
AUBURN	Placer.	Churntown	Shasta.
Bangor	Butte.	Clarville	Sonoma.
Bath	Placer.	Clarksville	El Dorado.
Bear Valley	Mariposa.	Clay's Bar	Calaveras.
Belmont	San Mateo.	Clayton	Contra Costa.
Bendville	Mariposa.	Clipper Mills	Butte.
Benicia	Solano.	Cloverdale	Sonoma.
Bidwell's Bar	Butte.	Cold Spring	El Dorado.
Big Bar	Trinity.	Collinsville	Solano.
Big Oak Flat	Tuolumne.	Coloma	El Dorado.
Bloomfield	Sonoma.	Columbia	Tuolumne.
Blue Mountain	Calaveras.	COLUSA	Colusa.
Bodega	Sonoma.	Copperopolis	Calaveras.
Bolinas	Marin.	Corralitas	Santa Cruz.
Brooklyn	Alameda.	Cosumnes	Sacramento.
Brownsville	Yuba.	Cottage Grove	Klamath.
Brush Creek	Butte.	Cottonwood	Tehama.
Buckeye	Yolo.	CRESCENT CITY	Del Norte.
Bucksport	Humboldt.	Damascus	Placer.
Buck's Ranch	Plumas.	Danville	Contra Costa.
Burnett	Santa Clara.	Denverton	Solano.
Burnt Ranch	Trinity.	Diamond Springs	El Dorado.
Burwood	San Joaquin.	Don Pedro's Bar	Tuolumne.
Butte Valley	Butte.	Dougherty Station	Alameda.
		Douglas City	Trinity.

<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
DOWNIEVILLE.....	Sierra.	Hitchcock's Ranch.....	El Dorado.
Drytown.....	Amador.	Holden Ferry.....	San Joaquin.
Duncan's Mills.....	Sonoma.	Honcut.....	Yuba.
Duroc.....	El Dorado.	Hoopa Valley.....	Klamath.
Dutch Flat.....	Placer.	Hornitos.....	Mariposa.
Eel River.....	Humboldt.	Horr's Ranch.....	Stanislaus.
Eight Mile Corner.....	San Joaquin.	Horsetown.....	Shasta.
El Dorado.....	El Dorado.	Humbug Creek.....	Siskiyou.
Elk Camp.....	Klamath.	Hydesville.....	Humboldt.
Elk Grove.....	Sacramento.	Illinoistown.....	Placer.
El Monte.....	Los Angeles.	Indian Diggings.....	El Dorado.
Empire Ranch.....	Yuba.	Indian Gulch.....	Mariposa.
Etna Mills.....	Siskiyou.	Indian Springs.....	Nevada.
EUREKA.....	Humboldt.	Inskip.....	Butte.
Fairplay.....	El Dorado.	Ione Valley.....	Amador.
Farmington.....	San Joaquin.	Iowa Hill.....	Placer.
Ferndale.....	Humboldt.	Jacinto.....	Colusa.
Ferry Point.....	Del Norte.	JACKSON.....	Amador.
Fiddletown.....	Amador.	Jacksonville.....	Tuolumne.
Folsom.....	Sacramento.	Jamestown.....	Tuolumne.
Forbestown.....	Butte.	Janesville.....	Shasta.
Forest City.....	Sierra.	Jay Hawk.....	El Dorado.
Forest Hill.....	Placer.	Jenny Lind.....	Calaveras.
Forest Home.....	Amador.	Johnson's Ranch.....	Sutter.
Forks of Salmon.....	Klamath.	Junction City.....	Trinity.
Fort Jones.....	Siskiyou.	Kelsey.....	El Dorado.
Foster's Bar.....	Yuba.	Keyesville.....	Tulare.
Fourth Crossing.....	Calaveras.	Kingston.....	Fresno.
Franklin.....	Sacramento.	Linden.....	San Joaquin.
French Camp.....	San Joaquin.	KNIGHT'S FERRY.....	Stanislaus.
French Corral.....	Nevada.	Lafayette.....	Contra Costa.
French Gulch.....	Shasta.	La Grange.....	Stanislaus.
Garden Valley.....	El Dorado.	LAKEPORT.....	Lake.
Garrote.....	Tuolumne.	Lake Valley.....	El Dorado.
Georgetown.....	El Dorado.	Lakeville.....	Sonoma.
Gibsonville.....	Sierra.	Lancha Plana.....	Amador.
Gilroy.....	Santa Clara.	La Porte.....	Sierra.
Globe Ranch.....	Nevada.	Leach's Store.....	Fresno.
Gold Run.....	Placer.	Lewiston.....	Trinity.
Goodyear's Bar.....	Sierra.	Lexington.....	Santa Clara.
Grafton.....	Yolo.	Liberty.....	San Joaquin.
Grand Island.....	Colusa.	Lincoln.....	Placer.
Grass Valley.....	Nevada.	Linden.....	San Joaquin.
Greenland.....	Butte.	Lisbon.....	Placer.
Green Springs.....	Tuolumne.	Little Lake.....	Mendocino.
Greenwood.....	El Dorado.	Little York.....	Nevada.
Grizzly Bear.....	Placer.	Lockeford.....	San Joaquin.
Grizzly Flat.....	El Dorado.	Lone Star.....	Placer.
Grove City.....	Tehama.	Long Bar.....	Yuba.
Gualala.....	Mendocino.	Long Valley.....	Mendocino.
Gwin.....	Merced.	Longville.....	Plumas.
Half Moon Bay.....	San Mateo.	LOS ANGELES.....	Los Angeles.
Hamilton.....	Butte.	Loving's Ferry.....	San Joaquin.
Happy Camp.....	Del Norte.	Lower Lake.....	Lake.
Hay Fork.....	Trinity.	Lynn's Valley.....	Tulare.
Haywards.....	Alameda.	Maze's.....	Sutter.
Healdsburg.....	Sonoma.	Magalia.....	Butte.
Henly.....	Siskiyou.	Maine Prairie.....	Solano.
Hermitage.....	Mendocino.	MARIPOSA.....	Mariposa.
Hicksville.....	Sacramento.	Markleeville.....	Amador.

<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
MARTINEZ	Contra Costa.	Pacific	Humboldt.
Martin's Ferry	Klamath.	Park's Bar	Yuba.
MARYSVILLE	Yuba.	Patterson	Nevada.
Mattole	Humboldt.	Peavine	Butte.
Maxwell's Creek	Mariposa.	Pescadero	Santa Cruz.
Mayfield	Santa Clara.	Petaluma	Sonoma.
McCartysville	Santa Clara.	Petersburg	Tulare.
Meadow Valley	Plumas.	Pilot Hill	El Dorado.
Mendocino	Mendocino.	Pine Grove	Amador.
Merced Falls	Merced.	Placer	Placer.
Meridian	Sutter.	PLACERVILLE	El Dorado.
Merry Oaks	San Joaquin.	Plumas	Yuba.
Michigan Bar	Sacramento.	Plum Valley	Sierra.
Michigan Bluff	Placer.	Point Arena	Mendocino.
MILLETON	Fresno.	Poland	San Joaquin.
Miller's Ranch	Butte.	Port Wine	Sierra.
Mill Valley	Calaveras.	Poverty Bar	Calaveras.
Millville	Shasta.	Prairie	Yolo.
Milpitas	Santa Clara.	Preston	Marin.
Minersville	Trinity.	Princeton	Colusa.
Mission San José	Alameda.	Punta Arenas	Mendocino.
Mokelumne City	San Joaquin.	Putah	Solano.
MOKELUMNE HILL	Calaveras.	QUINCY	Plumas.
MONTEREY	Monterey.	Rattlesnake Bar	Placer.
Montezuma	Tuolumne.	RED BLUFF	Tehama.
Moon's Ranch	Tehama.	Red Dog	Nevada.
Moore's Flat	Nevada.	REDWOOD CITY	San Mateo.
Mormon Island	Sacramento.	Reynolds' Ferry	Calaveras.
Mountain Ranch	Calaveras.	Rich Gulch	Calaveras.
Mountain View	Santa Clara.	Richland	Sacramento.
Mountain Wells	Nevada.	Rio Seco	Butte.
Mount Bullion	Mariposa.	Rio Vista	Solano.
Mount Eden	Alameda.	Rock Creek	Butte.
Mount Ophir	Mariposa.	Rockville	Solano.
Murphy's	Calaveras.	Rome	Sutter.
Musquito	Calaveras.	Rough and Ready	Nevada.
NAPA CITY	Napa.	Round Tent	Nevada.
Natividad	Monterey.	Round Valley	Plumas.
Neillsburg	Placer.	SACRAMENTO	Sacramento.
Nelson's Creek	Plumas.	Salinas	Monterey.
NEVADA	Nevada.	Salmon Falls	El Dorado.
Nevarro	Mendocino.	Salisbury	Sacramento.
Newtown	El Dorado.	San Andreas	Calaveras.
Nicolaus	Sutter.	San Antonio	Monterey.
North Bloomfield	Nevada.	SAN BERNARDINO	San Bernardino.
North Branch	Calaveras.	San Buenaventura	Santa Barbara.
North Columbia	Nevada.	SAN DIEGO	San Diego.
North San Juan	Nevada.	Sand Rock	Butte.
Oakland	Alameda.	Sanel	Mendocino.
Omega	Nevada.	SAN FRANCISCO	San Francisco.
Onisbo	Sacramento.	San Gabriel	Los Angeles.
Onion Valley	Plumas.	SAN JOSE	Santa Clara.
Ophirville	Placer.	San Juan	Monterey.
Oregon House	Yuba.	SAN LEANDRO	Alameda.
ORLEANS BAR	Klamath.	San Lorenzo	Alameda.
Oro Fino	Siskiyou.	SAN LUIS OBISPO	San Luis Obispo.
OROVILLE	Butte.	San Luis Rey	San Diego.
Orr's Ranch	San Joaquin.	San Mateo	San Mateo.
Ousley's Bar	Yuba.	San Pablo	Contra Costa.
Pacheco	Contra Costa.	San Pedro	Los Angeles.



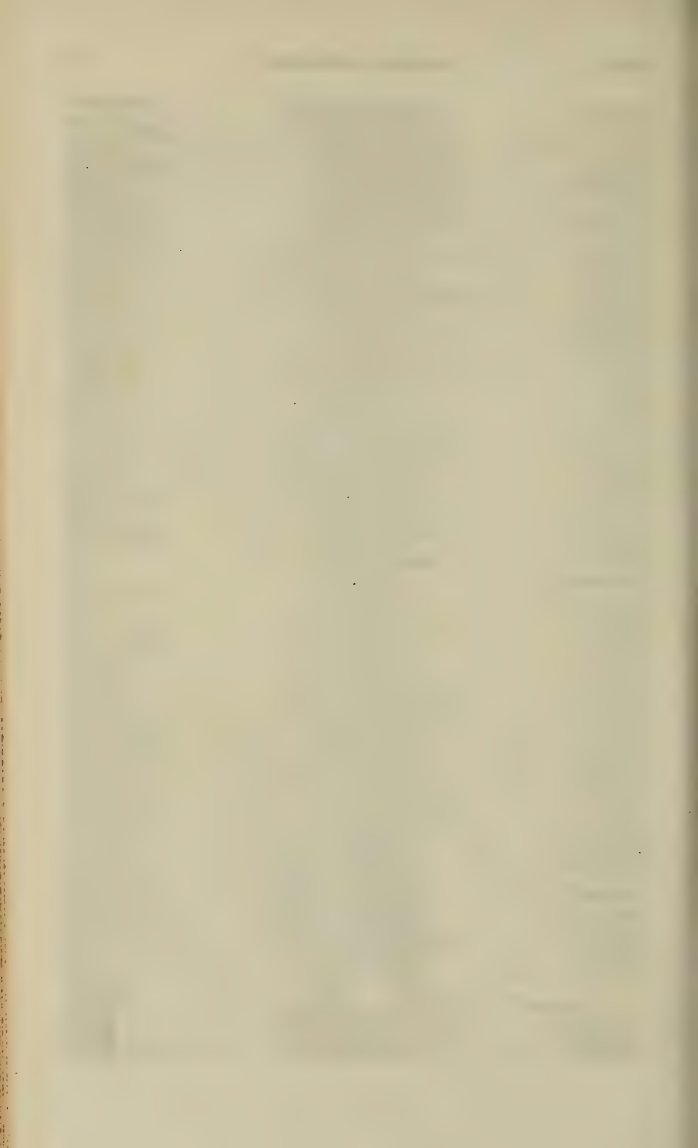


<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
San Quentin.....	Marin.	Uncle Sam.....	Lake.
SAN RAFAEL.....	Marin.	Upper Lake.....	Lake.
SANTA BARBARA.....	Santa Barbara.	Unionville.....	El Dorado.
Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara.	Vacaville.....	Solano.
SANTA CRUZ.....	Santa Cruz.	Vallecito.....	Calaveras.
Santa Inez.....	Santa Barbara.	Vallejo.....	Solano.
SANTA ROSA.....	Sonoma.	Viola.....	Sacramento.
Sawyer's Bar.....	Klamath.	Virginia.....	Placer.
Scott River.....	Siskiyou.	VISALIA.....	Tulare.
Scottsburg.....	Fresno.	Volcano.....	Amador.
Searsville.....	San Mateo.	Walnut Creek.....	Contra Costa.
Sebastopol.....	Napa.	Walnut Grove.....	Sacramento.
Secret Ravine.....	Placer.	Washington.....	Nevada.
Sellon's Ranch.....	Yuba.	Watsonville.....	Santa Cruz.
SHASTA.....	Shasta.	WEAVERVILLE.....	Trinity.
Shaw's Flat.....	Tuolumne.	West Butte.....	Sutter.
Sheldon.....	Sacramento.	Western.....	Sacramento.
Siad.....	Siskiyou.	West Point.....	Calaveras.
Sierra Valley.....	Sierra.	Whiskey Creek.....	Shasta.
Silver Mountain.....	Amador.	White River.....	Tulare.
Slippery Ford.....	El Dorado.	Wilmington.....	Los Angeles.
Smith's Ranch.....	Sonoma.	Windsor.....	Sonoma.
Smithsville.....	Placer.	Woodbridge.....	San Joaquin.
SNELLING.....	Merced.	WOODLAND.....	Yolo.
Somersville.....	Contra Costa.	Woodside.....	San Mateo.
Sonoma.....	Sonoma.	Wyandotte.....	Butte.
SONORA.....	Tuolumne.	Wyatt's Store.....	Mariposa.
Soquel.....	Santa Cruz.	Yankee Hill.....	Butte.
Spanish Flat.....	El Dorado.	Yankee Jim's.....	Placer.
Spanish Ranch.....	Plumas.	YREKA.....	Siskiyou.
Sierra Valley.....	Sierra.	Yolo.....	Yolo.
Springfield.....	Tuolumne.	YUBA CITY.....	Sutter.
Staple's Ranch.....	San Joaquin.		
Starr House.....	—		
St. Helena.....	Napa.	NEVADA TERRITORY.	
St. Louis.....	Sierra.	AURORA.....	Esmeralda.
STOCKTON.....	San Joaquin.	AUSTIN.....	Lander.
Stony Point.....	Sonoma.	CARSON CITY.....	Ormsby.
Strawberry Valley.....	Yuba.	Clifton.....	Lander.
SUISUN CITY.....	Solano.	DAYTON.....	Lyon.
Susanville.....	Plumas.	Franktown.....	Washoe.
Sutter Creek.....	Amador.	GENOA.....	Douglas.
Sweetland.....	Nevada.	Gold Hill.....	Storey.
Table Bluff.....	Humboldt.	Humboldt City.....	Humboldt.
Table Rock.....	Sierra.	Jacobsville.....	Lander.
Taylor's Ranch.....	Plumas.	Mammoth Ledge.....	Douglas.
Tehama.....	Tehama.	Ophir.....	Washoe.
Telegraph City.....	Calaveras.	Palmyra.....	Lyon.
Temecula.....	San Diego.	Ruby Valley.....	Lander.
Thompson's Flat.....	Butte.	Silver City.....	Lyon.
Timber Cove.....	Sonoma.	Star City.....	Humboldt.
Timbuctoo.....	Yuba.	UNIONVILLE.....	Humboldt.
Todd's Valley.....	Placer.	VIRGINIA CITY.....	Storey.
Tomas.....	Marin.	WASHOE CITY.....	Washoe.
Trinidad.....	Klamath.		
Trinity.....	Trinity.	OREGON.	
Trinity Centre.....	Trinity.	ALBANY.....	Linn.
Tule.....	Tulare.	Amity.....	Yamhill.
Two Rocks.....	Sonoma.	Applegate.....	Jackson.
UKIAH.....	Mendocino.	Ashland.....	Jackson.
		ASTORIA.....	Clatsop.

<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
AUBURN	Baker.	Long Tom	Lane.
Aurora Mills	Marion.	Luckimute	Polk.
Belpassi	Marion.	McKenzie's	Lane.
Bloomington	Polk.	McMinnville	Yamhill.
Bridgeport	Polk.	Milwaukie	Clackamas.
Brockville	Washington.	Monmouth	Polk.
Brownsville	Linn.	Montsylvania	Washington.
Butteville	Marion.	Mount Scott	Douglas.
Canyonville	Douglas.	Muddy	Yamhill.
Cansemah	Clackamas.	Myrtle Creek	Douglas.
Central	Linn.	Needy	Clackamas.
Champoeg	Marion.	North Yamhill	Yamhill.
Cheteoe	Curry.	Oakland	Douglas.
Cincinnati	Polk.	OREGON CITY	Clackamas.
Cloverdale	Lane.	Oswego	Clackamas.
Coast Fork	Lane.	Parkersville	Marion.
Condit	Marion.	Peoria	Linn.
Coos River	Coos.	Phoenix	Jackson.
CORVALLIS	Benton.	Pine	Linn.
DALLAS	Polk.	Pleasant Hill	Lane.
DALLES	Wasco.	Pocahontas	Baker.
Danville	Clackamas.	PORTLAND	Multnomah.
Dardanelles	Jackson.	Port Orford	Curry.
Dayton	Yamhill.	Rainier	Columbia.
Diamond Hill	Linn.	Randolph	Coos.
Elkton	Douglas.	Rock Point	Jackson.
ELLENSBURG	Curry.	ROSEBURG	Douglas.
EMPIRE CITY	Coos.	SALEM	Marion.
Eola	Polk.	Salt Creek	Polk.
Etna	Polk.	Sandy	Multnomah.
EUGENE CITY	Lane.	Scio	Linn.
Fairfield	Marion.	Scottsburg	Douglas.
Forest Cove	Baker.	Silverton	Marion.
Forest Grove	Washington.	Siuslaw	Lane.
Fort Yamhill	Yamhill.	Slate Creek	Josephine.
Franklin	Lane.	Spencer	Lane.
Freedom	Lane.	Spring Valley	Yamhill.
Galesville	Douglas.	Springville	Multnomah.
Glad Tidings	Clackamas.	Starr's Point	Benton.
Grand Prairie	Lane.	Sterling	Jackson.
Grand Ronde	Polk.	St. HELENS	Columbia.
Harrisburg	Linn.	St. Louis	Marion.
HILLSBORO	Washington.	Sublimity	Marion.
Hood River	Wasco.	Umpqua City	Douglas.
Independence	Polk.	Union Point	Linn.
JACKSONVILLE	Jackson.	Valfontis	Polk.
Jefferson	Marion.	Waldo	Josephine.
Jennyopolis	Benton.	Wapato	Washington.
Kellogg's	Douglas.	Washington	Yamhill.
KERBYVILLE	Josephine.	Wilbur	Douglas.
King's Valley	Benton.	Willamette	Lane.
LAFAYETTE	Yamhill.	Willamina	Yamhill.
La Grande	Baker.	Williamsburg	Josephine.
Latshaw's Mills	Linn.	Winchester	Douglas.
Laurel	Douglas.	Yoncalla	Douglas.
Lawn Arbor	Polk.		
Lebanon	Linn.		
Leland	Jackson.		
Liberty	Benton.		
Locust Grove	Douglas.		

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Arcada	Sawamish.
Alma	Chehalis.
Baker's	Thurston.



<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Beaver	Thurston.	STELLACOOM	Pierce.
Boistfort Prairie	Lewis.	Teekalet	Kitsap.
Bruceport	Pacific.	Tumwater	Thurston.
CASCADES	Skamania.	Union	Chehalis.
Castle Rock	Cowlitz.	Unionville	Whatecom.
CATHLAMET	Wahkiakum.	VANCOUVER	Clarke.
Cedarville	Chehalis.	WALLA WALLA	Walla Walla.
Chehalis	Chehalis.	Wallula	Walla Walla.
Chenook	Pacific.	Washongal	Clarke.
CLAQUATO	Lewis.	WHATCOM	Whatecom.
Coal Bank	Thurston.	Wynokee	Chehalis.
Cosmopolis	Chehalis.	Yelm	Thurston.
Coppei	Walla Walla.		
COUPEVILLE	Island.	IDAHO TERRITORY.	
Coveland	Island.	Elk City	Nez Perce.
Cowlitz	Lewis.	Florence	Idaho.
Dwamish	King.	Hellgate	Missoula.
Elma	Chehalis.	Lewiston	Nez Perce.
Fisher's Landing	Clarke.	Oro Fino	Shoshone.
Fort Colville	Spokane.	Pierce City	Shoshone.
Fort Stevens	Thurston.		
Fort Willopa	Pacific.	UTAH TERRITORY.	
Franklin	Pierce.	Alpine	Utah.
Grand Mound	Thurston.	American Fork	Utah.
Grand Prairie	Lewis.	BEAVER	Beaver.
Ilkumen	Thurston.	BRIGHAM CITY	Box Elder.
Kamilchie	Sawamish.	Cedar City	Iron.
Lake River	Clarke.	Cedar Valley	Utah.
Miami Prairie	Thurston.	Centreville	Davis.
MONTESANO	Chehalis.	Coalville	Summit.
MONTICELLO	Cowlitz.	Cove Creek	Millard.
Mukilteo	Snohomish.	Draper	Great Salt Lake.
Mullen's Bridge	Walla Walla.	Ephraim	San Pete.
NEW DUGENESS	Clallam.	FARMINGTON	Davis.
Newaucum	Lewis.	FILLMORE	Millard.
Nisqually	Pierce.	Fort Bridger	Green River.
Oak Harbor	Island.	Fountain Green	San Pete.
OAKLAND	Sawamish.	Grantsville	Tooele.
Oak Point	Cowlitz.	Gr't SALT LAKE CITY	Gr't Salt Lake.
OLYMPIA	Thurston.	Gunnison	San Pete.
OYSTERVILLE	Pacific.	Hamilton	Iron.
Pacific City	Pacific.	Harmony	Washington.
Pekin	Clarke.	Harrisburg	Washington.
Port Angelos	Clallam.	HEBERVILLE	Wasatch.
Port Discovery	Jefferson.	Hyram	Cache.
Port Ludlow	Jefferson.	Kaysville	Davis.
PORT MADISON	Kitsap.	Lehi	Utah.
Port Orchard	Kitsap.	LOGAN	Cache.
PORT TOWNSEND	Jefferson.	MANTI	San Pete.
Port William	Kitsap.	Mendon	Cache.
ROCKLAND	Klikitat.	Mill Creek	Great Salt Lake.
Saunders' Prairie	Lewis.	Mormon	Great Salt Lake.
San Juan	Whatecom.	Moroni	San Pete.
Scatter Creek	Thurston.	Millville	Cache.
Seabeck	Kitsap.	Mount Pleasant	San Pete.
SEATTLE	King.	North Bend	San Pete.
Skokomish	Sawamish.	North Ogden	Weber.
Skookum Chuck	Lewis.	OGDEN CITY	Weber.
Snohomish	Snohomish.	Paragoonah	Iron.
Spanaway	Pierce.	PAROWAN	Iron.

<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Post Office.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Payson	Utah.	Tooele	Tooele.
Pleasant Grove	Utah.	Toquerville	Washington.
Petersburg	Millard.	Union	Great Salt Lake.
Providence	Cache.	Virgin City	Washington.
PROVO	Utah.	Washington	Washington.
Richmond	Cache.	Wellsville	Cache.
Salt Creek	Juab.	Willard	Box Elder.
Santa Clara	Washington.		
Santaquin	Utah.		
South Weber	Davis.	ARIZONA TERRITORY.	
Spanish Fork	Utah.	Arizona	Dona Ana.
Spring Lake Villa	Utah.		
Springville	Utah.	BRITISH COLUMBIA AND VANCOUVER	
Stoker	Davis.	ISLAND.	
Summit	Iron.	Hope.	
Smithfield	Cache.	Nanaimo.	
ST. GEORGE	Washington.	New Westminster.	
Tonnaquint	Washington.	Victoria.	
		Yale.	

2. RATES OF DOMESTIC POSTAGE.

Letters to any part of the United States, 3 cents for each half ounce. *Drop Letters*, 2 cents. *Registration Fee*, for valuable letters, not exceeding 20 cents.

Transient Newspapers, Periodicals, Pamphlets, Blanks, Proof Sheets, Book Manuscripts, and all mailable printed matter (except books and circulars) 2 cents for each 4 ounces.

Books, 4 cents for each 4 ounces or fraction thereof.

Unsealed Circulars, not exceeding 3 in number to one address, 2 cents, and in the same proportion for a greater number.

Seeds, Cuttings, Roots, etc., 4 cents for each 4 ounces.

All Packages not charged with letter postage must be so arranged that the same can be *conveniently* examined by Postmasters; if not, letter postage will be charged.

No Package will be forwarded which weighs over 4 pounds.

All Postage Matter, for delivery within the United States, must be *prepaid* by stamps (except duly certified letters of soldiers and sailors); otherwise double the above rates will be charged on delivery.

Newspapers and Periodicals, not exceeding 4 ounces in weight, to any part of the United States, if paid in advance—daily, per quarter, 35 cents; six times per week, 30 cents; tri-weekly, 15 cents; semi-weekly, 10 cents; weekly, 5 cents. Semi-monthly, monthly, and quarterly periodicals, 1 cent for each copy. News-

papers and periodicals, when weighing over 4 ounces, double the above rates.

Weekly Newspapers, within the county where published, free.

Quarterly payments, in advance, may be made, either where published or received.

3. RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

NOTE.—The figures under L. denote the rates of postage on letters for each half ounce in weight; those under N., the postage on single newspapers.

NORTH AMERICA.

	L.	N.		L.	N.
British Columbia.....	3	2	Honduras	34	6
Canada	15	2	Nicaragua (Gulf coast)	34	6
Mexico	34	6	Nicaragua (Pac. coast)	20	2
Mexico (West Coast)...	10	2	West Indies (British)..	20	2
Costa Rica.....	10	2	Cuba.	20	2
Guatamala.	10	2	Bahama Islands	5	2

SOUTH AMERICA.

Argentine Republic....	45	4	New Granada.....	18	6
Aspinwall.....	20	2	Panama.....	20	2
Bolivia	34	6	Paraguay	45	4
Brazil	45	4	Peru.....	22	6
Chile.....	34	6	Uruguay.....	45	4
Ecuador.....	34	6	Venezuela.....	45	4

EUROPE.

Austria.....	30	6	Parma.....	42	6
Bremen.....	30	6	Poland	37	6
Belgium	27	5	Portugal.....	45	8
Corsica	21	2	Prussia.....	30	6
Denmark.....	35	6	Rome and P. States...	44	6
France.....	30	2	Russia	37	6
France, qr. oz.....	15		Sardinian States.....	42	6
German States.....	30	6	Sicilies (The Two)....	47	6
Great Britain.....	24	2	Spain.....	42	2
Greece.....	42	6	Sweden.....	42	6
Hamburg	30	6	Switzerland.....	35	6
Holland.....	42	2	Turkey.....	28	6
Lombardy	42	6	Tuscany	42	6
Modena	42	6	Venetian States.....	30	6
Norway.....	46	6			

ASIA.

Arabia.....	45	8	Jerusalem.....	33	4
China	5	2	Siam	45	6

	L.	N.		L.	N.
Hindustan.....	68	13	Smyrna.....	40	6
Japan.....	5	2	Syria.....	45	6

AFRICA.

Algeria.....	33	6	Egypt.....	45	8
Canary Islands.....	45	6	Liberia.....	33	4
Cape de Verde Isl....	37	4	Tunis.....	60	2
Cape of Good Hope...	45	4	West Coast.....	33	4

EAST INDIES.

Australia.....	5	2	New Zealand.....	5	2
Borneo.....	53	10	Philippine Islands....	5	2
Ceylon.....	60	6	Sandwich Islands.....	5	2
Java.....	60	6	Singapore.....	60	6
Manila.....	5	2	Sumatra.....	60	6

On either a letter or packet, of any weight, the *whole* postage or *none at all* should be prepaid. If any thing less than the whole is prepaid no account is taken of it, and it is entirely lost to the sender.

4. DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.

E. Corbett, Special Agent, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO POST OFFICE.

Samuel H. Parker, Postmaster.
William H. Stevens, Assistant Postmaster.

Geo. C. Harriman, Secretary.	Chas. Ruehl, Transcript Clerk.
E. C. Palmer, Mailing Clerk.	Ed. B. Jerome, Gen. Del'y Clerk.
C. S. Kasson, Ass't Mail. Clerk.	Geo. A. Carnes, Gen. Del'y Clerk.
F. E. Dyer, Ass't Mail. Clerk.	Henry C. Squire, Gen. Del. Clerk.
J. W. Jessup, Ass't Mail. Clerk.	Charles Carl, Gen. Del'y Clerk.
R. L. Taylor, Box Clerk.	W. P. Adams, Gen. Del'y Clerk.
James Benson, Registry Clerk.	G. A. Tilden, Newspaper Clerk.
Gus. W. Clapp, Ass't Reg. Clerk.	J. E. Magary, Newspaper Clerk.
A. C. Stevens, Stamp Clerk.	

5. OVERLAND MAILS.

GREAT CENTRAL OVERLAND MAIL.

The Trans-Continental Mail, *via* Great Salt Lake; from Atchison, Missouri, to Great Salt Lake City, thence through Carson City and Placerville to San Francisco. Leaves St. Joseph and San Francisco daily, Sundays excepted. Distance, 1,962 miles. Sche-



dule time for letters, 20 days Summer and 23 days Winter; printed matter not taken.

The party contracting with the United States Government for the transmission of the mail from the Missouri River to San Francisco for a period of three years from July 1, 1861, is known as the *Overland Mail Co.*, of which Wm. B. Dinsmore, of New York city, is President. This Company sublets that portion of the route between Atchison and Great Salt Lake City to the *Overland Stage Line*, of which Ben. Holladay is Proprietor; and that portion between Carson City and San Francisco, to the *Pioneer Stage Co.*, Louis McLane, President; the original contractors only conveying the mail from Great Salt Lake to Carson City.

SACRAMENTO AND PORTLAND MAIL.

The Sacramento, Portland, and Puget Sound, or Northern Overland Mail; from Sacramento up the Sacramento Valley to Shasta, thence *via* Yreka and Jacksonville to Eugene City, thence down the Willamette Valley to Portland, connecting with a route across Washington Territory to Puget Sound. Leaves Sacramento and Portland daily, Sundays excepted. Distance, 650 miles. Schedule time, 8 days. *California Stage Co.*, contractors.

SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES MAIL.

The San Francisco, Monterey, Los Angeles, and San Diego Overland Mail; from San Francisco down the coast through the counties of San Mateo, Santa Clara, Monterey, San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara to Los Angeles, connecting with a route to San Diego. Daily, Sundays excepted. Distance from San Francisco to Los Angeles, 450 miles. Schedule time, $3\frac{1}{2}$ days. *McLaughlin & Tuller*, contractors.

X. JUDICIARY.

Edward Bates,	Attorney General,	<i>Salary.</i> \$8,000
Titian J. Coffey,	Assistant Attorney General.	3,000

1. UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

Roger B. Taney,	Maryland,	Chief Justice,	<i>When appointed.</i> 1836,	<i>Salary.</i> \$6,500
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			When ap- pointed	Salary.
James M. Wayne,	Georgia,	Associate,	1835,	\$6,000
John Catron,	Tennessee,	Associate,	1837,	6,000
Samuel Nelson,	New York,	Associate,	1845,	6,000
Robert C. Grier,	Pennsylvania,	Associate,	1846,	6,000
Nathan Clifford,	Maine,	Associate,	1858,	6,000
Samuel F. Miller,	Iowa,	Associate,	1862,	6,000
David Davis,	Illinois,	Associate,	1862,	6,000
Noah H. Swayne,	Ohio,	Associate,	1863,	6,000
Stephen J. Field,	California,	Associate,	1863,	6,000
Jeremiah S. Black,	Pennsylvania,	Reporter,	—	1,300
(Vacant)	—	Clerk,	—	Fees.

The U. S. SUPREME COURT holds one term annually at Washington, D. C., commencing on the first Monday in December.

2. TENTH UNITED STATES CIRCUIT.

[Composed of the Northern and Southern Districts of California, and the District of Oregon.]

Stephen J. Field,	Presiding Judge,	\$6,000
Ogden Hoffman,	Judge Northern District,	5,000
Fletcher M. Haight,	Judge Southern District,	3,000
Henry C. Hyde,	Clerk and Commissioner,	Fees.
William H. Chevers,	Commissioner,	Fees.

TERMS.—Same as those of the respective Districts.

NORTHERN DISTRICT COURT OF CALIFORNIA.

Ogden Hoffman,	Judge.	Wm. H. Chevers,	Clerk.
Wm. H. Sharp,	Attorney.	Charles W. Rand,	Marshal.

TERMS.—*San Francisco*, first Monday in June and December.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT COURT OF CALIFORNIA.

Fletcher M. Haight,	Judge.	—	Clerk.
B. C. Whiting,	Attorney.	Henry D. Barrows,	Marshal.

TERMS.—*Monterey*, first Monday in June; *Los Angeles*, first Monday in December.

DISTRICT COURT OF OREGON.

Mathew P. Deady,	Judge.	H. Boyd,	Clerk.
Erasmus D. Chattuck,	Attorney.	William H. Bennett,	Marshal.

TERMS.—*Portland*, second Monday in May and September.

PACIFIC STATES AND TERRITORIES.

	<i>Capital.</i>	<i>Square Miles.</i>	<i>Census 1860.</i>	<i>Est. Pop. 1863.</i>
California,	Sacramento,	158,687	365,439	460,000
Nevada,	Carson City,	81,539	6,857	40,000
Oregon,	Salem,	95,248	52,465	70,000
Washington Ter'y,	Olympia,	69,994	11,168	14,000
Idaho Territory,	Lewiston,	326,373	....	35,000
Utah Territory,	Gr't Salt Lake City	106,382	40,273	80,000
Arizona Territory,	Tucson,	126,141	....	11,000
		<hr/> 964,364	<hr/> 476,202	<hr/> 710,000

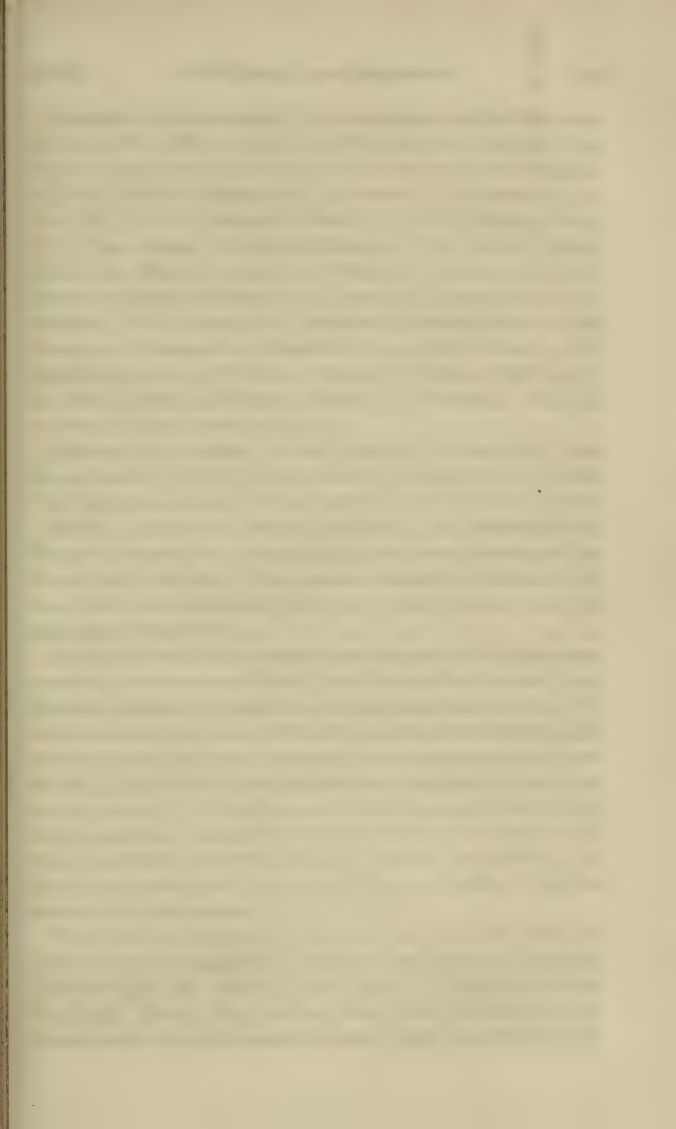
POLITICAL CHANGES.—During the third session of the XXXVIIIth Congress (in February, 1863), that portion of Washington Territory lying east of Oregon and the 117th meridian, together with the western half of Dakota and the western third of Nebraska, were erected into a new Territory called Idaho, which is now the largest political division in the United States. During the same session the Territory of Arizona was created from the western half of New Mexico. It is probable that Nevada Territory, having complied with the provisions of her enabling Act, will be admitted as a State by the first session of the XXXVIIIth Congress. The Pacific coast will then have a representation of six Senators, five Representatives, and four Delegates in that body.

MINING INTERESTS.—Great activity has been displayed in every department of mining operations throughout the Pacific States. Prospecting for gold, silver, and copper lodes has been attended with successful results in every direction. The placer mining of California has declined somewhat, but associated capital has been largely invested in quartz mining, which is more steady and permanent in its yield. Almost every county in the State has had its local copper excitement. In the silver mining regions of Silver Mountain and Owen's River thriving communities are springing up.

The number of known silver lodes in Nevada has greatly multiplied. The treasure shipment from that Territory has been about \$8,500,000, of which the great bulk was from the Washoe region near Virginia City, and nearly all the balance from Esmeralda. The Humboldt mountains are known to contain vast deposits of precious metals, but so combined with other minerals as to render their reduction with present facilities difficult and expensive. The Reese River region has produced the great mining excitement of 1863. The lodes though narrow are rich, easily mined and readily reduced. Towns and mills have sprung up there with unexampled rapidity. It is estimated that nearly 20,000 persons have emigrated to Nevada from California during the past year, two-thirds of whom have remained to invest their means and energies. The extensive gold, silver, and copper mines of Arizona are attracting the attention of Eastern as well California capitalists. The recent discovery of very rich placer mines in the vicinity of the San Francisco mountains has largely augmented emigration to that Territory. The area of placer mining operations in Oregon and Idaho has been doubled. The mines of the Boise, in the latter Territory, have proved even more productive than those of Salmon River. The Cariboo mines have sustained their former reputation. Greater activity has prevailed in the mining districts of Mexico. Old silver mines have been reopened and new ones discovered, operations receiving their main impulse from California capitalists.

The total receipts of treasure at San Francisco through public channels, from all sources, interior and coastwise, during the year ending October 1st, 1862, was \$40,509,680. The amount received during the corresponding period ending October 1st, 1863, was \$48,291,659.

PACIFIC RAILROAD.—An Act of Congress, approved July 1, 1862, provided for the construction of a railroad from some point on the Missouri River opposite Iowa to the western boundary of Nevada Territory. The name of the body corporate is the *Union Pacific Railroad Company*. The amount of the capital stock is fixed at \$100,000,000, in 100,000 shares of \$1,000 each, no one person to hold more than 200 shares.



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Directors.—At a meeting of the stockholders held in New York October 29th, 1863, the following Directors were elected: New York—George Opdyke, John A. Dix, T. C. Durant, E. W. Dunham, P. Clark, E. T. H. Gibson, J. F. D. Lancer, A. G. Jerome, A. A. Low, G. T. M. Davis, Auguste Belmont, L. C. Clark, Charles Tuttle, H. V. Poor, George Griswold; Albany—J. V. L. Pruyn; Glenn's Fall—E. H. Roskeans; Chicago—William B. Ogden, J. F. Tracy; Boston—Nathaniel Thayer, C. A. Lombard; Pennsylvania—C. T. Bushnell, D. W. Haven, J. H. Scranton; Philadelphia—J. Edgar Thompson; Davenport—Ebenezer Cook, John E. Henry; Wilmington, Del.—H. L. McComb; Omaha—A. Kroutz; Belvidere, N. J.—John J. Blair; Atchison, Kansas—J. J. Pomeroy. The total number of shares voted was 2,007.

Officers.—At a meeting of the Directors October 30th, 1863, Major General John A. Dix was chosen President; T. C. Durant, Vice President; John J. Cisco, Treasurer; H. V. Poor, Secretary.

Omaha, opposite the western terminus of the Mississippi and Missouri Railroad, has been selected as the eastern terminus of the Union Pacific Railroad. The western terminus will connect with the Central Pacific Railroad where the Truckee River crosses the State line of California.

INDIAN AFFAIRS.—The northern coast counties of California have been subject to incessant Indian hostilities during the past year. The stock raisers and farmers not in the immediate vicinity of villages have had their stock driven off and their houses burned, and the channels of business intercourse have suffered constant interruption. Many of the hardy settlers have emigrated to more hospitable sections. The Indians are divided into small, independent bands, rendering it impossible to make a treaty with them which will be generally observed, and it is feared that nothing less than an extermination of the savage tribes will suffice to restore tranquility to this section.

The Owen's river country has, during the year 1863, been the scene of several engagements between detachments of California Volunteers and the Indians of that region. The principal action was fought March 19th, between twenty men headed by Lieut. Doughty and a body of Indians strongly posted in a stony ravine

near the head of Owen's Lake. The enemy was defeated, leaving sixteen dead on the field.

An Indian war of threatening proportions, waged against the Shoshones or Snakes of Utah and Washington (now Idaho) Territories, culminated in a signal victory over a large body of hostile Indians at the battle of Bear River, fought January 29th, 1863. The force engaged consisted of companies A, H, K, and M, 2nd Cav. and K, 3d Inf. C. V., under the command of Col. (now Brig. Gen.) P. Edward Conner. After a long and tedious march from Great Salt Lake, a portion of the distance being performed in the night with the mercury ranging near zero, they found the enemy strongly posted on Bear River, near Soda Springs, I. T., about 150 miles north of Great Salt Lake City. Out of a force not exceeding 200 actually engaged, one officer and twenty men were killed, and four officers and forty-four men were wounded. The Indians left 224 of their dead on the field. Col. Conner closed his report by saying: "Of the good conduct and bravery of both officers and men, California has reason to be proud."

In another fight, which occurred April 13th, about seventy miles south of Great Salt Lake, Col. Geo. S. Evans, with 130 men and a howitzer, attacked the Indians (Southern Utes), 300 strong, at Spanish Fork Cañon, and after fighting an hour routed and pursued them, having killed thirty.

An Indian Treaty afterwards negotiated by Gov. Doty of Utah, restored peace to the Territory.

An important Treaty between the United States and the Nez Percés Indians of Idaho Territory was concluded June 9th, 1863.

CALIFORNIA.

CAPITAL—SACRAMENTO CITY.

BOUNDARY SURVEY.—The Boundary Survey, conducted by Surveyor General Houghton conjointly with a Commissioner from Nevada Territory, for the purpose of locating the eastern boundary of the State, has established two facts about which much uncertainty

existed, namely—that Honey Lake and valley are within the limits of Plumas county, California, and that Aurora and the greater portion of Esmeralda mining district are in Nevada.

NEW COUNTIES.—The following new counties are proposed by the residents of the respective districts: first, a county embracing Owen's river valley and the Coso region, extending from the summit of the Sierras to the State line, and from Mono Lake to San Bernardino county, to be called Monatchee, county seat at San Carlos; second, a county embracing the Silver Mountain region, extending along the eastern slope of the Sierras from Lake Tahoe to Mono Lake, to be called Alpine, county seat at Markleeville; and third, a county embracing Honey Lake and Long valleys, to be called Lassen, county seat at Susanville.

RAILROADS.—Great progress has been made during the past year or two in building railroads in this State. The chain of railways designed to connect San Francisco with the eastern slope of the Sierras, consists of three distinct roads which traverse the counties of San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Alameda, San Joaquin, Sacramento, and Placer.

The first link in the chain, the San Francisco and San José Railroad, was completed in December, 1863. Length, 50 miles. President, Judge Timothy Dame, San Francisco.

The Western Pacific Railroad will connect San José, via Stockton, with Sacramento. Incorporated Dec. 13th, 1862. Capital \$5,400,000. Under contract with McLaughlin and Houston to be completed within four years from Aug. 1st, 1863. Length, from San José to Stockton, 74 miles; from Stockton to Sacramento, 43 miles. Public and private subscriptions \$1,100,000, and Government subsidies of \$16,000 per mile as part of Pacific Railroad line. President, Judge Timothy Dame, San Francisco.

The Central Pacific Railroad is to connect Sacramento, via Auburn and Dutch Flat, with the western terminus of the Union Pacific Railroad, near a point where the Truckee river crosses the State line. Length, 140 miles. The rolling stock and iron for 70 miles is purchased, and the first section of 30 miles will be completed early in 1864. President, ex-Governor Leland Stanford, Sacramento.

The Sacramento Valley Railroad connects Sacramento with Folsom. Length, 22 miles. Completed in 1856. President, George F. Bragg, Sacramento; Trustee, J. Mora Moss, San Francisco.

The California Central Railroad connects Folsom with Lincoln. Length, 18 miles. Completed in 1862.

The Sacramento, Placer, and Nevada Railroad is to connect Folsom, via Auburn, with Grass Valley and Nevada City. First section of 13 miles from Folsom to Auburn Station completed in 1862. Work suspended on the balance. President, Hon. James E. Hale, Auburn.

The California Northern Railroad connects Marysville with Oroville. Length, 26 miles. Completed in 1863. President, M. D. Darach, Oroville.

The San Francisco and Marysville Railroad will connect Vallejo with Marysville. Nearly the entire road, which is 68 miles in length, is graded. The time for completion has been twice extended. President, J. B. Frisbie, Vallejo.

The Placerville and Sacramento Valley Railroad is to connect Folsom with Placerville. Length, 38 miles. Contract let for first division of 15 miles. President, Judge S. W. Sanderson, Placerville.

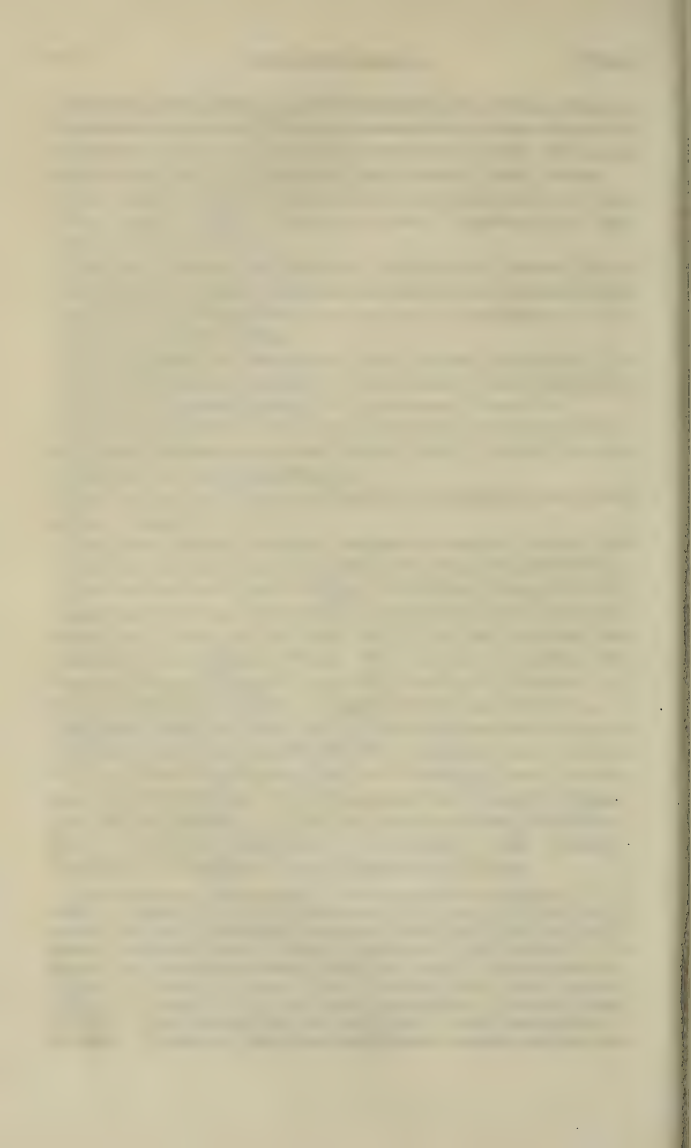
The Alameda Valley Railroad will connect Oakland with the Western Pacific Railroad at or near Vallejo's Mills. Length, 22 miles. President, B. C. Horn, San Francisco.

The Stockton and Copperopolis Railroad will connect the two towns named. Length, 49 miles.

The Yuba Railway Company proposes to connect Lincoln with Yuba river, 20 miles above Marysville. President, Samuel Brannan.

The California and Oregon Railroad will connect Marysville with the northern boundary of the State, passing through Chico, Red Bluff, Shasta, and Yreka. At the State line it joins the California and Columbia River Railroad, which will pass through Jacksonville, Roseburg, Eugene City, and the principal towns of Willamette valley, terminating at Portland. Length of both roads, 641 miles. A preliminary survey has been made of the entire route establishing its feasibility. Estimated cost, \$30,000,000. Directors of the C. & O. R. Co. for 1864: Elijah Steele, Elijah Wadsworth, John Andrews, and J. Berry, of Siskiyou; H. A. Curtis and Benj. Shurtleff, of Shasta; John Bidwell, of Butte; F. J. McCann, Isaac S. Belcher, S. G. Elliott, and W. Gwynn, of Yuba; and E. F. Northam, of San Francisco. President, F. J. McCann; Chief Engineer, S. G. Elliott.

AGRICULTURAL RESOURCES.—The agricultural progress of our State is a matter in which Californians have a just pride, and one in which they may challenge comparison with many older and more densely populated States. With a population called hitherto by the fame of our mineral resources, the taxable wealth of our richest agricultural counties is in excess of that of the wealthiest mining counties. Originally dependent for food upon importations of foreign breadstuffs, our cereal exports may now be found in every large market of the globe. Instead of dependence on foreign supplies, we find two



acres of ground under tillage for every individual of our population, and four acres improved and under fence, while of fruit and nut-bearing trees five have been planted for every inhabitant of our State.

It has been found that while all the crops of the temperate zone are available in the soil and climate of some parts of our State, in the more southern portions many of the fruits and plants of the tropics make a favorable and remunerative growth; thus in our markets side by side with the best varieties of winter fruits grown in the northern hemisphere may be found the orange, lime, and citron, all the growth of our own State.

The great increase of the cereal crops above the wants of a limited population and the low figures demanded for a profitable export trade, have caused a more general attention to the importance of a greater diversity of crops. Experiment having shown the value of certain localities for the production of hops, sorghum, flax, tobacco, cotton, and other crops, an effort is being made the present season to greatly extend and diversify the culture of the State. The exertions in this direction have been much stimulated by the action of the last Legislature in passing a bill which confers liberal premiums upon the production and manufacture of crops and staples now novelties in our home production. The good effects of this measure are already seen in new plantations and a very general attention to the articles of culture enumerated in the beneficent agricultural bounty bill.

The importance of the markets opened for our agricultural productions by the discovery of abundant mineral resources in the adjoining territories is being appreciated by our farming population, and already the demand in the newly discovered mines for hay, grain, and fruits has had the effect to enhance the value of these staples.

The samples of syrup, dried and preserved fruits, hops, tobacco, flax, and cotton of the last year's product have all shown so much excellence of quality, combined with facility of production, that the call for land and employment in the production of all these crops has been more or less felt, so much so that henceforth all these staples may be looked upon as a portion of the regular agricultural products of our State.—*Mercantile Gazette*.

I. GOVERNORS OF CALIFORNIA.

From the First Spanish Governor on Record to 1863.

1. SPANISH GOVERNORS.—1767–1822.

1. Gaspar de Portala,	from ——— 1767 to ——— 1771
2. Felipe Barri,	from ——— 1771 to Dec., 1774
3. Felipe de Neve,	from Dec., 1774 to Sep., 1782
4. Pedro Fajes,	from Sept., 1782 to Sep., 1790
5. José Antonio Romen,	from Sept., 1790 to Apr., 1792
6. José Joaquin de Arrillaga,	from April, 1792 to May, 1794
7. Diego de Borica,	from May, 1794 to ——— 1800
8. José Joaquin de Arrillaga,	from ——— 1800 to ——— 1814
9. José Arguello,	from ——— 1814 to ——— 1815
10. Pablo Vicente de Sola,	from ——— 1815 to Nov., 1822

2. MEXICAN GOVERNORS.—1822–1846.

1. Pablo Vicente de Sola,	from Nov., 1822 to ——— 1823
2. Luis Arguello,	from ——— 1823 to June, 1825
3. José Maria de Echeandia,	from June, 1825 to Jan., 1831
4. Manuel Victoria,	from Jan., 1831 to Jan., 1832
5. Pio Pico,	from Jan., 1832 to Jan., 1833
6. José Figueroa,	from Jan., 1833 to Aug., 1835
7. José Castro,	from Aug., 1835 to Jan., 1836
8. Nicolas Gutierrez,	from Jan., 1836 to May, 1836
9. Mariano Chico,	from May, 1836 to ——— 1836
10. Nicolas Gutierrez,	from ——— 1836 to ——— 1836
11. Juan B. Alvarado,	from ——— 1836 to Dec., 1842
12. Manuel Micheltoarena,	from Dec., 1842 to Feb., 1845
13. Pio Pico,	from Feb., 1845 to July, 1846

3. MILITARY GOVERNORS.—1846–1849.

From the American Occupation to the Organization of a State Government.

1. COMMODORE JOHN D. SLOAT hoisted the American flag at Monterey, July 7, 1846, and, by proclamation, took formal possession of California, in the name of the U. S. Government.

2. COMMODORE ROBERT F. STOCKTON.—Proclamation dated at Los Angeles, August 17, 1846.

3. COLONEL JOHN C. FREMONT.—Appointed by Com. Stockton, January, 1847.

4. GENERAL STEPHEN W. KEARNEY.—Proclamation dated at Monterey, March 1, 1847.

5. COLONEL RICHARD B. MASON.—Proclamation dated at Monterey, May 31, 1847.

6. GENERAL BENNET RILEY.—Became Military Governor April, 13, 1849.

The treaty ceding California and New Mexico to the United States was dated at the city of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848; ratified by the President, March 16, 1848; exchanged at Queretaro, May 30, 1848; and proclaimed by the President, July 4, 1848.

4. STATE GOVERNORS.

From the Organization of the State Government, Dec. 1849, to 1863.

1. Peter H. Burnett,	from Dec., 1849, to Jan., 1851
2. John McDougall,	from Jan., 1851, to Jan., 1852
3. John Bigler,	from Jan., 1852, to Jan., 1856
4. James Neely Johnson,	from Jan., 1856, to Jan., 1858
5. John B. Weller,	from Jan., 1858, to Jan., 1860

6. Milton S. Latham,*	from Jan., 1860, to Jan., 1860
7. John G. Downey,	from Jan., 1860, to Jan., 1862
8. Leland Stanford,	from Jan., 1862, to Dec., 1863
9. Frederick F. Low,	from Dec., 1863, ——— ———

II. EXECUTIVE AND STATE OFFICERS.

[*Terms expire first Monday in Dec., 1867.*]

		<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Frederick F. Low, Governor,		Yuba,	\$7,000
T. N. Machin, Lieutenant-Governor,		Mono,	4,000
B. B. Redding, Secretary of State,		Sacramento,	4,000
George Oulton, Controller,		Siskiyou,	4,000
Romu'do Pacheco, Treasurer,		S. Luis Obispo,	4,000
J. G. McCullough, Attorney General,		Mariposa,	4,000
J. F. Houghton,	{ Surveyor General & Reg- ister State Land Office, }	Sacramento,	3,000
John Swett,	Supt. Public Instruction,	San Francisco,	3,000
Wm. C. Kibbe,	Adjutant General,	Sacramento,	3,000
O. M. Clayes,	State Printer,	San Joaquin,	Fees.
W. C. Stratton,	State Librarian,	Sacramento,	2,500

TERMS OF OFFICE.—The term of office of the Governor, Secretary of State, Controller, Treasurer, Attorney General, Surveyor General, and Superintendent of Public Instruction, is four years, commencing with the first Monday in December after election. The present incumbents went into office in December, 1863.

ELECTIONS.—The general election for state and county officers is held on the first Wednesday in September every second year, commencing with 1863. The special judicial election for the various judicial officers of the State and counties, is held on the third Wednesday in October every second year, commencing with 1863.

STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS.—Governor Frederick F. Low, Secretary B. B. Redding, and Attorney General John G. McCullough.

BOARD OF WAR EXAMINERS.—Adjutant General Wm. C. Kibbe, Surveyor General J. F. Houghton, and Attorney General John G. McCullough.

BOARD OF MILITARY AUDITORS.—Commander-in-Chief Frederick F. Low, Adjutant General William C. Kibbe, and Surveyor General J. F. Houghton.

* Elected to U. S. Senate.

BOARD OF STAMP COMMISSIONERS.—Governor Frederick F. Low, Treasurer Romualdo Pacheco, and Attorney General John G. McCullough.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Governor Frederick F. Low, Superintendent John Swett, and Surveyor General J. F. Houghton.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF STATE LIBRARY.—Governor Frederick F. Low, Chief Justice of Supreme Court, John F. Morse, J. W. Winans, and S. Heydenfeldt.

STATE PRISON DIRECTORS.—Governor Frederick F. Low, Lieutenant Governor T. N. Machin, and Secretary B. B. Redding.

SWAMP LAND COMMISSIONERS.—There are five commissioners elected by the two branches of the Legislature assembled in joint convention. See State Appointees.

III. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

SENATORS.

James A. McDougall, of *San Francisco*, Term expires March 3, 1867.
John Conness, of *El Dorado*, Term expires March 3, 1869.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Thomas B. Shannon, of *Plumas*, Term expires March 3, 1865.
William Higby, of *Calaveras*, Term expires March 3, 1865.
Cornelius Cole, of *Santa Clara*, Term expires March 3, 1865.

IV. LEGISLATURE.

FIFTEENTH SESSION, BEGAN DEC. 7TH, 1863.

The LEGISLATURE of California consists of the Senate and Assembly, and convenes biennially at Sacramento on the first Monday in December.

The SENATE is composed of forty members, chosen from twenty-eight Senatorial Districts, and the term of office is four years. The Lieutenant Governor is *ex officio* President of the Senate.

The ASSEMBLY is composed of eighty members, elected for two years, and the presiding officer is chosen from their own body.

The COMPENSATION of the members of the Legislature is, for the first ninety days of the session \$10 per day, and for the remainder of the session \$5 per day, and mileage at the rate of \$4 for every twenty miles of travel from their residences, by the nearest mail route to the Capitol.

1. LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Assembly-men.</i>
1st. San Diego and San Bernardino.....	1	2
2d. Los Angeles.....	1	2
3d. Santa Barbara and San Luis Obispo.....	1	1
4th. Tulare and Fresno.....	1	2
5th. Mariposa, Merced, and Stanislaus.....	1	2
6th. Santa Cruz and Monterey.....	1	2
7th. Santa Clara.....	1	3
8th. San Francisco and San Mateo.....	5	13
9th. Alameda.....	1	2
10th. Contra Costa and Marin.....	1	2
11th. San Joaquin.....	1	2
12th. Tuolumne and Mono.....	2	3
13th. Calaveras.....	2	3
14th. Amador.....	1	2
15th. El Dorado.....	2	4
16th. Sacramento.....	2	5
17th. Solano and Yolo.....	1	2
18th. Napa, Lake, and Mendocino.....	1	2
19th. Sonoma.....	1	3
20th. Placer.....	2	3
21st. Nevada.....	2	4
22d. Sierra.....	1	2
23d. Yuba and Sutter.....	2	4
24th. Butte and Plumas.....	2	3
25th. Tehama and Colusa.....	1	1
26th. Shasta and Trinity.....	1	2
27th. Humboldt, Klamath, and Del Norte.....	1	2
28th. Siskiyou.....	1	2
	<hr/> 40	<hr/> 80

2. SENATE.—*Forty Members.*

OFFICERS.

		<i>Per Day.</i>
President,	Thomas N. Machin, of Mono,	\$12 00
President <i>pro tem.</i> ,	R. Burnell, of Amador,	12 00
Secretary,	Chas. Westmoreland, of San Francisco,	8 00
Assist. Secretary,	A. W. Bishop, of Tehama,	8 00
Minute Clerk,	J. S. Van Dorn, of Sonoma,	8 00
Journal Clerk,	W. H. Heustis, of Humboldt,	8 00
Enrolling Clerk,	Albert Hart, of Placer,	8 00
Engrossing Clerk,	M. E. Gelston, of Sacramento,	8 00
Sergeant-at-Arms,	J. W. Helmser, of Placer,	8 00

	<i>Per Day.</i>		<i>Per Day.</i>
1st Copying Clerk.....	\$8 00	Committee Clerks.....	\$5 00
2d Copying Clerk.....	8 00	Porters.....	4 00
Ass't. Serg't-at-Arms....	6 00	Pages.....	3 00

MEMBERS.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Counties represented.</i>	<i>+Term expires.</i>
Benton, J. E.....	16th....	Sacramento.....	1867
Buckley, John P.....	8th....	San Francisco.....	1867
Burnell, R.*.....	14th....	Amador.....	1867
Cot, Juan Ignacio.....	3d....	San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara.....	1867
Crane, Jr., Wm. W....	9th....	Alameda.....	1867
Cunningham, Lewis*..	23d....	Yuba.....	1867
Dodge, H. L.*.....	8th....	San Francisco.....	1867
Evans, G. S.....	12th....	Tuolumne and Mono.....	1867
Foulke, L. M.....	28th....	Siskiyou.....	1867
Freeman, J. W.*.....	4th....	Tulare and Fresno.....	1867
Gaskill, R. C.*.....	24th....	Butte.....	1867
Hale, James E.....	20th....	Placer.....	1867
Hall, John T.....	17th....	Solano and Yolo.....	1867
Hamilton, Henry.....	2d....	Los Angeles.....	1867
Hartson, Chancellor*..	18th....	Napa, Lake, and Mendocino..	1867
Haskin, J. W.....	12th....	Tuolumne and Mono.....	1867
Haswell, C. S.*.....	23d....	Yuba and Sutter.....	1867
Hawes Horace.....	8th....	San Francisco and San Mateo,	1867
Heacock, E. H.....	16th....	Sacramento.....	1867
Henry, A. C.....	15th....	El Dorado.....	1867
Jones, John P.....	26th....	Shasta and Trinity.....	1867
Kutz, Joseph*.....	21st....	Nevada.....	1867
Leonard, W. H.....	13th....	Calaveras.....	1867
Lovett, William E....	6th....	Monterey and Santa Cruz...	1867
Maddox, F. L.....	15th....	El Dorado.....	1867
McMurtry, W. S.....	7th....	Santa Clara.....	1867
Meyers, Samuel*.....	11th....	San Joaquin.....	1867
Montgomery, W. S....	5th....	Mariposa, Merced, and Stanislaus.....	1867
Moyle, James W.....	22d....	Sierra.....	1867
Pearce, George.....	19th....	Sonoma.....	1867
Porter, Charles B.*..	10th....	Contra Costa and Marin....	1867
Redington, John H....	8th....	San Francisco.....	1867
Roberts, E. W.....	20th....	Nevada.....	1867
Rush, John A.....	25th....	Tehama and Colusa.....	1867

+The Senators of the Fifteenth Session will be equally divided into two classes, and by lot the members of one class are to vacate their seats in two years while those of the other class will hold four years.

* Members of the last Legislature.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Counties represented.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Shafter, James McM.	8th.	San Francisco.	1867
Shepard, Joseph	13th.	Calaveras.	1867
Smith, F. M.*	24th.	Butte and Plumas	1867
Tuttle, M. C.	1st.	San Bernardino and San Diego,	1867
Wright, S. P.	27th.	Humboldt, Klamath, and Del Norte.	1867
Yule, John	20th.	Placer	1867

3. ASSEMBLY.—*Eighty Members.*

OFFICERS.

			<i>Per Day.</i>
Speaker,	William H. Sears,	of Nevada,	\$12 00
Speaker <i>pro tem.</i> ,	J. J. Owen,	of Santa Clara,	—
Clerk,	O. C. Wheeler,	of Sacramento,	8 00
Assistant Clerk,	R. H. Daly,	of Sacramento,	8 00
Minute Clerk,	Martin Rowan,	of San Francisco,	8 00
Journal Clerk,	L. S. Taylor,	of Sacramento,	8 00
Enrolling Clerk,	J. H. Marple,	of Butte,	8 00
Engrossing Clerk,	A. N. Gambell,	of Placer,	8 00
Sergeant-at-Arms	W. M. Rider,	of Sonoma,	8 00
	<i>Per Day.</i>		<i>Per Day.</i>
1st Copying Clerk.	\$8 00	Committee Clerks.	6 00
2d Copying Clerk.	8 00	Porters.	4 00
Ass't. Serg.-at-Arms,	6 00	Pages.	3 00

MEMBERS.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>
Allen, E. H.,	San Joaquin.	Clayton, Chas.,	San Francisco.
Alley, S. H.,	Sierra.	Devoe, Alfred,	Santa Cruz.
Badlam, Jr., Alex.,	Sacramento.	Dickinson, W. S.,	Merced and Stanislaus.
Beaman, J. H.,	Yuba.	Dodson, W. B. H.,	Lake and Napa.
Boulware, M.	Sutter.	Dow, F. A.,	El Dorado.
Bowman, James,	San Francisco.	Dutton, Henry,	San Francisco.
Brooks, Geo. J.,	San Francisco.	Dyer, B.,	Calaveras.
Brown, A. C.,	Amador.	Erkson, William,	Santa Clara.
Brown, Joseph C.,	Tulare.	Fraser, Thomas,	El Dorado.
Buffum, Almond C.,	Butte.	Gray, Nath'l,	San Francisco.
Campbell, J. S.,	El Dorado.	Green, Alfred F.,	San Mateo.
Campbell, Thompson,	San Fran.	Hartsough, J. B.,	Yolo.
Castro, Esteven,	Monterey.	Hill, Ramon J.,*	San Luis Obispo and Santa Barbara.
Chappel, J. N.,*	Shasta.		
Cherry, J. W.,	San Francisco.		
Clark, R. A.,	Plumas.		

* Members of the last Legislature.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Names.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>
Hittell, John S.,	San Francisco.	Rhodes, J. P.,	Sacramento.
Hoag, O. H.,	Sonoma.	Rule, J. W.,*	Nevada.
Hubbard, Lorenzo,	Yuba.	Scott, R. C.,	Siskiyou.
Hunt, William B.,	Sacramento.	Scott, Thomas,*	Alameda.
Hurst, R. P.,	Klamath and Del Norte.	Sears, William H.,	Nevada.
Jenison, S.,	Colusa and Tehama.	Sepulveda, Ignacio,	Los Angeles.
Johnson, S.,	Marin.	Smith, A. A.,	Nevada.
Kendrick, —, —,	San Diego.	Smith, Jacob,	Sonoma.
Kewen, E. J. C.,*	Los Angeles.	Snyder, E. H.,	Placer.
Langdon, Levi,	Calaveras.	Sumner, George S.,	Butte.
Littlefield, S. L.,	Siskiyou.	Teare, Philip,	El Dorado.
Ludlow, W. B.,	Amador.	Tukey, Francis,	Sacramento.
Lux, F.,*	Mono and Tuolumne.	Van Leuven, A.,	San Bernardino.
Lynch, John,	San Francisco.	Van Schaick, H. D.,	Santa Clara.
Martin Seth,*	Nevada.	Walker, Asa,	Alameda.
McColliam, T. W.,	San Fran.	Walker, J. N.,	Fresno.
Mebius, C. F.,	San Francisco.	Wason, Milton,	Solano.
Mitchell, E. F.,	Mono and Tuolumne.	Watson, J. R.,	Sacramento.
Owen, J. J.,*	Santa Clara.	Weston, R. S.,	Sierra.
Parker, S. N.,	Calaveras.	Whallon, M.,	Sonoma.
Perley, J. E.,	San Joaquin.	Wilcox, John W.,*	Mariposa.
Perrin, O.,	Mono and Tuolumne.	Wiley, A.,	Humboldt.
Personette, M. W.,*	Trinity.	Wilsey, L.,	Mendocino.
Pratt, J. D.,	Placer.	Winchester, M. C.,	Placer.
Redfield, O. F.,*	Yuba.	Wood, Joseph,	San Francisco.
		Wright, T. J.,*	Contra Costa.

4. SESSIONS FROM 1849 TO 1862.

FIRST SESSION.—Organized at San José, December 15th, 1849; adjourned April 22d, 1850. *Senate*, 16 members; John McDougall, President; E. K. Chamberlain, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 36 members; T. J. White, succeeded by John Bigler, Speakers; Geo. B. Tingley, Speaker *pro tem*.

SECOND SESSION.—Organized at San José, January 16th, 1851; adjourned May 1st, 1851. *Senate*, 16 members; D. C. Broderick, President; E. Heydenfeldt, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 36 members; John Bigler, Speaker.

THIRD SESSION.—Organized at Vallejo, January 5th, 1852; removed to Sacramento, January 12th, 1852; adjourned May 4th, 1852. *Senate*, 27 members; Samuel Purdy, President; B. F. Keene, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 62 members; R. P. Hammond, Speaker; J. W. Coffroth, Speaker *pro tem*.

FOURTH SESSION.—Organized at Vallejo, January 3d, 1853; removed to Benicia February 4th, 1853; adjourned May 19th, 1853. *Senate*, 27 members; Samuel Purdy, President; B. F. Keene, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 63 members; J. B. Wall, Speaker; P. Cannay, Speaker *pro tem*.

FIFTH SESSION.—Organized at Benicia, January 2d, 1854; removed to Sacramento, February 25th, 1854; adjourned May 15th, 1854. *Senate*, 34 members; Samuel Purdy, President; B. F. Keene, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; C. S. Fairfax, Speaker; J. W. Mandeville, Speaker *pro tem*.

SIXTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 1st, 1855; adjourned May 7th, 1855. *Senate*, 33 members; Samuel Purdy, President; R. T. Sprague, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; W. W. Stowe, Speaker; J. J. Holt, Speaker *pro tem*.

SEVENTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 7th, 1856; adjourned April 21st, 1856. *Senate*, 33 members; R. M. Anderson, President; D. R. Ashley, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; J. T. Farley, Speaker; T. B. McFarland, Speaker *pro tem*.

EIGHTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 5th, 1857; adjourned April 30th, 1857. *Senate*, 33 members; R. M. Anderson, President; S. H. Dosh, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; E. T. Beatty, Speaker; J. O'Neill, Speaker *pro tem*.

NINTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 4th, 1858; adjourned April 26th, 1858. *Senate*, 35 members; Joseph Walkup, President; S. A. Merritt, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; N. E. Whitesides, Speaker.

TENTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 3d, 1859; adjourned April 19th, 1859. *Senate*, 35 members; Joseph Walkup, President; W. B. Dickinson, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; W. C. Stratton, Speaker.

ELEVENTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 2d, 1860; adjourned April 30th, 1860. *Senate*, 35 members; I. N. Quinn, President; J. W. Quinn, President *pro tem*. *Assembly*, 80 members; Phil. Moore, Speaker.

TWELFTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 7th, 1861; adjourned May 20th, 1861. *Senate*, 34 members; Pablo de la

Guerra, President; Richard Irwin, President *pro tem.* *Assembly*, 80 members; R. Burnell, Speaker.

THIRTEENTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 6th, 1862; removed to San Francisco, January 22d; adjourned May 15th, 1862. *Senate*, 40 members; J. F. Chellis, President; J. McM. Shafter, President *pro tem.* *Assembly*, 80 members; George Barstow, Speaker.

FOURTEENTH SESSION.—Organized at Sacramento, January 5th, 1863; adjourned April 27th, 1863. *Senate*, 40 members; J. F. Chellis, President; A. M. Crane, President *pro tem.* *Assembly*, 80 members; T. N. Machin, Speaker.

V. JUDICIARY.

1. SUPREME COURT.

The Justices of the Supreme Court are elected by the people for a term of ten years. Those, however, elected at the first election will so classify themselves by lot that one shall go out of office every two years. The Justice having the shortest term to serve is Chief Justice.

JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT.

			<i>Term.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Oscar L. Shafter,	of Alameda,	Justice,	—	\$6,000
Lorenzo Sawyer,	of San Francisco,	Justice,	—	6,000
S. W. Sanderson,	of El Dorado,	Justice,	—	6,000
John Curry,	of San Francisco,	Justice,	—	6,000
Augustus L. Rhodes,	of Santa Clara,	Justice,	—	6,000

OFFICERS OF SUPREME COURT.

John G. McCullough,	of Mariposa,	Att'y Gen.	1867	4,000
W. D. Harriman,	of Placer,	Clerk,	1867	Fees.
Curtis J. Hillyer,	of Placer,	Reporter,	1867	4,000

TERMS.—*Sacramento*, first Monday in January, April, July, and October.

2. DISTRICT COURTS.

The Judges of the District Courts are chosen by the people of their respective districts for six years. Their terms of office will expire January 1st, 1870.

DISTRICT JUDGES.

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Judge.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
1st,	Pablo de la Guerra	Los Angeles,	\$5,000

<i>Dist.</i>	<i>Judge.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
2d,	Warren T. Sexton,	Oroville,	\$5,000
3d,	Samuel B. McKee,	Oakland,	5,000
4th,	E. D. Sawyer,	San Francisco,	6,000
5th,	Joseph M. Cavis,	Columbia,	5,000
6th,	John H. McKune,	Sacramento,	5,000
7th,	J. B. Southard,	Petaluma,	5,000
8th,	Walter S. Brock,	Eureka, H. B.	5,000
9th,	E. Garter,	Shasta,	5,000
10th,	Isaac S. Belcher,	Marysville,	5,000
11th,	S. W. Brockway,	Mokelumne Hill,	5,000
12th,	Orville C. Pratt,	San Francisco,	6,000
13th,	J. M. Bondurant,	Mariposa,	5,000
14th,	Thomas B. McFarland,	Nevada City,	5,000

TERMS.—For the terms of District Courts, see the respective counties in each Judicial District.

3. JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

COUNTIES.

<i>Dist.</i>	
1st,	Los Angeles, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, and Santa Barbara.
2d,	Tehama, Butte, and Plumas.
3d,	Alameda, Monterey, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, and Contra Costa.
4th,	Northern part of San Francisco.
5th,	San Joaquin, Tuolumne, and Mono.
6th,	Sacramento and Yolo.
7th,	Marin, Mendocino, Napa, Solano, Sonoma, and Lake.
8th,	Klamath, Del Norte, and Humboldt.
9th,	Shasta, Siskiyou, and Trinity.
10th,	Sutter, Yuba, Colusa, and Sierra.
11th,	El Dorado, Amador, and Calaveras.
12th,	Southern part of San Francisco and San Mateo.
13th,	Fresno, Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus, and Tulare.
14th,	Nevada and Placer.

VI. STATE MILITIA.

Frederick F. Low, Commander-in-Chief.

MILITARY STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Brig. Gen. William C. Kibbe, Adjutant General, Sacramento.

Six Aids-de-Camp with the rank of Lieut. Colonel; and one Chief Engineer, one Paymaster General, one Judge Advocate General, and one Surgeon General, each with the rank of Colonel.

The ADJUTANT GENERAL is *ex officio* Chief of Staff, Quartermaster General, Commissary General, Inspector General, and Chief of Ordnance. His Staff consists of one Aid-de-camp (Thomas R. Moseley) with the rank of Captain.

The State Militia is organized into one Division, commanded by a Major General, and six Brigades, commanded by Brigadier Generals.

DIVISION OFFICERS.

Lucius H. Allen, Major General Commanding, San Francisco.

General Staff.

Lt. Col. Samuel C. Ellis,	Asst. Adjt. Gen.	San Francisco.
Major Theodore A. Mudge,	Aid-de-camp,	San Francisco.
Major Samuel P. Middleton,	Aid-de-camp,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. ———,	Inspector,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. A. W. Von Schmidt,	Engineer Officer,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. Robert Simson,	Ordnance Officer,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. J. H. Stearns,	Quartermaster,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. A. H. Houston,	Commissary,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. Daniel Norcross,	Paymaster,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. J. W. Brummagin,	Judge Advocate,	San Francisco.
Lieut. Col. George Hewston,	Surgeon,	San Francisco.

FIRST BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of San Diego, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, and Monterey.

Romualdo Pacheco, Brig. Gen. Commanding, San Luis Obispo.

Brigade Staff.

Major William P. Reynolds,	Asst. Adjt. General,	Los Angeles.
Capt. Charles W. Dana,	Aid-de-camp,	Santa Barbara.
Major William H. Leighton,	Engineer Officer,	Los Angeles.
Major José Antonio Jimeno,	Ordnance Officer,	Santa Barbara.
Major Alfred Robinson,	Quartermaster,	Santa Barbara.
Major George T. Barker,	Commissary,	Los Angeles.
Major Ramon J. Hill,	Paymaster,	Santa Barbara.
Major Iacopo P. Leese,	Brigade Inspector,	Monterey.
Major Mariano Malarin,	Judge Advocate,	Monterey.
Major Juan Ignacio Cot,	Surgeon,	Monterey.

Company.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Conner Guard,	John O. Wheeler,	Monterey.

SECOND BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, San Mateo, San Francisco, Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Sonoma, Solano, Napa, and Lake.

John S. Ellis, Brig. Gen. Commanding, San Francisco.
Brigade Staff.

Major John Hewston, Jr.,	Asst. Adj. General,	San Francisco.
Capt. Wm. H. L. Barnes,	Aid-de-camp,	San Francisco.
Major Henry Hasbach,	Engineer Officer,	San Francisco.
Major W. Frank Ladd,	Ordnance Officer,	San Francisco.
Major George W. Smiley,	Quartermaster,	San Francisco.
Major ———,	Commissary,	San Francisco.
Major John A. Clark,	Paymaster,	San Francisco.
Major John Hill,	Brigade Inspector,	San Francisco.
Major William Harney,	Judge Advocate,	San Francisco.
Major Samuel Russell Gerry,	Surgeon,	San Francisco.

LIGHT ARTILLERY COMPANIES.

Capt. Isaac Bluxome, Jr.'s Battery, 1st Cal. Guard, San Francisco.
Capt. Nathan Coombs' Battery, Wash. Lt. Artillery, Napa City.
Capt. S. O. Houghton's Battery, National Lt. Art'y, San José.

FIRST REGIMENT OF INFANTRY.

Field Officers and Staff.

Colonel,	Joseph Wood.	Surgeon,	Isaac Rowell.
Lt. Colonel,	R. P. Lewis.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	Edwin Harris.
Major,	Peter Sesser.	1st Lt. & Adjt.,	Edwin Lewis.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, State Guard,	John G. Dawes,	San Francisco.
B, City Guard,	Wm. C. Little,	San Francisco.
C, National Guard,	Benjamin Pratt,	San Francisco.
D, Columbian Guard,	John V. McElwee,	San Francisco.
E, California Fusileers,	F. G. E. Tittel,	San Francisco.
F, S. F. Light Guard,	Charles F. Robbins,	San Francisco.
G, Sigel Rifles,	Anson Ewald,	San Francisco.
H, Ellis Guard,	Bernard Schroeder,	San Francisco.
I, Sumner Light Guard,	Thomas B. Ludlum,	San Francisco.
K, Ellsworth Rifles,	F. J. Dixon,	San Francisco.

SECOND (IRISH) REGIMENT OF INFANTRY.

Field Officers and Staff.

Colonel,	Thomas N. Cazneau.	Major,	—————
Lt. Colonel,	M. C. Smith.	Adjutant,	Thomas Caillan.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Montgomery Guard,	James T. Hyde,	San Francisco.
B, McMahon Gren. Guard,	William P. Taafe,	San Francisco.
C, Shields Guards,	R. F. Ryan,	San Francisco.
D, Wolfe Tone Guard,	Archibald Wasson,	San Francisco.
E, Meagher Guard,	Michael Cody,	San Francisco.
F, Emmet Rifles,	T. F. Baylis,	Petaluma.
G, Sarsfield Guard,	Lt. Egan Com'dg,	Benicia.
H, Emmet Life Guard,	Michael Coonan,	San Francisco.
I, _____	_____	_____
K, Hugh O'Neil Guard,	Mark W. Higgins,	_____

FIRST REGIMENT OF ARTILLERY.

Field Officers and Staff.

Colonel,	John W. McKenzie.	1st Lt. & R.Q.M.,	H. N. Wright.
Lt. Colonel,	A. Jones Jackson.	Adjutant,	H. H. Thrall.
Major,	John Stratman.		

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Union Guard Zouaves,	William R. Gorham,	San Francisco.
B, Ellsworth Guard Zouaves,	Harvey Lake,	San Francisco.
C, Oakland Guard,	James Brown,	Oakland.
D, Washington Light Inf.,	James B. Storer,	San Francisco.
E, Franklin Light Inf.,	John McComb,	San Francisco.
F, Santa Clara Light Inf.,	George H. Parsons,	Santa Clara.
G, McClellan Guard,	James W. Wilkinson,	San Francisco.
H, San José Zouaves,	George H. Hare,	San José.
I, _____	_____	_____
K, San Francisco Cadets,	C. E. S. McDonald,	San Francisco.

FIRST INFANTRY BATTALION.

Field Officers and Staff.

Major,	P. B. Hewlett.	Quartermaster,	J. G. Dow.
Adjutant,	J. W. Bagley.		

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Washington Guard,	W. A. Eliason,	Santa Rosa.
B, Russian River Rifles,	George Allison,	Healdsburg.
C, Bloomfield Guard,	C. R. Arthur,	Bloomfield.
D, Petaluma Guard,	James Armstrong,	Petaluma.

UNATTACHED COMPANIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Vallejo Rifles,	Jas. H. K. Barbour,	Vallejo.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Union Guard,	J. J. Owen,	San José.
Napa Guard,	C. H. Allen,	Napa.
Watsonville Guard,	Jerome Porter,	Watsonville.
Butler Guards,	David J. Haslam,	Santa Cruz.
Alviso Rifles,	Albanus B. Rowley,	Alviso.
Alvarado Guards,	Ephraim Dyer,	Alvarado.
Santa Clara Zouaves,	George T. Headen,	Santa Clara.
Wallace Guards,	Robert Munroe,	San Francisco.
Maine Prairie Rifles,	Albert Bennet,	Maine Prairie.
McClellan Guard,	Lt. Dobbs Com'g,	Vallejo.

FIRST CAVALRY BATTALION.

Lt. Colonel, C. L. Taylor. | Major, Abijah McCall.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, First Light Dragoons,	David Moore,	San Francisco.
B, San Francisco Hussars,	G. G. Brodt,	San Francisco.
C, Jackson Dragoons,	Michael Fennel,	San Francisco.
D, Suisun Cavalry,	J. H. Marston,	Suisun.
E, Redwood Cavalry,	H. M. Leonard,	McCartyville.
F, Santa Cruz Cavalry,	Orval Root,	Santa Cruz.
G, Contra Costa Guard,	G. N. Nagle,	San Pablo.

THIRD BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of San Joaquin, Mariposa, Tuolumne, Fresno, Stanislaus, Calaveras, Merced, Mono, and Tulare.

A. M. Dobbie, Brig. Gen. Commanding, Sonora.

Brigade Staff.

Major ————, Asst. Adj. General, ————
Capt. Jos. A. Smith, Aid-de-camp, Columbia.
Major E. A. Sherman, Engineer Officer, Aurora.
Major George C. Drew, Ordnance Officer, Stockton.
Major John Sedgewick, Quartermaster, Sonora.
Major G. R. Choate, Commissary, Stockton.
Major John C. Scribner, Paymaster, Angel's.
Major Wm. P. Griffith, Brigade Inspector, ————
Major H. B. McNeil, Judge Advocate, Sonora.
Major Wm. B. Jones, Surgeon, Murphy's.

FIRST INFANTRY BATTALION.

Lt. Colonel, William A. Davies. | Major, Wm. S. B. Blaisdell.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Tuolumne Home Guard,	Stephen Wing,	Columbia.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
B, Sigel Guards,	W. W. Traylor,	Sonora.
C, Jamestown Guard,	Parden B. Smith,	Jamestown.
D, Tuolumne Home Guard,	George H. Fisher,	Chinese Camp.
E, Tuolumne Guard,	George Rodden,	Montezuma.
F, Franklin Guard,	R. M. Bryant,	Knights's Ferry.
G, Grant Guard,	M. A. Thompson,	_____

SECOND INFANTRY BATTALION.

Lt. Colonel, T. J. Matteson. | Major, T. Frank Davis.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Calaveras Light Guard,	A. H. Stevens,	Murphy's.
B, Union Guard,	John B. Sparks,	Campo Seco.
C, Stockton Union Guard,	L. E. Lyon,	Stockton.
D, Angel's Guard,	P. W. Scribner,	Angel's.
E, _____,	_____	_____
F, San Andreas Light Inf.,	James Barclay,	San Andreas.

UNATTACHED COMPANIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Stockton Light Dragoons,	Thomas K. Hook,	Stockton.
Cavalry Company,	Wm. S. Powel,	Visalia.
Mokelumne Hill Rifles,	J. C. Gebhart,	Mok. Hill.
Linden Light Dragoons,	P. R. Tarr,	Linden.
Mokelumne Light Dragoons,	G. C. Holman,	Lockeford.

FOURTH BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Sacramento, Yolo, Sutter, El Dorado, Amador, Placer, Nevada, Yuba, and Sierra.

James Collins, Brig. Gen. Commanding, Patterson.

Brigade Staff.

Major John M. Hunter,	Asst. Adjt. General,	Patterson.
Capt. Reuben Leach,	Aid-de-camp,	Grass Valley.
Major J. C. Wicks,	Engineer Officer,	_____
Major Richard H. Daly,	Ordinance Officer,	Sacramento.
Major C. V. D. Hubbard,	Quartermaster,	Marysville.
Major Israel Crawford,	Commissary,	_____
Major Edwin F. Bean,	Paymaster,	Nevada.
Major Alden Rackliff,	Brigade Inspector,	Auburn.
Major Newton Booth,	Judge Advocate,	Sacramento.
Major P. J. Fagan,	Surgeon,	Forest Hill.

FIRST INFANTRY BATTALION.

Lt. Colonel, J. L. Browne. | Surgeon, _____
 Major, C. M. Kopp. | Lieut and Adj, Thomas Cross.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, Auburn Greys,	S. B. Woodin,	Auburn.
B, Forest Hill Guard,	———,	Forest Hill.
C, Pacific Guard,	M. H. Calderwood,	Dutch Flat.
D, Union Corps,	W. B. McGuire,	Michigan Bluff.
E, Yankee Jim Rifles,	John A. Morsman,	Yankee Jim's.

SECOND INFANTRY BATTALION.

Major, Josiah Howell. | 1st Lt. & Adj., Charles H. Ball.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, City Guard,	Benjamin Peart,	Sacramento.
B, Marysville Rifles,	B. Eilerman,	Marysville.
C, Volcano Blues,	James Adams,	Volcano.
D, National Guard,	L. L. Baker,	Sacramento.
E, Turner Rifles,	———,	Sacramento.
F, Sac. Sharp Shooters,	Ed. R. Hamilton,	Sacramento.

UNATTACHED COMPANIES.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Forest Rifles,	Romanzo Lyman,	Forest City.
National Guard,	John W. Hainer,	Downieville.
Grass Valley Union Guard,	E. W. Roberts,	Grass Valley.
Union Cavalry,	Elias Peterson,	Buckeye Yolo.
Georgetown Union Guard,	Aaron Bell,	Georgetown.
Union Guard,	Lorenzo Hubbard,	Marysville.
Washington Guard,	Amos Mathews,	Washington.
Woodland Guard,	Charles W. Lewis,	Woodland.
Nevada Light Guard,	N. W. Knowlton,	Nevada City.
Hooker Guards,	Simon D. Webb,	Oregon House.
San Juan Guards,	R. A. Longhead,	San Juan.
Sacramento Hussars,	Joseph Marzen,	Sacramento.
Little York Union Guards,	George H. Atkins,	You Bet.
La Porte Guards,	S. H. Ally,	La Porte.
Walnut Gr'e Union Guard,	C. S. Tyler,	Walnut Grove.
Placerville City Guard,	Jas. J. Green,	Placerville.
Baker Guards,	W. T. Crowell,	Sacramento.
National Guard,	G. W. Howlett,	Placerville.
Minnesota Guard,	John Loman,	Minnesota.
El Dorado Mountaineers,	T. J. Heninger,	———
Yuba Light Infantry,	Josiah P. Brown,	———

FIFTH BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Butte, Plumas, Colusa, Tehama, Shasta, Trinity, and Siskiyou.

John Bidwell,	Brig. Gen. Commanding,	Chico.
Major John Hill,	Asst. Adjt. General,	_____
Capt. George C. Perkins,	Aid-de-Camp,	_____
Major Lucien B. Healy,	Engineer Officer,	_____
Major R. Simson,	Ordnance Officer,	_____
Major Alex. G. Simpson,	Quartermaster,	Oroville.
Major John Follansbee,	Commissary,	_____
Major David E. Gordon,	Paymaster,	_____
Major L. W. Elliott,	Brigade Inspector,	Red Bluff.
Major Milton H. Myrick,	Judge Advocate,	Red Bluff.
Major J. R. Bradway,	Surgeon,	Red Bluff.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Oroville Guard,	H. B. Hunt,	Oroville.
Lassen Rangers,	Barnet Neel,	Red Bluff.
Lyon Light Infantry,	Samuel Francis,	Shasta.
Siskiyou Light Guard,	George W. Chase,	Yreka.
An Infantry Company,	D. H. Shew,	Scott's Valley.
Union Guards of Plumas Co.,	Henry Huntington,	Quincy.
Douglas City Rifles,	E. A. Kelton,	Douglas City.
Halleck Rifles,	Cornelius McGowan,	Weaverville.
Trueman Head Rifles,	W. E. Hopping,	French Gulch.
Indian Valley Rifles,	O. D. Peck,	Taylorsville.

SIXTH BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Mendocino, Humboldt, Del Norte, and Klamath.

James Hanna,	Brig. Gen. Commanding,	_____
<i>Companies.</i>		
<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Arcata Guard,	J. C. Ball,	Arcata.
Crescent City Guard,	John P. Haynes,	Crescent City.
Eureka Rifles,	Amos Hansell,	Eureka.

The Major General and the Brigadier Generals are appointed by the Governor for four years. The Commander-in-Chief, the Major General, the Brigadier Generals, and the Adjutant General, each appoint the officers of their respective staffs.

A REGIMENT is a battalion of eight companies, and is commanded by a Colonel, Lieutenant Colonel, and Major. A BATTALION of five, six or seven companies is commanded by a Lieutenant Colonel and Major. A battalion of three or four companies is commanded by a Major.



A COMPANY of Infantry consists of one Captain, one First Lieutenant, one Senior Second Lieutenant, and one Junior Second Lieutenant, commissioned; and five Sergeants, four Corporals, one Drummer, and one Fifer, non-commissioned; and not less than thirty nor more than eighty privates.

CAMPS OF INSTRUCTION.

In conformity with the law, requiring a Camp of Military Instruction attended by the commissioned and non-commissioned officers of the organized militia of the State to be held annually, a general Camp of Instruction was held at the Encinal near Oakland, commencing May 21st, 1863, and continued ten days. It was called Camp Stanford.

Brigade Camps of Instruction were also held as follows: *Second Brigade*, at the Encinal near Oakland (Camp Allen), commencing October 6th, 1863; *Third Brigade*, at Camp Gillmore, near Stockton, commencing September 14th, 1863; *Fourth Brigade*, at Camp Kibbe, near Sacramento, commencing September 19th, 1863; *Fifth Brigade*, at Camp Ellis, near Red Bluff, October 21st, 1863.

VII. FINANCES.

1. STATE DEBT, DECEMBER 1, 1863.

Outstanding bonds issued under Act 28th April, 1857,	\$3,620,500 00
Outstanding bonds issued under Act 30th April, 1860,	198,500 00
Old War Debt, under Act of March 7th, 1851, and May 3d, 1852,	218,468 54
Transfer from Swamp Land Fund for Legislative ex- penses, Fourteenth Session,	183,125 00
Due the School Fund,	368,520 00
Bonds held by State Treasurer in trust for the School Fund,	107,000 00
Outstanding warrants drawn on General Fund,	210,620 40
	<hr/>
	\$4,906,733 94
From this deduct legal tender notes in treasury be- longing to General Fund,	67,190 87
	<hr/>
State indebtedness Dec. 1st, 1863,	\$4,839,543 07
Annual interest on funded debt, \$274,820.	
Balance on hand November 14th, 1863, \$353,757 71.	

2. RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

For the year ending June 30th, 1862.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURES.		
Property Tax,	\$686,564	59	Executive Dept.,	\$69,529	58
Poll Tax,	54,764	84	Judicial Dept.,	86,549	10
Foreign Miners' Li-			Legislative Dept.,	153,912	42
censes,	139,729	22	State Printing,	40,627	46
Merchants' Licenses,	3,875	35	State Prison Purp's,	31,784	47
Bankers' Licenses,	2,765	46	State Library,	10,485	46
Brokers' Licenses,	3,500	09	Support of Insane,	40,555	57
Auct'rs' Licenses,	5,086	69	School Purposes,	66,505	59
Peddlers' Licenses,	1,743	15	Hospital Purposes,	1,197	90
Circus Licenses,	352	61	State Reform School,	19,801	34
Bowling Alley Licenses,	277	42	Int. on State Debt,	279,973	38
Billiard Table Licenses,	4,925	41	Purchase of Bonds,	18,630	00
Serenaders' Licenses,	33	95	Redemption of Bonds,	96,379	37
Insurance Licenses,	2,612	50	Suppression of Indian		
Passenger Brokers'			Wars,	149	22
Licenses,	6,572	88	Military Purposes,	2,553	90
Theatre Licenses,	706	15	Relief Purposes,	53,025	60
Stamp Tax,	68,877	71	Miscellaneous Purp's,	175,084	29
Military Tax,	442	01			
Commutation Tax,	2,825	50	Total,	\$1,146,744	65
Swamp and Overflowed					
Lands,	58,501	14			
State School Lands,					
Princ. and Int.,	53,274	76			
Seminary Lands,					
Princ. and Int.,	535	57			
Int. on School Bonds,	5,530	00			
Court Fees,	17,088	35			
School Lands—16th					
and 36th sections,	1,906	97			
Military Commissions,	2,398	50			
Sec'y State Fees,	3,341	00			
Other sources of Rev-					
enue,	5,536	98			
Total,	\$1,133,768	80			

3. ASSESSABLE PROPERTY, 1862.

[Compiled from the State Treasurer's Report.]

Counties.	No. of Acres.	Value of Real Estate and Improvements	Value of Personal Property.	Total Value of Property.
Alameda	167,106	\$2,443,220 00	\$944,124 00	\$3,387,344 00
Amador .....	.....	1,042,196 00	957,980 00	2,000,176 00
Butte	289,671	1,708,058 00	1,199,959 00	2,908,017 00
Calaveras	105,197	942,799 00	1,094,882 00	2,037,681 00
Colusa .....	.....	596,386 00	934,308 00	1,531,066 00
Contra Costa	206,889	881,721 00	862,865 00	1,744,586 00
Del Norte	19,186	145,830 00	148,045 00	293,875 00
El Dorado .....	.....	1,493,894 00	1,743,638 00	3,237,527 00
Fresno	216,909	233,370 53	640,755 75	874,126 28
Humboldt	72,550	604,045 00	724,934 00	1,328,979 00
Klamath .....	.....	.....	.....	365,487 00
Lake	79,970	74,212 00	203,801 00	320,536 00
Los Angeles	844,606	722,587 70	783,564 72	1,506,152 42
Marin .....	.....	1,164,556 00	652,997 00	1,817,553 00
Mariposa .....	.....	446,764 00	1,179,804 00	1,626,568 00
Mendocino	855,680	605,982 50	505,638 55	1,161,773 50
Merced	132,258	305,438 00	600,568 00	905,006 00
Mono .....	.....	214,231 00	149,574 00	363,805 00
Monterey .....	.....	448,855 02	740,567 00	1,289,422 02
Napa	190,495	1,792,705 00	1,148,197 00	2,940,201 00
Nevada .....	.....	2,273,297 00	2,174,437 50	4,447,734 50
Placer .....	.....	1,069,262 00	1,937,191 27	3,006,453 27
Plumas .....	.....	213,231 75	840,828 00	1,054,059 75
Sacramento	451,539	5,458,145 00	3,314,593 00	8,772,738 00
San Bernardino .....	.....	.....	.....	314,440 00
San Diego	586,014	138,943 62	330,009 76	468,953 38
San Francisco	27,000	36,990,654 00	29,540,553 00	66,531,207 00
San Joaquin	496,059	1,159,433 00	1,919,189 00	4,193,420 00
San Luis Obispo .....	.....	278,021 06	234,721 50	512,742 56
San Mateo .....	.....	1,880,198 00	658,007 00	2,542,205 00
Santa Barbara	831,136	426,730 00	292,123 00	718,853 00
Santa Clara	310,610	2,671,825 00	1,890,227 00	6,038,376 00
Santa Cruz .....	.....	538,241 00	391,978 00	930,219 00
Shasta	39,793	127,636 87	1,202,868 80	1,330,505 67
Sierra .....	.....	986,429 00	2,019,722 00	3,006,151 00
Siskiyou	100,000	368,266 00	760,924 00	1,227,297 00
Solano	214,139	2,105,326 30	1,143,518 25	3,248,844 55
Sonoma .....	.....	2,447,627 00	1,403,050 00	3,850,677 00
Stanislaus	193,757	.....	.....	861,912 00
Sutter	127,065	527,302 00	795,518 00	1,566,775 00
Tehama	123,058	820,217 00	1,328,727 00	2,148,944 00
Trinity	15,938	314,620 00	851,794 00	1,166,414 00
Tulare .....	.....	372,667 00	893,822 91	1,266,489 91
Tuolumne	60,334	1,187,223 00	1,401,700 00	2,588,920 00
Yolo	193,893	.....	.....	2,261,184 00
Yuba .....	.....	2,513,709 00	2,109,966 00	4,623,675 00
Totals	6,950,852	\$80,735,855 35	\$72,647,666 01	\$160,369,071 81

VIII. PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Exhibit of their condition during the School year of ten months ending August 31st, 1863. [Compiled from the 12th Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.]

Counties.	No. Schools.	No. of White children between 4&18.	No. enrolled on Pub. Sch. Registers.	No. of teachers.		State apportionment of the School money.	Total receipts for School purposes.	Total expenditures for School purposes.
				Male.	Female.			
Alameda.....	23	2,143	834	17	15	\$4,233.41	\$14,244.01	10,167.36
Amador.....	27	1,875	995	19	12	3,513.39	12,217.37	11,038.08
Butte.....	28	1,722	1,079	13	14	3,376.70	9,391.62	8,262.15
Calaveras.....	19	2,281	781	11	11	4,009.70	9,462.18	8,221.22
Colusa.....	13	494	202	5	4	924.60	3,641.56	2,826.70
Contra Costa...	18	1,607	558	13	7	3,181.06	7,219.34	5,538.45
Del Norte.....	2	153	75	2	0	321.37	1,392.68	1,619.41
El Dorado.....	45	2,879	1,666	35	29	6,092.55	23,120.49	18,676.08
Fresno.....	1	32	20	1	0	81.73	185.23	165.00
Humboldt.....	10	700	407	4	7	1,399.44	2,894.64	2,856.34
Klamath.....	1	81	20	1	0	146.60	577.45	601.45
Lake.....	6	325	127	3	1	726.29	1,133.27	469.38
Los Angeles....	11	2,373	720	9	7	4,740.19	8,825.10	7,175.90
Marin.....	11	725	259	5	8	1,243.89	4,700.75	3,471.84
Mariposa.....	8	858	344	3	5	1,752.87	4,357.14	3,551.75
Mendocino.....	14	848	239	12	4	1,479.20	2,677.46	1,131.74
Merced.....	6	276	143	5	1	530.51	1,578.67	1,857.59
Mono.....	1	109	51	0	1	94.34	444.10	456.00
Monterey.....	8	1,599	446	11	2	3,211.85	6,742.41	4,848.21
Napa.....	16	1,250	463	14	4	2,566.36	5,520.61	3,799.31
Nevada.....	27	2,225	1,099	15	13	4,925.71	16,136.07	15,322.10
Placer.....	25	1,940	842	14	17	3,570.08	13,806.32	10,155.44
Plumas.....	5	514	121	4	3	898.52	1,995.96	1,817.50
Sacramento.....	53	4,510	3,073	32	46	8,920.16	47,032.29	42,611.96
San Bernardino..	8	1,072	442	9	0	1,944.55	2,592.32	1,794.05
San Diego.....	1	348	30	0	2	691.60	1,022.26	431.12
San Francisco...	19	16,228	8,177	16	81	26,192.30	219,425.45	178,929.47
San Joaquin...	47	3,156	2,010	35	14	6,280.35	25,702.98	21,950.00
San Luis Obispo.	2	732	66	2	0	1,441.30	1,574.65	710.53
San Mateo.....	11	835	373	5	8	1,585.23	6,640.05	4,542.12
Santa Barbara..	3	1,328	122	4	1	2,584.06	3,305.72	1,032.75
Santa Clara.....	45	4,043	1,728	39	34	7,275.38	23,760.38	21,956.82
Santa Cruz.....	11	1,600	497	8	3	2,946.38	6,220.85	4,411.18
Shasta.....	20	934	492	8	13	1,925.24	4,117.94	3,378.56
Sierra.....	16	1,032	550	10	7	1,525.55	5,717.39	7,009.65
Siskiyou.....	13	788	383	9	4	1,477.64	3,986.09	3,777.00
Solano.....	25	2,263	1,082	16	9	4,041.18	11,125.56	7,176.13
Sonoma.....	53	3,847	1,968	35	25	7,723.30	17,150.79	16,086.24
Stanislaus.....	7	496	166	9	0	831.77	3,973.20	3,363.37
Sutter.....	13	894	333	9	8	1,561.54	4,155.64	3,626.61
Tehama.....	7	571	262	11	3	1,110.85	3,320.74	3,406.11
Trinity.....	7	268	196	3	4	614.28	2,529.98	1,842.50
Tulare.....	10	836	438	8	2	1,678.16	2,929.68	2,359.75
Tuolumne.....	10	1,842	735	7	8	3,582.63	6,860.52	5,506.28
Yolo.....	23	1,520	938	23	11	2,775.46	10,362.37	9,948.15
Yuba.....	27	1,903	1,008	13	17	3,808.07	15,234.49	13,528.04
Total....	756	78,055	36,560	527	365	\$145,537.84	\$581,055.77	\$488,407.49

The STATE TEACHERS' INSTITUTE convened at San Francisco May 4th, 1863, and continued in session six days. It was largely attended—the roll numbering over 450 members.

The State Board of Examination consisted of the State Superintendent, Hon. John Swett, and the following gentlemen, superintendents of their respective counties: A. H. Goodrich, of Placer, J. A. Chittenden, of Nevada, Rev. A. Higbie, of Napa, S. B. Osbourn, of Butte, M. A. Lynde, of El Dorado, Rev. B. N. Seymour, of Alameda, and George Tait, of San Francisco.

TEXT BOOKS.—The text books adopted by the State Board of Education were as follows:

Arithmetic.—Eaton's Primary and Eaton's Common School.

Geography.—Allen's Primary, Cornell's Primary, Warren's Intermediate, Warren's Physical, Cornell's Outline Maps, and Cornell's Map Drawing.

Grammar.—Quackenbos' English.

Readers.—Willson's Series and Willson's Charts.

NORMAL SCHOOL.—The State Board of Education and the Superintendents of Public Schools in the cities of San Francisco and Sacramento constitute the Board of Trustees of the State Normal School.

IX. STATE APPOINTEES.

J. D. Whitney,	State Geologist,	San Francisco.
Seth H. Wetherbee,	Commissioner of Emigration,	San Francisco.
B. B. Thayer,	State Assayer,	San Francisco.
D. B. Arrowsmith,	State Gauger,	San Francisco.
W. P. Tilden,	Physician, Insane Asylum,	Stockton.
Wm. P. Jones,	Acting Warden, State Prison,	San Quentin.
Michael Kenny,	Inspector Gas Meters,	San Francisco.
Charles A. Crane,	Inspector of Stamps,	San Francisco.
John W. Cherry,	Inspector of Stamps,	San Francisco.
S. M. Mouser,	Vaccine Agent,	San Francisco.

LAND LOCATING AGENTS.

Humboldt District,	John S. Murray,	Eureka.
Marysville District,	Gilbert W. Colby,	Sacramento.
San Francisco District,	Leander Ransom,	San Francisco.
Stockton District,	George E. Drew,	Stockton.
Visalia District,	Stanley Willey,	Visalia.
Los Angeles District,	W. G. Still,	Los Angeles.

SWAMP LAND COMMISSIONERS.

Josiah Johnson,	Sacramento.	E. H. Allen,	San Joaquin.
John Hoagland,	Yolo.	Phil. E. Drescher,	Sutter.
M. M. Richardson,	Solano.		

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

[Appointed by the Governor for two years.]

NOTE.—The number of Notaries Public to which each county is entitled is denoted by the figure opposite the name of the county.

ALAMEDA COUNTY—5.		MAGALIA.	
ALVARADO.		<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of App't.</i>
<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of App't.</i>	John P. Leonard,	July 3, 1862
Benjamin Williams,	May 1, 1862		OROVILLE.
BROOKLYN.		C. F. Lott,	May 23, 1862
Asa Walker,	Feb. 28, 1863	S. W. W. Coughy,	May 31, 1862
MISSION SAN JOSE.		Simon Rosenbaum,	June 10, 1862
Augustus Johnson,	May 1, 1862	Geo. S. Shaw,	July —, 1862
OAKLAND.		Thos. Wells,	May 27, 1863
Benjamin F. Ferris,	May 1, 1862		
SAN LEANDRO.			
Geo. Fleming, Sen.,	May 1, 1862	CALAVERAS COUNTY—13.	
		John J. Stoddard,	— — —
AMADOR COUNTY—8.			ANGEL'S.
DRYTOWN.		P. W. Schribner,	May 1, 1862
Harvey E. Babcock,	May 31, 1862		CAMPO SECO.
		James C. Vielly,	June 18, 1863
IONE VALLEY.			MOKELUMNE HILL.
Lansing Tooker,	Aug. 20, 1863	T. C. Boucher,	Aug. 29, 1863
JACKSON.		S. W. Brockway,	June 23, 1862
N. C. Briggs,	May 1, 1862	Thomas K. Wilson,	— — —
LANCHA PLANA.			MURPHY'S.
Charles English,	June 10, 1862	Isaac Ayer,	May 23, 1862
SILVER MOUNTAIN.		Edward Burrows,	June 10, 1862
Theron Reed,	June 12, 1863		SAN ANDREAS.
SUTTER CREEK.		P. W. Cornwall,	May 23, 1862
Harrison Wood,	May 31, 1862	Wm. A. Lewis,	Dec. 2, 1862
MONITOR DISTRICT.			VALLECITO.
S. G. Lewis,	April 21, 1863	Allen Taylor,	Dec. 6, 1862
BUTTE COUNTY—13.			
CHEROKEE.			COLUSA COUNTY—5.
Jas. G. Whittilaw,	June 14, 1862		COLUSA.
CHICO.		James B. Laing,	May, 1, 1862
Charles L. Pond,	May 31, 1862	J. G. Treadway,	Sept. 19, 1863
J. W. Snook,	Nov. 24, 1862		PRINCETON.
		Benj. B. Hance,	May 23, 1862

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY—5.

ANTIOCH.

George F. McCoy, May 1, 1862

MARTINEZ.

Wm. K. Leavitt, Nov. 18, 1862

PACHECO.

C. E. Wetmore, May 1, 1862

Wm. Girvan, Oct. 18, 1862

SAN PABLO.

A. T. Dyer, May 23, 1862

DEL NORTE COUNTY—5.

CRESCENT CITY.

Franklin Knox, May 1, 1862

James E. Warren, Mar. 19, 1863

EL DORADO COUNTY—13.

COLOMA.

Geo. A. Douglas, June 14, 1862

DIAMOND SPRINGS.

Chas. F. Irwin, March 26, 1863

EL DORADO.

Benjamin Smith, May 1, 1862

G. G. Blanchard, July —, 1862

James McCormick, Feb. 26, 1863

GEORGETOWN.

G. J. Carpenter, May 1, 1862

PLACERVILLE.

G. W. Stout, May 1, 1862

M. K. Shearer, May 1, 1862

H. C. Sloss, May 23, 1862

E. B. Carson, May 31, 1862

J. G. McCallum, June 10, 1862

Ezra H. Burnham, Sept. 18, 1863

N. A. Hamilton, Dec. —, 1863

FREZNO COUNTY—5.

MILLERTON.

E. C. Winchell, May 23, 1862

HUMBOLDT COUNTY—5.

ARCATA.

Byron Deming, May 1, 1862

EUREKA.

D. W. Nixon, May 1, 1862

S. M. Buck, Jan. 19, 1863

KLAMATH COUNTY.

SAWYER'S BAR.

S. R. Sheffield, March 6, 1863

LOS ANGELES COUNTY—8.

ANAHEIM.

F. W. Kuelp, May 23, 1862

LOS ANGELES.

Ralph Emerson, May 1, 1862

Wm. G. Still, June 10, 1862

James H. Lander, Oct. 25, 1862

Edwin S. Blodgett, Feb. 14, 1862

SOLEDA.

Chris. Leaming, Oct. 25, 1862

MARIN COUNTY—5.

Edwin B. Mahon, April 18, 1863

R. L. Woodworth, Dec. —, 1863

SAN RAFAEL.

E. H. Pomeroy, May 23, 1862

Bradley Hall, April 29, 1863

MARIPOSA COUNTY—8.

BEAR VALLEY.

R. McCoffrey, May 1, 1862

COULTERVILLE.

E. C. Bell, Jan. 21, 1863

HORNITOS.

S. E. Briggs, Feb. 12, 1863

MARIPOSA.

George S. Miller, May 1, 1862

Alex. Deering, Jan. 7, 1863

PRINCETON.

J. G. Rice, May 1, 1862

MERCED COUNTY.

SNELLING.

John C. Breeze, ———

W. S. Montgomery, Jan. 20, 1863

MENDOCINO COUNTY—5.

MENDOCINO CITY.

William Heeser, Jan. 19, 1863

UKIAH.

Robert McGarvey, June 12, 1862

J. J. Cloud, May 30, 1862

Isaac P. Smith,	July —, 1862	A. L. Greely,	May 29, 1862
		J. B. Johnson,	June 10, 1862
MONO COUNTY—5.		RED DOG.	
MONOVILLE.		E. Ballenger,	May 1, 1862
W. C. Meredith,	June 19, 1862	PLACER COUNTY—10.	
MONTEREY COUNTY—5.		AUBURN.	
MONTEREY.		R. C. Poland,	May 23, 1862
Thomas W. Day,	May 1, 1862	DUTCH FLAT.	
J. D. Callaghan,	May 10, 1862	L. B. Arnold,	Sept. 29, 1863
SALINAS.		FOREST HILL.	
Thos. B. Geffroy,	May 10, 1862	G. G. Webster,	June 1, 1862
O. H. Bogart,	July —, 1862	IOWA HILL.	
SAN JUAN.		P. H. Sibley,	July 3, 1862
Walter S. Thorne,	May 10, 1862	LINCOLN.	
Wm. E. Lovett,	May 1, 1862	John Barnes,	June 5, 1863
Joseph Bowie,	Aug. 4, 1863	MICHIGAN BLUFF.	
NAPA COUNTY—8.		Edwin Tyler,	Feb. 10, 1863
NAPA CITY.		RATTLESNAKE BAR.	
Louis Bruck,	May 1, 1862	Daniel A. Rice,	May 1, 1862
G. W. Towle,	May 23, 1862	TODD'S VALLEY.	
Wm. J. Walker,	May 23, 1862	A. G. Read,	June 20, 1862
A. A. Hunnewell,	June 26, 1862	W. D. Lawrence,	July —, 1862
G. M. Marshall,	—	R. R. Patten,	July —, 1862
Thos. J. De Woody,	—	PLUMAS COUNTY—5.	
SEBASTOPOL.		HONEY LAKE.	
B. W. Arnold,	June 26, 1862	John S. Ward,	May 23, 1862
ST. HELENA.		INDIAN VALLEY.	
Wm. A. Haskins,	May 1, 1862	Amos F. Blood,	May 23, 1862
NEVADA COUNTY—13.		QUINCY.	
Wm. M. Eddy,	April 25, 1863	John R. Buckbee,	May 23, 1862
F. A. Payne,	May 25, 1863	J. J. L. Peel,	July 3, 1862
GRASS VALLEY.		SACRAMENTO COUNTY—10.	
Louis R. Sowers,	May 15, 1862	FOLSOM.	
E. W. Roberts,	May 23, 1862	C. G. W. French,	May 30, 1862
MOORE'S FLAT.		MICHIGAN BAR.	
John Caldwell,	May 1, 1862	G. B. V. De La Mater,	Mar 30, 1863
NEVADA.		SACRAMENTO.	
Thos. P. Hawley,	May 23, 1862	Samuel Cross,	May 1, 1862
J. J. Caldwell,	June 10, 1862	Francis McConnell,	May 1, 1862
L. W. Williams,	—	C. C. Jenks,	Dec. —, 1863
A. A. Sargent,	July 16, 1863	Wm. G. English,	May 1, 1862
NORTH SAN JUAN.		A. A. H. Tuttle,	May 1, 1862
O. P. Stidger,	May 1, 1862	Prescott Robinson,	May 1, 1862

J. G. Hyer,	May 1, 1862	Joseph Holden,	May 23, 1862
Julius Wetzler,	Dec. 19, 1862	Reuben W. Brush,	May 23, 1862
		H. B. Underhill,	May 23, 1862
		A. G. Ainsworth,	Nov. 20, 1862
SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY—5.		WOODBIDGE.	
SAN BERNARDINO.		Angus McQueen, March 16, 1863	
A. A. M. Jackson,	May 23, 1862		
Larkin W. Carr,	March 10, 1863		
Marcus Katz,	Dec. —, 1863	SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY—5.	
SAN DIEGO COUNTY—5.		SAN LUIS OBISPO.	
FORT YUMA.		Walter Murray,	May 30, 1862
Joseph Hooper,	May 23, 1862	P. A. Forrester,	June 12, 1862
SAN DIEGO.		SAN MATEO COUNTY—5.	
E. W. Morse,	May 30, 1862	HALF MOON BAY.	
SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY—20.		J. Johnston,	July —, 1862
SAN FRANCISCO.		REDWOOD CITY.	
Henry Dreschfeld,	May 1, 1862	H. A. Scofield,	May 1, 1862
Henry Haight,	May 1, 1862	T. W. Lathrop,	May 1, 1862
E. V. Joice,	May 1, 1862	SAN MATEO.	
Charles F. Galan,	May 1, 1862	A. S. Easton,	May 1, 1862
W. C. Parker,	May 1, 1862	SANTA BARBARA COUNTY—5.	
Alfred Barstow,	May 1, 1862	SANTA BARBARA.	
P. B. Cornwall,	May 1, 1862	Thomas Sprague,	June 26, 1862
F. J. Thibault,	May 1, 1862	Tadeo Sanchez,	Sept. 25, 1863
Charles W. Cook,	May 26, 1862	SANTA CLARA COUNTY—8.	
F. A. Hassey,	May 26, 1862	ALVISO.	
W. O. Andrews,	May 26, 1862	Robert Hutchinson,	July 3, 1862
Otis V. Sawyer,	May 26, 1862	SAN JOSE.	
R. H. Sinton,	May 26, 1862	F. E. Spencer,	— — —
W. W. Wiggins,	May 26, 1862	John W. Owen,	Sept. 21, 1863
T. D. Matthewson,	May 26, 1862	Charles N. Senter,	— — —
A. G. Randall,	May 26, 1862	George M. Yoell,	— — —
E. P. Peckham,	May 26, 1862	Chas. G. Thomas,	June 26, 1863
George T. Knox,	April 9, 1863	SANTA CLARA.	
A. S. Gould,	June 30, 1863	Tyler Beach,	— — —
H. S. Homans,	Nov. —, 1863	David Huber,	— — —
SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY—10.		John Erkson,	Dec. 6, 1862
LIBERTY.		SANTA CRUZ COUNTY—5.	
David Higgins,	May 21, 1862	SANTA CRUZ.	
STOCKTON.		Edward Martin,	May 1, 1862
Fletcher C. Andrew,	May 1, 1862	E. S. Williams,	Dec. 6, 1862
Lewis M. Cutting,	May 1, 1862	WATSONVILLE.	
A. G. Brown,	May 1, 1862	A. W. Blair,	May 23, 1862
John C. Reid,	May 23, 1862		

SHASTA COUNTY—5.

SHASTA.

James Keen, June 12, 1862
 Geo. K. Willard, Nov. —, 1863
 M. D. Raum, Oct. 1, 1863

SILVER CITY.

Henry H. Oliver, Sept. 11, 1863

SIERRA COUNTY—13.

ALLEGHANY.

Martin Clute, May 1, 1862

BRANDY CITY.

J. T. Stevens, May 23, 1862

DOWNEVILLE.

Thomas H. Merry, May 31, 1862

Geo. E. Tallmadge, June 10, 1862

G. Harris, Oct. 25, 1862

William Stoddart, Sept. 1, 1863

EUREKA NORTH.

Jerome T. Totten, May 23, 1862

FOREST CITY.

John Gale, May 23, 1862

GIBSONVILLE.

Anderson Walker, May 1, 1862

LA PORTE.

H. B. Holland, June 16, 1862

MORRISTOWN.

O. S. Burnham, June 10, 1862

PORT WINE.

Stephen C. Johnson, July 3, 1862

ST. LOUIS.

Joseph W. Downer, May 1, 1862

SISKIYOU COUNTY—13.

ÆTNA MILLS.

L. S. Wilson, July —, 1862

ORO FINO.

Jonathan Green, June 11, 1862

YREKA.

Homer B. Warren, May 1, 1862

L. N. Ketchum, June 16, 1862

S. M. Farren, June 23, 1862

E. H. Hall, Aug. 4, 1862

C. Gartrell, March 26, 1863

SOLANO COUNTY—6.

BENICIA.

George H. Riddell, May 23, 1862

RIO VISTA.

James M. Sidwell, May 24, 1862

SUISUN.

W. S. Wells, Oct. 18, 1862

O. B. Powers, Nov. —, 1863

VALLEJO.

Chas. W. Chandler, May 1, 1862

Howard W. Dwyer, May 1, 1862

SONOMA COUNTY—8.

HEALDSBURG.

L. A. Norton, June 23, 1862

PETALUMA.

D. D. Carder, May 1, 1862

F. D. Colton, May 1, 1862

William D. Bliss, May 1, 1862

J. C. Wickersham, — — —

SANTA ROSA.

John N. Bailhache, May 1, 1862

Oliver T. Baldwin, July —, 1862

SONOMA.

George L. Wrattan, May 1, 1862

STANISLAUS COUNTY—5.

KNIGHT'S FERRY.

Abraham Shell, May 1, 1862

LA GRANGE.

P. B. Nagle, May 22, 1862

SUTTER COUNTY—5.

NICOLAUS.

James Hart, July 3, 1862

YUBA CITY.

Robert Dinsmore, May 23, 1862

TEHAMA COUNTY—5.

RED BLUFF.

L. W. Elliott, May 1, 1862

M. H. Myrick, May 23, 1862

TRINITY COUNTY—5.

DOUGLAS CITY.

M. W. Personette, May 23, 1862

WEAVERVILLE.

Henry J. Howe, May 23, 1862

Rudolph Boch, June 11, 1862

TULARE COUNTY—5.

Edward McKinley, Oct. 18, 1862



Oscar L. Matthews, Dec. —, 1863

SAN CARLOS.

Jas. M. Hutchings, April 24, 1863

VISALIA.

A. J. Atwill, May 26, 1862

S. C. Brown, June 17, 1862

TUOLUMNE COUNTY—13.

BIG OAK FLAT.

C. H. St. John, May 23, 1862

William Urich, Jan. 28, 1863

CHINESE CAMP.

J. H. Hansman, July 16, 1863

Abraham Halsey, June 16, 1862

COLUMBIA.

E. E. White, June 19, 1862

E. A. Rogers, Nov. —, 1863

JAMESTOWN.

A. B. Preston, June 10, 1862

SHAW'S FLAT.

H. G. Crane, May 1, 1862

SONORA.

Charles F. Dodge, May 23, 1862

H. B. McNeil, May 23, 1862

John N. Stone, May 24, 1862

J. D. Redmond, May 31, 1862

Hugh G. Platt, June 19, 1862

YOLO COUNTY—5.

BUCKEYE.

H. W. Wade, Nov. 22, 1862

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Chas. F. Reed, Dec. 6, 1862

PUTAH.

Isaac Davis, Nov. 8, 1862

WASHINGTON.

E. C. Taylor, June 11, 1862

WOODLAND.

John J. Deming, May 30, 1862

YUBA COUNTY—10.

CAMPTONVILLE.

George May, May 23, 1862

Joshua H. Variel, Jan. 14, 1862

MARYSVILLE.

John H. Krause, May 1, 1862

Chas. N. Gorham, May 21, 1862

S. C. Tompkins, May 23, 1862

Henry Barnett, May 30, 1862

E. P. Sine, May 31, 1862

S. P. Semper, May 31, 1862

O. R. Leonard, June 10, 1862

Lyman King, July 16, 1863

C. V. D. Hubbard, Nov. —, 1863

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

Representing California in other States.

[Appointed by the Governor for four years.]

The asterisk (*) denotes that the oath of office had not been filed when this table was compiled.

CONNECTICUT.

HARTFORD.

Name. Date of Appointment.

Edward Goodman, May 30, 1860

NEW HAVEN.

A. L. Bishop, Aug. 6, 1860

STONINGTON.

F. A. Palmer,* April 8, 1861

INDIANA.

INDIANAPOLIS.

Wm. Y. Wiley, Aug. 24, 1861

ILLINOIS.

CHICAGO.

Name. Date of Appointment.

Philip A. Hoyne, Feb. 14, 1862

Calvin C. Parks,* May 5, 1862

Simeon W. King,* May 25, 1863

SPRINGFIELD.

Charles D. Coon,* June 11, 1862

KANSAS.

DENVER CITY.

Amos Steck,* Feb. 12, 1861

KENTUCKY.

LOUISVILLE.

J. B. Kinhead,* Jan. 17, 1860
C. L. Thompson, May 16, 1860

LOUISIANA.

NEW ORLEANS.

Charles Stringer,* Feb. 13, 1860

MAINE.

AUGUSTA.

Artemus Libby,* Jan. 3, 1863

PORTLAND.

James O'Donnell, July 24, 1861

MARYLAND.

BALTIMORE.

E. R. Sprague, May 10, 1860

James B. Latimer, May 4, 1861

Dalrymple Williams, Aug. 26, 1862

MASSACHUSETTS.

BOSTON.

Hales W. Suter, Mar. 21, 1860

O. P. C. Billings, July 13, 1860

Samuel S. Curtis, July 16, 1860

George S. Hale, Aug. 1, 1860

O. G. Randall, Nov. 13, 1860

John M. Fiske, Jan. 22, 1861

Chas. B. F. Adams, Apr. 8, 1861

Paul P. Todd, Apr. 8, 1861

Chas. G. Johnson, Feb. 26, 1861

Daniel Sharp, Aug. 22, 1861

George T. Angell, Nov. 1, 1861

Benjamin Bond, Mar. 6, 1862

John C. Park, Apr. 22, 1863

Peter J. Wheelock, Mar. 19, 1863

Benj. H. Currier,* May 25, 1863

Joseph S. Lord,* Aug. 4, 1863

NANTUCKET.

Alfred Macy, Mar. 12, 1862

SALEM.

J. B. F. Osgood, Oct. 1, 1860

MICHIGAN.

DETROIT.

Wm. J. Waterman, Oct. 10, 1863

MINNESOTA.

CHATFIELD.

J. S. Sawyer,* Sept. 9, 1861

MISSISSIPPI.

COLUMBUS.

James H. Turner, Feb. 7, 1860

MISSOURI.

ST. LOUIS.

S. P. Rawle, Feb. 13, 1860

Chas. E. Mantz,* Dec. 13, 1860

Chas. H. Tillson, Apr. 11, 1862

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

BOSCAWEN.

Francis Cogswell,* Sept. 12, 1860

PORTSMOUTH.

Geo. G. Brewster, Apr. 8, 1861

NEW JERSEY.

NEWARK.

Isaac M. Andruss,* Aug. 29, 1860

PATTERSON.

John Brush, July 13, 1860

NEW YORK.

ALBANY.

George Wolford, Feb. 28, 1862

AUBURN.

H. H. Bostwick, Feb. 19, 1861

BROOKLYN.

J. R. Pomeroy, Apr. 29, 1861

Gordon L. Ford, July 27, 1862

E. L. Sanderson, Feb. 12, 1863

BUFFALO.

James T. Gibbs, Jan. 14, 1860

George Wadsworth, Feb. 8, 1860

ELMIRA.

George L. Davis, Apr. 11, 1861

NEW YORK CITY.

John Livingston, Jan. 16, 1860

J. B. Nones, Jan. 16, 1860

Jesse T. Fish, Feb. 15, 1860

F. A. Hall, Feb. 15, 1860

Albert Priest,* Apr. 3, 1860

Moses B. Maclay, Apr. 5, 1860

Bernard Sharkey,* May 25, 1863	M. D. Fairchild,* July 8, 1863
John H. Frick,* July 10, 1863	Frank H. Skinner,* July 10, 1863
Alister M. Grant,* Dec. —, 1863	C. W. C. Rowell,* July 27, 1863
PITTSBURGH.	Geo. G. Webster,* ————
Wm. T. Dunn, Feb. 18, 1860	LA PAZ.
	C. H. Brindley, Aug. 11, 1863
RHODE ISLAND.	
NEWPORT.	IDAHO TERRITORY.
D. W. Holloway, Mar. 30, 1860	LEWISTON.
PROVIDENCE.	A. P. Downer, May 2, 1862
Henry Martin, Mar. 4, 1862	FLORENCE.
	W. A. Knapp, March 4, 1862
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
CHARLESTON.	NEVADA TERRITORY.
Hugh E. Vincent,* July 31, 1860	AURORA.
	F. K. Bechtel, Sept. 21, 1863
TENNESSEE.	AUSTIN.
LEBANON.	Edmund S. Davis,* June 12, 1863
John M. White, Jan. 23, 1861	W. Alpheus Smith, July 2, 1863
NASHVILLE.	M. D. Larrowe,* July 10, 1863
E. A. Raworth,* Jan. 24, 1861	Bald. Gardiner, Jr., Aug. 4, 1863
H. P. Bostick,* Jan. 31, 1861	Wm. B. Little, Aug. 29, 1863
	Isaac Allen, Sept. 24, 1863
TEXAS.	E. D. Blain, Sept. 11, 1863
GALVESTON.	G. B. Bourne, Oct. 10, 1863
R. D. Johnson,* Apr. 5, 1860	William J. Berry, Oct. 10, 1863
	J. W. Coleman, Sept. 25, 1863
VIRGINIA.	Wm. C. Daggett, Sept. 14, 1863
RICHMOND.	U. G. Feldheim, Oct. 10, 1863
A. B. Guigon, May 23, 1860	Henry J. Labatt, Sept. 1, 1863
	C. J. Leonard, Sept. 18, 1863
WISCONSIN.	W. H. McClure, Sept. 29, 1893
MILWAUKIE.	M. A. Sawtelle, Sept. 19, 1863
W. H. Starkweather,* Mar. 6, 1862	J. H. Warwick, Oct. 10, 1863
H. L. Page, May 13, 1862	Wm. T. Higgins, Nov. —, 1863
	Richard Brown, Nov. —, 1863
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	J. M. Dawley, Nov. —, 1863
WASHINGTON.	Wm. H. Beatty, Nov. —, 1863
L. G. Brandeburg,* Mar. 7, 1860	Wm. C. Meredith, Nov. —, 1863
H. C. Spalding, Nov. 8, 1860	CAÑON CITY.
J. S. Hollingshead,* Feb. 16, 1862	B. F. Leet, Aug. 3, 1863
William Fitch, Apr. 9, 1863	S. H. Parsons, Aug. 11, 1863
W. Irving Gilbert, Apr. 18, 1863	CARSON CITY.
	Samuel D. King, Apr. 4, 1861
ARIZONA TERRITORY.	P. W. Van Winkle, May 4, 1861
Calvin McCloskey,* Mar. 21, 1861	Geo. S. Pearson,* Aug. 24, 1861

Wm. H. H. Fall, Nov. 28, 1862	UNIONVILLE.
CLIFTON.	A. K. P. Safford,* July 3, 1862
John W. Clark, Mar. 28, 1863	J. W. Strong, Nov. 25, 1862
Thos. J. Tennent, Apr. 29, 1863	M. F. Truett, Nov. 28, 1852
Jonathan Williams, May 25, 1863	O. M. Evans, Apr. 11, 1863
Thomas Murphy, July 10, 1863	VAN SYCKLES.
G. H. Bradshaw, Dec. —, 1863	M. L. McDonald, Jan. 3, 1862
DAYTON.	VIRGINIA CITY.
A. W. Russell, March 4, 1863	T. A. Waterman, Mar. 16, 1861
M. W. Starling, March 6, 1863	T. G. Battaile, Apr. 5, 1861
GENOA.	George E. Brickett, May 4, 1861
R. N. Allen, Apr. 16, 1862	William Fell, May 7, 1861
Joel A. Harvey, Oct. 7, 1852	J. F. Atwill, June 28, 1861
GOLD HILL.	Wm. Haydon, Oct. 7, 1861
Thomas Hanna, Mar. 30, 1861	J. G. Howard, Nov. 21, 1861
John V. A. Lansing, Sept. 28, 1861	R. B. Moyes, Nov. 26, 1861
Theodore A. Hale, Dec. 19, 1861	N. W. Winton, Feb. 24, 1862
S. F. King,* June 12, 1862	D. M. Hanson, Mar. 4, 1862
J. B. Low,* June 2, 1863	Sam'l Wasserman, Apr. 28, 1862
M. L. Crowell,* July 10, 1863	R. E. Arick, May 31, 1862
Wm. E. Hale,* Aug. 3, 1863	James C. George, May 31, 1862
Geo. G. Burnett,* Aug. 4, 1863	Charles A. Sumner, Oct. 8, 1862
Geo. W. Turner,* Aug. 18, 1863	W. A. M. Van Bokkelen, Nov. 18, 1862.
HUMBOLDT CITY.	Thos. L. Kimball, Dec. 16, 1862
Thos. B. Smithson,* May 22, 1862	James D. Meagher, Jan. 4, 1863
Wm. J. Whitney, May 29, 1861	Samuel H. Wright, Jan. 28, 1863
P. M. Johns,* April 29, 1863	R. D. Ferguson, Feb. 2, 1863
JACOBSVILLE.	Fred. A. Tritle, Feb. 12, 1863
J. A. Van Arsdale, Feb. 28, 1863	Charles F. Duval,* Apr. 28, 1863
LANDER CITY.	Henry W. Morgan,* May 25, 1863
Thomp. Campbell, Apr. 13, 1863	Miles M. Mitchell,* June 1, 1863
PEA VINE.	W. H. Jones,* July 10, 1863
T. O. Wakeman, April 29, 1863	Walter Ringgold, July 8, 1863
SILVER CITY.	B. F. Moses, July 27, 1863
John W. Grier, Mar. 30, 1861	L. E. Buckley, July 27, 1863
C. W. Jones,* July 27, 1861	David Bush, Aug. 6, 1863
Wm. L. Carr,* July 10, 1863	Edward D. Pepper, Aug. 11, 1863
Geo. W. Vinney, July 10, 1863	Thomas V. Monk, Aug. 11, 1863
R. J. Markley, Sept. 18, 1863	P. G. Clark, Aug. 29, 1863
STAR CITY.	Wm. L. Hoover, Aug. 29, 1863
H. Smeathman, Nov. 22, 1862	W. H. D. Morrell, Sept. 24, 1863
Joseph Micholson, Dec. 11, 1862	E. A. Protoise, Nov. —, 1863
J. J. Dunne, March 26, 1863	M. J. Power, Nov. —, 1863
E. F. Dunne,* July 27, 1863	WASHOE CITY.
W. F. Stevens, Sept. 11, 1863	Philip E. Shannor, Oct. 25, 1862

OTHER LOCALITIES.

R. W. Billet,	May 4, 1861
S. B. Mills,*	May 4, 1861
N. A. H. Ball,*	Nov. 4, 1862
Elisha A. Marsh,	Dec. 29, 1862
E. E. Eyre,*	Mar. 11, 1863
G. E. Talmadge,	Mar. 26, 1863
H. A. Pierce,*	Apr. 7, 1863
E. W. Councilman,*	—
Julius E. Garnet,*	—
Chas. G. Johnson,*	Aug. 3, 1863
Gus. A. Swasey,	Aug. 31, 1863

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

OLYMPIA.

H. M. McGill,	Oct. 8, 1861
PORT TOWNSEND.	
B. F. Dennison,	Feb. 27, 1863
VANCOUVER.	
John D. Biles,	Mar. 4, 1862

NEW MEXICO.

H. N. Squire,*	Mar. 12, 1861
J. C. Cooper,*	Mar. 27, 1861
M. U. Fairchild,	Mar. 5, 1863
Fred. G. Fitch,	Apr. 1, 1863
C. H. Brinley,	Apr. 4, 1863

SANTA FE.

Theo. S. Greiner,	July 10, 1863
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UTAH TERRITORY.

GREAT SALT LAKE CITY.

C. C. Bolton,*	Apr. 7, 1860
E. D. Wooley,*	Apr. 28, 1862

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

VICTORIA.

George Pearkes,	Apr. 17, 1860
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George E. Dennis,	Mar. 22, 1862
Edgar Marvin,*	Apr. 16, 1862

CHINESE EMPIRE.

MACAO.

Gideon Nye,*	Dec. 17, 1862
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GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

BELFAST.

— Ray,*	Dec. 26, 1861
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CORK.

Daniel O'Regan,*	Dec. 26, 1861
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DUBLIN.

John Lawless,	Nov. 9, 1861
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LIMERICK.

John O'Donnell,*	Dec. 13, 1861
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NEWRY.

Thomas Casey,*	Dec. 13, 1861
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TUAM.

M. A. O'Brennan,	Dec. 13, 1861
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HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

HONOLULU.

John Paty,	Aug. 14, 1860
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REPUBLIC OF MEXICO.

GUAYMAS.

John M. Boggs,*	Jan. 26, 1860
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John L. Jenks,	Jan. 17, 1861
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Dan'l E. Cameron,*	Mar. 16, 1861
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MAZATLAN.

John Kelly,*	Jan. 23, 1861
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SIAM.

BANGKOK.

J. P. Goodale,*	Dec. 17, 1862
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COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

Representing other States in California.

Corrected for the HAND-BOOK ALMANAC at the office of the Secretary of State of each State.

DELAWARE.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Name.	Date of Appointment.
Alex. Boyd,	Oct. 27, 1857

Name. Date of Appointment.

F. J. Thibault,	Jan. 22, 1858
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Chas. J. Brenham,	Apr. 20, 1859
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STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, July 18, 1859

ILLINOIS.

SAN FRANCISCO.

F. J. Thibault, July 18, 1861

Chas. J. Brenham, July 17, 1863

Alex. Boyd, Sept. 4, 1861

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, —

IOWA.

MARYSVILLE.

W. B. Latham, Jr., June 14, 1858

NEVADA.

J. P. Van Hagen, June 9, 1855

SACRAMENTO.

Samuel Cross, Dec. 2, 1852

Wm. W. Price, Mar. 3, 1856

Wm. G. English, Sept. 17, 1857

H. S. Foushee, Sept. 25, 1858

SAN FRANCISCO.

Wm. Rabe, Jan. 24, 1852

Joseph Shannon, Feb. 12, 1853

Andrew Williams, Dec. 20, 1853

A. G. Randall, July 28, 1854

Samuel W. Moore, Mar. 10, 1855

Joseph Grant, Apr. 21, 1853

James M. Haven, Mar. 16, 1857

Alex. Boyd, July 1, 1857

Chas. J. Brenham, June 24, 1858

Wm. F. Herrick, May 3, 1859

George Fisher, July 1, 1857

F. J. Thibault, July 18, 1861

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Mar. 19, 1860

MAINE.

MARYSVILLE.

Eugene Dupre, June 23, 1857

Wm. B. Latham, Jr., Nov. 17, 1858

NEVADA.

J. P. Van Hagen, June 7, 1853

SACRAMENTO.

Alonzo C. Monson, June 27, 1851

Rich'd H. Stanley, Mar. 30, 1854

Wm. W. Price, Sept. 8, 1855

Wm. G. English, Feb. 21, 1857

A. K. Grim, Mar. 17, 1858

Samuel Cross, Dec. 2, 1862

SAN FRANCISCO.

Wm. H. Clark, May 25, 1850

William Rabe, Jan. 5, 1852

Joseph Grant, Dec. 7, 1853

Andrew Williams, Mar. 21, 1854

Maurice C. Blake, Nov. 28, 1854.

Samuel W. Moore, Nov. 11, 1854

F. J. Thibault, July 10, 1856

Rich'd F. Perkins, Sept. 23, 1856

Alex. Boyd, June 23, 1857

George T. Knox, June 23, 1857

George Fisher, June 30, 1857

Chas. J. Brenham, Dec. 23, 1857

A. G. Randall, Feb. 2, 1859

Wm. F. Herrick, May 3, 1859

J. D. Stevenson, May 2, 1860

Edwin P. Peckham, June 18, 1860

Clinton Palmer, Oct. 11, 1860

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, May 30, 1860

MARYLAND.

[Appointed for two years.]

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. W. Price, March 19, 1862

SAN FRANCISCO.

Jeremiah W. Ford, Mar. 19, 1862

F. J. Thibault, Mar. 19, 1862

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Mar. 19, 1862

MASSACHUSETTS.

[Appointed for three years.]

PETALUMA.

Wm. Davis Bliss, July 17, 1860

SAN FRANCISCO.

Henry Haight, Jan. 5, 1861

Alex. Boyd, Jan. 23, 1861

Joseph Grant, Mar. 20, 1861

George T. Knox, Aug. 2, 1861

Wm. C. Parker, Feb. 6, 1862

John S. Bugbee, Aug. 15, 1862

E. P. Peckham, Dec. 18, 1862

MICHIGAN.

MARYSVILLE.

Wm. B. Latham, Jr., Jan. 6, 1858

NEVADA.

J. L. Van Hagen, June 2, 1855

SAN FRANCISCO.

Charles Halsey, June 8, 1853

Joseph Grant, June 17, 1853

Andrew Williams, Dec. 23, 1853

Edwin A. Lawrence, Apr. 29, 1854

A. G. Randall, Aug. 7, 1854

Samuel W. Moore, Oct. 20, 1854

F. J. Thibault, July 14, 1856

Alex. Boyd, Nov. 16, 1857

Chas. J. Brenham, June 8, 1858

George S. Fisher, Nov. 29, 1859

Henry Haight, Jan. 13, 1860

SAN JOSE.

Francis B. Murdock, Nov. 29, 1852

STOCKTON.

Charles C. Pirrall, Oct. 28, 1856

Fletcher C. Andrew, June 10, 1860

Edward J. Pringle, Oct. 29, 1853

MINNESOTA.

MARYSVILLE.

A. K. Grim, March 25, 1858

Wm. B. Latham, Jr., July 16, 1860

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. G. English, June 2, 1859

SAN FRANCISCO.

Chas. J. Brenham, June 15, 1858

Alex. Boyd, Jan. 11, 1859

George Fisher, July 24, 1858

Jas. R. Garniss, Nov. 13, 1861

F. J. Thibault, Oct. 24, 1859

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Apr. 20, 1860

MISSOURI.

EL DORADO.

John G. Eustis, Feb. 19, 1856

HEALDSBURG.

James B. Boggs, Dec. 12, 1859

MARYSVILLE.

Wm. B. Latham, Jr., June 4, 1857

NEVADA.

John J. Caldwell, Apr. 3, 1854

J. P. Van Hagen, May 30, 1855

Stephen H. Chase, Feb. 12, 1856

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. W. Price, Sept. 24, 1855

Wm. C. English, Feb. 26, 1856

H. F. Foushee, Mar. 3, 1857

E. E. Eyre, May 22, 1857

SAN FRANCISCO.

F. J. Thibault, Aug. 6, 1862

Allen Henry, March 12, 1860

P. B. Cornwall, March 7, 1860

Andrew Williams, Dec. 22, 1853

A. G. Randall, July 24, 1854

Joseph Grant, June 3, 1853

William Rabe, May 9, 1853

Henry Haight, Sept. 13, 1852

Samuel W. Moore, Nov. 9, 1850

Alex. Boyd, Apr. 21, 1856

George Fisher, July 13, 1856

Chas. J. Brenham, Mar. 13, 1857

SAN JOSE.

Caius T. Ryland, March 11, 1850

SONOMA.

John E. McNair, Aug. 13, 1852

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, May 30, 1860

Chas. C. Terrell, Feb. 10, 1856

VISALIA.

Robert P. Gill, Nov. 30, 1860

LOS ANGELES.

Caleb E. Wilcoxon, Apr. 2, 1853

John Heard, Mar. 23, 1853

Wm. B. Baskett, Apr. 20, 1850

Marcus L. Litton, Apr. 20, 1850

William Wells, Apr. 10, 1849

William S. Long, Apr. 10, 1849

Paul Shirley, Apr. 10, 1849

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

[Appointed for five years.]

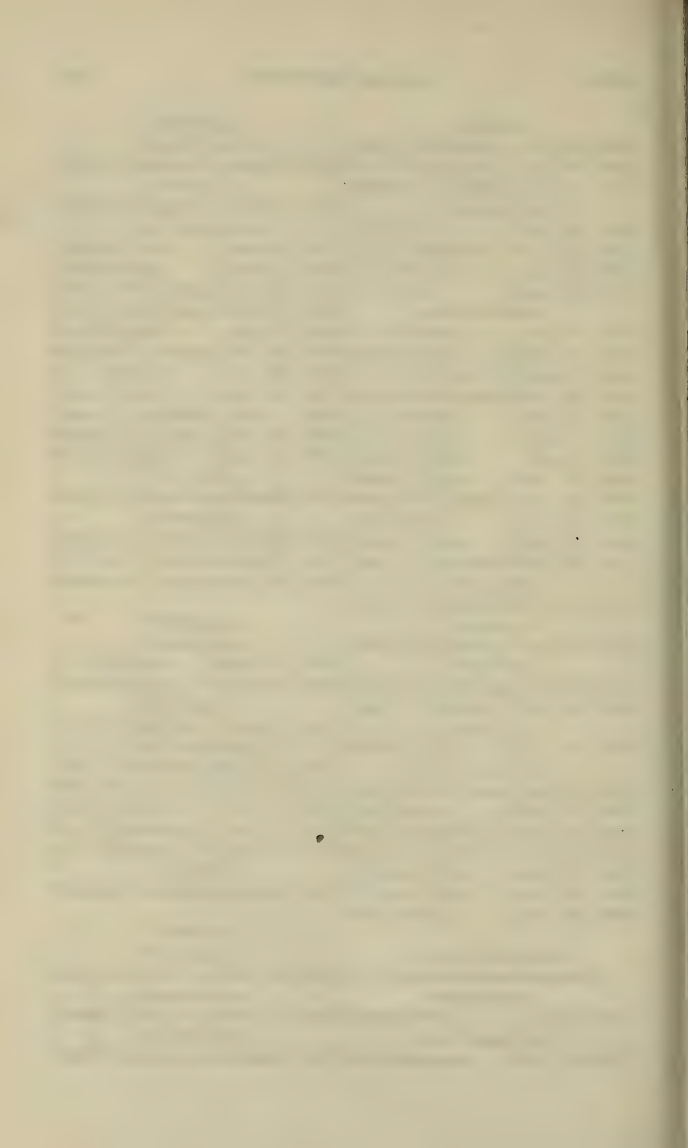
SACRAMENTO.

Francis Poe, July 2, 1861

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. D. Stevenson, Feb. 19, 1861

1887		1888		1889		1890		1891		1892		1893		1894		1895		1896		1897		1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908		1909		1910		1911		1912		1913		1914		1915		1916		1917		1918		1919		1920		1921		1922		1923		1924		1925		1926		1927		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936		1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942		1943		1944		1945		1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968		1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		2026		2027		2028		2029		2030		2031		2032		2033		2034		2035		2036		2037		2038		2039		2040		2041		2042		2043		2044		2045		2046		2047		2048		2049		2050		2051		2052		2053		2054		2055		2056		2057		2058		2059		2060		2061		2062		2063		2064		2065		2066		2067		2068		2069		2070		2071		2072		2073		2074		2075		2076		2077		2078		2079		2080		2081		2082		2083		2084		2085		2086		2087		2088		2089		2090		2091		2092		2093		2094		2095		2096		2097		2098		2099		2100		2101		2102		2103		2104		2105		2106		2107		2108		2109		2110		2111		2112		2113		2114		2115		2116		2117		2118		2119		2120		2121		2122		2123		2124		2125		2126		2127		2128		2129		2130		2131		2132		2133		2134		2135		2136		2137		2138		2139		2140		2141		2142		2143		2144		2145		2146		2147		2148		2149		2150		2151		2152		2153		2154		2155		2156		2157		2158		2159		2160		2161		2162		2163		2164		2165		2166		2167		2168		2169		2170		2171		2172		2173		2174		2175		2176		2177		2178		2179		2180		2181		2182		2183		2184		2185		2186		2187		2188		2189		2190		2191		2192		2193		2194		2195		2196		2197		2198		2199		2200		2201		2202		2203		2204		2205		2206		2207		2208		2209		2210		2211		2212		2213		2214		2215		2216		2217		2218		2219		2220		2221		2222		2223		2224		2225		2226		2227		2228		2229		2230		2231		2232		2233		2234		2235		2236		2237		2238		2239		2240		2241		2242		2243		2244		2245		2246		2247		2248		2249		2250		2251		2252		2253		2254		2255		2256		2257		2258		2259		2260		2261		2262		2263		2264		2265		2266		2267		2268		2269		2270		2271		2272		2273		2274		2275		2276		2277		2278		2279		2280		2281		2282		2283		2284		2285		2286		2287		2288		2289		2290		2291		2292		2293		2294		2295		2296		2297		2298		2299		2300		2301		2302		2303		2304		2305		2306		2307		2308		2309		2310		2311		2312		2313		2314		2315		2316		2317		2318		2319		2320		2321		2322		2323		2324		2325		2326		2327		2328		2329		2330		2331		2332		2333		2334		2335		2336		2337		2338		2339		2340	
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F. J. Thibault, Nov. 26, 1861	George T. Knox, July 3, 1861
Edwin P. Peckham, Nov. 20, 1860	C. J. Brenham, July 3, 1861
Wm. F. Herrick, May 14, 1859	F. J. Thibault, July 3, 1861
STOCKTON.	Joseph Grant, July 17, 1861
Fletcher C. Andrew, May 15, 1860	Jas. R. Garniss, April 2, 1862

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Nov. 27, 1860

NEW JERSEY.

[Appointed for three years.]

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alexander Boyd, Feb. 19, 1863	
Bernard Gattell, Mar. 25, 1862	W. B. Latham, Jr., Jan. 22, 1863
F. J. Thibault, Feb. 19, 1863	SACRAMENTO.
STOCKTON.	Wm. W. Price, Feb. 13, 1860
Fletcher C. Andrew, Jan. 30, 1861	Francis Poe, May 4, 1861

OREGON.

MARYSVILLE.

W. B. Latham, Jr., Jan. 22, 1863

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. W. Price, Feb. 13, 1860
Francis Poe, May 4, 1861

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. D. Stevenson, June 7, 1860
Wm. L. Higgins, Aug. 1, 1860
P. B. Cornwall, Aug. 30, 1860
James Garniss, Oct. 9, 1861
W. A. Knapp, Oct. 18, 1862
W. Proctor Smith, Oct. 18, 1862
Charles Cook, March 27, 1862
S. I. C. Swezey, Nov. 17, 1863

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, July 7, 1860

VISALIA.

Robert P. Gill, April 19, 1861

PENNSYLVANIA.

[Appointed for five years.]

PETALUMA.

Wm. Haydon, Nov. 19, 1859

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. G. English, May 13, 1863

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alex. Boyd, March 31, 1862
C. J. Brenham, Jan. 24, 1863
P. B. Cornwall, Feb. 2, 1860
Wm. L. Higgins, June 5, 1860
Samuel Herman, Aug. 21, 1860
Geo. T. Knox, April 25, 1862
E. P. Peckham, July 10, 1860
J. D. Stevenson, May 17, 1860
F. J. Thibault, July 15, 1861

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Apr. 18, 1860

OHIO.

[Appointed for three years.]

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. G. English, May 27, 1861

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alex. Boyd, April 5, 1861

RHODE ISLAND.

NEVADA.

John S. Caldwell, June 12, 1856

SACRAMENTO.

Wm. G. English, Feb. 17, 1859

A. K. Grim, April 15, 1858

SAN FRANCISCO.

F. J. Thibault, June 16, 1856

Alex. Boyd, June 10, 1857

George Fisher, July 9, 1857

Chas. J. Brenham, Dec. 24, 1857

Wm. F. Herrick, Apr. 15, 1859

H. K. Moore, April 21, 1863

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, May 11, 1860

WISCONSIN.

MARYSVILLE.

Wm. B. Latham, Jr., Jan. 6, 1858

SACRAMENTO.

Samuel Cross, Nov. 28, 1852

Wm. W. Price, Sept. 5, 1854

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alex. Boyd, May 6, 1859

C. J. Brenham, Jan. 6, 1858

Wm. G. English, Feb. 24, 1857

George Fisher, June 7, 1858

James M. Haven, Feb. 6, 1857

Wm. F. Herrick, April 19, 1859

George T. Knox, April 18, 1857

R. Robinson, March 8, 1852

William Rabe, July 6, 1852

A. G. Randall, Sept. 20, 1853

Joseph Shannon, March 24, 1852

F. J. Thibault, July 14, 1861

Andrew Williams, Jan. 7, 1852

H. J. Wells, Feb. 20, 1854

SANTA CRUZ.

R. P. Clement, Nov. 28, 1853

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, May 14, 1860

NEBRASKA TERRITORY.

[Appointed for four years.]

SAN FRANCISCO.

F. J. Thibault, Sept. 21, 1860

C. J. Brenham, Feb. 7, 1863

STOCKTON.

Fletcher C. Andrew, Dec. 27, 1860

NEVADA TERRITORY.

(See *post* Nevada Territory.)

NEW MEXICO.

SACRAMENTO.

W. H. Price, Oct. 27, 1855

Wm. G. English, Mar. 31, 1857

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alexander Boyd, Sept. 7, 1859

C. J. Brenham, Jan. 9, 1858

P. B. Cornwall, Jan. 30, 1860

George Fisher, July 16, 1858

N. P. Smith, June 25, 1863

J. D. Stevenson, ———

F. J. Thibault, July 21, 1856

STOCKTON.

F. C. Andrew, Nov. 23, 1860

YUBA CITY.

Eugene Dupré, May 26, 1857

UTAH TERRITORY.

[Appointed for four years.]

GRASS VALLEY.

James K. Byrne, ———

SAN FRANCISCO.

Alex. Boyd, Feb. 8, 1860

Joseph Grant, Feb. 11, 1860

F. J. Thibault, April 20, 1860

E. P. Peckham, May 30, 1860

Wm. L. Higgins, June 1, 1860

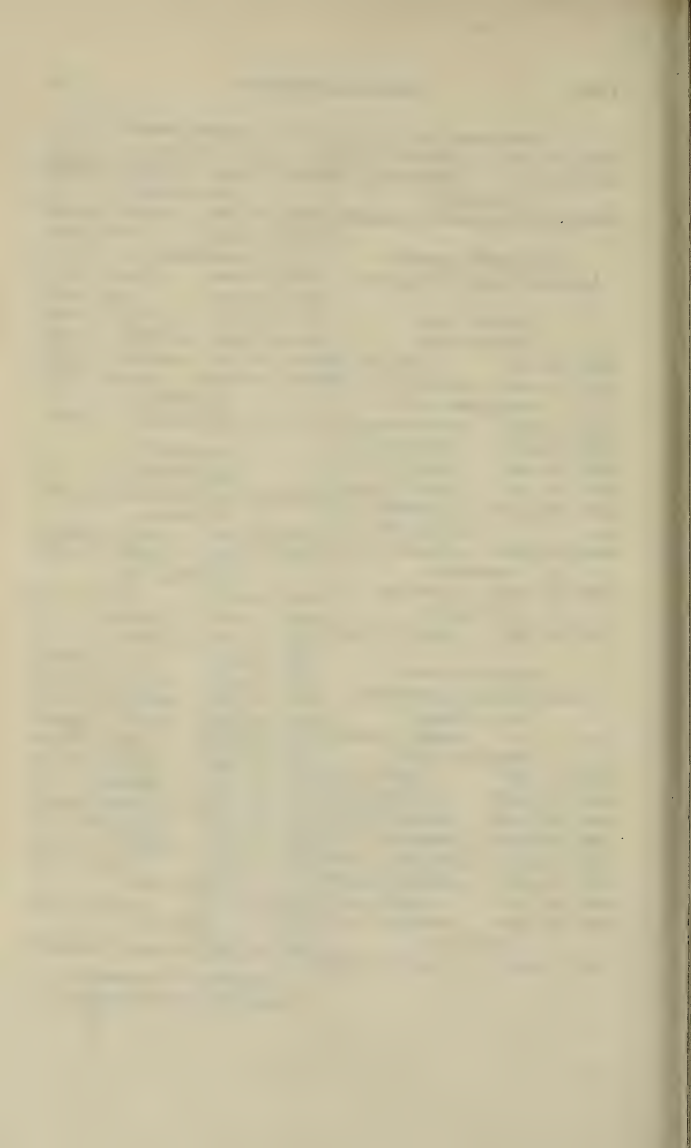
Clinton Palmer, July 2, 1860

James Rice, Oct. 25, 1860

C. J. Brenham, Aug. 2, 1862

SACRAMENTO.

Samuel Cross, June 7, 1862



COUNTIES OF CALIFORNIA.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>County Seats.</i>	<i>When organ'd.</i>	<i>Pop. 1860.</i>	<i>Votes in 1861</i>
1 Alameda.....	San Leandro.....	1853	8,926	2,799
2 Amador.....	Jackson.....	1854	10,933	3,384
3 Butte.....	Oroville.....	1850	12,107	4,072
4 Calaveras.....	Mokelumne Hill.....	1850	16,302	5,158
5 Colusa.....	Colusa.....	1850	2,274	1,127
6 Contra Costa.....	Martinez.....	1850	5,328	1,585
7 Del Norte.....	Crescent City.....	1857	1,992	449
8 El Dorado.....	Placerville.....	1850	20,562	6,347
9 Fresno.....	Millerton.....	1856	4,605	448
10 Humboldt.....	Eureka.....	1853	2,694	967
11 Klamath.....	Orleans Bar.....	1851	1,803	734
12 Lake.....	Lakeport.....	1861	.....	313
13 Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles.....	1850	11,336	1,848
14 Marin.....	San Rafael.....	1850	3,334	1,105
15 Mariposa.....	Mariposa.....	1850	6,243	1,863
16 Mendocino.....	Ukiah.....	1850	3,967	1,330
17 Merced.....	Snelling.....	1855	1,141	455
18 Mono.....	Aurora.....	1861	.....	1,396
19 Monterey.....	Monterey.....	1850	4,739	1,039
20 Napa.....	Napa.....	1850	5,515	1,597
21 Nevada.....	Nevada.....	1851	16,447	6,550
22 Placer.....	Auburn.....	1851	12,270	4,578
23 Plumas.....	Quincy.....	1854	4,363	1,778
24 Sacramento.....	Sacramento.....	1850	24,145	7,227
25 San Bernardino.....	San Bernardino.....	1854	5,554	959
26 San Diego.....	San Diego.....	1850	4,326	264
27 San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	1856	56,805	15,149
28 San Joaquin.....	Stockton.....	1850	9,434	3,839
29 San Luis Obispo.....	San Luis Obispo.....	1850	1,782	478
30 San Mateo.....	Redwood City.....	1856	3,214	1,185
31 Santa Barbara.....	Santa Barbara.....	1850	3,545	591
32 Santa Clara.....	San Jose.....	1850	11,912	3,447
33 Santa Cruz.....	Santa Cruz.....	1850	4,945	1,466
34 Shasta.....	Shasta.....	1850	4,360	2,330
35 Sierra.....	Downieville.....	1852	11,389	4,770
36 Siskiyou.....	Yreka.....	1852	7,629	3,165
37 Solano.....	Fairfield.....	1850	7,170	2,594
38 Sonoma.....	Santa Rosa.....	1850	11,867	3,603
39 Stanislaus.....	Knight's Ferry.....	1854	2,245	893
40 Sutter.....	Yuba City.....	1850	3,390	1,418
41 Tehama.....	Red Bluff.....	1856	4,044	1,280
42 Trinity.....	Weaverville.....	1851	5,125	2,273
43 Tulare.....	Visalia.....	1852	4,638	1,159
44 Tuolumne.....	Sonora.....	1850	16,229	4,637
45 Yolo.....	Washington.....	1850	4,716	1,787
46 Yuba.....	Marysville.....	1850	13,671	4,293

Totals.....

330,016 119,731

COUNTY OFFICERS.—The term of office of the County Judge is four years, and of the other county officers, two years each. In the following tables of county officers the Judge enters upon the duties of his office on the first Monday in January, and all the other officers on the first Monday in March, 1863. The County Judge is *ex officio* Judge of the Court of Probate. The County Clerk is *ex officio* County Recorder and County Auditor, except in those counties where, by special enactment, such officers exist. The District Attorney, in addition to a salary, receives certain fees provided by law.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE are elected at each judicial election for a term of two years.

LEGAL DISTANCES are fixed by statute to regulate the mileage of Members of the Legislature, and of county officers whose official duties require them to go to the Capital, Insane Asylum, or State Prison.

1. ALAMEDA COUNTY.

Hon. John A. Lent, County Judge, died at San Leandro, January 3d, 1863.

The Oakland Railway, constructed to facilitate travel between Oakland and San Francisco, was completed in September. It extends two and a half miles into the bay to a point which can be reached by the ferry boats in all stages of the tide.

A lynch execution took place at Alvarado on the night of November 22d, 1863. A party of Spanish desperadoes threatened the lives of several citizens when one of the Spaniards was caught, summarily tried, and hung over Alameda bridge.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Samuel Bell McKee, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February, June, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see *County Court*.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—9th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. W. W. Crane, Jr., Oakland.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Asa Walker, Brooklyn, and Thomas Scott, Vallejo Mills.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Noble Hamilton,	San Leandro,	\$2,100	Jan. 1863
Dist. Attorney,	Stephen G. Nye,	San Leandro,	1,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	A. M. Church,	Alvarado,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Asst. Clerk,	G. E. Smith,	San Leandro,	—	—
Sheriff,	Harry N. Morse,	Oakland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Dep. Sheriff,	Charles Hall,	San Leandro,	—	—
Treasurer,	Socrates S. Huff,	San Leandro,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Isham Case,	Brooklyn,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	T. O. Hopkins,	Centreville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	E. P. Sanford,	Oakland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	Duncan Cameron,	Brooklyn,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	B. N. Seymour,	Alvarado,	\$600	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.

1. F. K. Shattuck,	Oakland.	4. William Meeks,	San Lorenzo.
2. R. S. Farrally,	San Leandro.	5. H. Overcrocker,	Centreville.
3. A. Cummings,	Alameda.	6. J. Green,	Dougherty Station.

Terms expire in 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Alameda,	N. Watson and J. W. Coleman,	Alameda.
Brooklyn,	C. Cameron and W. H. Souther,	Brooklyn.
Eden,	E. S. Hamilton and F. W. Meyer,	San Leandro.
Murray,	Ed. Carroll and M. G. Higgins	Dougherty's.
Oakland,	G. H. Fogg and B. F. Ferris,	Oakland.
Washington,	Geo. W. Bond and Morris Liston,	Centreville.

FINANCES.—August 4th, 1862: outstanding warrants, \$33,790.54; amount in treasury, \$9,685.46; assessable property in 1861, \$4,169,834.

TOWNS.

SAN LEANDRO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Hiram Keeney; agent Bamber's Express, A. N. Hamm; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 135 miles; from Stockton, 145 miles; from San Quentin, 20 miles. Population 500.

San Leandro Union School: J. W. Josselyn, Teacher.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physician.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
John S. Chipman,	H. Haile,	Block & Levy,
Noble Hamilton,	D. Pratt.	H. Keeney,
Stephen G. Nye.	<i>Clergyman.</i>	S. Levy,
	G. Garney.	Robert McMillan.

ALAMEDA.—Postmaster, Arthur S. Barber; agent Bamber's Express, A. Cummings; 5 miles northwest of San Leandro. Population 300.

Attorneys.
A. A. Cohen,
A. M. Crane,
S. A. Hastings.

Physicians.
William Gibbons,
Henry Haile.

General Merchandise.
Arthur S. Barber.
Clergyman.
Wm. Gaffney, *M. E.*

ALVARADO.—Postmaster, A. J. Lowell; agents Bamber's Express, A. E. Crane; 10 miles south of San Leandro. Population 300.

Physicians.
Charles H. Pratt,
James M. Selfridge.

Attorney.
Benjamin Williams.

Clergyman.
B. N. Seymour, *Pres.*

BROOKLYN.—Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, A. B. Webster; 6 miles northwest of San Leandro. Population 500.

Physicians.
Henry Gibbons,
Thomas Green.

Clergymen.
George Pierson, *Pres.*,
B. Ackerly, *Epis.*,
John Francis, *Bapt.*

General Merchandise.
A. B. Webster,
Antonio Font,
Augustus Helmke.

CENTREVILLE.—Postmaster, G. M. Kutz; agent Bamber's Express, W. Milton & Co.; 15 miles southeast of San Leandro. Population 250.

Physician.
J. M. Selfridge.

Clergymen.
B. N. Seymour, *Pres.*
G. A. Pierce, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.
C. J. Stevens,
Salz & Co.

DOUGHERTY STATION.—Postmaster, John Green; 18 miles southeast of San Leandro.

General Merchandise.—John Green.

HAYWARD'S.—Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, William Hayward; 6 miles east of San Leandro.

General Merchandise.—Alex. Allen.

MISSION, SAN JOSE.—Postmaster, R. A. McClure; agents Bamber's Express, I. Sampson & Co.; 19 miles southeast of San Leandro. Population 300.

Clergyman.—Julian Federy, *R. C.*

Physician.—John McKean.

General Merchandise.—I. Sampson & Co., Ehrman & Bachman.

MOUNT EDEN.—Postmaster, Frederick Brustgrun; agent Bamber's Express, George Ludwig; 7 miles southeast of San Leandro. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—F. Brustgrun, F. William Moyer.

OAKLAND.—Postmaster, George M. Yard; agent Bamber's Express, Wm. B. Hardy; 7 miles northwest of San Leandro. Population 2,000.

CITY OFFICERS.

Mayor,	Wm. H. Bovee.	Assessor,	J. M. Dillon.
Marshal,	James Brown.	Sup't. Schools,	Geo. C. Mooar.
Clerk and Treas.,	E. P. Sanford.	Attorney,	J. W. Whicher.

COUNCIL.

E. Gibbons,	J. C. DeFremery,	W. W. Crane, Jr.,
T. D. Woolsey,	C. Taylor,	F. K. Shattuck,
	O. L. Shafter.	

Finances.—July 1st, 1863: city debt, \$42,000; assessable property, \$800,000; yearly expenditures, \$6,000; yearly revenue, \$11,000.

SCHOOLS.

College of California,	Principal, Rev. I. H. Brayton.
Oakland Seminary for Young Ladies,	Principal, Mrs. G. M. Blake.
Primary School,	Principal, Miss Driscall.
Public School,	Principal, M. Hildebrand.
Boarding and Day School for Boys,	Principal, Miss Doyle.

Attorneys.

G. M. Blake,
W. W. Crane, Jr.,
Wm. H. Glascok,
John H. Rankin,
J. W. Whitcher.

Physicians.

G. E. Burr,
J. P. M. Davis,
Edward Gibbons,
Thomas Greene,
W. Newcomb.

Clergymen.

Benj. Akerley, *Epis.*
Geo. Mooar, *Cong.*
John Francis, *Bapt.*
E. B. Walsworth, *Pres.*
James Quinn, *R. C.*
Charles E. Rich, *M. E.*

Booksellers.

William B. Hardy.

General Merchandise.

Johnson & Gleason,
J. J. Cadogan,
Charles Gerofsky,
E. Jansen,
John McCann,
D. Ghirardelli.

Hardware.

R. Heyman.
Dry Goods.
J. Hersog.

Drugs.

E. P. Sanford,
Robert Turney.

SAN LORENZO.—Postmaster, and agent Bamber's Express, J. L. Shiman; 3 miles southeast of San Leandro. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—Longfeldt & Shiman.

WARM SPRINGS.—Post office at Mission San José; agent Bamber's Express, William Redding; 21 miles southeast of San Leandro.

2. AMADOR COUNTY.

By an Act approved April 8th, 1863, that portion of El Dorado county lying south of the west fork of Carson river and the Big Tree wagon road leading thereto, was annexed to Amador county. This territory includes the entire Silver Mountain region with its vast deposits of silver ore. It is divided into the following mining districts: Silver Mountain, Alpine, Raymond, Monitor, Mogul, Webster, Silver King, Genesee, and Mokelumne.

"The town of Jackson, destroyed by fire in August, 1862, has been rebuilt mainly with substantial fire-proof buildings. A large number of companies are engaged in prospecting for copper ore, and several have been successful in striking good shipping ore, and many more have very encouraging prospects."—*G. Freeman, P. M., Nov. 10, 1863.*

The third annual fair of the Amador Agricultural Society was held at Ione Valley, commencing Sept. 21st, 1863.

The completion of the Amador wagon road from Jackson across the Sierras, through Silver Mountain to Carson valley, is promised early in 1864. It will open another much needed highway for freight and travel across the mountains. The Big Tree road from Calaveras county also passes through Silver Mountain and will be completed about the same time.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Eleventh Judicial District, S. W. Brockway, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in March, June, September, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—14th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. R. Burnell, Ione City.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. A. C. Brown, Jackson; and W. B. Ludlow, Forest Home.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	J. Foote Turner,	Jackson,	\$2,400	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	R. M. Briggs,	Jackson,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	E. S. Hall,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	H. Wood,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	B. B. Redhead,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Otto Walther,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	J. M. Griffith,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	C. H. Kelly,	Ione Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Administrator,	Hugh Robinson,	Jackson,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Superintend't Schools,	D. Townsend,	Fiddletown,	\$600	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, J. B. Gregory, Ione City, 1865. 2d District, E. B. Wooley, Volcano, 1866. 3d District, H. H. Bishop, Sutter Creek, 1864.

TAX COLLECTORS.

<i>Collector.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Collector.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
1. John Burke,	Jackson.	6. A. P. Wood,	Fiddletown.
2. J. Farnsworth,	Ione City.	7. Milton B. Oliver,	Volcano.
3. T. A. Goodwin,	Lancha Plana.	8. A. Hawkins,	S. Mountain.
4. Thos. Dunlap,	Sutter Creek.	9. D. N. McBeth,	Monitor.
5. Charles D. Smith,	Drytown.		

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1.	C. Y. Hammond and J. G. High,	Jackson.
No. 2.	Charles English and H. M. Roberts,	Ione Valley.
No. 3.	J. H. Bradley and H. T. Barnum,	Volcano.
No. 4.	J. L. Porter and J. S. Hill,	Amador City.
No. 5.	R. C. Brown and W. W. Swadley,	Drytown.
No. 6.	Benj. Nichols and T. J. Phelps,	Fiddletown.
No. 7.	W. H. Jones and T. Eminger,	Upper Rancheria.
No. 8.	O. Barney and J. B. Marshall,	Silver Mountain.
No. 9.	Geo. J. Newman and J. C. Ransom,	Monitor.

TOWNS.

JACKSON—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, George Freeman; agent W. F. & Co., G. S. Andrews; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 55 miles; from Stockton, 56 miles; from San Quentin, 187 miles. Population 1,000.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
T. Ash,	A. B. Crawford,	Samuel Levy,
S. B. Axtell,	William Mills,	Joseph Samuels.
R. M. Briggs & N. C. Briggs,	Samuel Page,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. C. Brown,	William Pitt,	Levinsky, Brothers,
J. T. Farley & J. W. Armstrong,	William Sharp.	H. Gennocchio & Co.
E. G. Hunt,	Volney Smith, <i>Dent.</i>	Steckler & Malthis,
J. Foote Turner.	<i>Booksellers.</i>	Frank Rocca,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	George Freeman,	C. Kurczyn.
J. Pettit, <i>M. E.</i>	W. S. Coolidge,	<i>Hardware.</i>
Arthur E. Hill, <i>Epis.</i>	Louis Mentzel.	Daniel Cuppett,
		C. Weller.

AMADOR CITY.—Postmaster, Samuel Scott; agent W., F. & Co., D. R. Gans; 7 miles northwest of Jackson.

BUENA VISTA.—No post office; 13 miles southwest of Jackson.

DRYTOWN.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., B. F. Richtmeyer; 10 miles northwest of Jackson. Population 600.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. E. Babcock,	J. James, <i>M. E.</i>	George Green,
G. W. Seaton.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	Wm. O. Clark,
<i>Physician.</i>	J. C. Williams,	H. Louis,
H. M. Fiske.	F. F. Richtmeyer,	G. L. Matthews.

FIDDLETOWN. — Postmaster, D. Townsend; agent W. F. & Co., M. W. Belshaw; 18 miles north of Jackson. Population 400.

<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Assayer.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
S. R. Miller,	M. W. Belshaw.	J. M. Kaull,
W. A. Norman.		Coblentz & Bro.,
		Peter Erauw.

FOREST HOME. — Postmaster, George W. Packard; 18 miles northwest of Jackson. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—A. B. True & Co.

IONE CITY. — (Ione Valley P. O.) — Postmaster, James H. Ferris; agent W. F. & Co., J. Edwards & Co.; 12 miles west of Jackson. Population 600.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. A. Carter,	H. S. Huntington, <i>Pres.</i> ,	B. Isaacs & Bro.,
<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	J. C. McCollom, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	Stewart & Bro.,
R. F. Stevens,	J. B. Fish, <i>M. E.</i> ,	John Edwards & Co.,
Peters Bros.,	G. W. Henning, —	Chas. Walker & Son.
Jacob Morris.	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>
	C. H. Kelly,	D. B. Rickey.
	W. Bamford.	

LANCHA PLANA. — Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Joseph Schumer; 12 miles southwest of Jackson. Population 500.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. F. Tilden.	J. D. Tilton.	Palmer & Woolsey,
<i>Physician.</i>		Matthew Murray,
Charles Boarman.		Wm. Cook & Bro.

MARKLEEVILLE. — Postmaster, J. T. Watkins; 60 miles northeast of Jackson. Population, 400.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
O. H. Allen,	J. T. Watkins.	S. W. Wood & Co.,
William Ewing.	<i>District Recorder.</i>	J. Beam,
<i>Physicians.</i>	O. Bonney.	Kilburn & Smith,
L. Sparham,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	C. A. Fitch,
John W. Waters.	Barnes & Parker,	W. Burright & Co.,
	I. Blum,	A. J. Van Every.

PINE GROVE. — Postmaster, John F. Johnson; 9 miles northeast of Jackson.

SILVER MOUNTAIN. — (Konigsberg, P. O.) — Postmaster, D. F. Thornton; express agent, — Miller; 90 miles (via Murphy's) east of Jackson. Population, 300.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. B. Marshall,	— Adams.	F. H. Smith & Co.,
Theron Reed.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	J. H. & J. G. Francis,
	Daniel Davidson,	Harris & Bro.

SUTTER CREEK. — Postmaster, Eben Fifield; agent W., F. & Co., William T. Wildman; 4 miles north of Jackson. Population 750.

Physicians.
W. E. Fifield,
H. M. Fiske.

Booksellers.
J. L. Mann,
Silver & Booth.

General Merchandise.
Hayward & Chamberlain,
Myers & Marks,
John Keyes,
Bunn & Newman.

VOLCANO.—Postmaster, P. A. Clute; agent W., F. & Co., Levi Hanford; 12 miles northeast of Jackson. Population 800.

Attorneys.
James Hanford,
J. M. Porter,
Physicians.

James Bailey,
J. A. Warner.
Clergymen.
J. Pettit, M. E.,
— Hill, —

Bankers.
F. Reichling,
S. Hall.
Books.
S. Kohlberg & Co.

General Merchandise.
M. Febian,
D. Mendelson & Bro.,

General Merchandise.
Hanford & Co.,
P. A. Clute,
Charles Burleson,
R. Fessel,
S. Kohlberg & Co.,
Lanzenati & Co.,
Sorocco & Bro.

3. BUTTE COUNTY.

David Wentworth, publisher of the Oroville Union, died May 27th, 1863, aged 34 years.

Five Indians, captured and held as prisoners by the citizens of Sand Rock, were secretly hung on the night of June 7th, 1863. Their offense was alleged to be that of robbing cabins and running off horses. In revenge their tribe perpetrated numerous daring outrages during the following months of July and August, and several murders of adults and children were committed within twenty miles of Oroville. Finally, in September, Special Agent Thomas Wells succeeded in procuring an order for their removal to a reservation, and quiet was restored.

The completion of the California Northern Railroad has had a beneficial effect upon the property and business of this county.

Three copper mining districts have been recorded, namely: Potter's Ravine, Miner's Ranch, and Wyandotte, in each of which claims mines believed to be valuable have been located.

Turpentine and rosin have become staple articles of manufacture in this county. The pine forests are laid off in pitch and turpentine districts, governed by appropriate laws, and the business of manufacturing these commodities is systematically conducted by several large companies. In September J. L. Gibson, of Forbestown, made 2,000 pounds of resin and 50 gallons of turpentine daily.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District; Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in March, June, September, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—*24th District.*

SENATORS.—Hons. R. C. Gaskill, Forbestown, and F. M. Smith, Oroville.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Almond C. Buffum, Magalia, and George S. Sumner, Oroville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	W. S. Safford,	Chico,	\$3,000	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	S. Rosenbaum,	Oroville,	2,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	J. G. Moore,	Hamilton,	3,500	Mar. 1866
Dep. Clerk,	James Green,	Oroville,	1,800	—
Recorder,	S. J. Whipple,	Forbestown,	2,500	Mar. 1866
Dep. Recorder,	I. H. Marple,	Oroville,	—	—
Sheriff,	F. W. Day,	Oroville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Dep. Sheriff,	B. F. Jones,	Oroville,	—	—
Treasurer,	H. B. Hunt,	Oroville,	3,000	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	J. D. Givens,	Mooretown,	2,000	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Charles H. Wilcox,	Oroville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	C. F. Colton,	Oroville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	Leander Van Orden,	Oroville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Isaac Upham,	Bangor,	800	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st Dist.*, Geo. E. Smith, Oroville, 1865; *2d Dist.*, David Lewis, Wyandotte, 1866; *3d Dist.*, H. J. Morrison, Morris Ravine, 1864; *4th Dist.*, William H. Hastings, Oak Grove, 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Bidwell,	Geo. McBride and W. R. Dodge,	Bidwell.
Chico,	A. Hallett and A. M. Bernard,	Chico.
Concow,	M. H. Wells and R. Lindley,	Yankee Hill.
Hamilton,	A. D. Nelson and Geo. A. Hall,	Hamilton.
Kimshew,	F. S. Cary and W. P. Kelly,	Magalia.
Mount'n Spring,	J. W. Woodman and W. Edmunds,	Oroville.
Ophir,	John Dick and S. W. W. Coughy,	Oroville.
Oregon,	Samuel Glass and James Perry,	Cherokee.
Oro,	S. P. Smith and E. S. Owens,	Forbestown.
Wyandotte,	W. Y. Bliss and Gardner Osgood,	Wyandotte.

FINANCES.—November 1st, 1863: total debt exclusive of railroad bonds \$118,958 82, of which amount by payments to be made on

or before June 1st, 1864, the debt will be reduced to about \$95,000. Total amount of railroad bonds issued \$200,000.

TOWNS.

OROVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Joel D. Downer; agent W., F. & Co., Thomas Callow; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 75 miles; from Stockton, 120 miles; from San Quentin, 205 miles. Population 2,000.

Attorneys.

Thomas P. Bay,
John S. Berry,
J. M. Burt,
S. W. W. Conghey,
L. C. Granger & A. Maurice, Jr.,
S. J. Jackson,
John Lambert,
Joseph E. N. Lewis,
Charles F. Lott,
F. M. Smith & S. Rosenbaum,
Thomas Wells.

Clergymen.

J. M. Woodman, *Cong.*,
Philetus Grove, *M. E.*,
R. Hobart, *M. E.*

Physicians.

James Green,
T. J. Jenkins,
James O'Brien,
H. M. Phipps,
H. D. Smedes,
D. W. C. Willoughby,
D. C. Burlingame, *Dent.*
General Merchandise.

George C. Perkins,
J. Bloch & Co.,
F. Farrelly,
Deamer & Wallace,
O. S. Avery & Co.

Hardware.

J. M. Brock,
A. P. Boyd & Co.

Bankers.

Faulkner & Co.,
E. Lanc & Co.

Bookseller.

A. G. Simpson.

Drugs.

A. McDermott,
Colton & Darrach.

Dry Goods.

Newman & Bro.,
T. Meininger,
Bromburgher & Co.,
Simon Marks & Co.,
A. Goldstein & Co.,
D. N. Friesleben.
S. Brooks.

BANGOR.—Postmaster and agent of Everts' Express, Andrew Kitchen; 14 miles southeast of Oroville.

Physician.

F. H. Worthington.

General Merchandise.

J. R. Lumbert, H. V. White,
R. F. Floyd & Co.

BIDWELL'S BAR.—Postmaster, George Fitzgerald; 9 miles east-erly from Oroville.

General Merchandise.—John Larcum, John Bendel.

BRUSH CREEK—(MOUNTAIN COTTAGE).—Postmaster, Wm. Latti-more; 23 miles northeast of Oroville.

General Merchandise.—Lattimore & Spencer.

BUTTE VALLEY. — Postmaster, Robert W. Durham; 18 miles northwest of Oroville.

Clergyman.—J. Satterfield, *Bapt.*

CENTRAL HOUSE.—Postmaster, P. K. O'Farrell; 12 miles south of Oroville.

CHEROKEE.—Postmaster, Edward A. Pierson; express agent, T. McDanel; 10 miles north of Oroville. Population 400.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
M. R. C. Pulliam.	Moore & McDanel,
<i>Physician.</i>	Jacob Wolf,
William P. Davis.	Thomas L. Vinton.

CHICO.—Postmaster, John Bidwell; 25 miles northwest of Oroville. Population 500.

<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
S. M. Sproul,	J. Noonan.	J. Bidwell & Co.,
— Watts.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	E. B. Pond & Co.,
	M. Bowman,	J. Marks.

CLIPPER MILLS.—Postmaster, E. H. Pratt; 30 miles east of Oroville.

General Merchandise.—Parlin & Pratt.

DAYTON.—(Greenland, P. O.) Postmaster, Joseph Wiggin; 22 miles westerly from Oroville.

<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
James Boydston, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	— Tourney,	Wiggin & Rodgers,
H. F. Yoakum, <i>Christ.</i>	N. Watts.	Morris & Goldbaum,
		Williams & Ryan.

FORBESTOWN.—Postmaster, L. P. Smith; express agent, J. L. Gibson; 22 miles east of Oroville. Population 250.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
R. C. Gaskill,	D. W. C. Willoughby,	A. Lewis,
E. S. Owen,	M. V. Mott,	Gibson & Dewell,
<i>Banker.</i>	R. P. Fenton.	D. W. C. Gaskill.
J. L. Gibson.	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	
	R. P. Fenton.	

HAMILTON.—Postmaster, James Wagstaff; 8 miles southwest of Oroville.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Physician.</i>
John Cochran.	J. G. Moore.

INSKIP.—Postmaster, Samuel L. Dewey; 43 miles north of Oroville.

General Merchandise.—S. L. Dewey.

MAGALIA.—Postmaster, Almon C. Buffum; 24 miles north of Oroville. Population 200.

<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. C. Buffum,	W. G. Jones,
	John Moore.

MILLER'S RANCH.—Postmaster, William Montgomery; 16 miles southeast of Oroville.

PEA VINE.—Postmaster, David Whipple; 26 miles northeast of Oroville.

Attorney.—S. I. Seibert.
General Merchandise.—B. F. Billingsly.

RIO SECO.—Postmaster A. J. Crum ; 10 miles west of Oroville.
Physician.—J. M. Vance.

ROCK CREEK.—Postmaster, J. L. Keefer ; 33 miles northwest of Oroville.

Physician.—W. Pratt.

SAND ROCK.—Postmaster, Samuel N. Donaldson.

THOMPSON'S FLAT.—Postmaster, Herman Gotgen ; 2 miles north of Oroville. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—Gotgen & Co., L. Codiac.

WYANDOTTE.—Postmaster, W. S. Wilkerson ; 6 miles southeast of Oroville.

Attorney.
W. Y. Bliss.

Physician.
G. Kerstein.

General Merchandise.
W. S. Wilkerson.

YANKEE HILL.—Postmaster, Hiram M. Clemens ; 16 miles north of Oroville.

Physician.—L. F. Geisse.

General Merchandise.—M. H. Wells.

M. Pence, H. Fairbanks, G. Marquis, and M. H. Wells have a large Pinery of over 100,000 trees on tap.

4. CALAVERAS COUNTY.

Hon. Thomas Campbell, member of Assembly from this county, died at San Francisco, Dec. 30th, 1862, aged 25 years. Eulogies upon his memory were pronounced by his compeers in the Legislature, and his funeral took place from the Assembly Chamber.

Charles A. Clark, one of the first settlers of this county and for four years Sheriff, died at Mokelumne Hill, Feb. 2d, 1863. He was one of the old Texas Rangers, and later an officer in the Mexican war.

In accordance with an Act approved April 8th, 1863, the question of removing the county seat to San Andreas was submitted to the popular vote May 25th, and resulted in the choice of that place by a majority of 418 votes, but as San Andreas did not comply with the provisions of the Act requiring a deposit of \$15,000 for county buildings, the county seat still remains at Mokelumne Hill.

Prospecting for copper mines in this and the adjoining county of Amador has been conducted with great zeal, stimulated by an excitement of several months' duration, during which many discoveries were made that promise to add largely to the future resources of these districts. The shipment of ore has steadily increased in quantity,

and interests in the leading mines are held at high figures, being quoted at from \$1,000 to \$2,000 per foot in the stock exchange.

The people of this county voted at the September election an appropriation of \$25,000 towards the completion of the Big Tree and Carson River wagon road, and \$50,000 for the Stockton and Copperopolis railroad.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Eleventh Judicial District, Hon. S. W. Brockway, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—13th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. Joseph Shepard, Vallecito, and W. H. Leonard, Camanche.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. S. N. Parker, Chili Junction; Levi Langdon, Jenny Lind; B. Dyer, Robinson's Ferry.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	James Barclay,	San Andreas,	\$2,400	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	J. G. Severance,	San Andreas,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	W. J. Dakin,	Angel's,	2,400	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	M. Raphael,	Mokelumne Hill,	1,500	—
Sheriff,	George C. Tryon,	Angel's,	4,000	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	Charter Peek,	Mokelumne Hill,	1,800	—
Treasurer,	J. C. Gebhardt,	Mokelumne Hill,	2,000	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	L. Watson Smith,	Campo Seco,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	J. C. Kelley,	Campo Seco,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	D. W. Bryant,	Spring Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	W. C. Mosher,	Mokelumne Hill,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS. — 1st *Dist.*, William P. Peek, Mokelumne Hill, March, 1866; 2d *Dist.*, P. W. Cornwell, San Andreas, March, 1867; 3d *Dist.*, George Congdon, Vallecito, March, 1865.

ASSESSORS AND TAX COLLECTORS.

<i>Township and Ass'r.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Township and Ass'r.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
4. Jesse Thompson,	Campo Seco.	8. J. Oliphant,	Copperopolis.
5. B. K. Thorn,	San Andreas.	9. C. A. Curtis,	Murphy's.
6. D. S. Bates,	Mokelumne Hill.	10. — Drum,	Jenny Lind.
7. S. W. Briggs,	West Point.		

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Township and Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Add.</i>	<i>Township and Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Add.</i>
4. James Howard,	Clay's Bar.	7. Robt. W. Briggs,	West Point.
4. S. Zigler,	Campo Seco.	8. G. N. Rogers,	Copperopolis.
5. Chris. Tormey,	San Andreas.	8. William Tait,	Angel's.
5. M. S. Faville,	Calaveritas.	9. Allen Taylor,	Vallecito.
6. J. P. Douglass,	Mokel'ne Hill.	9. E. Burrows,	Murphy's.
6. W. K. Boucher,	Mokel'ne Hill.	10. J. W. Griswold,	Copper'lis.
7. A. H. Coulter,	Moun. Ranch.	10. C. Mooney,	Jenny Lind.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: funded debt, \$34,950; floating debt (estimated), \$45,000; total debt, \$79,950; receipts last fiscal year, \$150,531.42; expenditures same period, \$54,355.57; taxable property, \$2,737,708.

TOWNS.

MOKELUMNE HILL—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Hosea M. Couch; agent Wells, Fargo & Co., W. F. Moses; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 60 miles; from Stockton, 50 miles; from San Quentin, 180 miles. Population 1,200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. C. Adams,	James Hepburn,	Wm. McFadden,
Wm. H. Badgley,	A. H. Hoerchner,	James Lawson,
W. K. Boucher,	C. B. Holbrook,	H. M. Sturges,
S. W. Brockway,	Lewis Soher,	Edward Weihe,
Allen P. Dudley,	H. M. Stewart, <i>Dent.</i>	F. Pire.
Wm. L. Dudley,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Books.</i>
Wm. J. Gatewood,	W. C. Mosher, <i>Cong.</i> ,	L. Weil,
Wm. Higby,	Arthur E. Hill, <i>Epis.</i> ,	W. Misch,
Robert Thompson,	Father Byrne, <i>R. C.</i>	M. M. Hellman,
T. K. Wilson.	<i>Dry Goods.</i>	A. Stern.
<i>Hardware.</i>	Blum & Gradwohl,	
Conrad Platt.	Myer Davidson,	
	Mrs. R. Kraft.	

ALTAVILLE.—No post office; 21 miles south of Mokelumne Hill. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—B. R. Prince.

ANGEL'S CAMP.—Postmaster, George Stickles; agent W. F. & Co., F. G. Dyer; 22 miles south of Mokelumne Hill. Population 600.

Clergyman.—W. C. Curry, *M. E.*

Physician.—William Kelly.

Booksellers.—E. A. Love, J. H. Van Straaten.

General Merchandise.—J. C. & P. W. Scribner, Dunkel & Berlin, John Peirano.

Lumber Dealers.—Alexander Love, Kimball & Cutting.

BLUE MOUNTAIN.—Postmaster, John Heckerdorn; 42 miles east of Mokelumne Hill.

CAMANCHE.—(P. O. at Clay's Bar) agent Wells, Fargo & Co., S.

Hochheimer; 22 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 400 (one-half Chinamen).

Physician.—E. N. Foote.

General Merchandise.—S. Hochheimer, J. Marcy, D. Cavagenaro.

CAMPO SECO.—Postmaster and agent Wells, Fargo & Co., N. T. Root; 12 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 500.

Physicians.—A. Lee, D. G. Maxon.

General Merchandise.—F. Luzardo, William Vandenburg; N. T. Root.

Dry Goods.—Adolp Adler, Henry Cosgrove, H. Coleman.

CARSON'S.—No post office; 25 miles south of Mokelumne Hill.

General Merchandise.—G. Boeigalupi, Gerolamo Lagarmassino.

CHILI.—Postmaster, H. A. Hodgdon; 4 miles south of Mokelumne Hill. Population 250.

General Merchandise.—H. A. Hodgdon, Ami Pellaton, Morris Murphy, John Hanlon, Isaac Harlem.

CLAY'S BAR.—Postmaster, N. Zimmerman; 17 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 250 Chinamen.

General Merchandise.—Wm. Van Gorder.

COPPEROPOLIS.—Postmaster and agent of Wells, Fargo & Co., Jacob M. Pike; 28 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 800.

Attorney.—J. J. Stoddard.

Clergyman.—J. P. Chamberlain, Cong.

Physicians.—F. Cibiell, R. P. Martin.

General Merchandise.—J. M. Pike & Bro., L. Honigsberger, M. Rosenbaum, S. Morris.

Bookseller.—R. Fowler.

FOURTH CROSSING.—Postmaster, William Reddick; 14 miles south of Mokelumne Hill. Population 150 (half Chinese).

General Merchandise.—Lorenzo Gorello.

JENNY LIND.—Postmaster, J. G. Pollard; agent Wells, Fargo & Co., Louis Rosenberg; 24 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 400 (one-half Chinamen).

Attorneys.

B. T. Bradley,

J. A. Dunn,

J. W. Griswold.

Physician.

Thomas Feehan.

Bookseller.

J. G. Pollard.

General Merchandise.

Louis Rosenberg,

Orengo & Co.,

Andrea Fontana,

Raffo Brothers.

MOUNTAIN RANCH.—Postmaster, Wm. H. Holmes; 10 miles southeast of Mokelumne Hill. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—Wm. H. Holmes, G. Rodoscino, C. Comers.

MURPHY'S.—Postmaster, Chas. A. Hunt; agent W., F. & Co., E.

Palache; 30 miles (*via* Angel's) southeast of Mokelumne Hill. Population 800.

Attorneys.
Edward Burrows,
F. A. Freeman,
W. T. Lewis.
Clergyman.
James Pierpont.

Physicians.
Wm. Jones.
Oscar Lincoln,
Booksellers.
Charles A. Hunt,
Joseph Harris.

General Merchandise.
P. L. Traver & Co.,
Raulin & Metz,
Philip H. McGovern,
G. Gagliardo,
Orengo & Ruisecco,
G. Arata & Co.,
Morris Coleman.

MUSQUITO.—Postmaster, M. Eldred, Jr.; 11 miles east of Mokelumne Hill.

General Merchandise.—Armand & Co.

NORTH BRANCH.—Postmaster, Daniel Latimer.

POVERTY BAR.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., ———; 20 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill.

General Merchandise.—James P. Tredway.

REYNOLD'S FERRY.—Postmaster, Wm. Henderson.

RICH GULCH.—Postmaster, Tunis S. Bever; 4 miles east of Mokelumne Hill.

ROBINSON'S FERRY.—No post office; 27 miles south of Mokelumne Hill. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—A. Vignolio, & Co., P. Solari & Co., B. Quirolo.

SAN ANDREAS.—Postmaster, Gustavus Bowman; agent W., F. & Co., Samuel B. Stevens; 10 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 1,200 (one-third Chinamen).

Attorneys.
W. Jeff. Gatewood,
J. G. Severance,
S. B. Stevens.
Physicians.
Horace Austin,
F. O. Barstow,
J. D. Brown,
J. L. Fort.

Booksellers.
J. Meyers,
H. Wolfstein.
Clergyman.
M. B. Starr, *Cong.*
Hardware.
Gustavus Bowman.

General Merchandise.
J. D. Sullivan & Co.,
Keyser, Davis & Co.,
Gans & Prag,
Friedberger & Co.,
J. Barry,
James Harris,
L. Seldner & Co.

TELEGRAPH CITY.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Edward Laughlin; 30 miles southwest of Mokelumne Hill. Population 300.

General Merchandise.—Edward Laughlin, Adam Shafer & Co.

VALLECITO.—Postmaster, Jephth D. Gray; agents W., F. & Co., Cohen & Frank; 29 miles southeast of Mokelumne Hill. Population 400.

General Merchandise.—Cohen & Frank, E. Krause, J. L. Banny, R. Lawson, G. B. Cueno, L. Buckman.

WEST POINT.—Postmaster, Frederick H. Trappaniers; 17 miles east of Mokelumne Hill. Population 600, including 200 Chinamen.

Attorneys.—John H. Gratacap, J. D. Wheeler.

Physicians.—George Fischer, C. Cummings.

General Merchandise.—Fernando D'Uezine, F. Novello, Morris & Coleman, L. Pussadaux.

West Point Free School Association—Robert Briggs, *President*; Mrs. L. B. Lacy, *Teacher*.

5. COLUSA COUNTY.

Rich indications of copper were discovered in Indian valley at the base of the Coast Range, in November, 1863, which produced a local excitement. A lode of cinnabar has also been traced near Simmon's Springs.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Tenth Judicial District, Hon. Isaac S. Belcher, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in January, and first Monday in April and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE—25th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. John A. Rush, Colusa.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Samuel Jenison.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	H. W. Dunlap,	Grand Island,	\$1,200	Jan., 1863
District Attorney,	D. Shepardson,	Colusa,	750	March, 1866
County Clerk,	Jackson Hart,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Recorder,	Frank Spaulding,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Sheriff,	S. M. Wright,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Treasurer,	J. Hop. Woods,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Assessor,	E. McDaniels,	Colusa,	Per diem,	March, 1866
Surveyor,	Will S. Green,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Public Adm'r,	H. H. Worley,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866
Sup't Schools.	T. J. Andrus,	Colusa,	Fees,	March, 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *Dist.*, George Botts, Antelope Valley, 1865; 2d *Dist.*, W. K. Estell, Colusa, 1864; 3d *Dist.*, John Boggs, Princeton, 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Butte Creek,	C. Kopf and W. Larry,	Colusa.
Colusa,	A. J. Scoggins and Stephen Cooper,	Colusa.
Grand Island,	J. B. Stanton and W. R. McCann,	Grand Island.
Indian Valley,	— — — and — — —,	Colusa.
Monroe,	S. Young and — — —,	Princeton.
Spring Valley,	J. Orr and S. Harris,	Colusa.
Stony Creek,	J. S. Long and W. Long,	Princeton.
Union,	M. Davis and S. Wetherman,	Princeton.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: total (floating) debt, \$30,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$26,000; expenditures same period, \$28,000; taxable property in 1863, \$1,545,000.

TOWNS.

COLUSA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. H. Liening; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 75 miles; from Stockton, 125 miles; from San Quentin, 205 miles. Population 200.

Attorneys.—Henry C. Street, D. Shepardson, J. G. Treadway, A. R. Weaver.

Physicians.—D. P. Durst, C. C. Hazen, Frank Spalding.

Clergyman.—G. Forel, *Bapt.*

Books and Drugs.—J. Hop. Woods.

General Merchandise.—George W. Ware, George F. Jones.

GRAND ISLAND.—Postmaster, Cornelius J. Diefendorff; 12 miles south of Colusa. Population 100.

Clergyman.—Colon Anderson, *M. E.*

JAMES'. — Postmaster, S. Feder; 65 miles northwest of Colusa. Population 150.

Physician.—Cyrus Seebring.

General Merchandise.—S. Feder & Bro.

JACINTO.—Postmaster, Stephen Smith; 26 miles north of Colusa.

General Merchandise.—L. C. Mendleson.

PRINCETON.—Postmaster, J. Carlise; 15 miles north of Colusa.

Attorney.—A. Munsel.

Physicians.—J. Bradley, H. Young.

Clergyman.—J. D. Bullock, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—Almond Lull.

6. CONTRA COSTA COUNTY.

The only productive coal mines in California are those near Mt. Diablo in this county. Of these the principal ones are the Black Diamond, taking out 80 tons per diem; the Union, 40 tons; the Pitts-

burg, 40 tons; the Manhattan, 30 tons; and the Eureka, 30 tons—making a total yield of 220 tons per diem for the last year.

A number of copper mines have been discovered, the most prominent of which are the Keokuk, Mount Zion, Summit of Zion, Pioneer, and Superior. Of newly discovered silver mines the Open Sesame has attracted most attention.

An important enterprise has been inaugurated at Antioch called the "Pioneer Copper Smelting Works of California." A large establishment with all the appliances necessary for smelting copper ore has been erected and put into successful operation.

The dwelling of Sidney Maupin, near the Pittsburg coal mines, was burned April 8th, 1863. The father and three children perished in the flames.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Samuel Bell McKee, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday of March, June, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE—10th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Charles B. Porter, Alamo.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. T. J. Wright, San Pablo.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Mark Shepard,	Martinez,	\$1,500	Jan., 1863
District Attorney,	Hiram Mills,	Martinez,	1,000	March, 1866
County Clerk,	George P. Loucks,	Pacheco,	Fees,	March, 1866
Assistant Clerk,	Wm. Givan,	Martinez,	—	— —
Sheriff,	J. J. McEwen,	San Ramon,	Fees,	March, 1866
Under Sheriff,	Henry Classen,	Martinez,	—	— —
Treasurer,	Obed F. Alley,	Martinez,	Comm's.	March, 1866
Assessor,	Philip Sage,	Pacheco,	Per diem,	March, 1866
Surveyor,	H. K. Taylor,	Pacheco,	Fees,	March, 1866
Coroner,	E. F. Hough,	Martinez,	Fees,	March, 1866
Public Adm'r,	D. S. Woodruff,	Pacheco,	Fees,	March, 1866
Sup't Schools,	J. F. S. Smith,	Pacheco,	\$150	March, 1866

SUPERVISORS.—No. 1, George Barrett, San Pablo, Oct., 1864; No. 2, John R. L. Smith, Martinez, Oct., 1865; No. 3, R. G. Davis, Pacheco, October, 1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Township and Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Add.</i>	<i>Township and Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Add.</i>
1. A. F. Dyer,	San Pablo.	2. James Foster,	Alamo.
1. W. K. Leavitt,	Martinez.	3. Wm. Girvan,	Pacheco.
2. A. W. Hammett,	Lafayette.	3. Wm. Morris,	Clayton.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: Funded debt, \$75,706.49; floating debt, \$11,395.09; total, \$87,101.58; taxable property, \$1,744,856.

TOWNS.

MARTINEZ—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Oliver F. James; agent W., F. & Co., James F. Swain; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 90 miles; from Stockton, 90 miles; from San Quentin, 45 miles. Population 250.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Horace Allen,	G. A. Lawrence,	S. Blum & Bro.,
Thomas A. Brown,	Charles A. Ruggles,	Sylvanus Swain,
M. S. Chase,	John Tennant.	E. Lazar,
Hiram Mills,	<i>Druggist.</i>	L. Dutil.
Mark Shepard,	Geo. A. Lawrence.	<i>Clergyman.</i>
J. Franklin Williams.		James E. Wicks, <i>M. E</i>

ALAMO.—Postmaster, Simon Wolf; agent Bamber's Express, S. H. Ball; 13 miles southeast of Martinez. Population 100.

Union Academy, John H. Braly, *Principal*.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. M. Jones,	T. M. Johnson, <i>Presb.</i>	Kohn & Ball,
D. P. Smith.	Wm. Isaacs, <i>Bapt.</i>	Peter Sohn.

ANTIOCH. — Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, Russell Eddy; 20 miles east of Martinez.

General Merchandise.—S. Wolf & Co.

CLAYTON.—Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, Samuel L. Barrows; 12 miles east of Martinez.

General Merchandise.—A. Sinderman, Chas. Rhine & Co.

COAL MINES.—No post office; agents Bamber's Express, Kline & Brothers; 15 miles east of Martinez.

DANVILLE.—Postmaster, H. W. Harris; agent Bamber's Express, M. Cohen; 16 miles south of Martinez.

Physician.—J. L. Labard.

General Merchandise.—M. Cohen.

LAFAYETTE.—Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, B. F. Shreeve; 11 miles southwest of Martinez.

Physician.—C. S. Coleman.

General Merchandise.—B. F. Shreeve.

PACHECO. — Postmaster, Henry M. Hale; agent W., F. & Co., Elijah Hook; agent Bamber's Express, S. Bacon; 5 miles southeast of Martinez. Population 400.

Attorneys.—W. W. Theobalds, D. D. Brunk.

Physicians.—J. H. Carothers, R. W. Taylor, *Dent.*

Clergymen.—J. B. Hopps, *Bapt.*, H. R. Avery, *Presb.*

Booksellers.—Bacon & Co.

General Merchandise.—Hale & Fassett, Hook & Co., Fartsh & Brother, Adolph Levi.

SAN PABLO.—Postmaster, — — —; agents Bamber's Express, S. W. Levy & Co.; 14 miles west of Martinez. Population 400.

Attorney.—T. J. Wright.

Clergyman.—H. Richardson, *Bapt.*

General Merchandise.—S. W. Levy & Co., Renne & Co.

SOMERSVILLE.—Postmaster, George H. Scammon, 18 miles east of Martinez. Population 200.

WALNUT CREEK.—Postmaster, J. R. McDonald; agents Bamber's Express, Henn & Carpenter; 10 miles south of Martinez.

Physician.—H. M. Smith.

General Merchandise.—McDonald & Whitmore.

7. DEL NORTE COUNTY.

"Immense discoveries of copper have been made, over fifty claims been located, nearly all of which are working with bright prospects. Ore is beginning to be taken out, and shipped to San Francisco freely, most of it more than ordinarily rich.

"A military fort has been located permanently at the head of Elk valley, called Camp Lincoln."—*T. S. Pomeroy, Sept. 16th, 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Eighth Judicial District, Hon. Walter S. Brock, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in May, August, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE.—27th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. S. P. Wright, Crescent City.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. R. P. Hurst.

COUNTY OFFICERS

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Edgar Mason,	Crescent City,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	R. E. Adams,	Crescent City,	600	Mar. 1866

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Clerk,	P. H. Peveler,	Indian Town,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Henry Orman, Jr.,	Crescent City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	J. E. Wanen,	Crescent City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Geo. W. Russell,	Crescent City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	J. E. Hall,	Smith's Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. E. Eldridge,	Crescent City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	R. J. McLellan,	Crescent City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st. Dist.*, D. S. Sartwell, Crescent City; *2d Dist.*, John Mavity, Elk Valley; *3d Dist.*, Henry Doolittle, Happy Camp. Terms expire in October, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Crescent,	Anson Burr and F. Knox,	Crescent City.
Happy Camp,	A. Doolittle and Joseph Clark,	Happy Camp.
Mountain,	N. Tack and J. H. Chaplin,	Crescent City.
Smith River,	S. L. Grous and J. W. Avery,	Crescent City.

TOWNS.

CRESCENT CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Henry Johnson; agents W., F. & Co., Dugan & Wall; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 465 miles; from Stockton, 465 miles; from San Quentin, 365 miles. Population 400.

Common Council: J. G. Wall, B. F. Dorris, J. J. Dickinson, J. E. Eldridge, E. Murphy; *Assessor*, W. H. Woodbury; *Marshal*, F. M. Hall; terms expire May, 1864.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
R. E. Adams,	J. J. Cleveland, <i>M. E.</i>	Johnson & Myers,
John P. Haynes,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	Selig & Bro.,
E. Mason,	Pomeroy & Woodbury,	Pomeroy & Woodbury.
T. S. Pomeroy,	D. S. Sartwell.	Gordon & Dickinson,
S. P. Wright.	<i>Physicians.</i>	J. Wenger & Co.,
	Edgar Mason,	J. A. & T. P. Baxter.
	F. Knox.	

FERRY POINT.—Postmaster, John Titus; 65 miles east of Crescent City.

General Merchandise.—John Titus.

HAPPY CAMP. — Postmaster, Peter H. Peveler; 94 miles (*via* Waldo) east of Crescent City. Population 100.

SMITH RIVER.—Post office.

8. EL DORADO COUNTY.

That portion of El Dorado county lying southeast of the west fork of Carson river and the Big Tree wagon road leading thereto, was set off to Amador county by an Act approved April 8th, 1863.

A shower of rain fell at Placerville, July 12th.

The fifth annual fair of the El Dorado County Agricultural Society was held at Diamond Springs, commencing Sept. 21st.

The height of the copper excitement was in the months of March and April. The Placerville *Democrat*, of April 4th, says: "The copper fever rages as fierce as ever, and prospecting parties are wandering about in all directions in search of new leads. Specimens rich and beautiful are lying around in stores and saloons, and stockholders and speculators are doing an immense business in trading."

Important discoveries in gold-bearing quartz were made in the vicinity of Placerville in May and June. The Sheppard, Harmon, El Dorado, New York, Massasoit, and Atlantic are among the notable lodes. The erection of quartz mills is contemplated.

The citizens of Placerville, at the municipal election in April, voted an appropriation of \$100,000 to the Placerville and Sacramento Valley Railroad, and the people of the county at the general election voted an appropriation of \$200,000 for the same object.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Eleventh Judicial District, Hon. S. W. Brockway, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February and May, and third Monday in August and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—15th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. A. C. Henry and F. L. Maddox.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Thomas Fraser, Indian Diggings; F. A. Dow; J. S. Campbell; and Philip Teare, El Dorado.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Ogden Squires,	Placerville,	\$3,000	Jan., 1868
District Attorney,	J. J. Williams,	Georgetown,	2,000	March, 1866
County Clerk,	G. J. Carpenter,	Georgetown,	3,000	March, 1866
Deputy Clerk,	A. J. Lowry,	Placerville,	1,500	—
Recorder,	H. S. Hulburd,	Placerville,	3,000	March, 1866
Sheriff,	Wm. H. Rogers,	Placerville,	4,000	March, 1866
Treasurer,	J. L. Perkins,	Placerville,	2,000	March, 1866
Surveyor,	Hugh Barker,	Placerville,	Fees,	March, 1866
Coroner,	J. M. Arnold,	Pleasant Grove,	Fees,	March, 1866
Public Adm'r.	F. A. Hornblower,	Pilot Hill,	Fees,	March, 1866
Sup't Schools,	S. A. Penwell,	Placerville,	\$1,200	March, 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *Dist.*, J. C. McFarnahan, Cold Spring, October, 1866; 2d *Dist.*, William Riebsom, Spanish Camp, Oct., 1865; 3d *Dist.*, Z. Pierce, Georgetown, October, 1864.

COLLECTORS AND ASSESSORS.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Township.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
Coloma,	Robert Chalmers.	Lake Valley,	Wm. Taylor.
Cosumnes,	J. D. Rankin.	Mountain,	C. C. McLean.
Diamond Springs,	T. Z. Burns.	Mud Springs,	J. E. Simmons.
Georgetown,	James Hussey.	Placerville,	A. J. Baber.
Greenwood,	J. J. Moore.	Salmon Falls,	A. T. Leachman.
Kelsey,	Chas. H. Wattles.	White Oak,	Jasper Jurgens.

Terms expire in March, 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Coloma,	A. L. Goodenow and John Curtis,	Coloma.
Cosumnes,	Lewis Wetherby and ———,	Fairplay.
Diamond Sps.,	E. G. Bradbury and Jesse Stanton,	Diamond Spr.
Georgetown,	E. L. Smith and H. H. Cowden,	Georgetown.
Greenwood,	G. W. Ferre and Ed. Hall,	Greenwood.
Kelsey,	Samuel A. Smith and W. Coe,	Kelsey.
Lake Valley,	E. Clements and P. Crosely,	Strawberry V.
Mountain,	William Knox and O. S. Palmer,	Grizzly Flat.
Mud Springs,	Jas. McCormick and I. B. Richardson,	El Dorado.
Placerville,	John Bush and J. Sumner,	Placerville.
Salmon Falls,	R. K. Berry and Harrison Roberts,	Salmon Falls.
White Oak,	J. Fowler and E. H. Smith,	Clarksville.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: total (floating) debt, \$90,305.24; receipts fiscal year of 1861, \$132,956.65; expenditures same period, \$115,942.16; taxable property 1863, \$3,864,449.

TOWNS.

PLACERVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, O. F. Greeley; agent W., F. & Co., T. F. Tracy; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 50 miles; from Stockton, 95 miles; from San Quentin, 180 miles. Population 5,000.

City Officers.—Mayor, Theodore F. Tracy; Clerk, C. E. Chubbock; Marshal, James B. Hume. Aldermen: W. H. Cooper, W. W. Stewart, F. F. Bariss, W. M. Donahue, John Blair, Jas. Brusie, B. S. Crocker, T. Wilcox, L. Spencer, and J. Zeiss.

The municipal election is held on the third Tuesday in April annually. The city was reincorporated April 6th, 1863.

City Finances.—For 1863: no debt; yearly revenue (approximate) \$20,000; expenditures, same; taxable property, \$1,200,000.

Schools.

Placerville Institute,
City Free School, No. 1,
City Free School, No. 2,

E. B. Conklin, Principal.
Cyrus Bartlett, Principal.
S. A. Penwell, Principal.

Attorneys.

James Johnson,
John Huine & H. C. Sloss,
J. G. McCallum,
B. F. Rankin,
S. W. Sanderson &
Geo. E. Williams,
A. C. Searle,
M. K. Shearer,
Benj. Sherwood.

Booksellers.

W. M. Bradshaw,
R. S. Hernandez,
S. Harris.

Drugs.

R. J. Van Voorhies & Co.,
Robert White.

General Merchandise.

Bye & Stewart,
L. B. Richardson & Co.,
A. A. H. Van Voorhies,
L. Landecker,
Wilcox & Brown.

Physicians.

H. Biron,
M. F. Clayton,
John Cook,
— Harrington,
Obed Harvey,
Robert Rankin,
D. S. Smith,
H. Kuhn,
— Kunkler,
H. W. A. Worthen,
I. Glynn, *Dent.*
Dry Goods.
C. W. Brewster & Co.,
C. B. Pettit,
B. Meachem,
A. Block,
Wolf Brothers,
A. Haas,
P. Silbermann,
S. Bamberger,
Geo. Francis.

Clergymen.

T. S. Dunn, *M. E.*,
— Briar, *Presb.*,
C. C. Peirce, *Epis.*,
J. Largan, *R. C.*,
A. W. Peck, *Bapt.*

Assayers.

C. W. Brewster & Co.,
C. J. Arvidsson,

Bankers.

James M. Douglass,
C. W. Brewster & Co.

Groceries.

Burns & McBride,
James Brusie,
N. T. Woods & Co.,
N. Flagg.

Hardware.

I. H. Nash,
Hannak & Sessor.
Forwarding.
Burns & McBride.

CAREY'S MILLS.—Postmaster, Daniel Woodford; 75 miles east of Placerville.

CEDARVILLE.—Postmaster, M. R. Newman; 24 miles southerly from Placerville. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—J. Franklin.

CLARKSVILLE.—Postmaster, David Cummins; agents W., F. & Co., Lavinson & Eppinger; 18 miles west of Placerville.

General Merchandise.—Lavinson & Eppinger.

COLDSPRING.—Postmaster, Samuel C. Dean; 5 miles northwest of Placerville.

General Merchandise.—Goodnow & Co.

COLOMA.—Postmaster, S. F. Childs; agent W., F. & Co., Paul Mitchell; 10 miles northwest of Placerville. Population 700.

Attorney.—W. H. Bodfish.

Physicians.—Charles Bandman, W. H. Taylor.

Clergymen.—G. A. Peirce, *M. E.*, C. C. Peirce, *Epis.*

General Merchandise.—E. Weller, Robert Bell, L. Davis, Geo. Chalmers.

DIAMOND SPRINGS.—Postmaster, W., S. Day; agent W. F. & Co., W. N. Muffley; 3 miles west of Placerville.

Clergyman.—W. A. Tenney, *Cong.*

DUROC.—Postmaster, Theron Foster; 14 miles west of Placerville.

General Merchandise.—Livingston & Co.

EL DORADO.—Postmaster, Robert Steere; agent W., F. & Co., James McCormick; 5 miles west of Placerville. Population 700.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Bankers.</i>
G. G. Blanchard,	Jesse Green, <i>M. E.</i> ,	C. P. Jackson,
Charles Meredith,	C. C. Peirce, <i>Epis.</i> ,	J. McCormick.
Thomas J. Orgon,	W. Tenney, <i>Cong.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
P. Teare,	<i>Physicians.</i>	J. J. Dean,
M. Tebbs.	Wm. Bayless,	C. P. Jackson & Co.,
<i>Booksellers.</i>	C. Frost,	Thomas Russel,
M. Lasky,	M. D. Hinman.	Westcott & Atmore,
Westcott & Atmore.	<i>Assayer.</i>	Kelly, Mott & Co.,
	W. B. Forbes.	N. K. Zine,
		Jacob Lyser & Co.

FAIRPLAY.—Postmaster, Peter F. Covert; 16 miles southeast of Placerville. Population 100.

Attorneys.—P. Gibson, G. W. Ford.

Physician.—John Eusey.

General Merchandise.—Peter F. Covert, James Church.

GARDEN VALLEY.—Postmaster, Josiah R. Spaulding; 11 miles northerly from Placerville. Population 300.

Physician.—Walter H. Lyman.

General Merchandise.—Seth Putnam, Cipriani Peelrini.

GEORGETOWN.—Postmaster, E. L. Smith; agent W., F. & Co., A. A. Hyatt; 14 miles north of Placerville. Population 500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
G. J. Carpenter,	C. Friederich,	Glassman & Forrester,
John L. Griffith,	W. L. Thomas.	Thomas & Jackson,
J. J. Williams,	James Burr, <i>Dent.</i> ,	Cohn & Co.,
Thomas Wren.	W. E. Spencer, <i>Dent.</i>	P. Lasenka,
<i>Assayers.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	S. Jacobs,
John I. Spear, Jr.,	Benj. Fish, <i>M. E.</i>	Sumpter & Co.
A. A. Hyatt.	<i>Bookseller.</i>	
	P. W. Cunningham.	

GREENWOOD.—Postmaster, Joseph J. Moore; agent W., F. & Co., Fleishman & Co.; 18 miles northwest of Placerville. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—Fleishman & Co.

GRIZZLY FLAT.—Postmaster, J. O. Forbes; 20 miles southeast of Placerville. Population 400.

Attorney.—Samuel A. Goddard.

Physician.—N. C. Taylor.

General Merchandise.—S. F. Davis, A. Reihl & Co., Hulbert & Scramlin.

HIGHCOCK'S RANCH.—Postmaster, William Dormody.

INDIAN DIGGINGS.—Postmaster, Thomas Fraser; 25 miles south-
erly from Placerville.

Physician.—C. H. Coolidge.

General Merchandise.—J. R. Head, Thomas Fraser.

JAY HAWK.—Postmaster, John S. Tipton; 12 miles west of Pla-
cerville.

Attorney.—S. B. Pelton.

Physician.—C. McGreerey.

General Merchandise.—Wm. H. Dorman, Edgar Brandon, W. C. Hughes.

KELSEY.—Postmaster, L. Borneman; 7 miles north of Placer-
ville.

LAKE VALLEY.—Postmaster, William Knight; 60 miles east of
Placerville.

NEWTOWN.—Postmaster, John S. Zerger.

PILOT HILL.—(Centreville) Postmaster, William K. Creque; 20
miles northwest of Placerville. Population 300.

Attorney.—F. A. Hornblower.

Physician.—W. S. Livingston.

General Merchandise.—James Kemp, William Buchan.

SALMON FALLS.—Postmaster, R. K. Berry; 23 miles westerly
from Placerville.

Physician.—N. Haskell.

General Merchandise.—James S. Campbell.

—SLIPPERY FORD.—Postmaster, Powell Crosley.

SPANISH FLAT.—Postmaster, Chas. H. Wattles; 10 miles north of
Placerville.

STRAWBERRY VALLEY.—Agent W., F. & Co., J. W. Coddington.

UNION.—Agent W., F. & Co., John M. Thompson.

9. FRESNO COUNTY.

“Two companies of California Volunteers, under Lieut. Col. James N. Olney, have been stationed at Fort Miller, half a mile above Millerton, who are at present engaged in erecting new buildings for the accommodation of the officers and men, and in repairing the old buildings of the fort.”—*Wm. Faymonville, County Recorder, Nov. 5th, 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Thirteenth Judicial District, Hon. J. M. Bon-
durant, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in February, June, and
October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE—*4th District.*

SENATOR.—Hon. J. W. Freeman, Visalia.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hon. J. N. Walker.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	E. C. Winchell,	Millerton,	\$1,800	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	C. J. Sayle,	Millerton,	800	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Wm. Faymonville,	Millerton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	J. Scott Ashman,	Millerton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Dep. Sheriff,	J. M. Shannon,	Millerton,	—	—
Treasurer,	Stephen Gaster,	Millerton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Alex. Kennedy,	Millerton,	—	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	John C. Walker,	Millerton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Ira McCray,	Millerton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	N. T. Bachman,	Fresno City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	S. H. Hill,	Scottsburg,	\$200	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st Dist.*, John L. Hunt, Fresno River, Sept. 1866; *2d Dist.*, John G. Simpson, Millerton, Sept. 1864; *3d Dist.*, William H. Hill, Scottsburg, Sept. 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1.	J. J. Hensley and J. P. Ridgway,	Millerton.
No. 2.	Thos. J. Allen and A. Yarborough,	Millerton.
No. 3.	James Spencer and Wm. Deakin,	Scottsburg.
No. 4.	Oliver H. Bliss and ———,	Kingston.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: no funded debt; floating debt, \$7,000; taxable property in 1863, \$900,000.

TOWNS.

MILLERTON — COUNTY SEAT. — Postmaster, — — —; agents W., F. & Co., George Grierson & Co.; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 190 miles; from Stockton, 145 miles; from San Quentin, 275 miles. Population 200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physician.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Charles A. Hart,	Lewis Leach.	George Grierson & Co.,
James Sayles, Jr.,		Stephen Gaster.
E. C. Winchell.		

FIREBAUGH'S FERRY.—No post office; 45 miles west of Millerton.

FRESNO CITY.—No post office; 40 miles southwest of Millerton.

KINGSTON.—Post office; 50 miles southeast of Millerton.

Physician.
Lewis Waggoner.

General Merchandise.
Blumberg & Denny.

SCOTTSBURG.—Post office; 25 miles southeast of Millerton.

Physician.
A. D. Horrell.

General Merchandise.
Royal & Gaston.

10. HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

The continued Indian troubles of this and neighboring counties has greatly retarded the prosperity of this section of the State. In consequence of the frequent murders and ravages committed by the Indians, "families driven from their homes, houses plundered and burned, stock driven off and killed, and property of all kinds destroyed," many of the settlers have abandoned their lands and homes and removed to more peaceful localities.

In response to a call for six companies of volunteers to be raised expressly for service against the indians in this region, Humboldt county furnished two.

According to the *Humboldt Times*, of April 11th, 1863, Captain Flynn, in command of Fort Baker, and Lieut. Winchell, with 35 men, attacked a band of Indians at Big Bend on the North Fork of Elk River one day of the previous week. They killed 38 bucks and took 40 squaws and children.

A desperate fight took place July 8th, 1863, at Redwood Creek, between a detachment of Co. C, 1st Cav. Bat., under Sergeant E. W. Day, and a large force of from 80 to 100 Indians pretty well armed with guns. The Indians surprised them at their camp in the morning and fired upon them from an undergrowth across the creek in front and from a high bluff in the rear, and fought till noon when they withdrew carrying off their dead and wounded. The *Humboldt Times* says: "Too much praise cannot be awarded to this gallant band, who stood up under a galling fire from nearly 100 Indians, for nine hours and finally routed them." Ten of the brave volunteers were wounded, being half of the entire force engaged.

Another desperate conflict occurred Nov. 17th, near the mouth of Willow creek, between a detachment of 12 men under Capt. Ousley and 38 armed Indians. The fight raged for seven hours when the Indians withdrew, carrying seven dead and ten wounded from the field. Of the whites, the Captain and one private was wounded.

Several marine disasters occurred off Humboldt bay during January

and February, 1863, among which was the loss of the steam tug Merimac with all her passengers and crew (16 lives) Feb. 22d.

The third annual fair of the Humboldt County Agricultural Society was held at Eureka, October 6th, 7th, and 8th, 1863.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT. — Eighth Judicial District, Hon. Walter S. Brock, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in March, June, September, and December.

COUNTY COURT. — *Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT. — *Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—27th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. S. P. Wright, Crescent City.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. A. Wiley.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	J. E. Wyman,	Arcata,	\$1,000	Jan. 1866
District Attorney,	G. W. Tompkins,	Eureka,	500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	James M. Short,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Joseph Tracy,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	David W. Nixon,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Stephen Goff,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	J. S. Murray,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	H. D. Ley,	Arcata,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	R. M. Williams,	Bucksport,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Wm. L. Jones,	Eureka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS. — 1st District, A. N. Guptill, Mattole, 1866; 2d District, Seth Chism, Hydesville, 1864; 3d District, Wm. Carson, Eureka, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Eel River,	H. S. Soule and Samuel Strong,	Hydesville.
Eureka,	Jas. M. Cox and Wm. S. Long,	Eureka.
Mattole,	M. J. Conklin and F. Stansbury,	Mattole.
Pacific,	S. L. Shaw and W. Johnstone,	Ferndale.
Table Bluff,	John Wright and J. C. Foss,	Table Bluff
Union,	J. A. Whaley and J. C. Bull, Sr.,	Arcata.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: funded debt, \$2,000; floating debt, \$1,000; total, \$3,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$12,446; expenditures same period, \$11,440; taxable property, \$1,310,161.

TOWNS.

EUREKA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Chas. H. Henry; agent W., F. & Co., David W. Nixon; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 390 miles; from Stockton, 390 miles; from San Quentin, 265 miles. Population 700.

Village Trustees.—E. Buckley, Cyrus Willard, J. S. Mason, B. L. Wait, William Carson. Marshal, H. D. Ley.

Attorneys.
Walter S. Brock,
S. M. Buck,
James Hanna,
C. S. Ricks,
G. W. Tompkins,
Walter Van Dyke.
Foundry.
C. A. Powers & Co.
Hardware.
L. C. Schmidt & Co.

Physicians.
Jonathan Clark,
A. R. Egbert, U. S. A.
Graham Lee.
Clergyman.
W. L. Jones, *Cong.*
Books and Drugs.
Weck & Short,
A. L. Waller.

General Merchandise.
Edmund Janssen,
Thomas Walsh,
Fagenbaum & Co.,
H. D. Loy,
Pierce Ryan,
Charles H. Henry.
Lumber Dealers.
J. Vance & Co.,
D. R. Jones & Co.,
Dolbeer & Carson.

ARCATA.—Postmaster, John A. Whaley; agent W., F. & Co., Byron Deming; 8 miles (by water) north of Eureka. Population 500.

Town Trustees.—James A. Boutelle, President; William Codington, T. J. Titlow, W. C. Martin, John A. Whaley; Treasurer, F. Fleishman. Terms expire in May, 1864.

Arcata Lyceum: H. W. Havens, President.

Attorneys.
H. W. Havens,
J. E. Wyman.

Physicians.
Henry Gras,
W. D. Miller.

Clergymen.
J. S. McDonald, *Pres.*,
W. B. Priddy, *M. E.*
Books and Drugs.
F. Damour.
Lumber Dealers.
Titlow & Prince.

General Merchandise.
W. Codington,
A. Jacoby,
Brezard & Van Rossen,
J. Cullberg,
H. Fleishman.
Hardware.
Robert Burns.

BUCKSPORT.—Postmaster, John Shanahan; 3 miles south of Eureka.

General Merchandise.—John Shanahan.

EEL RIVER.—Postmaster, Henry Rhoner; 20 miles south of Eureka.

Attorney.—G. W. Tompkins.

Clergyman.—B. F. Rusk, *M. E.*

FERNDAL.—Postmaster, S. Louis Shaw; 18 miles southeast of Eureka.

Attorney.
Richard E. Foster.

Physician.
Mrs. J. L. Bartlett.

General Merchandise.
Bearding & Co.

HYDESVILLE.—Postmaster, Elias Smith; 25 miles southeast of Eureka.

General Merchandise.—O. D. Metcalf & Co.

MATTOLE.—Postmaster, M. J. Conklin; 50 miles south of Eureka.

Attorneys.
James Bassett,
Stephen Goff.

Clergyman.
Charles Gillett, U. B.

General Merchandise.
Bearding & Jansen.

PACIFIC.—Postmaster, A. Berding; 30 miles southwest of Eureka.

General Merchandise.—Berding & Co.

11. KLAMATH COUNTY.

Mr. Albee, postmaster at Albeeville, was murdered by the Indians in November, 1862, and his post office burned. The post office at Bald Hill was burned about the same time.

Hoopaa valley has been subject to serious Indian depredations for years. Early in September, 1863, "such excellent measures had been taken by the commander of the post, that about 120 Indians, children, and squaws were captured without bloodshed. Hoopaa is now safer than it has been for the past two years."

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Eighth Judicial District, Hon. Walter S. Brock, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—27th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. S. P. Wright, Crescent City.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. R. P. Hurst.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Salary.	Term exp's.
County Judge,	— — —	Orleans Bar,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	— — —	Orleans Bar,	1,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	— — —	Orleans Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	— — —	Orleans Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	— — —	Orleans Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	— — — Thompson,	Orleans Bar,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	— — — McClelland,	Orleans Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Pub. Instruc.,	E. Lee,	Sawyer's Bar,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, L. H. March, Gullion's Bar, 1865; 2d *District*, ———, Hoopa Valley, 1866; 3d *District*, R. Irving, Legion's Flat, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Klamath,	—— and ——,	——
Liberty,	—— and ——,	——
Orleans,	—— and ——,	Orleans Bar.
Salmon,	—— and ——,	Forks of Salmon.
Trinidad,	—— and ——,	Trinidad.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: funded debt, \$25,783.61; floating debt, \$13,876.58; total debt, \$39,660.19; receipts last fiscal year, \$6,855.88; expenditures, same period, \$5,364.45; taxable property in 1860, \$365,487.

TOWNS.

ORLEANS BAR—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John A. Peach; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 450 miles; from Stockton, 450 miles; from San Quentin, 350 miles. Population 125.

ELK CAMP.—Postmaster, William Morton; 40 miles southwest of Orleans Bar.

FORKS OF SALMON.—Postmaster, John A. Hartcorn; 20 miles east of Orleans Bar. Population 150.

HOOPA VALLEY.—Postmaster, W. Lake; 30 miles south of Orleans Bar.

General Merchandise.—H. Fleishman & Co.

MARTIN'S FERRY.—Postmaster, John F. Martin; 20 miles northeast of Orleans Bar.

SAWYER'S BAR.—Postmaster, William Grant; 40 miles east of Orleans Bar. Population 400.

TRINIDAD.—Postmaster, B. Nordheimer; 65 miles southwest of Orleans Bar.

General Merchandise.—Robert F. Parker.

12. LAKE COUNTY.

"Important discoveries of copper, gold, and silver mines have been made in the neighborhood of Clear Lake. A large and rich vein of copper was discovered just north of Clear Lake, and a tunnel has been run into the claim 120 feet. In Luckanoma valley a ledge was



found containing gold and silver rock, also at Siglio valley, Warm Springs. Other quartz leads have been found on Red river and other localities."—*Cor. S. F. Bulletin, Aug. 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, fourth Monday in March and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—18th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Chancellor Hartson, Napa City.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. W. B. H. Hodson, Lakeport.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	J. B. Holloway,	Lakeport,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	J. H. Thompson,	Big Valley,	400	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	W. R. Mathews,	Lakeport,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	Mack Mathews,	Lakeport,	—	—
Sheriff,	J. C. Crigler,	Lakeport,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	J. B. Cook,	Lakeport,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Nicholas Phelan,	Big Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	George Tucker,	Scott's Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	G. W. Warden,	Scott's Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	Woods Crawford,	Big Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	Thomas H. Sleeper,	Lakeport,	\$125	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *Dist.*, Samuel Hunting, Lower Lake, 1866; 2d *Dist.*, J. H. Jamison, Lost Springs, 1867; 3d *Dist.*, J. W. Maxwell, Upper Lake, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Big Valley,	R. H. Lawrence and H. Allen,	Lakeport.
Lower Lake,	P. H. Parsons and — Fisk,	Lower Lake.
Upper Lake,	Emory Townsend and — — —,	Upper Lake.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: receipts during last fiscal year, \$7,768.65; expenditures, same period, \$5,075.18; taxable property, \$373,401.37.

TOWNS.

LAKEPORT—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, William S. Cook; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 165 miles; from Stockton, 215 miles; from San Quentin, 130 miles.

Attorneys.
Woods Crawford,
O. A. Munn,
L. D. Winchester.

Physicians.
Wm. R. Mathews,
W. H. Shepherd.

General Merchandise.
H. Charmak & Co.
Clergyman.
J. N. Burroughs, *Bapt.*

LOWER LAKE.—Postmaster, E. M. Day; 25 miles southeast of Lakeport.

General Merchandise.—Herrick & Gettz.

UNCLE SAM.—Postmaster, John Leach; 6 miles southeast of Lakeport.

Physician.—W. B. H. Dodson.

General Merchandise.—Levi & Co.

UPPER LAKE. — Postmaster, Joel Willard; 10 miles north of Lakeport.

13. LOS ANGELES COUNTY.

The steam tug Ada Hancock exploded April 27th, 1863, while on her way from Wilmington to the anchorage of the Senator. Out of 60 persons on board 47 lives were lost. Among the killed was Capt. Seely of the Senator, an old and popular steamboat captain.

The Postmaster of Los Angeles attempted to celebrate the news of a Union victory on the night of July 7th, when his office was attacked by "Democrats" (Copperheads) and he was obliged to call on troops for protection.

Ezra Drown, District Attorney of this county and a respected member of the bar, died August 16th.

J. R. Vineyard, formerly a member of the Senate, died at Los Angeles, August 30th.

The extensive copper mines of Soledad district, fifty miles north of Los Angeles, have been sufficiently developed during the past year to warrant the assertion that they are among the most valuable mines on the Pacific Coast. The "Tejonga Lode," a mammoth vein of copper, was discovered in October thirty miles from the county seat.

Thousands of cattle were lost during the Fall months for want of food, owing to the prolonged drouth.

A Vigilance Committee, composed of a large number of respectable citizens, was organized at Los Angeles Nov. 21st, for the purpose of purging the community of a murderous band who could not be reached by the slow process of the law. Five men guilty of various crimes were taken by force from the custody of the Sheriff and hanged, and other suspicious characters were warned that they must leave. The movement was quietly efficient and satisfactory in its



results. Officers of the same Committee executed another convict Dec. 9th, on board the steamboat *Cricket*, en route of San Quentin. On the 17th the murderer of Sandford shared the same fate.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Don Pablo De la Guerra, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—2d District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Henry Hamilton, Los Angeles.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. E. J. C. Kewen and Ignacio Sepulveda, Los Angeles.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	W. G. Dryden,	Los Angeles,	\$2,400	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Volney E. Howard,	Los Angeles,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	T. D. Mott,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	Joseph Huber, Jr.,	Los Angeles,	—	—
Sheriff,	Thomas A. Sanchez,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	A. I. King,	Los Angeles,	—	—
Treasurer,	M. Kremar,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	G. L. Mix,	Los Angeles,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	George Hansen,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. S. Griffin,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	George Carson,	Los Angeles,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	A. B. Chapman,	Los Angeles,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—B. D. Wilson, San Gabriel; A. Ellis, J. L. Morris, Cristobal Aguilar, and P. Sichel, Los Angeles.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Anaheim,	— — — and — — —,	Anaheim.
El Monte,	— — — and — — —,	El Monte.
Los Angeles,	John W. Shore and Wm. H. Peterson,	Los Angeles.
San Gabriel,	E. M. Jones and C. C. Twitchell,	San Gabriel.
San José,	— — — and — — —,	—
San Juan,	— — — and — — —,	—
San Pedro.	— — — and — — —,	—

FINANCES.—February, 1862: funded debt, \$112,500; floating debt, \$28,256.13; total debt, \$140,756.13; taxable property, \$1,506,152.42.

FLOURING MILLS.

<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>
Los Angeles,	J. Turner.	Azusa,	H. Dalton.
Los Angeles,	A. Poulaine.	New S. Pedro,	Phineas Banning.

TOWNS.

LOS ANGELES—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Wm. G. Still ; agent W., F. & Co., S. E. Briggs ; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 550 miles ; from Stockton, 550 miles ; from San Quentin, 440 miles. Population 4,500.

CITY OFFICERS.

Mayor,	D. Marchessault.	Attorney,	A. B. Chapman.
Marshal,	Thomas Trafford.	Supt. Schools,	Gustavus L. Mix.
Treasurer,	J. L. Morris.		

Terms of office expire May 1st, 1864.

CITY FINANCES.—For 1861 : total debt, about \$30,000 ; yearly revenue, \$14,000 ; annual expenditures, \$7,000 ; taxable property, \$1,299,719.50.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
John Chapman,	Eli Rees,	Fleischman & Sichel,
A. B. Chapman,	Father Raho, <i>R. C.</i>	M. W. Childs,
J. R. Gitchell,	<i>Bankers.</i>	John Jones,
V. E. Howard,	Wells, Fargo & Co.	Corbit & Barker,
E. J. C. Kewen,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	Mathew Keller,
J. R. Scott,	S. Hellman,	J. A. Barber,
James H. Lander,	C. Ducommun,	P. Beaudry,
W. H. Peterson,	W. G. Still & Co.	Santiago Bollo.
Ignacio Sepulveda,	<i>Dry Goods.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>
J. J. Warner.	J. M. Hellman,	Fleishman & Sichel,
<i>Physicians.</i>	S. & A. Lazard,	N. A. Potter,
J. S. Griffin,	Morris Bros. & Prager,	M. W. Childs,
R. T. Hayes,	Newmark & Kremar.	Hicks & Carson.
A. B. Hayward,	<i>Forwarding.</i>	<i>Assayers.</i>
H. R. Myles,	Phineas Banning,	Luekhart & White.
J. C. Welsh.	Tomlinson & Co.	

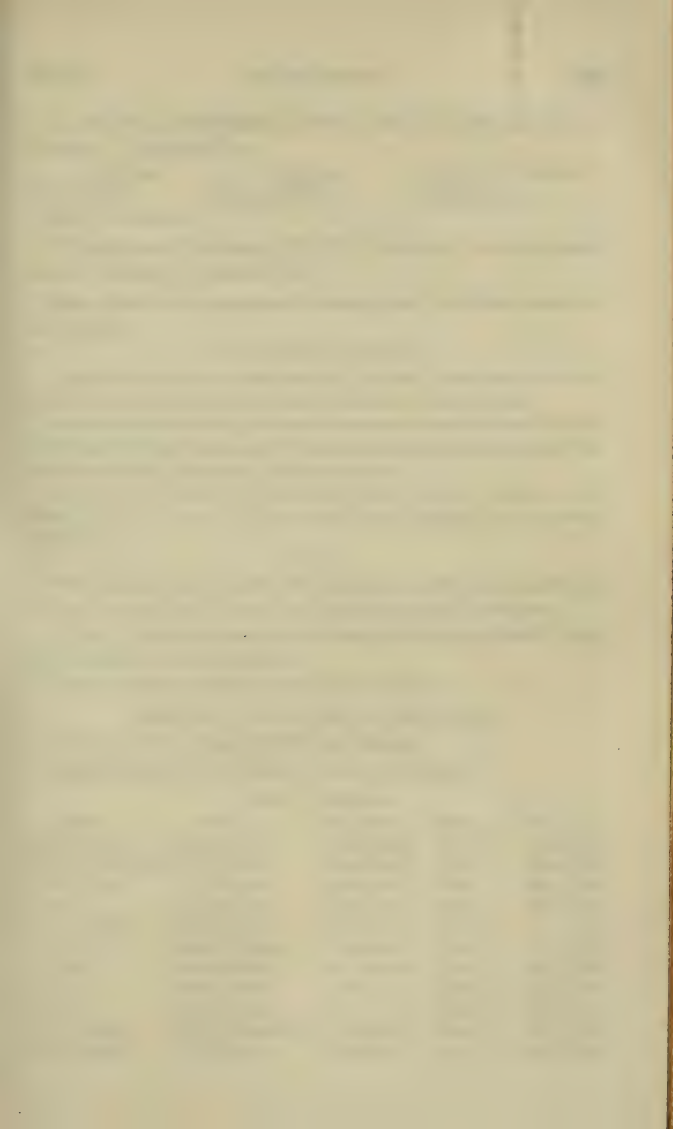
ANAHEIM.—Postmaster, John Fischer ; agent W., F. & Co., Langenberger & Co. ; 25 miles southeast of Los Angeles. Population 300.

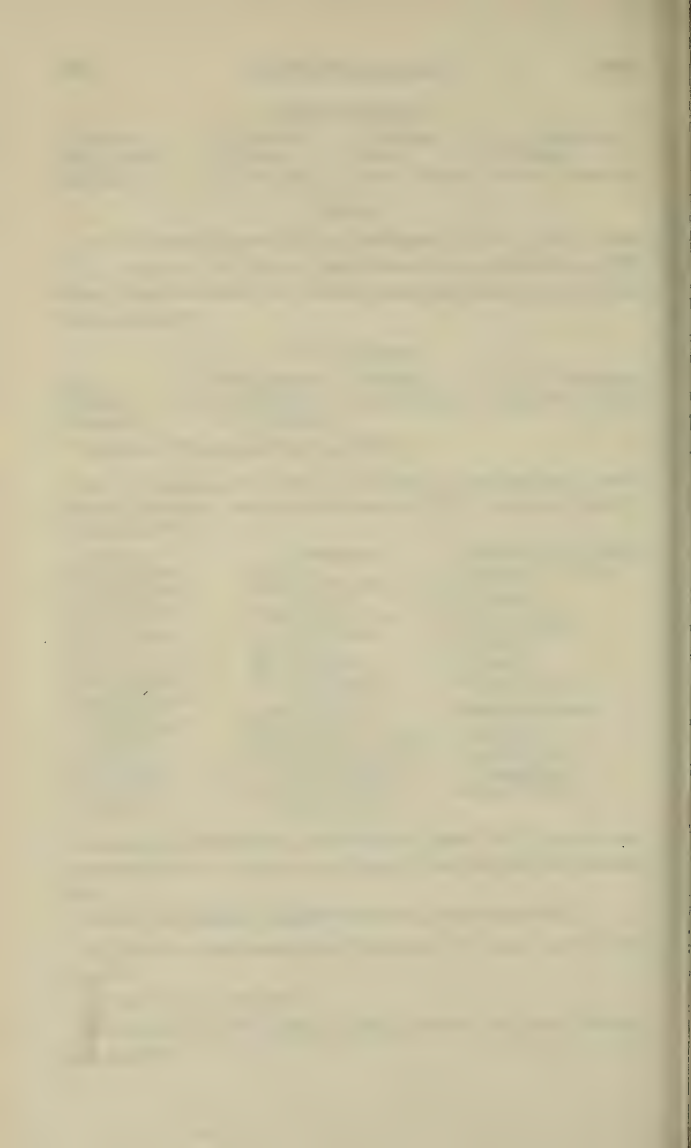
General Merchandise.—Langenberger & Co., Bremermann & Co.

EL MONTE.—Postmaster, Ira Thompson ; 13 miles east of Los Angeles.

Clergyman.—J. A. Freeman.

RAVENNA CITY.—In Soledad mining district ; 45 miles north of Los Angeles.





SAN GABRIEL.—Postmaster, David F. Hall; 8 miles east of Los Angeles. Population 250.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
C. V. Howard,	Benj. F. Bragg,	Nathan Tuch,
V. E. Howard,	William Mong.	David F. Hall.
Claudius C. Twitchell.		

WILMINGTON.—Postmaster, W. T. B. Stanford; 20 miles south of Los Angeles. Population 200.

FORT TEJON.—An abandoned military post, 115 miles north of Los Angeles.

14. MARIN COUNTY.

A post office has been established at Preston, a shipping point and place of frequent resort by pleasure parties on Tomales bay.

Lodes of silver and copper were discovered near Bolinas in July. Four distinct leads were traced, running parallel with each other due north and south, and about 1,000 yards apart.

A vote was taken at the general election on the removal of the county seat to Olema. The removal was opposed by a decisive majority.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in March, July, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—10th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Charles B. Porter, Alamo.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Sanborn Johnson, Tomales.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	George Steele,	San Rafael,	\$1,800	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Bradley Hall,	San Rafael,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	D. T. Taylor,	San Rafael,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	John Gannon,	San Rafael,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	James Harris,	San Rafael,	—	—
Treasurer,	James D. Bullis,	San Rafael,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Daniel Smith,	San Antonio,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Hiram Austin,	Bolinas,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	— Clark,	—	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Adm'r,	Geo. W. Freeman,	Tomales,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	J. W. Zuver,	Tomales,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*First District*, O. Irwin, San Rafael, 1865. *Second District*, L. K. Baldwin, Olema, 1866. *Third District*, A. Mills, Tomales, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Townships.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Bolinas,	D. W. Wheeler and Jos. Almy,	Bolinas.
Nicasio,	G. P. Kellogg and A. Schroyer,	San Rafael.
Novato,	J. G. Haven and R. W. Osgood,	San Rafael.
Punta Reyes,	Chas. Parsons and Jas. T. Stocker,	San Rafael.
San Antonio,	N. Nuckolds and W. F. Ramsey,	Petaluma.
San Rafael,	W. S. Hughes and S. H. Ford,	San Rafael.
Saucilito,	D. Clinghan and M. Tierney,	San Rafael.
Tomales,	G. S. Spaulding and N. L. Allen,	Tomales.

TOWNS.

SAN RAFAEL—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Timothy Mahon ; agent W., F. & Co., Charles Talcott ; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 135 miles ; from Stockton, 135 miles ; from San Quentin, 4 miles. Population 300.

San Rafael Institute and Boarding School, C. F. Richards, Prin.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>
Bradley Hall,	H. Gilbert, <i>Bap.</i> ,	Paul d'Hierry,
Thomas H. Hanson,	L. Lootens, <i>R. C.</i> ,	L. H. Hardman,
John H. Haralson,	N. Burton, <i>M. E.</i>	A. W. Taliaferro.
E. B. Mahon,		<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. P. Watkins.		D. Block,
		T. Mahon.

BOLINAS.—Postmaster, Henry Cleever ; 10 miles west of San Rafael.

Attorney.—J. H. Andrews.

General Merchandise.—Henry Cleever, E. Levy.

HYATT'S RANCH—(Novato Point).—No post office ; 12 miles from San Rafael.

Physician.—J. H. Harriott.

OLEMA.—No post office ; 15 miles northwest of San Rafael.

General Merchandise.—E. Levy.

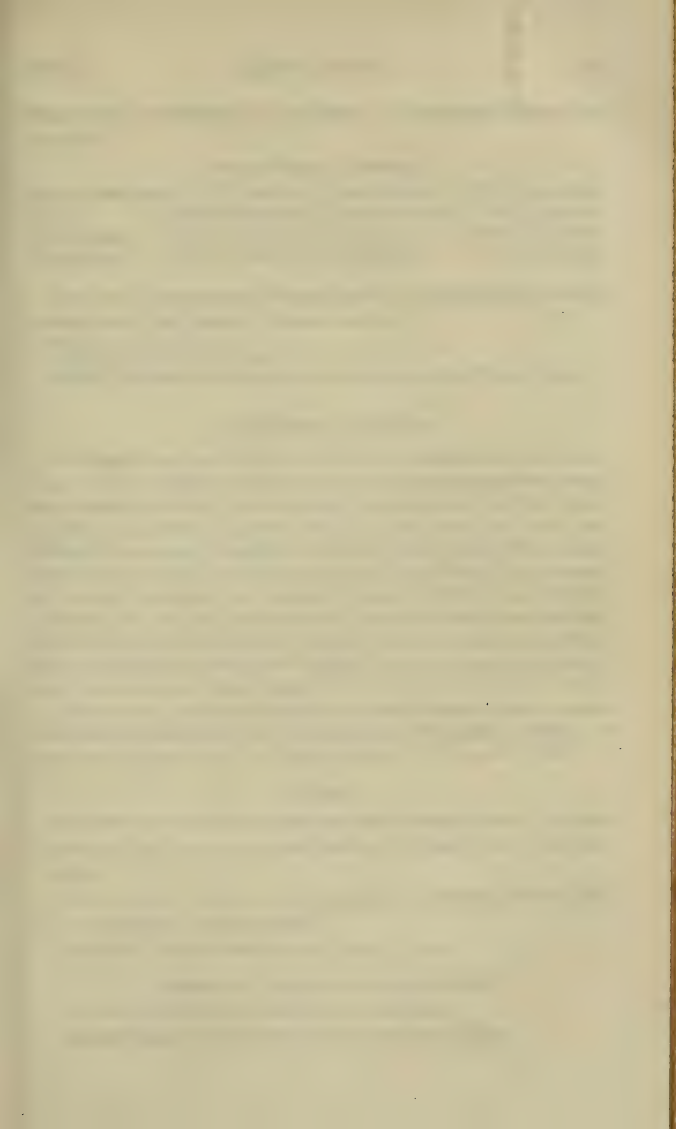
PRESTON.—Postmaster, R. J. Preston ; 30 miles northwest of San Rafael.

General Merchandise.—R. J. Preston & Sons.

ROSS' LANDING.—No post office.

General Merchandise.—Dell & Holland, Peter Smith.

SAN QUENTIN.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., James R.



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Megarrigle; 4 miles east of San Rafael. Population 80 free, 565 prisoners.

STATE PRISON OFFICERS.

Resident Director, J. F. Chellis.	Capt. Guards,	Ed. Vanderlip.
Clerk, J. Ross Megarrigle.	Lieut. Guards,	S. M. Royce.
Commissary, Wm. P. Jones.	Turnkey,	Edwin Baldwin.
Physician, J. D. B. Stillman.	Gatekeeper,	John Harris.

TOMALES.—Postmaster, Warren Dutton; 35 miles (*via* Petaluma) northwest of San Rafael. Population 300.

Physician.—G. W. Dutton.

Clergyman.—P. P. Rossi, *R. C.*

General Merchandise.—Keys & Breeze, Brady & Bro., Warren Dutton.

15. MARIPOSA COUNTY.

A company has been organized for the development of the Crown Lead, a gold and silver bearing quartz vein of great magnitude, being an extension north of Merced river of the celebrated Pine Tree Mine.

"The well known Fremont Grant in this county has been purchased by a company organized with a capital of \$1,000,000, who are now engaged, under the management of T. L. Olmsted, in measures for greatly increasing the productiveness of their mines—already immense—by bringing in the waters of the north fork of the San Joaquin and the south fork of the Merced rivers, by a canal some forty miles in length, and sufficient in capacity to float down the timber of the noble forests on those streams.

"Discoveries have been made of a series of copper veins of great richness, extending from the Chowchillas to the plains, a distance of more than twenty miles."—*Charles Bruce, J. P., Dec. 3d, 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Thirteenth Judicial District, Hon. J. M. Bondurant, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in March, July, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—5th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. W. S. Montgomery, Snelling.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. John W. Wilcox, Bear Valley.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	L. F. Jones,	Mariposa,	\$3,000	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	Alex. Deering,	Mariposa,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Angevine Reynolds,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	A. F. Washburn,	Mariposa,	—	—
Recorder,	R. S. Miller,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	J. D. Crippen,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	Giles Merrill,	Mariposa,	—	—
Treasurer,	John Roney,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	A. C. Kelly,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Jarvis Kiel,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. A. Grandvoinet,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Adm'r,	George D. Hicks,	Mariposa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	Jas. R. McCready,	Mariposa,	\$250	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *Dist.*, W. F. Coffman, Princeton, Oct. 1866; 2d *Dist.*, S. W. Carr, Hornitos, Oct. 1865; 3d *Dist.*, J. W. Hendricks, Coulterville, Oct. 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1. Hornitos,	J. Y. Jones and S. S. Hyde,	Hornitos.
No. 2. Bear Valley,	J. Hamilton and J. W. Reed,	Bear Valley.
No. 3. Mariposa,	Francis Giltner and J. McVicar,	Mariposa.
No. 4. Coulterville,	George Counts and J. W. Porter,	Coulterville.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: funded debt of 1862, \$18,361.81; floating debt, \$19,225.35; total debt, \$37,587.16; receipts last fiscal year (State and Co.) \$67,713.10; expenditures same period, \$52,173.23; taxable property, \$3,075,727.07.

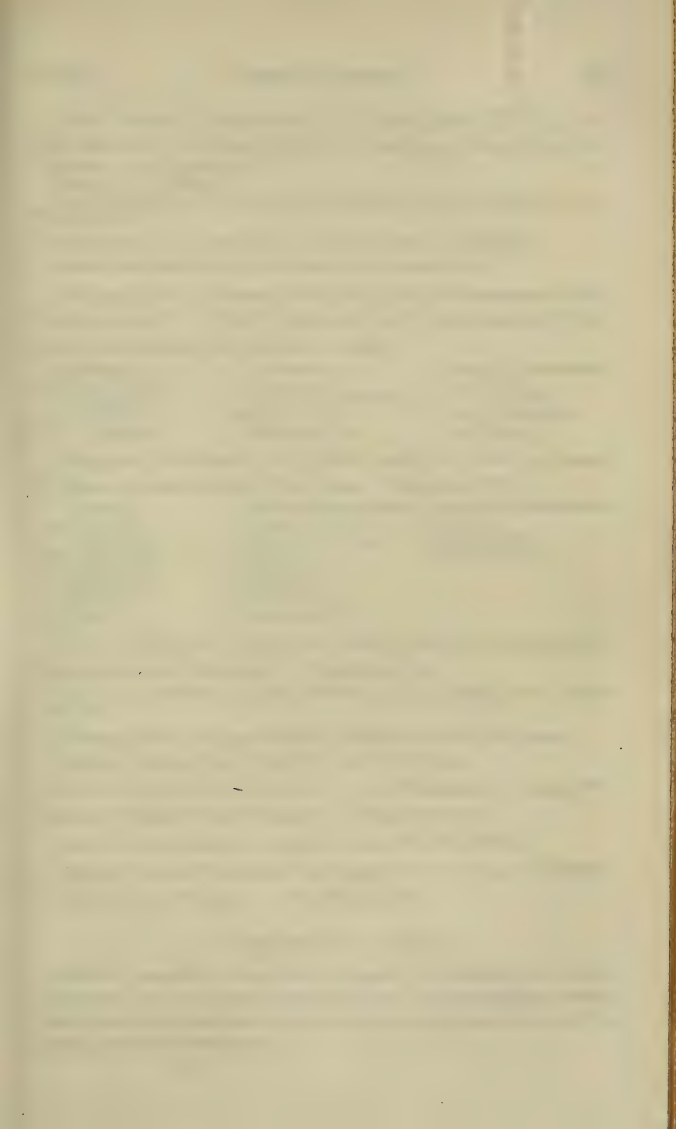
TOWNS.

MARIPOSA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, B. F. Bachman; agent W., F. & Co., J. B. Condon; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 145 miles; from Stockton, 100 miles; from San Quentin, 230 miles. Population 800.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. M. Bondurant &	J. S. Bowen,	M. Kraaft,
R. H. Daly,	J. A. Grandvoinet,	C. Peterson,
J. M. Corcoran,	W. S. Kavanagh,	J. A. Henry,
Wm. A. Guard,	F. C. Turner,	Sullivan & Co.,
John G. McCullough,	W. W. Ward.	MacDermott & Co.,
S. A. Merritt &	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	Cohn & Dettlebach,
Alex. Deering,	Gregory & Etly,	Shainfeld & Arendt.
Alfred W. Washburn.	William C. Hill.	<i>Clergyman.</i>
		John Baldwin, <i>M. E.</i>

AGUA FRIA.—No post office; 5 miles west of Mariposa.

General Merchandise.—David Eganhoff, Nicolas Laverino, Gitano Rosatto, Schenfeld & Co.





BEAR VALLEY.—Postmaster, J. S. Bates; agent W., F. & Co., Wm. Barstow; 12 miles northwest of Mariposa. Population 400.

Attorney.—R. McCaffrey.

Assayer.—J. B. Marsh.

General Merchandise.—Quierolo & Depauli, Mariposa Company's Store, Castagnetti & Co.

COLORADO.—No post office; 6 miles north of Mariposa.

General Merchandise.—MacDermott & Co., Jansey & Co.

COULTERVILLE.—(Maxwell's Creek P. O.)—Postmaster, G. W. Coulter; agent W., F. & Co., Miller & Co.; 21 miles north of Mariposa. Population 500, including Chinese.

Attorney.

Thomas W. Long.

Physicians.

J. F. Bedford,

W. L. Thompson.

Bookseller.

Thomas Ayres.

General Merchandise.

Cashman & Co.,

J. Brignole & Co.,

General Merchandise.

L. Frankl,

J. J. Goodwin,

John Brichman,

Sullivan & Co.

HORNITOS.—Postmaster, E. G. Hall; agent W., F. & Co., Samuel C. Bates; 20 miles west of Mariposa. Population 700.

Attorney.

E. C. Hartman.

Physicians.

Wm. Dickerson,

E. H. Trescott.

Booksellers.

L. Hadlich,

I. Raphael.

General Merchandise.

P. Hussey & Co.,

D. Ghirardelli & Co.,

N. Openheim,

Samuel Elias,

F. Gagliardo,

Mrs. L. Rogers,

D. Rosenthal,

General Merchandise.

L. Hadlich,

G. Migliavaccai,

A. Campadonica.

INDIAN GULCH.—Postmaster, Julien Pointel; 25 miles (*via* Hornitos) west of Mariposa. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—Thrift & Winkle, Adolph Lamaria & Co., Joseph Casaretta.

MORMON BAR.—No post office; 2 miles south of Mariposa.

General Merchandise.—Arthur W. Jee, J. R. E. Fine.

MOUNT BULLION.—(Princeton P. O.)—Postmaster, George W. Hanna; 5 miles west of Mariposa. Population 250.

General Merchandise.—J. M. Davis, Santa & Co., M. Feibush.

MOUNT OPHIR.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., J. H. Miller; 7 miles west of Mariposa. Population 100.

16. MENDOCINO COUNTY.

Several prospecting companies engaged in exploring the Coast Range and its spurs in this county have met with encouraging results, demonstrating the existence of valuable minerals, though no extensive mines have been developed.

A conspiracy among the Indians of Round valley to massacre the whites and burn their settlements, was discovered in July, and eight of the principal offenders were executed by order of the commandant of Fort Wright.

The Mendocino Lumber Mills, owned by Godfrey, Sellers & Co., of San Francisco, were entirely destroyed by fire in November; loss estimated at \$130,000.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in March, July, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—18th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Chancellor Hartson, Napa.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. L. Wilsey, Point Arena.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	William Holden,	Ukiah,	\$1,800	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	R. McGarvey,	Ukiah,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Fred. W. Watrous,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	—— Warden,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	J. P. Smith,	Ukiah,	——	——
Treasurer,	J. W. Morris,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	E. L. Reed,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	C. A. Conkling,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	E. M. Pierson,	Ukiah,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't of Schools,	J. L. Broadbush,	Ukiah,	\$600	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, John Gschwind, Anderson Valley, 1865; 2d District, W. E. Willis, Calpella, 1866; 3d District, W. H. Kent, Mendocino, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Anderson,	—— — and —— —,	Anderson Valley.
Arena,	—— — and —— —,	Point Arena.
Big River,	A. C. Folsom and H. C. Ferry,	Mendocino.
Calpella,	—— — and —— —,	Calpella.
Little Lake,	—— — and —— —,	Long Valley.
Round Valley,	—— — and —— —,	Ukiah.
Ukiah,	—— — and —— —,	Ukiah.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: floating debt, \$27,000; receipts,

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last fiscal year, \$13,000; expenditures, same period, \$16,000; taxable property, \$1,030,000.

TOWNS.

UKIAH—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Thomas C. Philbrick; agents W., F. & Co., J. Isaac & Co.; *distance* (via Petaluma) from Sacramento, 195 miles; from Stockton, 195 miles; from San Quentin, 105 miles. Population 200.

Attorneys.
William Holden,
J. B. Lamar,
Robt. McGarvey.

Physician.
E. M. Peirson.
Clergymen.
James Anderson, *Chr'n*,
D. S. Brown, *Bapt*.

General Merchandise.
J. Isaac & Co.

ALBION.—Postmaster, L. E. White; 43 miles west of Ukiah. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—L. E. White & Co.

Physician.—D. K. Ordway.

ANDERSON.—Postmaster, Charles Wintzer; 20 miles southwest of Ukiah. Population 100.

Physician.—T. J. Brown.

General Merchandise.—Wintzer & Wells.

CAHTO.—Postmaster, Robert White; 44 miles north of Ukiah. Population 150.

Physician.—G. W. Sargent.

Clergymen.—S. F. Bennett, E. W. Beaumont.

General Merchandise.—James H. Simpson.

CALPELLA.—Postmaster, James B. Veeder; 6 miles north of Ukiah.

Attorney.—C. H. Veeder.

General Merchandise.—H. M. Michelhausen.

GUALALA.—Postmaster, C. D. Robinson; 75 southwest of Ukiah.

HERMITAGE.—Postmaster, James W. Stewart; 24 miles southwest of Ukiah.

LITTLE LAKE.—Postmaster, Hiram Willetts; 22 miles northwest of Ukiah.

MENDOCINO.—Postmaster, L. Woodward; 58 miles northwest of Ukiah. Population 250.

Physician.—A. C. Folsom.

Clergyman.—David McClure, *Presb*.

General Merchandise.—L. Woodward, Kelly & Rundle, S. W. Hilla.

Mendocino Lumber Mill.—J. B. Ford, *Agent*.

NOYO RIVER.—Fifty miles northwest of Ukiah.

General Merchandise.—Osborn, Hobalt & Co., R. K. Doge, Brown & Townsend.

Attorney.—William H McGrew.

LONG VALLEY.—(Haran).—Postmaster, Silas F. Bennett; 45 miles north of Ukiah.

Physicians.—E. M. Pierson, G. W. Sargent.

General Merchandise.—James H. Simpson & Co.

POINT ARENA.—Postmaster, H. Fairbanks; 60 miles southwest of Ukiah.

SANEL.—Postmaster, Wm. E. Connor; 14 miles north of Ukiah.

Physician.—H. J. Pike.

General Merchandise.—William E. Connor.

17. MERCED COUNTY.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Thirteenth Judicial District, Hon. J. M. Bondurant, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—5th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. W. S. Montgomery, Snelling.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. W. S. Dickinson, Horr's Ranch.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Salary.	Term exp's.
County Judge,	Jas. W. Robertson,	Snelling,	\$1,200	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	P. D. Wigginton,	Snelling,	600	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	John W. Bost,	Snelling,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Asst. Clerk,	Henry A. Skelton,	Snelling.	—	—
Sheriff,	E. G. Rector,	Snelling,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	D. A. Jamison,	Snelling,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	L. P. Wilson,	Snelling,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	W. G. Collier,	Merced River,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	J. M. Strong,	Snelling,	Fees.	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Samuel M. Brown,	Snelling,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	R. B. Huey,	Snelling,	\$100	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, R. V. Woodcock, Snelling; 2d District, Silas March, Mouth of Merced river; 3d District, Peyton Y. Welch, Gwin. Terms expire in January, 1865.



The following table shows the results of the experiments conducted during the year 1888. The first column gives the name of the experiment, the second column the date, the third column the time of day, the fourth column the place, the fifth column the weather, the sixth column the state of the sky, the seventh column the direction of the wind, the eighth column the force of the wind, the ninth column the direction of the current, the tenth column the force of the current, the eleventh column the direction of the surface current, the twelfth column the force of the surface current, the thirteenth column the direction of the bottom current, the fourteenth column the force of the bottom current, the fifteenth column the direction of the surface current, the sixteenth column the force of the surface current, the seventeenth column the direction of the bottom current, the eighteenth column the force of the bottom current, the nineteenth column the direction of the surface current, the twentieth column the force of the surface current, the twenty-first column the direction of 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JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1.	R. R. Leak and A. C. McSwain,	Snelling.
No. 2.	J. C. C. Russel and A. J. W. Albick,	Gwin.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: floating debt, \$6,000; receipts, last fiscal year, \$7,500; expenditures, same period, \$9,500; taxable property, \$1,000,000.

TOWNS.

SNELLING—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John S. Williams; agents W., F. & Co., Skelton & Turner; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 115 miles; from Stockton, 70 miles; from San Quentin, 200 miles. Population 200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
W. S. Montgomery,	W. J. Barfield,	W. Davis,
J. W. Robertson,	T. B. Esmond,	Skelton & Turner,
Saml. H. P. Ross,	W. J. Esmond,	Simons, Jacobs & Co.
P. D. Wigginton.	J. W. Fitzhugh,	<i>Clergymen.</i>
	J. Griffith,	O. D. Dooley, <i>Cum. Pres.</i> ,
	D. W. Lewis,	J. G. Shelton, <i>M. E.</i>
	J. W. Tucker.	

GWIN.—Postmaster, Hiram Beighle; 35 miles southeast of Snelling.

MERCED FALLS.—Postmaster, William Nelson; 6 miles east of Snelling.

General Merchandise.—Davis & Co., A. Rosenthal & Co.

18. MONO COUNTY.

The discovery that Aurora lay east of the State line, made by the Boundary Commissioners in September, has greatly diminished the importance of Mono county. Though still known to be rich in mineral resources, it has no centralized population, as before, engaged in developing those resources. As the newly elected county officers resided in Aurora, and were elected mainly by Aurora votes, they ceased to exercise official functions in this county after the secession of Aurora, and thus Mono is in a partially unorganized condition.

A valuable tin mine was discovered near Mono Lake in July, by the Hank Schram mining company.

Gold and silver mines of undoubted value exist in Bodie mining district, a few miles west of Aurora, and that locality will probably be the center of a considerable population at no distant day.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District, Hon. Joseph M. Cavis, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in May and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—12th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. G. S. Evans and J. W. Haskin.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Otis Perrin; Frederick Lux, Peoria; and E. F. Mitchell.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	J. P. O'Sullivan,	Bridgeport,	\$2,000	Jan. 1868

BRIDGEPORT.—Temporary county seat; *distance* (via Placerville) from Sacramento, 260 miles.

BIG MEADOWS.—No post office; 25 miles west of Aurora.

MONOVILLE.—No post office; 25 miles southwest of Aurora.

19. MONTEREY COUNTY.

We condense the following from a correspondent of the *Sacramento Union*, dated Monterey, January 18th, 1863:

"Our quiet little town was thrown into great commotion last Friday morning by the discovery of a most singular phenomenon. The beach around the bay for more than two miles was covered with herring—some alive, some dead, and others dying. All were fresh and very fat. Nearly every body in town has eaten of those that were taken from the water alive, and I have heard of no sickness from it. The Chinese and other fishermen have gathered from 25 to 30 tons, and are salting and drying them for market. All the spare teams in town and vicinity have been engaged in hauling fish for manuring gardens, orchards, and agricultural fields, yet there are thousands of loads left. In many places they still lie from twelve to fourteen inches thick on the beach, and out in the bay are acres of them so thick that whalers find difficulty in getting through with their boats. The oldest inhabitants say nothing like it ever occurred within their recollection. A prevailing opinion is that an earthquake, or *oceanquake*, has thrown them into confusion and killed millions. My own opinion is that they have been pursued by a succession of hostile enemies."

An earthquake shock was felt at Monterey and San Juan Feb. 6th, at 4 P. M. Also another at San Juan June 7th, at 8 P. M.

The whale fishery along the coast has been prosperous. From

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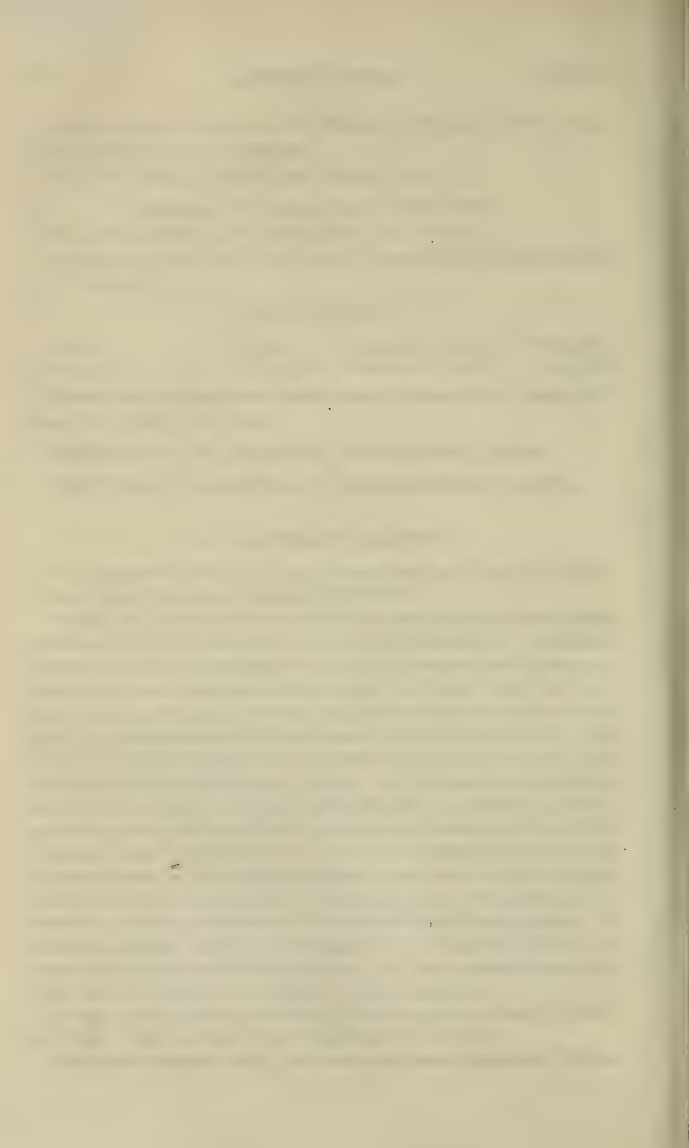
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whales captured in Monterey and Carmel bays, during the past season, 1,100 barrels of oil have been taken.

A copper excitement has prevailed in this county resulting in the location of many claims, of which the principal one is the Burro Burra in San Benito district.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Samuel Bell McKee, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in April, August, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, June, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—6th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. William E. Lovett, San Juan.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Esteven Castro.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Salary.	Term exp's.
County Judge,	Wm. H. Rumsey,	Monterey,	\$1,200	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	S. F. Geil,	San Juan,	600	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	George W. Bird,	Monterey,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	Wm. R. Parker,	Monterey,	—	—
Sheriff,	Aaron Lyons,	Monterey,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	P. K. Woodside,	Monterey,	—	—
Treasurer,	William Curtis,	Monterey,	Per ct.	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Wm. V. McGarvey,	San Juan,	\$500	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	B. B. Barker,	San Juan,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. J. Lively,	Pajaro,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Pub. Admin'r,	T. J. McKnight	Salinas,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	A. C. Earle,	Monterey,	\$150	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, B. V. Sargent, Monterey, Nov. 1864; 2d District, J. A. Blankenship, Alisal, Nov. 1866; 3d District, F. A. McDougall, San Juan, Nov. 1865.

JUSTICES.

Township.	Justices of the Peace.	P. O. Address.
Monterey,	E. R. Clay and J. Merritt,	Monterey.
Pajaro,	John Olinger and A. Shearer,	Watsonville.
Salinas,	O. H. Bogart and E. S. Wooley,	Salinas.
San Antonio,	Henry Cocks and S. E. Jones,	San Antonio.
San Juan,	J. Birmingham and R. H. Brotherton,	San Juan.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1853: total debt (funded) \$31,500; receipts

last fiscal year, \$21,000; expenditures same period, \$20,000; taxable property, \$1,700,000.

TOWNS.

MONTEREY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Simpson Conover; agent W., F. & Co., Milton Little; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 245 miles; from Stockton, 245 miles; from San Quentin, 130 miles. Population 1,200.

Attorneys.

D. R. Ashley,
D. S. Gregory,
P. K. Woodside,
Josiah Merritt,
John B. Phillips,
William H. Rumsey.

Physicans.

J. D. Callaghan,
A. S. Canfield,
Y. O. Larte.
Clergymen.
Juan B. Comellas, *R. C.*
A. C. McDougall, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.

Curtis & Conover,
Lewis Little,
W. Laporte,
L. Pulaski & Co.,
F. Girard & Co.,
Milton Little,
F. Pelacio.

NATIVIDAD.—Postmaster, James Stokes; 25 miles east of Monterey.

General Merchandise.—William S. Johnson, Bidache & Hamel.

PAJARO.—Post office at Watsonville; 25 miles north of Monterey.

General Merchandise.—G. d'Avila.

Physician.—Joseph Lively.

SALINAS.—Postmaster, Thaddeus Davis; 16 miles northeast of Monterey. Population 350.

General Merchandise.—W. C. Rickard, Smith & McFadden.

SAN ANTONIO.—Postmaster, Francis Sylvester; 85 miles south-east of Monterey.

General Merchandise.—Antonio Ramirez, G. K. Reed.

SAN JUAN.—Postmaster, Joseph Bowie; agent W., F. & Co., Robert H. Brotherton; 35 miles northeast of Monterey. Population 500.

Young Ladies' School, conducted by Sisters of Charity.

Attorneys.—George W. Crane, William E. Lovett.

Physician.—F. A. McDougall.

General Merchandise.—Daniel Harris, G. Dolhegny, Adolphe Vache, Jas. McMahon, Felipe Gardella.

20. NAPA COUNTY.

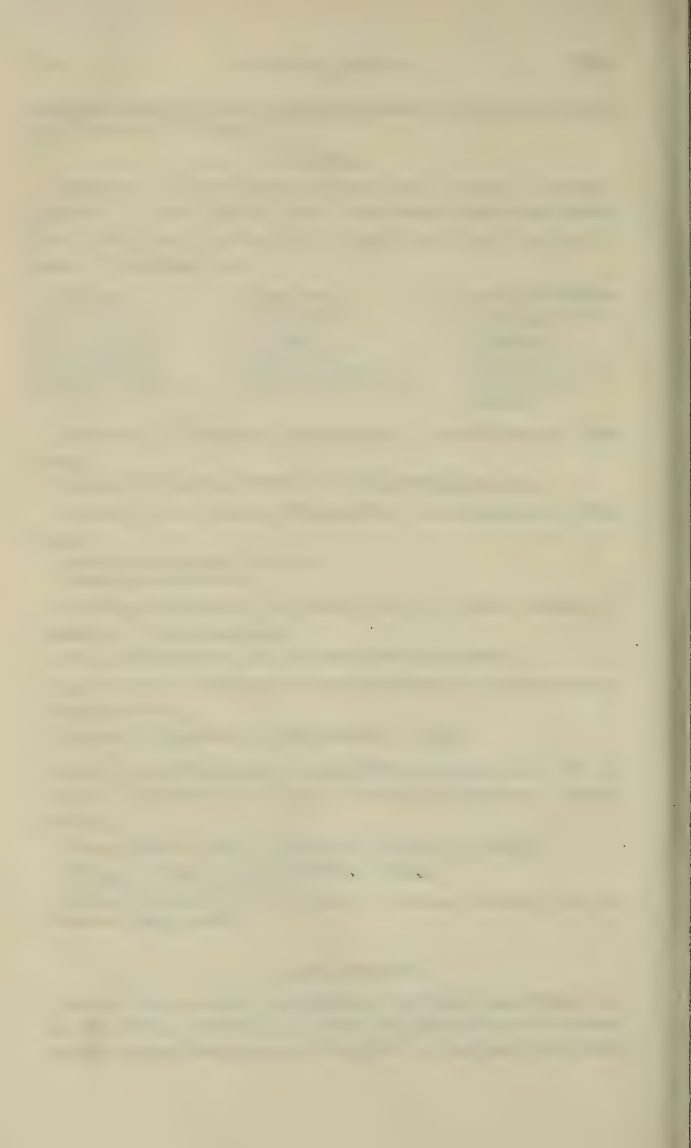
Joseph Warren Osborn, proprietor of Oak Knoll near Napa City, one of the finest ranches in the State, was murdered at his residence by one Charles Britton, April 18th, 1863. In his death the county

The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured. The first of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured.

The second of the year was a very wet one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very cold, and the crops were much injured. The second of the year was a very wet one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very cold, and the crops were much injured.

The third of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured. The third of the year was a very dry one, and the crops were much injured. The weather was very hot, and the crops were much injured.

Year	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879
Wheat	100	100	100	100	100
Barley	100	100	100	100	100
Oats	100	100	100	100	100
Hay	100	100	100	100	100
Grain	100	100	100	100	100
Stock	100	100	100	100	100
Wool	100	100	100	100	100
Other	100	100	100	100	100
Total	100	100	100	100	100



suffered an irreparable loss and the State was bereft of an honored citizen, whose name has been identified with the growth and development of its agricultural resources. His murderer was executed August 7th.

"The production of the grape is largely increasing in this county.

"A project is on foot to construct a railroad from Suscol Landing to Napa City, to make it convenient to reach Napa in all stages of the tide."—*G. E. Goodman, County Treasurer, Nov. 21st, 1863.*

The mineral springs of this county are deserving of special notice. The principal ones are the Calistoga or Hot Springs, owned by Samuel Brannan, of San Francisco, and the White Sulpher Springs, about 25 miles north of Napa, and the Soda Springs five miles distant. The first two have accommodations for the public.

Hon. Pulaski Jacks, late County Judge, and for six years presiding Judge of this county, died at Napa City, in September, 1863.

A prize fight of 116 rounds was fought at Suscol, Oct. 6th and 7th, between Dwyer and Walker.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in February, June, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—18th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Chancellor Hartson, Napa City.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. W. B. H. Dodson, Lakeport.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Robert Crouch,	Napa City,	\$1,800	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	J. E. Pond,	Napa City,	1,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	J. M. Carter,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	J. C. Penwell,	Napa City,	—	—
Recorder,	J. H. Howland,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	A. B. Walker,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Geo. E. Goodman,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	B. W. Arnold,	Sebastopol,	Per d'm.	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	T. J. Dewoody,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Jonathan Bell,	St. Helena,	Fees,	Mar. 1864
Public Admin'r,	Thomas Earl,	Napa City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Alfred Higbie,	Napa City,	\$480	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*Yount District*, Silas Ritchie, Yountsville, Oct.,

1866; *Hot Spring District*, Peter Burtnett, St. Helena, Oct., 1864; *Napa District*, Thomas H. Thompson, Suscol, Oct., 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Hot Springs,	W. A. Haskin and Henry Ousley,	St. Helena.
Napa,	C. A. Coles and Samuel Heald,	Napa City.
Yount,	M. K. McCorkle and W. A. Childers,	Sebastopol.

FINANCES. — November, 1863: floating debt, \$6,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$57,761.05; expenditures same period, \$37,847.42; taxable property, \$2,524,930.13.

TOWNS.

NAPA CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. G. Brayton; agent W., F. & Co., Joseph F. Lamdin; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 60 miles; from Stockton, 100 miles; from San Quentin, 55 miles. Population, 1,200.

Napa Collegiate Institute, *Principal*, W. S. Turner, A. M.

Napa Ladies' Seminary, *Principal*, Mrs. C. Harris.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Drugs.</i>
C. Hartson,	E. N. Boynton.	D. K. Rule,
Johnson Horrell,	M. K. Brownson,	E. N. Boynton.
A. J. King.	J. S. Downs,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
G. M. Marshall,	D. K. Rule,	Thomas B. Coghill,
George E. Montgomery,	W. W. Stillwagon.	J. F. Lamdin,
J. E. Pond,	Thomas Fox, <i>Dent.</i> ,	C. B. Wines,
G. W. Towle,	Upham & Son, <i>Dents.</i> ,	Easterby & Co.,
Thos. J. Tucker,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	John Mudgett & Co.,
W. J. Walker,	L. Carpenter, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	Phillips & Williams,
W. C. Wallace &	P. Deyart, <i>R. C.</i> ,	G. Boukfsky & Co.,
P. W. S. Rayle.	P. V. Veeder, <i>Pres.</i> ,	J. B. Richmond.
<i>Bankers.</i>	P. L. Haynes, <i>M. E.</i> ,	<i>Hardware.</i>
James H. Goodman & Co.,	J. L. Ver Mehr, <i>Epis.</i>	Smith & Chesebro.
<i>Flour Mill.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>	
Heald, Cooper & Kester.	Martin L. Haas.	

SEBASTOPOL.—Postmaster, B. W. Arnold; 9 miles north of Napa City. Population 100.

Physician.—H. Johnson.

General Merchandise.—B. W. Arnold.

Flour Mill.—George C. Yount.

ST. HELENA.—Postmaster, Jonathan Bell; express agents, Lazarus & Levy; 18 miles north of Napa City. Population 400.

St. Helena Academy, Prof. N. A. Guill, *Principal*.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
W. A. Haskins.	E. S. Gillespie, <i>C. Pres.</i> ,	Hawley & Woodworth,
<i>Physicians.</i>	J. S. Spriggs, <i>C. Pres.</i> ,	C. Terkildson,
J. B. Crane,	W. S. Corwin, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Lazarus & Levy.
D. S. Donaldson,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>Flour Mill.</i>
T. C. Everts.	Woodworth & Hawley.	Irwin & Ellis.

21. NEVADA COUNTY.

The prosperity of this county has been checked by a considerable emigration of its citizens to the new mining regions of Nevada Territory. Numerous copper lodes, or very decisive indications of them, have been discovered. Some fifty of these have been prospected in the Zinc House district.

A furious storm swept over North San Juan, February 11th, 1863, in which flumes, ditches, and fences were prostrated.

The Pacific Company, at Grass Valley, struck a pocket in their quartz lead of almost pure gold, August 28th, 1863, from which about \$17,000 was taken in a few hours.

A shower of rain fell at Nevada City July 11th.

Rev. Benj. Brierly, a Baptist preacher and editor of the Nevada *Journal*, died July 21st, aged about 50 years.

A fire occurred at Grass Valley Nov. 1st, involving a loss of from \$15,000 to \$20,000.

A destructive fire visited Nevada City Nov. 8th, which laid the whole business portion of the town in ashes. The county court house and public buildings, and all the churches except the Baptist, were destroyed. The loss is estimated at from \$500,000 to \$550,000.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Fourteenth Judicial District, Hon. Thomas B. McFarland, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in February, May, August, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—21st District.

SENATORS.—Hons. Joseph Kutz, North San Juan, and E. W. Roberts, Nevada.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. J. W. Rule, Grass Valley; Seth Martin, Little York; William H. Sears, North San Juan; A. A. Smith.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	A. C. Niles,	Nevada,	\$3,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Thos. P. Hawley,	Nevada,	2,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	R. H. Farquhar,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	G. K. Farquhar,	Nevada,	—	—
Recorder,	Gerry Morgan,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Charles Kent,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Deputy Sheriff,	A. W. Potter,	Nevada,	—	—
Treasurer,	James Collins,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	George B. McKee,	Eureka South,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	T. T. Davenport,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	H. S. Bradley,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	W. C. Groves,	Nevada,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	D. C. Teeples,	Little York,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Marcellus S. Deal,	Nevada,	\$1,000	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st District*, Joseph Worrell, Nevada, 1865; *2d District*, S. D. Bosworth, Grass Valley, 1866; *3d District*, P. E. Jeffrey, Moore's Flat, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Bloomfield,	Levi Ayres and James Marriott,	N. Bloomfield.
Bridgeport,	W. C. Holt and Jackson Roberts,	N. San Juan.
Eureka,	Ira Stanley and S. L. Blackwell,	Moore's Flat.
Grass Valley,	E. W. Maslin and M. P. O'Conner,	Grass Valley.
Little York,	Jos. Gardener and R. McGoun,	Little York.
Nevada,	W. P. Harrington & E. W. Smith,	Nevada.
Rough & Ready,	A. A. Smith & L. B. Davenport,	Rough & Ready.
Washington,	A. Root and J. Holbrook,	Omega.

FINANCES.—June 2, 1862: funded debt, \$10,000; taxable property in 1861, \$3,976,160.

TOWNS.

NEVADA CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Edward F. Bean; agent W., F. & Co., A. D. Tower; agent Langton's Express, John Pattison; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 65 miles; from Stockton, 125 miles; from San Quentin, 195 miles. Population 3,000.

City Officers.—Trustees: Jonathan Clark, President; James Monroe, Secretary; J. C. Abbott, Daniel Baker, S. M. Timmons. Marshal, Wm. H. Davidson. Assessor, B. H. Collier. Treasurer, A. H. Hanson. Chief Engineer, W. H. Knerr.

Terms of office expire in May, 1864.

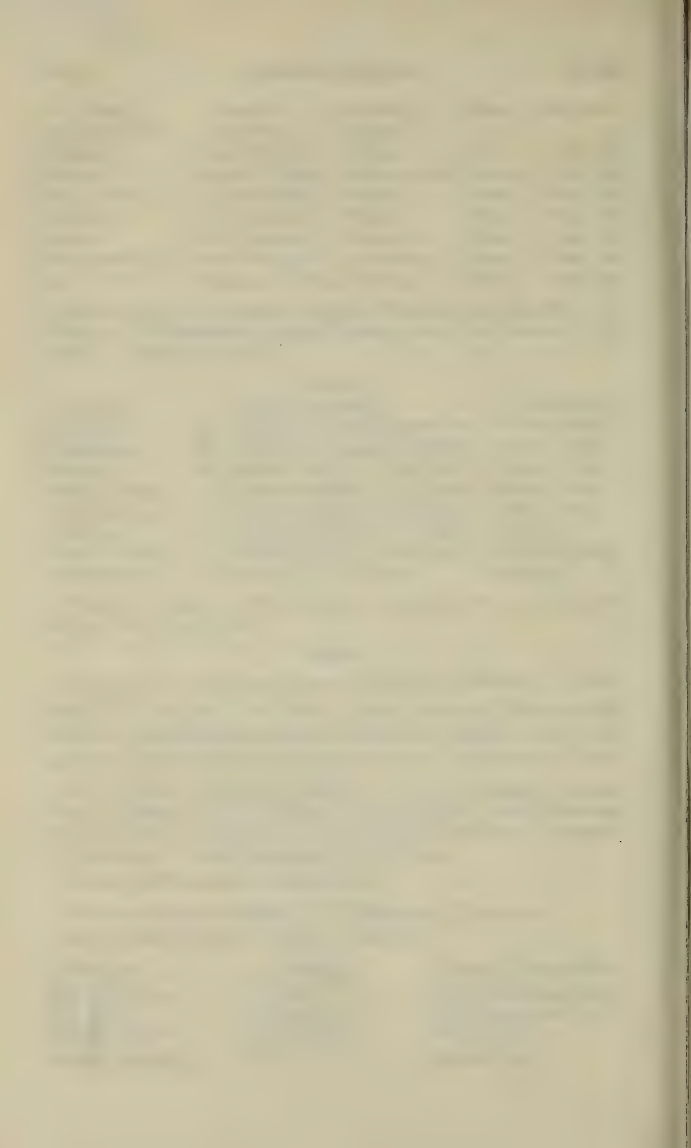
Nevada City High School, J. B. McChesney, Principal.

Intermediate School, F. Power, Teacher.

Attorneys.
David Belden,
John I. Caldwell,
M. S. Deal,
Charles Dunn, Jr.,
E. H. Gaylord,
Thomas P. Hawley,

Attorneys.
C. Wilson Hill,
A. C. Niles,
J. C. Palmer,
A. A. Sargent,
Niles Searls.

General Merchandise.
A. H. Hanson & Co.,
George A. Weaver & Co.,
T. T. Davenport & Co.,
Timmons & Co.
Assayer.
James J. Ott.



<i>Books.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
George W. Welch.	Hiram Cummings, <i>Cong.</i> ,	G. H. Colby,
<i>Physicians.</i>	Richard F. Putnam, <i>Epis.</i> ,	Jacob Rosenthal,
C. M. Bates,	F. J. Dalton, <i>R. C.</i> ,	J. Newman & Co.,
H. Cumming,	J. B. Hill, <i>M. E.</i>	Sol. Rosenthal,
J. R. Harrison,	<i>Bankers.</i>	H. Horwitz & Co.
F. Hiller,	J. C. Birdseye & Co.,	<i>Hardware.</i>
Robert M. Hunt,	George W. Kidd,	W. H. Crawford & Co.,
G. E. Meek,	H. Mackie & Co.	George Kenney,
Frederick Pym,	<i>Drugs.</i>	George E. Turner.
A. Trautmann,	E. F. Spence,	
A. Chapman, <i>Dent.</i>	Levy & McCormick.	

ALPHA.—Postmaster, J. A. Williams ; 18 miles east of Nevada City.

EUREKA SOUTH.—(Post office at Moore's Flat.)—Agent Patterson's Express, J. H. Young ; 28 miles northeast of Nevada City. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—J. H. Young & Co., P. Bohanan.

FRENCH CORRAL.—Postmaster, Charles J. Pollard ; agents Langton's Express, Derby & Bass ; 12 miles north of Nevada City. Population 250.

Physicians.—Louis Collean, R. A. Barney.

General Merchandise.—Derby & Bass.

GRASS VALLEY.—Postmaster, Martin S. Norton ; agent W., F. & Co., Samuel P. Dorsey ; 4 miles south of Nevada City. Population 3,500.

Town Officers.—Trustees: Robert Watt, Thomas Findley, Jas. B. Mason. Collector, Washington Bays. Assessor, Aaron Hooper. Clerk, J. A. Farrell. Treasurer, Martin Ford.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>
A. B. Dibble &	J. P. Blanks,	Wm. Loutzenheiser,
James K. Byrne,	Henry Davis,	Smith & Ross,
E. W. Maslin,	Wm. McCormick,	Wm. K. Spencer.
M. P. O'Conner,	David Shoemaker,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
E. W. Roberts,	G. G. Tyrell,	Thomas Findley,
Louis R. Sowers,	E. Fellers, <i>Dent.</i>	H. Silvester,
G. L. Waters.	<i>Bankers.</i>	Johnston & Co.,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	A. Delano,	J. Newman & Co.,
Walter Frear, <i>Cong.</i> ,	T. Findley & Co.	J. Cohn & Bro.,
T. J. Dalton, <i>R. C.</i> ,	<i>Hardware.</i>	A. Sanders,
Richard F. Putnam, <i>Epis.</i> ,	McLaughlin & Root,	Abraham Salaman,
J. A. Bruner, <i>M. E.</i>	Thomas Lloyd,	Martin Ford,
	Soule & Fisher.	Morris & Levy,
		B. Nathan.

INDIAN SPRINGS.—Postmaster, H. L. Hatch ; 10 miles south of Nevada City.

LITTLE YORK.—Postmaster, W. W. Cozzens ; 12 miles southeast of Nevada City.

MOORE'S FLAT.—Postmaster, A. V. Leonard; express agent, T. J. Cranston; 18 miles northeast of Nevada City. Population 500.

Attorney.—John Caldwell.

Physician.—E. T. Hardy.

General Merchandise.—Jones & Tisdale, D. Ransom, M. Licher, P. Abram.

Bankers.—Marks & Co.

Booksellers.—A. V. Leonard, A. Weisus.

MOUNTAIN WELLS.—Postmaster, Jacob Vanderleith; 9 miles east of Nevada City.

General Merchandise.—Henry Summers.

NORTH BLOOMFIELD.—Postmaster, A. Jacobs; 12 miles northeast of Nevada City. Population 450.

NORTH COLUMBIA.—Postmaster and express agent, Levi Ayres; 9 miles north of Nevada City.

Attorneys.

Charles Dunn,
Samuel McBrown,

Bookseller.

Levi Ayres.

Physicians.

James Weaver,
John Weaver.

General Merchandise.

A. L. Woodruff,
Kohn & Lauer,
James Patten.

NORTH SAN JUAN.—Postmaster and agent Langton's Express, George D. Dornin; 12 miles northwest of Nevada City. Population 1,200.

Town Officers.—Trustees: N. C. Miller, John V. White, Henry Everett; Clerk, J. B. Johnson; Treasurer, Peter Brust; Tax Collector, John T. Morgan; Assessor, John A. Seely.

Attorneys.

Joseph Kutz,
O. P. Stidger,
A. L. Greeley,
J. B. Johnson,
Jas. A. Stidger.

Clergyman.

G. R. Baker, M. E.

Books and Drugs.

Geo. W. H. Budden,
E. Franchere & Co.

Physicians.

James Simpson,
Jas. Stabler,
F. Young.

General Merchandise.

G. Levy,
Ralph Reamer,
Block & Furth,
E. S. Pratt,
E. V. Hatfield,
Frank Smith.

OMEGA.—Postmaster, A. C. Herniken; 20 miles east of Nevada City. Population 300.

PATTERSON.—(Known as Cherokee).—Postmaster, John Sulcer; 12 miles northwest of Nevada City. Population 600.

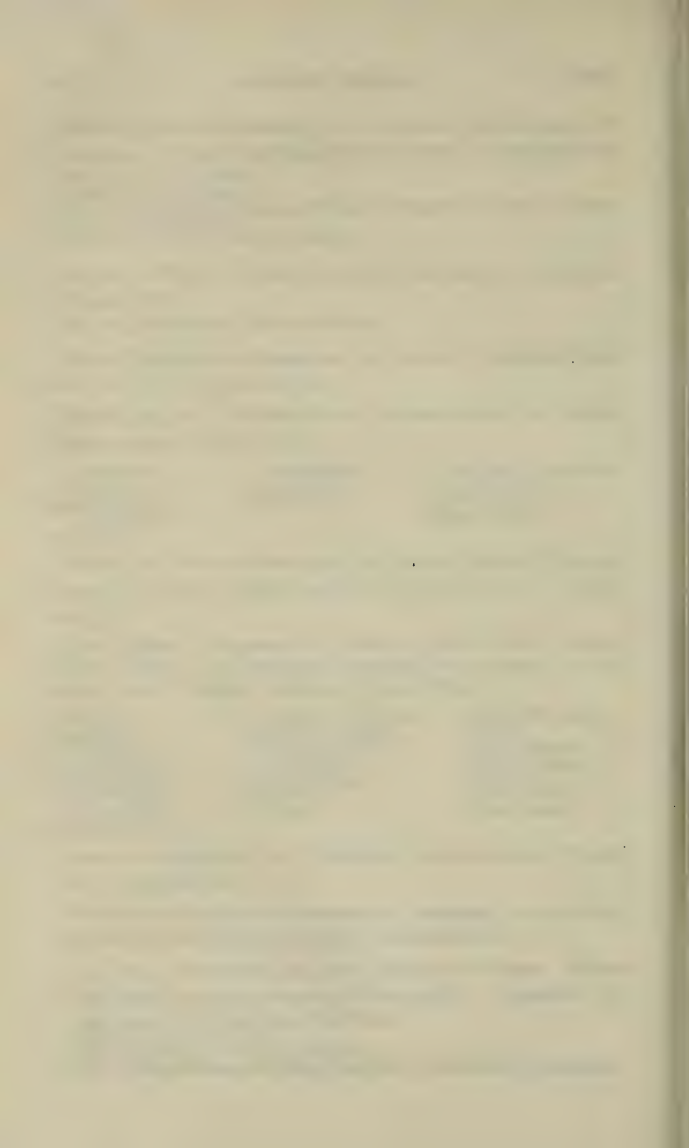
RED DOG.—Postmaster and agent Langton's Express, William F. Heydlauff; 8 miles southeast of Nevada City. Population 100.

Attorneys.—J. C. Garber, Henry K. Turner.

Physician.—Noble Martin.

Books and Drugs.—Combs & McGoun.

General Merchandise.—Bourke & Cook, M. J. Heydlauff, H. Henderson.



ROUGH AND READY.—Postmaster, L. A. Walling; agent W., F. & Co., A. L. Slack; 8 miles southwest of Nevada City. Population 300.

SWEETLAND.—Postmaster, William Menner; agent Langton's Express, C. W. Dannals; 8 miles northwest of Nevada City. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—Dannals & Menner, F. & J. W. Wood.

WASHINGTON.—Postmaster, Albert F. Mason; 20 miles east of Nevada City. Population 300.

General Merchandise.—Fitzgerald & Co., E. Brimskill, H. Kohler.

22. PLACER COUNTY.

In consequence of the discovery of numerous quartz lodes of gold, silver, and copper in the vicinity of Gold Run, a district was laid out and a post office established at that place in May, 1863.

The supposed discovery of rich silver mines in Squaw valley, near the northern end of Lake Tahoe, caused an exciting stampede from the mountain towns in this county in July. In November considerable progress had been made in developing these mines, and over twenty ledges were being worked in the four mining districts named Summit, Boundary Line, Lofty, and Red, White, and Blue. A town has been laid out near the source of Truckee river named Tahoe City.

At the general election in September the people of this county voted to subscribe for \$250,000 of the capital stock of the Central Pacific Railroad, which traverses the entire length of the county.

It is claimed that an inexhaustible bed of iron ore has been found on Utt's ranch, six miles from Auburn.

A portion of Auburn was burned October 28th. Nineteen buildings were destroyed and the loss was estimated at \$50,000.

A severe storm and gale visited the central part of this county Nov. 16th, prostrating flumes and even houses at Iowa Hill, and doing considerable damage at Dutch Flat and Wisconsin Hill.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Fourteenth Judicial District, Hon. Thomas B. McFarland, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in March, June, September, and December.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—20th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. James E. Hale, Auburn; John Yule, Michigan Bluff.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. E. H. Snyder, Last Chance; J. D. Pratt, Carrollton; M. C. Winchester, ———.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Hart Fellows,	Auburn,	\$3,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Charles A. Tweed,	Dutch Flat,	2,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	David W. Spear,	Mich. Bluff,	3,500	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	Walter B. Lyon,	Iowa Hill,	4,000	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	William Sexton,	Auburn,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	J. W. Dickerson,	Todd's Valley,	Per cent.	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Eugene A. Phelps,	Forest Hill,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Thomas Jamison,	Poverty Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	Henson Hazell,	Auburn,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	A. H. Goodrich,	Forest Hill,	\$1,000	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, James R. Rodgers, Stewart's Flat, October, 1864. 2d District, Eugene A. Phelps, October, 1866. 3d District, D. W. Madden, Dutch Flat, 1865.

ASSESSORS AND COLLECTORS.

<i>Assessors.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Collectors.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
1. J. D. Pratt,	Carrollton.	1. G. L. Grilley,	Doughton's Bar.
2. J. L. Adams,	Virginia.	2. Daniel Choate,	Ophir.
3. S. M. Stephens,	Auburn.	3. John Connor,	Auburn.
4. W. A. Hines,	Illinoistown.	4. C. M. Kopp,	Dutch Flat.
5. Thos. Dodd,	Todd's Valley.	5. J. L. Sanborn,	Yankee Jims.
6. W. K. Diltz,	Mich. Bluff.	6. J. D. McCormick,	Stony Bar.
7. V. F. Field,	Iowa Hill.	7. J. R. Brown,	Wisconsin Hill.
8. J. M. Bardwell,	Fork's House.	8. J. B. Cornett,	Fork's House.
9. C. W. Humphreys,	Placer.	9. John White,	Placer.
10. John Bristow,	Lincoln.	10. John Barnes,	Lincoln.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
1. D. Allen,	Wildwood.	6. C. Swenson,	Michigan Bluff.
1. H. V. Dudley,	Dry Creek.	6. F. B. Burt,	Bath.
2. James Moore,	Ophir.	7. W. Van Vactor,	Iowa Hill.
2. W. Hider,	Gold Hill.	7. O. H. Young,	Wisconsin Hill.
3. S. B. Woodin,	Auburn.	8. S. R. Case,	Knoxville.
3. Samuel Morris,	Rattlesnake.	8. Jack Hyland,	Last Chance.
4. Jonathan Brown,	Illinoistown.	9. M. A. Burke,	Pine Grove.
4. W. G. Brown,	Dutch Flat.	9. L. C. Browne,	Auburn Station.
5. S. M. Jamison,	Yankee Jims.	10. James Beck,	Lincoln.
5. R. Winspear,	Forest Hill.	10. Henry W. Starr,	Lincoln.

FINANCES.—Oct. 1st, 1863: receipts last fiscal year, \$51,873.97; expenditures for the same period, \$52,732.80; taxable property, \$3,071,911.79. Nov. 1st, 1863: cash on hand, \$23,155. Placer county has subscribed for \$250,000 of stock in the Central Pacific Railroad; railroad bonds issued to date, \$175,000. Aside from these bonds this county has no debt.

TOWNS.

AUBURN — COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Albert N. Gambell; agents W., F. & Co., Hall & Allen; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 35 miles; from Stockton, 80 miles; from San Quentin, 165 miles. Population 1,200.

Corporation of Auburn.—Trustees: R. C. Poland, President; L. E. Bullock, Wm. Gibson, John Russell, Henson Hazell. Clerk, William Sexton. Treasurer, Charles A. Tuttle. Marshal, John C. Boggs. Terms of office expire April, 1864.

FINANCES.—Bonds issued to S. P. & N. R. R., \$50,000, bearing 8 per cent.; annual receipts, \$8,000; expenditures, \$8,000; taxable property, about \$200,000.

Attorneys.

W. H. Bullock,
Henry Fellows,
James E. Hale &
James Anderson,
Jo. Hamilton &
Thos. H. Williams,
A. S. Higgins &
F. B. Higgins,
Benj. F. Myers,
R. R. Patton,
R. C. Poland,
C. A. Tweed &
E. L. Craig,
Chas. A. Tuttle,
S. K. Welch.

Physicians.

—Holmes,
Henry Hubbard,
S. P. Thomas,
E. J. Whitcomb,
J. N. Myers, *Dent.*

Clergymen.

Father Gallagher, *R. C.*,
William Wilmot, *M. E.*,
Adam McAlaster, *Epis.*,
Bankers and Assayers.
Hall & Allen.

Booksellers.

W. A. J. Turner,
T. E. Hoin & Bro.

Drugs.

Mack Webber,
Henson Hazell.

Dry Goods.

D. W. Lubeck,
Kohn & Stiner.

General Merchandise.

Geo. Willment,
Robert Gordon,
William McDaniels,
Thomas E. Stephens,
Samuel Weil,
John R. Gwynne.

Hardware.

J. M. Van Mater,
Harwood & Cross.

AUBURN STATION.—Terminus of R. R.; 6 miles from Auburn; agent W., F. & Co., D. A. Rice.

DAMASCUS.—Postmaster, Thomas Moreland; 38 miles easterly from Auburn.

General Merchandise.—Henry K. Derelly.

DUTCH FLAT.—Postmaster, C. B. Plummer; agents W., F. & Co., Hall & Allen; 32 miles northeast of Auburn. Population 1,800.

Public Grammar School, D. W. Hammond, *Principal*.

Town of Dutch Flat.—Incorporated April 13th, 1863. Trustees: J. H. Willitts, President; E. L. Bradley, Allen Towle, Wm. Uren, Fred. Grohs. Clerk and Assessor, C. B. Plummer. Recorder, E. B. Boust. Treasurer, B. F. Moore. Marshal and Collector, S. A. Miller.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
L. B. Arnold,	H. W. Nelson,	A. H. Davis,
Elliott Aubury,	W. C. Jones.	Wm. H. Hillhouse,
E. L. Craig &	<i>Assayers and Bankers.</i>	L. G. Blais,
C. A. Tweed.	Hall & Allen,	F. Burckhalter,
<i>Clergyman.</i>	W. & P. Nicholls.	J. H. Runekle,
C. H. Northup, <i>M. E.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	R. Hudepohl & Co.,
<i>Books.</i>	J. H. Willitts & Co.,	Charles Adler.
Gross, Plummer & Boke,	L. Arnstein,	

FOREST HILL.—Postmaster, Russell Parkhurst; agent W., F. & Co., Geo. G. Webster; 23 miles easterly of Auburn. Population 1,000.

GOLD RUN.—(Mountain Springs) Postmaster, O. W. Hollenbeck; 29 miles northeast of Auburn.

General Merchandise.—F. A. Schmable.

GRIZZLY BEAR.—Postmaster, E. D. C. Foskett; 10 miles northeast of Auburn.

ILLINOISTOWN.—Postmaster, B. Brickell; agents W., F. & Co., Egbert & Co.; 18 miles northeast of Auburn. Population 300.

General Merchandise.—Egbert & Co.

IOWA HILL.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Samuel N. Calvin; 28 miles northeast of Auburn. Population 500.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
P. H. Sibley.	James Corwin, <i>M. E.</i>	L. Solomon & Bro.,
<i>Physician.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	R. Hyman,
O. H. Petteson.	W. B. Lyon,	H. C. Ladd.

LINCOLN.—Postmaster, John Barnes; agent W., F. & Co., John Zeigenheim; 18 miles west of Auburn. Population 300.

Attorneys.—James P. Dameron, W. C. Norton.

Physician.—Dr. Hamilton.

General Merchandise.—Wyman & Zeigenheim, Beehler & Schwarz, John Young & Co., John Cannon, Julius Krine, Joseph Dalman, L. K. Honeycut.

LISBON.—Postmaster, Geo. W. Applegate; 14 miles northeast of Auburn.

LONE STAR.—Postmaster, William H. Orr; 6 miles north of Auburn.

MICHIGAN BLUFF.—Postmaster, Frederick S. Washeim; agent

W., F. & Co., E. Tyler; 30 miles easterly of Auburn. Population 800.

<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. M. Hinmann, <i>M. E.</i>	F. S. Washiem, N. R. D. Traphagen.	W. N. Leet, Levin & Hefter.

NEILLSBURG.—Postmaster, Mark Buckley; 6 miles northeast of Auburn.

OPHIRVILLE.—Postmaster, Daniel Choate; 3 miles west of Auburn.

General Merchandise.—Daniel Choate.

PLACER—(Pinegrove).—Postmaster, W. D. Perkins; 9 miles southwest of Auburn.

General Merchandise.—Smith & Hubbell.

RATTLESNAKE BAR.—Postmaster, Samuel Beck; 7 miles south of Auburn. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—David Cooper, Kohn & Beck.

SECRET RAVINE.—Postmaster, D. W. Slevin; 7 miles southwest of Auburn.

TODD'S VALLEY.—Postmaster, John M. Miner; agents W., F. & Co., Hall & Allen; 20 miles easterly of Auburn. Population 350.

Physician.—J. W. Harville.

General Merchandise.—A. A. Pond & Co., A. R. Read, L. Worsbury & Bro.

VIRGINIA and GOLD HILL.—Postmaster, J. L. Adams; 7 miles west of Auburn; agent W., F. & Co., Nicholas Lohse. Population 500.

Clergyman.—C. W. Bradbury, *Bapt.*

Books.—Samuel Guggenheim.

WILSON.—No post office; 18 miles northwest of Auburn. The town was located in June, 1863.

WISCONSIN HILL.—No post office; 34 miles northeast of Auburn. Population 400.

YANKEE JIMS.—Postmaster, William Duck; agent W., F. & Co., R. O. Craven; 22 miles northeast of Auburn. Population 300.

Bookseller.—S. M. Jamison.

General Merchandise.—William Duck, C. Copenhagen, R. O. Craven.

23. PLUMAS COUNTY.

In February, 1863, previous to the location of the boundary line between California and Nevada Territory, a question of jurisdiction over Honey Lake valley arose between the officers of Plumas county, California, and those of Roop county, Nevada Territory. The latter undertook to restrain the former from exercising their official functions, and commenced by arresting a Plumas county Justice of the Peace. Learning this, the Plumas Sheriff, E. H. Pierce, at the head of about 100 men, marched to Honey Lake for the purpose of vindicating State authority. He found William H. Naleigh, the Sheriff of Roop county, supported by an equal force, in possession of a log house at Susanville. On the 15th he commenced fortifying a barn about 200 yards distant, when he was fired upon, and a general skirmish ensued which lasted over two hours. Judge John S. Ward, of Nevada, and several others were wounded, but no one was killed. Hostilities then ceased and four commissioners were appointed, two from each side, to submit a statement of the affair to their respective Governors for final disposal. The subsequent running of the boundary line has definitely settled the question, but the occupants of the disputed territory are anxious to be set off into a new county to be called Lassen.

The peace of the citizens of Honey Lake valley has been frequently broken during the past year by depredations committed by hostile Indians in the vicinity. A military post should be established for the protection of the settlers.

The fifth annual fair of the Plumas County Agricultural, Mechanical, and Industrial Association was held at Quincy, Oct. 14th, 15th, and 16th. President, J. C. Church. Address by Thomas Farrish.

Numerous rich quartz lodes have been discovered and mining enterprises have progressed with great vigor during the year 1863. Several large quartz mills have been erected.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—24th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. F. M. Smith, Oroville.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. R. A. Clark, Richmond Hill.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Israel Jones,	Quincy,	\$2,100,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	J. R. Buckbee,	Quincy,	1,600,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	W. W. Kellogg,	Quincy,	Fees,	Mar. 1864
Sheriff,	E. H. Pierce,	Quincy,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	L. C. Charles,	Quincy,	—	—
Treasurer,	S. J. Clark,	Quincy,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	A. H. Halstead,	Smith's Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	E. R. Nichols,	Susanville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	W. S. Price,	Indian Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	L. F. Cate,	Quincy,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	M. Hollingsworth,	Richmond Hill,	\$150	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, Jackson Urie, Richmond Hill, 1865; 2d *District*, James Ford, Indian Valley, 1866; 3d *District*, Andrew Miller, Longville, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Honey Lake,	J. S. Ward and A. H. Barnes,	Susanville.
Indian Valley,	L. Poole and A. F. Blood,	Taylor's Ranch.
Mineral,	N. K. Wright and E. Metcalf,	Spanish Ranch.
Quartz,	Nelson Stewart and J. P. Hill,	Jamison City.
Quincy,	A. P. Moore and J. E. Edwards,	Quincy.
Seneca,	A. Brown and D. Kirkham,	Rush Creek.
Summit,	M. Bronson and A. Adams,	—
Washington,	B. B. Stevens and M. B. Sturgis,	Richmond.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: floating debt, \$28,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$21,410.87; expenditures, same period, \$19,102.42; taxable property, \$1,200,000.

TOWNS.

QUINCY — COUNTY SEAT. — Postmaster, John Moore; express agents, Whiting & Co.; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 145 miles; from Stockton, 190 miles; from San Quentin, 275 miles. Population 400.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. R. Buckbee,	L. F. Cate,	M. S. Aschheim & Co.,
A. J. Gifford,	J. S. Vaughan.	C. T. Kaulback.
John D. Goodwin,	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	
E. T. Hogan,	A. P. Moore.	
A. J. Howe.		

BUCK'S RANCH.—Postmaster and agent Feather River Express, William Wagner; 16 miles west of Quincy.

General Merchandise.—William Wagner.

LONGVILLE.—Postmaster, Andrew Miller; 34 miles north of Quincy.

ONION VALLEY.—Postmaster, John B. Overton; 17 miles south of Quincy.

General Merchandise.—Newhouse & Scheeline.

ROUND VALLEY.—Postmaster, G. W. Miner; 17 miles north of Quincy. Population 150.

SPANISH RANCH.—Postmaster and agent Feather River Express, Richard Thompson; 6 miles west of Quincy.

General Merchandise.—Thompson & Kellogg.

SUSANVILLE.—Postmaster, Isaac Roop; express agent, J. S. Ward; 45 miles northeast of Quincy. Population 400.

Attorneys.
Israel Jones,
G. W. Kelly,
Isaac Roop,
E. Spencer,
John S. Ward.

Physicians.
Z. J. Brown,
P. Chamberlin,
R. F. Moody.
Bookseller.
S. Friedman.

General Merchandise.
Harvey & Hossekus,
Miller & Kingsley,
H. F. Tarrant & Co.,
Goldstein & Co.
Clergyman.
R. Carbury.

TAYLORVILLE—(Indian Valley).—Postmaster, Job T. Taylor; 12 miles northeast of Quincy. Population 200.

Physicians.
James Christian,
Ambrose Eaves.

Books.
A. F. Blood.

General Merchandise.
M. S. Aschheim & Co.,
Hossekus & Harvey.

25. SACRAMENTO COUNTY.

Of the terrible flood which deluged Sacramento City in the winter of 1861-2 scarcely a trace is visible. A substantial and costly levee now surrounds the place, and will protect it against a similar visitation in future. With wonderful energy and elasticity Sacramento has not only recovered from the effects of the flood but is now recognized as one of the most prosperous cities in the interior. Combining geographical position with commercial enterprise, she is become the emporadero for the extensive travel and immense freight destined for Central and Northern California, and Nevada Territory. Centrally located, she is the point usually selected for holding the various political and industrial conventions of the State. Sacramento is also the focus of a system of railroads, either completed or in progress, and is one of the initial points of the great Pacific Railroad.

The foundations of the new State Capitol are laid and a substantial and imposing superstructure commenced. In December, 1863, \$55,000 had been expended upon the work.

A grand Union mass meeting was held at the Agricultural Pavilion April 18th, 1863, and addressed by eminent speakers.

Two light showers of rain fell at Sacramento June 2d.

The Union State Convention was held at Sacramento, commencing June 17th. Hon. William L. Dudley, of Calaveras, President.

The Democratic (Copperhead) State Convention was held July 8th. J. W. Coffroth, of Sacramento, President.

A large Union meeting was held at the Capitol July 30th, and addressed by Hon. Thompson Campbell.

Hon. William H. Weeks, Secretary of State, died in Sacramento Aug. 16th. His Deputy, A. A. H. Tuttle, was appointed to fill the vacancy.

Charles L. Bird, County Treasurer, having in a secret and suspicious manner left the county and the State, was discovered, Sept. 9th, to be a defaulter in the sum of \$14,000. He had hitherto borne an unblemished reputation. J. C. McDonough was appointed to fill the vacancy. John H. Gass, a formerly respected citizen, became a defaulter in March, attempted to abscond, was caught and imprisoned, and finally (in July) effected his escape from jail and from the officers of the law.

The tenth annual fair of the State Agricultural Society was held at Sacramento, commencing Sept. 26th. Opening address by Governor Leland Stanford; annual address by Thos. Starr King.

Dr. Harvey Houghton, a highly respected member of the medical profession and a resident of Sacramento since 1850, died at Aurora, whither he had recently removed, in October.

Daniel C. Miller, one of the proprietors of the Pioneer Omnibus Line, was murdered by Andrew A. Merrill, of Yolo county, Nov. 3d.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Sixth Judicial District, Hon. John H. McKune, Judge. *Sessions*, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—16th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. E. H. Heacock, Sacramento City; and J. E. Benton, Folsom.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. William B. Hunt, Francis Tukey, Alexander Badlam, Jr., Sacramento; J. R. Watson, Alder Springs; and J. P. Rhoads, Cosumnes River.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Robert C. Clark,	Sacramento,	\$3,500,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	M. M. Estee,	Sacramento,	2,500,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	A. C. Bidwell,	Sacramento,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Clerk,	— — —	[<i>Dist. Court</i>],	1,800,	—
Deputy Clerk,	— — —	[<i>Co. Court</i>],	1,800,	—
Auditor,	Josiah Howell,	Sacramento,	2,500,	—
Sheriff,	James McClatchy,	Sacramento,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	— — —	Sacramento,	1,800,	—
Deputy Sheriff,	— — —	[<i>Dist. Court</i>],	1,500,	—
Deputy Sheriff,	— — —	[<i>Co. Court</i>],	1,500,	—
Treasurer,	F. S. Lardner,	Sacramento,	3,000,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	P. R. Beckley,	Sacramento,	2,000,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	G. W. Colby,	Sacramento,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. W. Reeves,	Sacramento,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	J. E. Miller,	Sacramento,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	Sparrow Smith,	Sacramento,	1,000,	Mar. 1866

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

President, THOMAS ROSS.*Clerk,* Josiah Howell.

	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term Expires.</i>
1st District,	Daniel Clark,	Sacramento,	Sept. 1865
2d District,	Thomas Ross,	Sacramento,	Sept. 1865
3d District,	Joseph Hull,	Brighton,	Sept. 1865
4th District,	H. A. Thompson,	Folsom,	Sept. 1865
5th District,	Dwight Hollister,	Franklin,	Sept. 1865

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
American,	George Cone and J. H. Hall,	Sacramento.
Brighton,	T. B. Fitch and Thomas C. Perkins,	Sacramento.
Center,	William A. Thomas and — — —,	Sacramento.
Cosumnes,	Manly Eames and A. J. Rump,	Cosumnes.
Dry Creek,	M. Randleman and J. H. Riddle,	Liberty.
Franklin,	Lyman Allen and J. W. Norval,	Richland.
Georgiana,	Josiah Poole and Thos. F. Blain,	Walnut Gr.
Granite,	B. C. Quigley and A. R. Messerve,	Folsom.
Lee,	J. P. Odibert and Wm. R. Grimshaw,	Daylor's.
Mississippi,	W. W. Hough and S. F. Hutchinson,	Ashland.
Natoma,	H. W. Tuttle and A. D. Oakley,	Mormon Isl.
Sacramento,	J. Coggan, W. Smith, and P. Robinson,	Sacramento.
San Joaquin,	Martin Dart and Z. B. Bartholomew,	Buckner's.
Sutter,	W. W. Crouse and A. P. Smith,	Sacramento.

FINANCES.—October 1st, 1863: funded debt, 1859, \$532,505.30; county bonds and warrants, \$90,355.56; audited accounts, \$919.71;

claims not audited, \$24,336.35; total debt, \$654,116.92; receipts during the year ending March 1st, 1863, \$273,660.09; disbursements for same period, \$253,264.84; taxable property in 1863, \$9,566,895.

TOWNS.

SACRAMENTO CITY—COUNTY SEAT and STATE CAPITAL.—Postmaster, George Rowland; agent W., F. & Co., A. M. Hayden; 117 miles from San Francisco; *legal distance* from Stockton, 45 miles; from San Quentin, 130 miles. Population, 14,000.

City newly incorporated, April 25th, 1863.

City Officers.

Office.	Name.	Salary.	Term Exp's.
Mayor, 1st Trustee,	Charles H. Swift,	\$2,500	March, 1866
2d Trustee,	H. T. Holmes,	1,200	March, 1865
3d Trustee,	Josiah Johnson,	1,200	March, 1864
Police Judge,	Solon S. Holl,	1,800	March, 1865
Auditor,	Benjamin Peart,	2,000	March, 1865
Assessor,	James E. Smith,	1,000	March, 1865
City Collector,	Samuel Smith,	1,200	March, 1865

Election held second Tuesday in March.

Officers appointed by the Board of Trustees.

Office.	Name.	Office.	Name.
Chief of Police,	J. E. Clark.	Harbor Master,	G. W. Whitney.
Clerk Water Works,	J. Talbot.	City Treasurer,	Henry Miller.
Eng. Water W'ks,	W. S. Burdick.	City Attorney,	E. H. Heacock.

Finances.—August 13th, 1863: old debt, funded and unfunded, \$1,546,431.57; floating debt, \$90,000. Revenue for the first quarter of the new City Government, commencing May 11th, 1863, \$125,167.77; expenditures same period, \$54,025.56. Assessed value of real estate, \$3,561,715; personal property, \$1,971,995; total assessable property, \$5,533,710.

School Directors.

Superintendent,	Wm. H. Hill.	Second District,	W. Bidwell.
First District, {	O. D. Lambard.	Third District,	J. H. Carroll.
	J. F. Crawford.	Fourth District,	M. C. Briggs.

Public Schools.

Superintendent of City Schools,	Gustavus Taylor, M.D.
High School,	R. K. Marriner, Principal.
Grammar School No. 1,	M. L. Templeton, Principal.
Intermediate School No. 1,	Miss J. G. Kercheval, Principal.
Intermediate School No. 2,	Miss M. A. Stincen, Principal.

Primary School No. 1,	Miss Kate Collins,	Principal.
Primary School No. 2,	Mrs. M. E. Wolfe,	Principal.
Primary School No. 3,	Mrs. Julia Orr,	Principal.
Primary School No. 4,	Miss M. Howe,	Principal.
Primary School No. 5,	Miss H. M. Osbourne,	Principal.
Primary School No. 6,	Miss F. L. Chamberlain,	Principal.
Colored School,	Miss Julia Folger,	Principal.

Private Schools.

Sacramento Classical School,	W. W. Farris,	Principal.
Young Ladies' Seminary,	W. S. Hunt,	Principal.
St. Rose's Male School, conducted by Roman Catholics.		
St. Joseph's Female School, conducted by Sisters of Mercy.		

Sacramento Library Association, J. M. Frey, M.D., President.

Howard Benevolent Association, John H. Carroll, President.

Attorneys-at-law.

Alexander, John K.	Dunlap, P.	Jenks, C. C.
Alkins, J. R.	Edwards, P. L.	Marshall, I. B.
Beatty, H. O.	English, James L.	Moore, George R.
Bigler, John	Estee, M. M.	Nongues, Joseph
Coffroth, J. W. &	Gilmer, T. W.	Raylve, P. W. S.
Spaulding, G. W.	Goods, J. C.	Reed, T.
Cadwallader, George	Harmon, J. B. &	Robinson, Robert &
Clark, R. C.	Hartley, H. H.	Francis McConnell
Conger, Thomas	Harrison, H. C.	Starr, Henry
Counts, J. P.	Heacock, E. H.	Taylor, F. F.
Crocker, E. B.	Hermance, L.	Taylor, L. S.
Cross, Samuel	Hill, C. A.	Thomas, D. J.
Cunningham, Scott	Holl, S. Solon	Upton, W. W.
Curtis, N. G.	Hyer, J. G.	Welty, D. W.

Physicians.

Burns, J. A.	Hatch, F. W.	Nixon, A. B.
Clapp, Geo. H.	Hazard, A. A.	Oatman, I. E.
Clapp, H. C.	Logan, T. M.	Pearis, R. A.
Collins, Cyrus	Marx, C. J.	Pierson, B. H.
Crane, S. S.	Merryweather, L.	Phelan, J. G.
Cunningham, J. S.	Montgomery, J. F.	Simmons, G. L.
Frey, J. M.	Morgan, G. G.	Taylor, G.
Hall, T. J.	Morse, J. F. &	Waterhouse, Mrs. L. J.
Hall, Thomas	Cluness, W. R.	Whitmore, D. W.
Harkness, W. H.		

Dentists.

J. D. Anderson,
F. A. Park,
H. H. Pierson,
F. M. Shields,
W. H. Thomas.

Clergymen.

M. C. Briggs, *M. E.*,
Frederick Charlton, *Bap.*,
Jos. A. Gallagher, *R. C.*,
William H. Hill, *Epis.*,
J. Phelps, *Pres.*,
N. R. Peck, *M. E.*

Assayers.

Waters & Co.

Books.

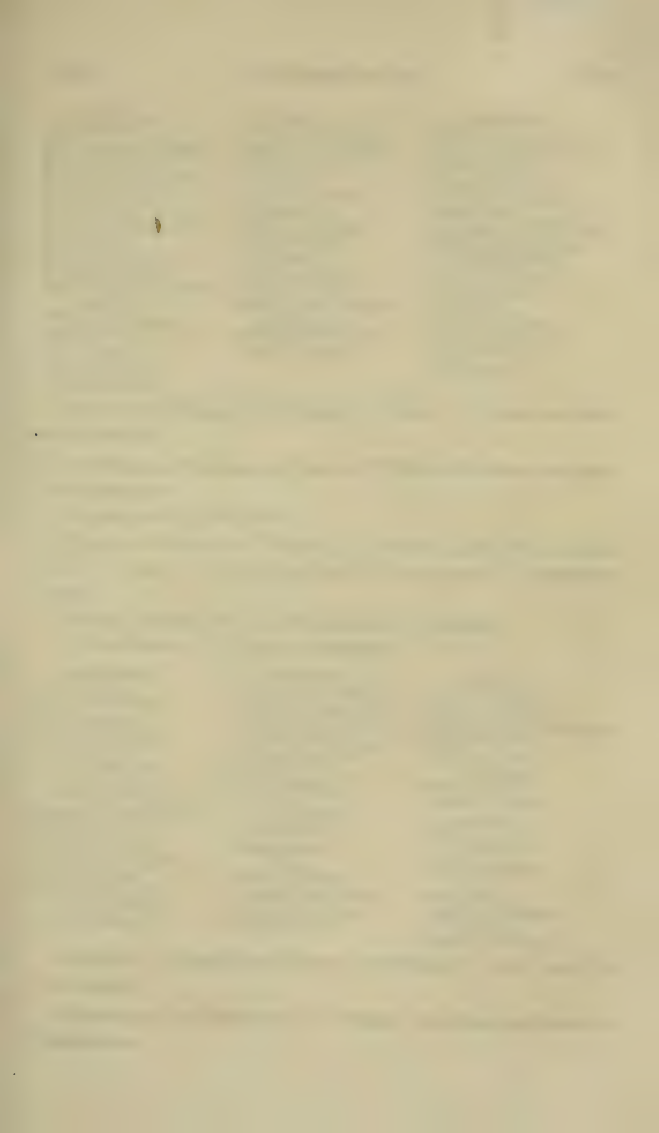
R. M. Edwards & Co.,
James Bithell,
A. Coolot,
John F. Crawford,
Charles Dohn,
H. B. Converse & Co.,

Bankers.

B. F. Hastings & Co.,
D. O. Mills & Co.

Groceries.

John Arnold & Co.,
Lindley, Hull & Lohman,
Kloppenstine & Co.,
Booth & Co.,
Fogus & Coghill,
J. J. Cadogan & Bro.
Milliken Brothers,
P. H. Russell,
Thomas Ross,
Field & Co.,
Bradley & Chesley,



Hardware.

Hooker & Co.,
Huntington & Hopkins,
Kelly, Mott & Co.,
Massol, Merwin & Co.,
J. & P. Carolan,
Hammond & Co.,
Lord, Holbrook & Co.,
F. J. Moore,
Treadwell & Co.,
Gibbs & Holmes,
Van Winkle & Duncan.

Jewelry.

Floberg & Conrad,
Samuel Jelly,
G. E. Battell,
Hatch & Parker,
L. K. Hammer.

Drugs.

R. H. McDonald & Co.,
Justin Gates & Bros.,
J. L. Polhemus,
H. C. Kirk,
Morrill Brothers,
J. Doherty,
Klink & Martfeld,
Wait & Childs,
S. S. Crane,
B. R. Sweetland,
Henry Bowman,
Cunningham & Shobe.

Foundries.

Bowstead & Welty,
Goss & Lambard.

Dry Goods.

Godchaux Bros. & Co.,
O'Connell, Ryan & Co.,
Hardy & Hall,
D. Landers & Co.,
Hamberger & Co.,
Kohn & Bro.,
Greenbaume & Rothfelt,
Duell, Griffiths & Co.

Forwarding.

O. H. P. White & Co.,
M. Greenhood,
D. W. Earl,
Reed & Herrick,
John McClintock,
H. G. Smith,
Whitney & Co.

COSUMNES.—Postmaster, William D. Wilson; 20 miles southeast of Sacramento.

ELK GROVE.—Postmaster, Charles H. Watt; 18 miles southeast of Sacramento.

Clergyman.—J. T. Huff, *Bapt.*

FOLSOM.—Postmaster, William W. Dresser; agent W., F. & Co., C. T. H. Palmer; 22 miles northeast of Sacramento. Population 1,800.

Folsom Institute, Mrs. A. W. Sanderson, Principal.

Public School, J. M. Sibley, Principal.

Attorneys.

A. P. Catlin,
C. G. W. French,
P. J. Hopper,
H. P. Meredith,
T. S. Mumford.

Physicians.

A. C. Donaldson &
William F. Clark,
Richard Henry Lee,
Samuel Lyons,
Joseph Powell,
William Rutherford,
Daniel Smith,
B. F. Bates, *Dent.*

Forwarding.

W. L. Perkins.

Clergymen.

J. E. Benton, *Cong.*,
Jos. A. Gallagher, *R. C.*,
C. H. Lawton, *M. E.*

Dry Goods.

Alexander & Fiel,
J. Hyman & Co.,
M. K. Aldrich,
M. Levy.

Booksellers.

Alfred Spinks,
Julius Jacobs.

Drugs.

Lee & Ingersoll,
Donaldson & Clark,
Wm. Rutherford,
Alfred Spinks.

Groceries.

J. & J. Spruance,
Bradley & Seymour,
McNamee & McDonough,
W. M. Bromley,
H. D. Lawton.

Hardware.

Hanak & Sesser,
Coutlee & Brown.

Assayer.

Palmer & Day.

Banker.

C. T. H. Palmer.

Produce.

A. A. Durfee,
Cooley & Wallace,
H. N. Potter,
Drake & Mathews.

FRANKLIN.—Postmaster, Herman Schultius; 6 miles south of Sacramento.

HICKSVILLE.—Postmaster, S. B. Segur; 20 miles southeast of Sacramento.

MICHIGAN BAR.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., G. B. V. De La Mater; 28 miles east of Sacramento. Population 500.

<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
W. M. Andrews,	G. B. V. De La Mater.	E. S. Payne,
T. A. Barber,		G. B. V. De La Mater,
K. Davidson.		James Giblin.

MORMON ISLAND.—Postmaster, Alfred Spinks; agent W., F. & Co., Ezra Woolson; 25 miles northeast of Sacramento. Population 400.

ONISBO.—Postmaster, A. E. Hutchinson; 18 miles south of Sacramento.

RICHLAND.—Postmaster, J. F. Woolley; 15 miles south of Sacramento.

General Merchandise.—J. F. Woolley.

SALISBURY.—Postmaster, Thomas G. Salisbury; 10 miles east of Sacramento.

SHELDON.—Postmaster, Joseph Korn; 16 miles southeast of Sacramento.

General Merchandise.—Russell & Wackman, J. B. Maholm.

VIOLA.—Postmaster, Alvin R. Meserve; 22 miles east of Sacramento.

General Merchandise.—A. R. Meserve.

WALNUT GROVE.—Postmaster, John W. Sharp; 32 miles south of Sacramento.

Physician.—M. R. Fowler.

Books and General Merchandise.—J. L. Chamblin & Co.

25. SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY.

Nearly all the emigration destined for the mines of Colorado river and the San Francisco mountains, in Arizona, have passed through San Bernardino during the past year. The mining districts in the northern part of the county attracted considerable attention in the early part of 1863, and promise at no distant day to be the theater of extensive mining enterprises.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Don Pablo De La Guerra, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—1st District.

SENATOR.—Hon. M. C. Tuttle, San Bernardino.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. A. Van Leuven, San Bernardino.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	A. D. Boren,	San Bernardino,	\$500	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Horace C. Rolfe,	San Bernardino,	350	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	A. T. McKenney,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	B. Mathews,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Marcus Katz,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	S. V. Cripp,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	F. P. Bowland,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	— — —	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	E. Robbins,	San Bernardino,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Bellville,	— — — and — — —,	S. Bernardino.
Chine,	— — — and — — —,	Cocomungo.
San Bernardino,	A. Parks and Thos. Dickey,	S. Bernardino.
San Salvador,	— — — and — — —,	S. Bernardino.

FINANCES.—June, 1862: funded debt, \$14,029; floating debt, \$8,000; taxable property in 1860, \$417,238.

TOWNS.

SAN BERNARDINO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Thomas Dickey; agent W., F. & Co., Marcus Katz; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 600 miles; from Stockton, 600 miles; from San Quentin, 505 miles. Population 1,000.

San Bernardino Seminary, J. P. C. Alsop, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Hulett Clark,	M. I. Jacobs & Co.,	Wolff & Folks,
H. C. Rolfe,	Lewis Jacobs,	Lewis Jacobs,
Q. S. Sparks,	M. Katz.	J. Szubinskie,
H. M. Willis.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	Laventhal & Hoffstadt,
<i>Physicians.</i>	M. I. Jacobs & Co.,	P. Drachman & Co.,
Benjamin Barton,	Harris & Levy,	Charles Glaser.
J. C. Peacock,	M. A. Franklin,	
A. S. St. Clair,	J. Sampter & Co.,	

HOLCOMB VALLEY.—No post office; 45 miles east of San Bernardino.

TEMESCAL.—No post office; 28 miles south of San Bernardino.

26. SAN DIEGO COUNTY.

A shock of an earthquake, lasting from five to eight seconds, was experienced at San Diego, January 25th, 1863, at 2.20 P. M. Another shock, lasting about thirty seconds, occurred June 24th, at 1.13 P. M.

San Diego harbor, one of the finest on the coast, is to be fortified. An engineer officer has been ordered there to locate the batteries.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Don Pablo De la Guerra, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—1st District.

SENATOR.—Hon. M. C. Tuttle, San Bernardino.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. J. J. Kendrick, San Diego.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Julio Ossun,	San Diego,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	D. B. Hoffman,	San Diego,	500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Geo. A. Pendleton,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	James McCoy,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	E. Van Valkenburg,	San Diego,	—	—
Treasurer,	J. G. Estudillo,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	J. L. McIntire,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Charles Gerson,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	O. S. Witherby,	San Diego,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	José M. Estudillo,	San Diego,	\$250	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—Geo. Williams, Agua Caliente; James Donohue, San Diego; G. P. Tibbetts, San Luis Rey. Terms expire in November, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Agua Caliente,	T. F. Anderson and William James,	San Diego.
Colorado,	— — — and — — —,	Fort Yuma.
San Diego,	John Compton and A. E. Maxcy,	San Diego.
San Luis Rey,	Sylvester Gomer and J. M. Alvarado,	San Luis Rey.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: funded debt, \$28,205; floating debt, \$35,433; taxable property in 1863, \$433,926.72.

TOWNS.

SAN DIEGO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, James W. Hollister;

agent W., F. & Co., E. W. Morse; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 750 miles; from Stockton, 750 miles; from San Quentin, 525 miles. Population 250.

City Trustees.—M. Schiller, Frederick L. Brill, and Joseph Swycaffer.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. S. Ensworth,	George McKinstry, Jr.,	A. S. Ensworth,
D. B. Hoffman,	D. B. Hoffman.	Jos. S. Mannasse & Co.,
E. W. Morse.		D. A. Hollister,
<i>Clergyman.</i>		Joshua Sloane,
Angel Molino, R. C.		E. W. Morse.

SAN LUIS REY.—Postmaster, George P. Tibbetts; 40 miles northwest of San Diego.

General Merchandise.—Cave J. Coutts.

TEMECULA.—Postmaster, John Mayce; 65 miles north of San Diego. Population 50.

General Merchandise.—John Mayce.

FORT YUMA.—A military post in the extreme southeast corner of the county and of the State; 215 miles (*via* Warner's Ranch) east of San Diego.

27. SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY.

At no period in its history has the city of San Francisco advanced in growth, wealth, population, and general prosperity, more rapidly than in 1863. During the year ending August 1st, 1,250 buildings were erected, including several imposing business structures and religious edifices, and many costly and beautiful dwellings.

A Board of State Harbor Commissioners was created by an Act approved April 24th, 1863, for the purpose of taking possession of the wharfs of San Francisco, and of ultimately building a sea-wall along the city front. The Commissioners are C. L. Taylor, elected in September by the voters of the State for four years; D. C. McRuer, elected in May by the voters of San Francisco for two years; and S. S. Tilton, elected in April by the Legislature for one year. Their successors will be elected in the same manner and hold office four years. Secretary of the Board, R. E. C. Stearns.

New fortifications have been commenced for the defense of San Francisco harbor. Batteries are to be erected on Angel Island and at Black Point.

There are fourteen Homestead Associations or joint stock corporations organized for the purpose of enabling persons of moderate means

to secure large and desirable homestead lots by the payment of small monthly installments.

During the year ending Nov. 30th, 1863, 2,184 mining companies were incorporated for the purpose of working claims in California, Nevada, Arizona, and Mexico. The aggregate sales of stock in the S. F. Stock and Exchange Board for six months, ending December 1st, footed up nearly \$11,000,000.

A volunteer company, called the "California Hundred," Captain Reed, sailed for the East Dec. 13th, 1862, to engage in active service in the war for the Union. For the same purpose the "California Battalion," consisting of four companies of volunteers under command of Major D. W. C. Thompson, sailed March 24th, 1863. Both are cavalry and joined the Army of the Potomac.

The C. N. Co.'s steamer *Yosemite* was launched Dec. 22d, 1862. The P. M. S. S. Co.'s new steamer *Golden City* first entered the Golden Gate Nov. 27th, 1863. She is the largest vessel of the line and registers 3,400 tons. Ship *Aquila*, with the Monitor *Comanche* on board, arrived Nov. 10th. On the 16th she sunk with her freight at Hathaway's wharf.

Earthquake shocks were experienced during the past year as follows: Dec. 23d, 1862, a severe shock at 5 A. M.; March 18th, and April 6th, slight shocks; July 25th, a distinct shock at 1.30 A. M., principally felt on Rincon Hill.

The clipper ship *Noonday* was wrecked on a sunken rock off the northwest Farallones, Jan. 3d, 1863. No lives were lost. The clipper ship *F. W. Bailey* was wrecked four miles below Point Lobos, Jan. 8th. Out of seventeen persons on board eight were lost. The Russian steam corvette *Norvick* was wrecked on Point Reyes, Sept. 26th. No lives lost.

The inauguration of the California Pioneers' new hall was celebrated January 8th. Addresses by O. P. Sutton and Eugene Liés.

The Custom House authorities seized over \$200,000 worth of merchandise, Feb. 13th, for alleged frauds perpetrated by importers.

The corner-stone of Broderick Monument was laid with appropriate ceremonies, February 23d, by Governor Leland Stanford; oration by Nathan Porter.

The schooner *J. M. Chapman*, fitted out as a rebel privateer for the purpose of preying on the commerce of the Pacific coast, was seized March 15th by the Federal authorities after she had cleared for Manzanillo. She was fully manned and had a cargo of arms and ammunition. The prisoners were taken to Alcatraz. Greathouse, Rubery,

and Harpending, concerned in the Chapman pirate case, were sentenced by Judge Field, Oct. 16th, to pay a fine of \$10,000 and suffer ten years' imprisonment each.

A Polish mass meeting, presided over by the Mayor elect, was held at Music Hall May 22d, and addressed by eminent speakers.

Flags at half mast March 23d in honor of the memory of Maj. Gen. E. V. Sumner, news of whose death was received by telegraph.

A grand encampment of the Order of Odd Fellows was held May 6th. Oration by John W. Dwinelle.

Deaths.—William Gibb, of the mercantile house of Daniel Gibb & Co., died May 15th. Capt. R. S. Fretz, of the banking firm of Fretz, Ralston & Co., died June 26th. Joseph N. Rausch, a prominent German citizen, died July 27th. Dr. H. M. Gray, a pioneer citizen and skillful member of the medical profession, died Sept. 24th, aged 42 years. Charles C. Sackett, a pioneer and formerly connected with the press, died suddenly Oct. 29th.

A fight occurred at South Farallone Island June 4th, in which the occupants of the island resisted the landing of three boat-loads of armed Italians. Edward Perkins on the island was killed, and several Italians were wounded.

A grand Union ratification meeting was held at Union Hall June 24th, which was addressed by the candidates nominated at the Union State Convention.

Dr. George W. Beers killed his wife and daughter and committed suicide July 1st, and on the following morning the three mutilated bodies were discovered with a note confessing the deed. Destitution and depression were assigned as the cause.

An excitement was caused in commercial circles, July 30th, by the discovery of heavy frauds practised upon the mercantile community by Henry Garthwaite, chief clerk in the Extension Empire Warehouse of A. S. Eldridge.

August 6th was observed as a general holiday in honor of recent national successes. A large Union meeting was held during the day, followed by a grand illumination at night.

Two telegrams were received Sept. 23d, dated respectively Alexandria, Egypt, Sept. 13th, and Oniska, Eastern Siberia, Sept. 12th.

A block of wooden buildings, on the corner of Sacramento and Davis streets, was destroyed by fire October 23d. Estimated loss \$100,000.

An enthusiastic Sanitary Fund meeting was held at Platt's Hall Nov. 10th. Addressed by eminent speakers.

A magnificent *fête* was given at Union Hall, Nov. 17th, by the citizens of San Francisco to the officers of the Russian fleet lying in the harbor.

Four lines of street railroads, with an aggregate length of eight miles, were in successful operation in December, 1863. These do not include the Market Street Railroad, three miles in length, on which the cars are propelled by steam.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURTS.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Sawyer, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and December. Twelfth Judicial District, Hon. Orville C. Pratt, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

POLICE COURT.—*Sessions*, daily, Sundays and holidays excepted.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—8th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. James McM. Shafter, John H. Redington, H. L. Dodge, John P. Buckley, and Horace Hawes.

MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

George J. Brooks,	Joseph Wood,	John Lynch,
C. F. Mebius,	Charles Clayton,	J. W. Cherry,
Thompson Campbell,	Nathaniel Gray,	Henry Dutton,
James Bowman,	John S. Hittell,	T. W. McColliam.

The City and County of San Francisco are coextensive, and form but one municipality. Elections for city and county officers are held on the third Monday in May.

CITY AND COUNTY OFFICERS.—*Elected May, 1863.*

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Mayor,	Henry P. Coon,	\$3,000	July, 1865.
Dist. Attorney,	Nathan Porter,	5,000	July, 1865.
County Clerk,	William Loewy,	4,000	July, 1865.
Deputy Clerk,	William R. Satterlee,	2,100	(12th dist. c't.)
Deputy Clerk,	Andrew D. Smith,	2,100	(12th dist. c't.)
Deputy Clerk,	James E. Ashcom,	2,100	(4th dist. c't.)
Deputy Clerk,	John F. Boden,	2,100	(4th dist. c't.)
Deputy Clerk,	William Harney,	2,100	(Probate c't.)

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Deputy Clerk,	A. J. Jeghers,	\$1,800	(county c't.)
Sheriff,	John S. Ellis,	8,000	July, 1865.
Under Sheriff,	Henry L. Davis,	2,400	_____
Deputy Sheriff,	S. Claudius Ellis,	1,800	(4th dist. c't.)
Deputy Sheriff,	Henry D. Lamotte,	1,800	(12th dist. c't.)
Deputy Sheriff,	Frank E. R. Whitney,	1,500	(County c't.)
Recorder,	Thomas Young,	4,000	July, 1865.
Dep. Recorder,	T. Russell Morgan,	2,100	_____
Treasurer,	Joseph S. Paxson,	4,000	July, 1865.
Dep. Treasurer,	Richard C. Paxson,	2,100	_____
Assessor,	William R. Wheaton,	4,000	Sept. 1865.
Dep. Assessor,	Horatio N. Squire,	1,800	_____
Surveyor,	George C. Potter, Fees and	500	July, 1865.
Dep. Surveyor,	J. J. Gardiner,	_____	_____
Coroner,	Benjamin A. Sheldon,	4,600	July, 1865.
Harbor Master,	Charles Goodall,	3,000	July, 1865.
Supt. Schools,	George Tait,	4,000	July, 1865.

MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.—*Elected May, 1862.*

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Chief of Police,	Martin J. Burke,	\$4,000	July, 1864.
Auditor,	Henry M. Hale,	4,000	July, 1864.
City & Co. Att'y,	John H. Saunders,	5,000	July, 1864.
Tax Collector,	E. H. Washburn,	4,000	July, 1864.
Dep. Collector,	John Hanna,	2,400	_____
Dep. Collector,	D. McKee Bokee,	2,100	_____
Public Admin'r,	John W. Brumagim,	Fees.	July, 1864.
Sup't Streets,	George T. Bohen,	4,000	July, 1864.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS.—*Elected October, 1863.*

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	Samuel Cowles,	\$5,000	Jan. 1868.
Probate Judge,	Maurice C. Blake,	5,000	Jan. 1868.
Police Judge,	P. W. Shephard,	4,000	Jan. 1868.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>
1st & 2d,	Robert J. Tobin.	7th & 8th,	George Robbins.
3d & 4th,	Henry J. Wells.	9th & 10th,	J. A. Cooledge.
5th & 6th,	C. Cornell.	11th & 12th,	Martin W. Lamb.

SUPERVISORS AND SCHOOL DIRECTORS.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Supervisors.</i>	<i>School Directors.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
1st,	A. H. Titcomb,	Levi Mastick,	July, 1864.
2d,	John Fay,	John F. Pope,	July, 1865.
3d,	H. De La Montanya,	J. W. Dodge,	July, 1864.
4th,	Henry L. King,	Geo. B. Hitchcock,	July, 1865.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Supervisors.</i>	<i>School Directors.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
5th,	E. C. Kennedy,	Lafayette Story,	July, 1864.
6th,	Erastus N. Torrey,	Erwin Davis,	July, 1865.
7th,	W. C. Hinckley,	William G. Badger,	July, 1864.
8th,	G. W. Bell,	Alex. Campbell,	July, 1865.
9th,	John C. Merrill,	John N. Risdon,	July, 1864.
10th,	A. H. Cummings,	J. H. Widber,	July, 1865.
11th,	Frank McCoppin,	Michael Lynch,	July, 1864.
12th,	Michael Cody,	Daniel Lunt,	July, 1865.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors,	James W. Bingham.
President of Board of Education,	Michael Lynch.
President of Board of City Engineers,	Milo Hoadley.
Chief Engineer of Fire Department,	David Scannell.
Hospital and Resident Physician,	Charles H. Raymond.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: *Amount bonds outstanding*—City bonds, \$1,681,000; school department bonds, \$121,500; fire department bonds, \$178,500; city and county bonds, \$1,133,500; S. J. R. R. bonds, \$240,000; total amount of bonds in circulation, \$3,355,100; total annual sinking fund, \$79,166; balance of cash in treasury at credit of different funds, Sept. 30th, \$399,963.32. Additional San José Railroad bonds, \$60,000; Central and Western Pacific Railroad bonds to be issued, \$1,000,000; judgment debt shortly to be funded, \$1,450,000.

Revenue and Expenditure.—Receipts last fiscal year ending June 30th: taxes, \$982,312; licenses, \$39,512; total, \$1,021,824. Expenditures same period, \$775,431.

Taxable Property.—July, 1863: real estate, \$43,116,538; personal, \$34,002,627; total, \$77,119,165.

SAN FRANCISCO.—Postmaster, Samuel H. Parker; Express Agents, Wells, Fargo & Co.; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 117 miles; from Stockton, 117 miles; from San Quentin, 12 miles. Population 100,000.

Public Schools.

City Normal School,	George W. Minns, <i>Principal.</i>
State Normal School,	Ahira Holmes, <i>Principal.</i>
High School,	Ellis H. Holmes, <i>Principal.</i>
Rincon Grammar School,	J. C. Pelton, <i>Principal.</i>
Bush Street Grammar School,	Theodore Bradley, <i>Principal.</i>
Mason Street Grammar School,	James Stratton, <i>Principal.</i>
Union Street Grammar School,	Thomas S. Myrick, <i>Principal.</i>
Mission Street Grammar School,	Thomas C. Leonard, <i>Principal.</i>
Spring Valley Grammar School,	George W. Bunnell, <i>Principal.</i>
Sutter Street School,	Mrs. A. E. DuBois, <i>Principal.</i>

Market Street Primary School,	F. A. Elliott, <i>Principal</i> .
Powell Street Primary School,	Miss Caroline Price, <i>Principal</i> .
Hyde Street Primary School,	Mrs. C. H. Stout, <i>Principal</i> .
Greenwich Street Primary School,	Miss Kate Kennedy, <i>Principal</i> .
Montgomery Street School,	Miss A. S. Moses, <i>Principal</i> .
Fourth and Clary Streets School,	A. E. McGlynn, <i>Principal</i> .
Hayes Valley Primary School,	Miss H. B. Cushing, <i>Principal</i> .
Post Street Evening School,	T. C. Leonard, <i>Principal</i> .
Sutter Street Evening School,	George H. Peck, <i>Principal</i> .
Chinese School,	B. Lanctot, <i>Teacher</i> .
Colored School,	J. B. Sanderson, <i>Teacher</i> .
Industrial School,	Geo. L. Lynde, <i>Principal</i> .
Teachers of Music,	Washington Elliot and F. K. Mitchell.
Teacher of Writing and Drawing,	Hubert Burgess.

Private Schools.

California Collegiate Institute,	Mrs. M. B. Swedenstierna, <i>Prin.</i>
City College,	Rev. G. Burrowes, D.D., <i>President</i> .
City Female Seminary,	Rev. Charles R. Clarke, <i>Principal</i> .
Eman'l Religious School (<i>Heb.</i>),	Rev. Dr. Elkan Cohn, <i>Principal</i> .
Hephtsi-Bah School (<i>Hebrew</i>),	Dr. Julius Eckman, <i>Principal</i> .
Ladies' Seminary,	Miss J. Aldrich, <i>Principal</i> .
School of St. Francis (<i>Catholic</i>),	
Sisters of Charity (<i>Catholic</i>),	Sister Frances McEnnis, <i>Prin.</i>
Sisters of Presentation (<i>Cath.</i>),	Conducted by fifteen sisters.
St. Ignatius' College (<i>Catholic</i>),	N. Congiato, <i>President</i> .
St. Mary's College (<i>Catholic</i>),	J. F. Harrington, <i>President</i> .
St. Mary's School (<i>Catholic</i>),	(Order of St. Francis).
St. Thomas' Seminary (<i>Catholic</i>),	(Devoted to clerical studies).
Union College,	Rev. R. T. Huddart, <i>Principal</i> .
University of the Pacific,	(Medical Department).

Literary Associations.

Academy of Natural Sciences,	Leander Ransom, <i>President</i> .
California Bible Society,	Rev. J. T. Peck, D.D., <i>Pres.</i>
California Pioneers,	Willard B. Farwell, <i>President</i> .
German Society of Nat. Sciences,	Dr. J. N. Eckel, <i>President</i> .
Mechanics' Institute,	Joseph Britton, <i>President</i> .
Mercantile Library Association,	Albert Miller, <i>President</i> .
Odd Fellows' Library Association,	S. H. Parker, <i>President</i> .
St. Mary's Library Association,	P. O. Barry, <i>President</i> .
Young Men's Christian Association,	H. L. Chamberlain, <i>President</i> .

Chamber of Commerce.

<i>President,</i>	James De Fremery.
<i>1st Vice-President,</i>	C. Adolphe Low.
<i>2d Vice-President,</i>	J. Y. Hallock.
<i>Secretary, Treasurer, and Librarian,</i>	Wm. R. Wadsworth.

Boards of Brokers.

S. F. Stock and Exchange Board,
 San Francisco Board of Brokers,
 Pacific Board of Brokers,

J. B. E. Cavallier, *President.*
 Samuel Purdy, *President.*
 James Hitchens, *President.*

Attorneys.

Applegate, Josiah H.
 Baldwin, Joseph G. &
 Haggin, James B.
 Bailey, John F.
 Barber, William
 Barde, Dwight
 Barnes, Wm. H. L.
 Barstow, D. P. &
 Barstow, A.
 Barstow, George
 Bartlett, Earl
 Batchelder, Edward P.
 Belknap, David P.
 Bennet Nathaniel,
 Love, Harlow S., &
 Love, John L.
 Bergin, Thomas I. &
 Bergin, M.
 Berry, D. T.
 Billings, Frederick
 Bixler, David
 Blake, Maurice C.
 Blanding, Louis
 Blanding, William
 Blood, J. H.
 Boyd, Alexander
 Boyd, James T. &
 Morrison, Robert F.
 Brackett, William
 Brandon, Joseph R.
 Brewer, John H.
 Brodie, Samuel H.
 Brooks, Benj. S.
 Brooks, W. H. J.,
 Rouleau, Francis A. &
 Parker, Charles H.
 Brooks, E. L. B.
 Brosnan, Chas. V.
 Brown, Harvey S.
 Bryan, Henry
 Buchan, Patrick G.
 Bugbee, J. S.
 Burbank, Caleb
 Burnett, P. H.
 Burnett, W. C. &
 Benzen, G. A.
 Burson, L. M.
 Byrne, Harry H. &
 Freelon, Thomas W.
 Campbell, Alexander
 Campbell, Alexander &
 Campbell, Henry C.
 Campbell, E. R.
 Campbell, Thomson &
 Brumagim, John W.

Capp, C. S.
 Carpentier, Edward R.
 Carpentier, Horace W.
 Cary, J. C.
 Casserly, Eugene
 Chipman, Wm. W.
 Chittenden, Nath. W.
 Clark, Leonard S.
 Clark, William H.
 Clarke, Jeremiah
 Clarke, Saml. J., Jr.
 Clement, Roswell P. &
 Clement, Jabish
 Cleveland, W. H.
 Cohen, A. A.
 Colton, David D. &
 Harrison, Ralph C.
 Compton, M.
 Comstock, A. M.
 Cook, Elisha &
 Hittell, Theodore H.
 Cornwall, Wm. A.
 Cope, C. C.
 Cowles, Samuel
 Creigh, John D.
 Crittenden, Alex. P.
 Crockett, Joseph B.
 Culver, Wm. H.
 Currey, John
 Dame, Timothy
 Dann, F. P.
 Delany, Charles McC. &
 Booraem, H. Toler
 Dempsey, Peter
 Doggett, Samuel W.
 Doyle, J. T.
 Drake, E. B.
 Dwinelle, S. H.
 Ely, Alex.
 Emmet, C. Temple
 Fabens, F. A.
 Field, S. J.
 Finkler, Carl C.
 Fisher, G.
 Fitch, Wm. S.
 Fletcher, J. A.
 Fuller, Frank
 Furman, M. H.
 Galloway, Joseph W.
 Gardener, C.
 George, Julius &
 Loughborough, A. H.
 Gillespie, C. V.
 Glassel, Andrew
 Gorden, S.

Gough, Wm. T.
 Gray, G. H.
 Green, Alfred A.
 Grey, Cyril V.
 Grimwood, Adolphus D.
 Gunnison, Andrew J. &
 Beatty, Samuel G.
 Hager, John S.
 Haggin, James B. &
 Tevis, Lloyd
 Haight, F. M.
 Haight, Henry H. &
 Pierson, Wm. M.
 Halsey, Charles
 Hamblly, Thomas C.
 Hart, Jesse B.
 Hastings, H. M.
 Hasting, S. C.
 Hawes, Horace
 Head, E. F.
 Hempstead, Charles H.
 Henley, B.
 Hent, Reuben W.
 Hepburn, H. P. &
 Dwinelle, John W.
 Henry, Samuel H.
 Heslep, Aug. M.
 Heydenfeldt, Sol.
 Highton, Henry E.
 Hill, A. E.
 Hoffman, Ogden
 Hoge, G. W.
 Hoge, Joseph P. &
 Wilson, Samuel M.
 Holladay, Samuel W.
 Holland, Nathaniel
 Holt, Thomas H.
 Howard, C. Greenwich
 Howe, D. J.
 Hoyt, James T.
 Hubbard, J. F.
 Hubert, Numa
 Hudson, George
 Hyde, Geo.
 Inge, S. W.
 James, George F.
 Janes, H. B.
 Johnson, C. A. &
 Clark, Daniel
 Johnson, Elihu
 Johnson, Sidney L.
 Joice, Erastus V.
 Judah, Charles D.
 Lake, Delos
 Lameroux, Jesse E.

Lane, O. L.
 Lawrence, Edwin A.
 Larkin, Frank R.
 Lawton, Wm. Wi son
 Liés, Eugene
 Lloyd, R. H.
 Loewy, Wm.
 Louderback, Davis
 Lull, Louis R.
 Mackinley, Edward
 Manchester, J. B.
 Marson, Lorenzo D.
 Mastick, Edwin B.
 Maxson, Wm. B.
 McAllister, Hall &
 McAllister, Cutler
 McCabe, James
 McCeney, J. C.
 McDougall, James A.,
 Sharp, Sol. A., &
 Lloyd, Reuben H.
 McHenry, John
 McLellan, R. Guy
 McMinn, James B.
 Meeks, Washington
 Merrill, Annis
 Merrill, George B.
 Mills, John J.
 Mills, Samuel B.
 Mills, Warren H., &
 Mulvill, N. B.
 Moore, Elliot J.
 Muller, Hermann G.
 Murphy, Daniel J.
 Newman, Bortell B.
 Newmark, Myer J.
 Nichols, James
 Northrop, D. B.
 Norton, Edward
 Overton, John P.
 Papy, Jasper J.
 Parburt, George R.
 Park, T. W.
 Parker, Samuel H.
 Parsons, Levi
 Patterson, D. W.
 Patterson, Wm. H.
 Stow, Wm. W. &
 Wallace, William T.
 Payne, Robert T.
 Peachy, A. C.
 Perkins, Richard F.
 Pettinos, Leonard C.
 Peyton, Bernard
 Phelps, Abner

Pixley, Frank M.,
 Smith, G. F. &
 Hale, William
 Platt, Samuel
 Porter, Nathan &
 Sawyer, E. D.
 Pratt, James
 Pratt, Orville C. &
 Clarke, Henry K. W.
 Pringle, E. J. &
 Felton, J. B.
 Ransom, Leander
 Reynolds, John
 Reynolds, Samuel F.
 Rice, James
 Rix, Alfred
 Rix, Hale, Jr.
 Roberts, D. S.
 Rogers, R. C. &
 Rogers, Daniel
 Ryan, Richard F.
 Satterlee, John
 Saunders, John H.
 Sawyer, Charles H.
 Sawyer, Lorenzo
 Sawyer, W. D.
 Seawell, James M.
 Shafter, Oscar L.,
 Shafter, James McM. &
 Goold, Edmund L.
 Sharp, George F. &
 Sharp, Wm. H.
 Shaw, Wm. J.
 Shearer, Lewis
 Shearer, Sextus
 Shephard, Phil. W.
 Shields, James
 Simons, L. D.
 Simpson, Robert
 Sloan, Edward W. F. &
 Provines, Robert E.
 Smith, Charles F.
 Smith, Enoch W.
 Smith, G. Frank
 Smith, Sidney V.
 Smyth, John H.
 Spencer, Charles,
 Reichert, John A. &
 Jarboe, John R.
 Stanly, Edward &
 Hayes Wm.
 Stebbins, James C. &
 Tompkins, Walter H.
 Stevenson, Jonathan D.
 Sutherland, J.
 Swezey, Samuel I. C.

Swift, John F.
 Taylor, Edward W. &
 Hastings, Horace M.
 Taylor, James M.
 Thayer, Andrew E.
 Thorn, Cyprian
 Thorne, L. N.
 Tilford, F.
 Tobin, Richard
 Tompkins, Edward
 Townsend, James B.
 Treadwell, James P.
 Turk, Frank
 Verdenall, John M. &
 Verdenall, D. Frank
 Wade, James H.
 Wade, John
 Waller, George C.
 Waller, R. H. &
 Moore, Jos. H.
 Wardwell, Chas. O.
 Waterman, F. H.
 Wattson, John V.
 Weller, Charles L.
 Wells, Francis H.
 Wells, Henry J.
 Wheaton, Wm. R.
 Wheeler, Alfred
 Wheeler, E. D.
 Whitcomb, A. C.
 Whiting, Wm. P. C.
 Whitney, George E.
 Wight, George J.
 Williams, Andrew
 Williams, J. B.
 Williams, John B.
 Williams, John J. &
 Thornton, James D.
 Williams, Thomas G.
 Willson, Allen T.
 Wilson, James
 Wilson, John &
 Letcher, Wm. H.
 Winans, Joseph W. &
 Belknap, D. P.
 Winslow, Jas. E.
 Wise, Tully R.
 Wittram, Charles
 Wood, Wm. G.
 Woodson, J. A.
 Woodyard, Henry W.
 Worthington, H. G.
 Wright, Seldon S.
 Yale, Gregory
 Zabriskie, James C.
 Zabriskie, Wm. M.

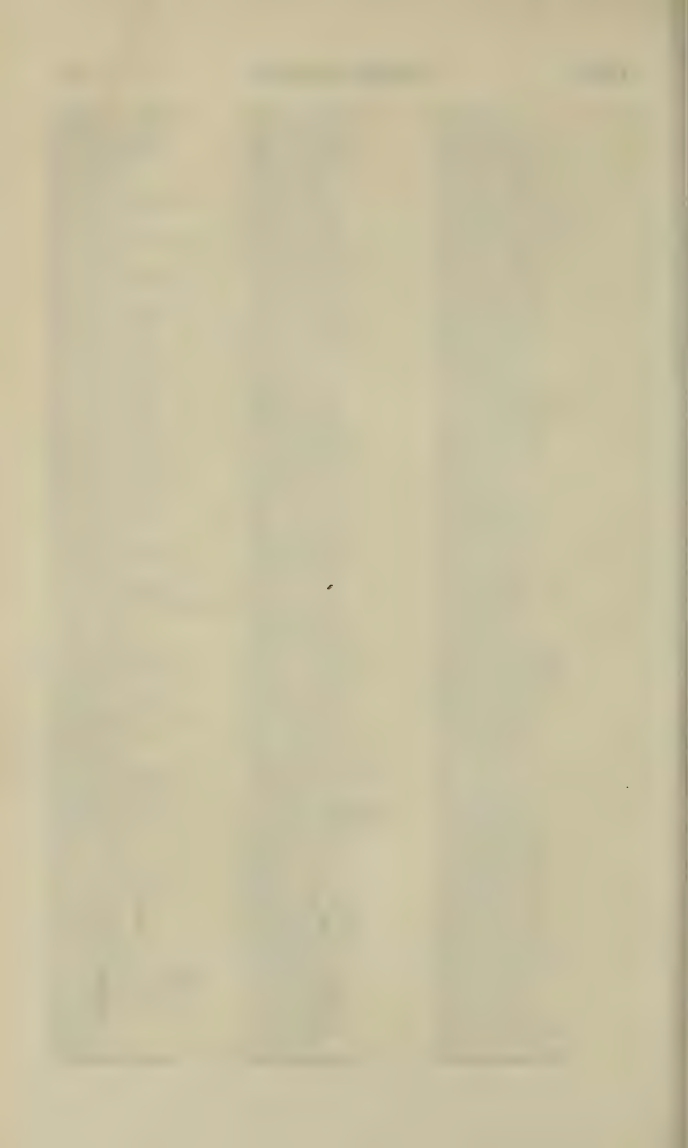
Physicians.

Adolphus, H.
 Alers, A.
 Antrobus, C.

Aronstein, Adolphe
 Ashe, R. P.
 Avery, A. L.

Ayer, Washington
 Ayers, W. O.
 Babcock, M. D.

- Badarous, Camillo
 Baldwin, A. S.
 Baldwin, H. S.
 Ball, Albert
 Barbat, J.
 Baugshe, William
 Bayley, Pauline
 Behr, H.
 Behrens, H. C. F.
 Bell, E. G.
 Bennett, Thomas
 Berg, C.
 Bertody, Charles
 Bevans, T. P.
 Blake, James
 Bodiner, J. V.
 Borchers, I. C.
 Bowie, A. J.
 Bourne, G. M.
 Boyce, J. E.
 Bruner, W. H.
 Bruns, C.
 Brunson, John O.
 Bryant, C. G.
 Bryarly, W.
 Bunnell, E. F.
 Bush, J. P.
 Bush, L.
 Cachot, Maxillion
 Calef, J. S.
 Carman, William
 Carpenter, Daniel H.
 Celle, E.
 Chase, R. P.
 Coit, Benj. B.
 Cole, R. Beverly
 Conroy, B.
 Conway, J. R.
 Coon, Henry P.
 Cooper, J. G.
 Crook, J. T.
 Croue, A.
 Crowell, Eugene
 Cushing, J. J.
 Czapkay, L. J.
 Davan, E. P.
 Davis, E. W.
 Dean, B. D.
 De Courcillon, E.
 Demarest, J. D.
 Depierris, H.
 Dinklage, H.
 Doliveira, E.
 Doreille, D.
 Dossasmille, V.
 Douglass, Alexander
 Douglass, W. A.
 Dunlap, W.
 Dwyer, J.
 Eckel, J. N.
 Edwards, James
 Egery, A. J.
 Eidenmiller, G.
 Elliott, T. W.
 Ellsworth, F.
 Farrar, E.
 Finigan, H.
 Flack, J. R.
 Flattery, J.
 Flinn, R. P.
 Foster, C. L.
 Fourgeaud, V. J.
 Fox, J. W.
 Furley, C. C.
 Garwood, W. T.
 Gates, H. S.
 Geary, J. F.
 Gelcich, V.
 Gerry, S. R.
 Gibbon, J. F.
 Gibbons, H.
 Goodrich, R. R.
 Gray, John B.
 Grover, W. A.
 Gunn, L. C.
 Hall, C. A.
 Haine, J.
 Hale, W. F.
 Hamelin, L.
 Hammond, W.
 Hardy, B. F.
 Harris, S. R.
 Hart, W. C.
 Hartman, A.
 Hastings, John
 Hathway, B. W.
 Hayne, A. P.
 Heiniman, M.
 Henry, L. J.
 Hermann, D. B.
 Hewer, W.
 Hewston, G.
 Hinckley, G. E.
 Hitchcock, C. M.
 Holman, F. A.
 Howard, Frank H.
 Howard, Philip, Jr.
 Huard, A.
 Hume, J. N.
 Hyams, L.
 Hyde, J. T.
 Irwin, W. H.
 Johnson, E. R.
 Josselyn, J. H.
 Kafka, J.
 Keeney, C. C.
 Lane, L. C.
 Lavignes, L.
 Lind, J. V.
 Lindop, Wm.
 Loehr, F.
 Mackintosh, R.
 Malech, G.
 Mann, C. M.
 Maxwell, R. T.
 McDonald, A. R.
 McKee, Wm.
 McLaughlin, E. B.
 McMillan, R.
 McNaughton, A. W.
 Merritt, Samuel
 Mondos, B. A.
 Montanya, D. J.
 Moreno, J. M.
 Morse, J. F.
 Morgan, A. R.
 Morrison, J.
 Mouser, S. M.
 Mueller, J.
 Munroe, J.
 Murphy, James
 Murphy, N. S.
 Newell, W. A.
 Nuttall, R. K.
 Ober, B.
 Otto, G.
 Overton, C. T.
 Paugh, W. J.
 Perrault, J.
 Perrin, R.
 Pigne, J. B.
 Pilkington, J. B.
 Pissis, J. E.
 Polastri, V.
 Porter, D. C.
 Precht, C.
 Randall, P. W.
 Raymond, C. H.
 Regensburger, J.
 Reilly, P. J.
 Rogers, H. D.
 Rogers, J. P.
 Rottanzi, A.
 Rowell, Chas.
 Rowell, I.
 Ruau, A.
 Sanders, D.
 Saunier, J. P.
 Sawyer, A. F.
 Schermer, H.
 Sharlach, C. M.
 Sharkey, J. M.
 Sheldon, B. A.
 Sherman, J. H.
 Silberkohl, H.
 Smilie, E. R.
 Smith, Barlow J.
 Spies, Chas.
 Stanley, C. H.
 Staub, E.
 Stillman, J. D. B.
 Stout, A. B.
 Stuttmeyer, R.



Stutzbach, F.
Suckert, J.
Susenbeth, J. C.
Sweet, J. D.
Swett, Mrs. A. M.
Tedford, E. B.
Ten Broeck, P. G. S.
Tewksbury, M. R.
Thompson, S. M.
Thurston, M. N.
Thurston, N.
Tibbits, S. M.
Toland, H. H.
Tozer, C. H.

Trask, J. B.
Trenkle, E.
Trenor, E.
Trevor, F.
Trouette, H.
Turnbull, J. W.
Tuthill, F.
Twitchell, W. L.
Van Sant, J.
Van Zandt, J. W.
Vandenberg, J. P. P.
Veatch, J. A.
Vigoreux, A. W.
Wallace, C. W.

Warfield, J. B.
Warren, L. W.
Warren, O. P.
White, E.
Whitney, J. P.
Winter, J. W.
Wooster, D.
Wozencraft, O. M.
Young, J. C.
Young, S. H.
Younger, W. J.
Zeile, F.

Dentists.

Adams, Q. L.
Allen, S.
Austin, H.
Beers, John B.
Beers, Barritt,
Bennett, G.
Birge, J. S.
Blake, C. E.
Bourquin, C.
Boyle, W. A.
Brown, G. H.
Bunnell, E. F.
Burbank, D.
Burdell, G.
Bush, L.
Calvert W.
Chesley, C. P.

Clarke, A. N.
Cogswell, J. L.
Cole, R. E.
Crane, C. H.
Davis, Charles E.
Davis, R. E.
Dempster, J.
Dennis, S. W.
Dodge, J. W.
Gabbs, E. S.
Garraud, J.
Gunn, John
Hayden, G. G.
Heald, J.
Hutchinson, D.
Hyde, C. C.
Irwin, W. H.

Kellum, W. C.
King, L. A.
Knowles, C. C.
Lyon, I. W.
Menefee, J. J.
Paine, H. J.
Parker, T. H.
Pearson, J.
Sichel, M.
Smilie, E. R.
Spear, T. R.
Steinberg, D.
Thrall, H. H.
Vandenburgh, G.
Wade, Thos.
Woolley, J. H.
Younger, W. J.

Clergymen.

Aleman, Jos. S., *R. C.*,
Anderson, W. C., *Pres.*,
Beckwith, E. G., *Cong.*,
Benton, J. A., *Cong.*,
Blain, J. D., *M. E.*,
Brotherton, T. W., *Epis.*,
Buehler, J. M., *Luth.*,
Buel, F., *Pres.*,
Burrows, George, *Pres.*,
Bushard, J., *R. C.*,
Cassin, J., *R. C.*,
Cheney, D. B., *Bapt.*,
Cian, Thomas, *R. C.*,
Cohn, E., *Heb.*,
Cotter, J., *R. C.*,
Croke, James, *R. C.*,
Davis, G. E., *Bapt.*,
Dierking, C., *M. E.*,
Easton, G. A., *Epis.*,
Evans, M., *M. E.*,
Fagan, Thomas, *R. C.*,
Gallagher, H. P., *R. C.*,
Grey, P. J., *R. C.*,
Harrington, J., *R. C.*,
Henry, H. A., *Heb.*,
Howell, Thomas, *Bapt.*,
King, M., *R. C.*,
King, Thos. Starr, *Unit.*,
Kip, Wm. Ing., *Epis.*,
Lacy, E. S., *Cong.*,
Lewis, D. J., *Pres.*,
Lindgren, J. T., *Luth.*,
Loomis, A. W., *Miss.*,
Maginnis, John, *R. C.*,

Maraschi, A., *R. C.*,
McAllister, F. M., *Epis.*,
Moliner, J., *R. C.*,
Moore, J. J., *M. E.*,
Mooshake, F., *Luth.*,
Prendergast, John, *R. C.*,
Reynaud, L., *R. C.*,
Rowell, Joseph, *Mor.*,
Sawtelle, H. A., *Bapt.*,
Strong, J. D., *Pres.*,
Tansey, J. R., *M. E.*,
Wadsworth, Chas., *Pres.*,
Williams, Albert, *Pres.*,
Williamson, P. S., *D. Ref.*,
Wolf, S., *R. C.*,
Wyatt, C. B., *Epis.*,
Wythe, J. H., *M. E.*

Assayers.—Bell, G. W.; Bradshaw & Co.; Hentsch & Berton; Kellogg, Hewston & Co.; Molitor, S. & Co.

Bankers.

Alsop & Co.
Banks & Co.
Belloc, Freres
Borel, A.
Brumagim, M.
Davidson, B.

Donohoe, Ralston & Co.
Guy, Abel
Hentsch & Berton
Luning & Co.
Parrott & Co.
Pioche & Bayerque

Reynolds, Reis & Co.
Ritter, L. E. & Co.
Sather & Co.
Sime, John & Co.
Tallant & Co.
Wells, Fargo & Co.

Banks (Savings).—French Savings and Loan Mutual; Hibernia Savings and Loan Mutual; San Francisco Savings Union; Savings and Loan Society.

Boots and Shoes.—Einstein Bro's; Hobart & Bro.; Hudson, N.; Nash & Fogg; Roberts, Morrison & Co.; Tirrell, C.; Wood, S. A.

Chemists.—Bepler, J.; Churchill, J. H.; Dickey, G. S.; Keck, Wm. H.; Keith, Wm. H.; Kellogg, Hewston & Co.; McFarland, G.; Moore, G. E.; Veatch, J. A.

Clothing.

Badger & Lindenberger	King, L. & Bro.	Scholle & Bros.
Blum, I.	Lockwood H. M. & Co.	Seligman, J.
Cohn, Henry & Co.	Mayer, S. & Bro.	Sherman, Wm. & Co.
French, Wilson & Co.	Mead, J. R. & Co.	Steinhart, W. & I.
Hecht Bros.	Meyer, Wm. & Co.	Strauss, L.
Heuston, Hastings & Co.	Purdy, I. B. & Co.	Wormser, I & S.
Jennings & Brewster	Shaffer & Bro.	

Commission Merchants.

Alsop & Co.	Fischer, Charles	Meinecke, C.
Auger, B. E.	Flint, Peabody & Co.	Mel, John
Bacon, T. H. & J. S.	Frisius, F. A.	Melrose, Zorn & Co.
Badger & Lindenberger	Gibb, Daniel & Co.	Mendheim, M.
Bandmann, Neilson & Co.	Gostorfs L. B.	Meyer, T. L.
Barron & Co.	Greene, S. H.	Milburn, J. & Co.
Belloc Freres	Grimes, G. T.	Moore & Co.
Bowne, G. N.	Grogan, A. B.	Morgan, Stone & Co.
Bragg, G. F.	Guy, Abel	Moss, J. Mora
Brooks, C. W. & Co.	Hanssmann, H.	Newhall, H. M. & Co.
Cary, Thomas G.	Haynes, T. J.	Newton, J. B. & Co.
Chauvin, O.	Hellman Bros.	Pioche & Bayerque
Coleman, W. T. & Co.	Howes, Geo. & Co.	Price, S. & Co.
Cramer, V. & Co.	Iken, F.	Prichard, S. H.
Cross & Co.	Koopmanschap & Co.	Rich, S. & Bro.
Dana, Bros. & Co.	Lent, W. M.	Rene, J. E.
DeFremery, J.	Low, C. Adolph & Co.	Rodgers, Meyer & Co.
DeWitt, Kittle & Co.	Louenhelm, J.	Ross, Dempster & Co.
Dibblee, A.	Linch & Roeding	Sonntag & Co.
Dickson, DeWolf & Co.	MacCann & Co.	Stanford Bros.
Doty, W. R.	Macondray & Co.	Stevens, Baker & Co.
Duisenberg, Chas.	Marziou, V. & Co.	Walton, W. F.
Dupuy, Foulkes & Co.	McRuer & Merrill	Wassermann, A. & Co.
Ellis, Moses & Co.	Meador, Lolor & Co.	Ziel, Bertheau & Co.
Falkner, Bell & Co.	Mebius, C. F.	

Coal Oil.—Deitz, A. C.; Kittredge & Andrews; Miner, M. & Co.; Standford Bros.; Taylor, F. B. & Co.

Crockery and Glassware.

Blumenthal, M. A.	Helbing, Greenbaum & Co	Sanderson, A.
Day, Thomas	Heynemann, M.	Swain, R. A.
Gillespie, E. F.	Hirsch, A.	Taylor, John
Greenberg & Mandel	Kohler, A.	Wangenheim, Sternheim
Haynes & Lawton	Reid & Brooks	& Co.

Drugs and Medicines.—Crane & Brigham; Hall, Edward & Co.; Hall, R. & Co.; Langley, Charles; Morrill Bros.; Redington & Co.; Reilly, P. J.

Dry Goods.

Austin, A.	Emanuel, L.	Herrmann, S. & Co.
Austin & Schmitt,	Godchaux Bros.	Heynemann & Co.
Bachman Bros.	Goodman, J. & M.	Hughes, Henry
Breslauer, H.	Goodman, Simon	Janson, Bond & Co.
Cohen, J.	Hamburger, B.	Lazard, Freres
Costerauste, E.	Heller, M. & Bros.	Milburn, J. & Co.

Murphy, Grant & Co.
Pollack Bros.
Rank, C. P.
Rothchilds, H.
Sachs, L. & M.
Scholle Bros.
Schweitzer, S.

Seeligsohn, M.
Seligman & Co.
Simon & Dinkelspiel
Steinhart Bros.
Strauss, L. & Co.
Uhlfelder & Cahn

Verdier, Kaindler, Scellier
& Co.
Wasserman, A. & Co.
Wightman & Hardie
Wolf, N. & Bros.
Ziel, Bertheau & Co.

Foundries.

Brodie, Wm. & Co.
Coffey & Risdon
Donahue, Booth & Co.
Goddard & Co.

Hinckley & Co.
Howland, Angell & King
Kittredge, J.
Kittredge & Leavitt

McKibben, Wm.
Palmer, Hanscom & Co.
Vulcan Iron Works Co.

Grocers.

Bowen & Bro.
Bradshaw & Co.
Brady, Benj.
Breed & Chase
Cahn, A. & Co.
Callaghan, J.
Castle Bros.
Coghill, J. H. & Co.
Day, J. S. & Co.
Dickinson & Gamman
Eggers & Co.
Ellis, Moses & Co.
Flagg & Co.
Fonda & Gray
Fordham, R. B.

Gerstung, H.
Goldstein & Seller,
Hemenway, S.
Hodges, W.
Hollenbeck, J.
Irvine & Co.
Jennings & Ludington
Jones & Co.
Kruse & Euler
Larco, N.
Laviosa, Marengo & Co.
Levi H. & Co.
Lewis, H. L.
Marks, E. & Co.
Merrill, A. D.

Rountree Bros.
Sabatie, A. E. & Co.,
Sbarboro Bros.
Scalmanini & Frapoli
Shattuck & Hendley
Smith & Cutter
Sneath R. G.
Stribing, C. H.
Taggard, J. L.
Tillmann & Co.
Verplanck & Co.
Wegener & Shoenbar
Wellman, Peck & Co.
White, P. J. & Co.
Wensing, F. S.

Hardware.

Alvord, Wm. & Co.
Arnold, N. S.
Benchley, L. B. & Co.
Bofer, Wm. & Co.
Caire Bros.
Conroy & O'Conner
Hawley & Co.

Hooker & Co.
Kennedy, L. W. (Agt.)
Locke & Montague
Melrose, Zorn & Co.
Rockwell, Coye & Co.
Russell & Erwin, Manu-
facturing Company

Selby, Thos. H. & Co.
Speyer, M.
Tay, Brooks & Backus
Treadwell & Co.
Underhill, J. & Co.

Insurance Agents.

Alsop & Co.
Arthur, J. D. & Son
Bigelow Bros. & Flint
Booker, W. L.
California Lloyds
Cal. Mutual Marine
Dell, L. B.
Dickson, De Wolfe & Co.
Falkner, Bell & Co.
Faulkner, Wm. & Son

Fowler, J.
Gattel, B.
German, Mutual
Janson, Bond & Co.
Johnston, W. B.
Lloyd, S. H.
Low, C. Adolph & Co.
Magill, R. H.
Merchants Mut. & Marine
Insurance

Nisbet & Garnis
Pacific Ins. Co.
Parker, E. H.
S. F. Insurance Co.
Speyer, M.
Stout, A. B.
Swain, R. B. & Co.
Tillinghast, W. H.
Van Alen, W. K.

Jewelers.

Braverman & Levy
Dubois, A. & Co.
Hirschfeld, J. & Co.

Joseph Brothers
Levison Brothers.
Sherwood, Robert

Shreve, G. C. & Co.
Tucker, John W.

Music Dealers.—Gray, Mathias; Kohler A.; Rasche Bros.; Woodworth, Allon & Co.

Railroad Companies.

Central R. R. Company. John Middleton, President.
City R. R. Company. I. Rowell, President.
Market Street R. R. Company. A. Casselli, President.
North Beach and Mission R. R. Company. Timothy Dame, President.

Omnibus R. R. Company. Peter Donahue, President.
 Sacramento Valley R. R. Company. G. F. Bragg, President.
 San Francisco and Alameda R. R. Company. E. B. Mastick, President.
 San Francisco and Oakland R. R. Company. John B. Felton, President.
 San Francisco and San José R. R. Company. Timothy Dame, President.
 Western Pacific R. R. Company. Timothy Dame, President.

Shipping and Forwarding.

Allen, L. H.	Grimes, G. T.	Pierce, N.
Allen, W. R.	Holladay, Ben.	Pope & Talbot
Richard, N.	Howes, Geo. & Co.	Raimond, R. E.
Boas, J.	Hensley, S. J.	Ramsdell & Peck
Bourn, W. B.	Hughes & Hunter	Reed, H. R.
Bowne, G. M.	Joice, E. V.	Reed & Sabins
Brennan & Co.	Kentfield, J.	Roberts, I. K.
Brooks, C. W. & Co.	Koopmanschap & Co.	Rogers, Meyer & Co.
Bunker, Greaves & Co.	Larco, N.	Rolfe, A. T.
Cal. Steam Nav. Co.	Macpherson, A. W.	Roseubaum, I.
Card, S.	Macondry & Co.	Ross, Dempster & Co.
Coleman, W. T. & Co.	Mastick & Co.	Schleiden, W.
Clark, H.	McRuer & Merrill	Simpson, A. M.
De War, John	Meador, Lolor & Co.	Stevens, Baker & Co.
De Witt, Kittle & Co.	Meigs, G. A.	Swain, R. B.
Dibblee, Albert	Minturn, Charles	Taylor, C. L.
Dickson, De Wolf & Co.	Moore & Co.	Thomas, J. B.
Flint, Peabody & Co.	Myrick, Joseph	Tichenor & Co.
Forbes, A. B.	Newton, J. B. & Co.	West, T. J.
Gibbs, C. E.	Perkins, W. L.	Williams, J.
Green, F. P.	Pickett & Co.	

28. SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY.

Stockton, the natural metropolis of San Joaquin valley and the central mining counties of California, has recently exhibited a degree of enterprise and energy commensurate with its favored commercial position. The county has subscribed \$250,000 to the stock of the Western Pacific Railroad, which will soon connect it by rail with San Francisco, and \$100,000 to the Stockton and Copperopolis Railroad, extending from navigable water to the mines of the foot hills. Two important wagon roads across the Sierras, the "Sonora and Aurora" and the "Big Tree and Carson River," have also received efficient aid from this county in the sum of \$50,000 each. The building of these roads is in active progress and their early completion contemplated. A portion of the immense travel across the mountains by the Placerville and Henness routes will then be diverted and throng these new highways to and from Stockton.

Four persons, consisting of J. Golding, his wife, a Mexican, and a Spanish boy, were murdered at Corral Hollow Jan. 29th, 1863, and their dwelling burned. The perpetrators of the crime are unknown.

An altercation occurred at Stockton July 18th, between Capt. C. M. Weber, owner of Weber grant, and Judge A. M. Heslep, attorney for a claimant of 160 acres of the grant. Judge Heslep was shot and

severely wounded, and not recovering from his injuries he, in Oct., brought suit against Capt. Weber for \$50,000 damages.

A grand Union demonstration took place at Stockton Sept. 1st, in which speeches, processions, pyrotechnic displays, illuminations, and a general outburst of patriotic enthusiasm, combined to form the most imposing exhibition of the kind ever witnessed in this city.

The fourth annual fair of the San Joaquin Valley Agricultural Society was held at Stockton September 22d, and continued four days. Annual address by Hon. Thomas N. Machin.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District; Hon. Joseph M. Cavis, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in April, August, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and October.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—11th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Samuel Meyers, French Camp.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. J. E. Perley, Woodbridge; E. K. Allen, Stockton.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	H. B. Underhill,	Stockton,	\$3,000,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	John C. Byers,	Stockton,	2,000,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	H. E. Hill,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	R. E. Wilhoit,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	T. K. Hook,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	G. R. Choate,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	J. M. Kelsey,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	W. B. Stamper,	Linden,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	H. P. Handy,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	M. H. Bond,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	Charles Belding,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	Melville Cottle,	Stockton,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—Moses Savery, Stockton, 1865; John Tuohy, Tuohy's Store, 1866; H. Thornlow, Linden, 1867.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Castoria,	John Hall and J. F. Woodman,	French Camp.
Dent,	T. J. Brooks and A. F. Jones,	_____
Douglas,	John Patterson and J. A. Campbell,	Forman's Ranch.

Elkhorn,	J. Gorham and Henry Hoeber,	Woodridge.
Elliott,	J. F. McDowell and G. C. Holman,	Lockeford.
Liberty,	C. P. Brown and Rufus Bigdon,	Liberty.
O'Neal,	Alfred Starkweather and H. Fisher,	_____
Stockton,	R. W. Brush, and F. T. Baldwin,	Stockton.
Tulare,	Abel Fairchild and T. A. Sweeney,	French Camp.
Union,	William Worley and James Cowden,	_____

FINANCES.—Dec. 2d, 1863: funded debt (bonds 10 per cent.), \$85,726.34; road bonds (10 per cent.), \$129,050; agricultural bonds (7 per cent.), \$20,000; total \$234,776.34—all due in six payments from 1866 to 1873. Western Pacific Railroad bonds to be issued (8 per cent.) \$250,000. Taxable property, \$4,999,383.

TOWNS.

STOCKTON—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, C. O. Burton; agent W., F. & Co., T. R. Anthony; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 45 miles; from San Quentin, 130 miles. Population 5,000.

City Officers.

Mayor,	George Gray.	Assessor,	L. H. Blaisdell.
Collector,	V. M. Peyton.	Treasurer,	H. R. Underhill.
Chief of Police,	Geo. E. Taber.	Clerk,	T. C. Osborn.
Police Judge,	W. W. Brush.		

Aldermen.—*1st Ward*, Charles Belding, D. E. Yates, W. F. McKee, T. T. Mills. *2d Ward*, L. Howard, M. S. Thresher, Timothy Paige. *3d Ward*, A. J. Coburn, Zenas Crowell, Chas. Jones.

Term of office expires in May, 1864.

Finances.—January 1, 1862; total city debt, \$230,000; expenditures in 1861, \$52,000; revenue same period, \$52,000; taxable property, \$2,063,425.

State Insane Asylum.

William P. Tilden, M.D., Resident Physician.

Directors: G. A. Shurtleff, President; H. B. Underhill, T. R. Anthony, Austin Sperry, J. G. Gasman, E. S. Holden, all residing at Stockton. Medical Visitors: J. P. Whitney, San Francisco; Lorenzo Hubbard, Marysville; John F. Morse, Sacramento.

Number of Patients Sept. 1st, 1863: males, 462; females, 115.

Schools.

Stockton Seminary, William Van Doren, A.M., Principal.

Stockton Female Institute, H. W. Hunt, Principal.

Grammar School, Joseph Holden, Principal.

Attorneys.

H. Amyx,
 Frank T. Baldwin,
 Samuel A. Booker,
 A. C. Bradford,
 J. H. Budd &
 L. T. Carr,
 John C. Byers,
 M. G. Cobb,
 T. A. Coldwell,
 J. B. Hall &
 S. P. Scaniker,
 J. G. Jenkins,
 W. H. Lyons,
 G. W. Tyler,
 H. B. Underhill.

Clergymen.

R. Happersett, *Pres.*,
 C. R. Hendrickson, *Bapt.*,
 J. G. Gasman, *Epis.*,
 Albert S. Nicholson,
 Linville Dooley, *C. Pres.*,
 J. W. Ross, *M. E.*,
 James Motter, *R. C.*

Bankers.

T. R. Bours & Co.

Drugs.

E. S. Holden,
 J. L. Gibbes & Co.,
 R. Porterfield,
 Elton Baker,
 S H. Debnam.

Forwarding.

Peters & Jackson,
 D. J. Oulahan,
 Bostwick & Hogle,
 Smith Whiting,
 O'Donnell & Co.,
 Enoch Peyton.

Dry Goods.

Gray & Hickman,
 Henderson & Belding,
 Stockwell & Mosely,
 Geo. Vincent.

General Merchandise.

R. B. Parker & Co.,
 Jones & Hewlett,
 Owens, Moore & Coghill,
 C. R. Bowen & Bro.

Groceries.

Geo. H. Sanderson,
 O. C. Gage,
 R. B. Parker & Co.,
 A. Dolheguy,
 Hayes & Creech,
 George Watt,
 Samuel Marks,
 Chase & Gillingham,
 H. O. Mathews,
 Dohrman & Smallfield.

Booksellers.

Sidney Newell,
 Kierski & Brother,

Hardware.

J. Underhill & Co.,
 L. M. Hickman,
 T. H. Selby & Co.,
 Wm. Fogarthy,
 C. G. Ernest,
 Baker & Hamilton,
 Mills & Doll.

Physicians.

H. S. Brockway,
 A. Clark,
 C. Grattan,
 L. Irelan,
 Thos. Kendall,
 Sam'l Langdon &
 G. A. Shurtliff,
 H. S. Norcom,
 N. Sposati,
 J. N. Angier &
 Stuart, *Dents.*,
 G. R. Warren &
 C. R. Thomas, *Dents.*,
 R. W. Henderson, *Dent.*

Produce.

W. J. Lowery,
 Hale & Newell,
 Howland & Co.,
 E. D. Eldridge,
 Peters & Jackson,
 Benjamin Brown.

BURWOOD.—(Tuohy's Store) Postmaster, P. Gregory Tuohy; 25 miles southeast of Stockton.

Physician.—John Wilkinson.

General Merchandise.—Tuohy & Bro.

FARMINGTON.—Postmaster, Lafayette J. Morrow.

FRENCH CAMP.—Postmaster, R. W. Noble; 5 miles south of Stockton. Population 100.

LIBERTY.—Postmaster, William Allport; 20 miles north of Stockton.

LINDEN.—Postmaster, Isaac S. Smith; 12 miles east of Stockton. Population 150.

Physicians.—Jeremiah E. Howard, R. Perry.

Clergyman.—W. B. Priddy.

General Merchandise.—Case & Smith.

LOCKEFORD.—Postmaster, Luther Locke; 16 miles northeast of Stockton.

Physician.—Dean J. Locke.

General Merchandise.—L. Locke & Co.

MOKELUMNE CITY.—Postmaster, S. M. Parker; 23 miles north of Stockton.

General Merchandise.—J. W. Rover.

ORR'S RANCH.—Postmaster, F. J. Orr.

POLAND.—Postmaster, James Putnam.

STAPLES' RANCH.—Postmaster, Amos W. Gove; 12 miles northeast of Stockton.

WOODBIDGE.—Postmaster, Daniel Crist; agent W., F. & Co., J. M. Burt; 14 miles north of Stockton. Population 250.

<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Gen'l Mdse.</i>
J. H. Miller, <i>M. E.</i> ,	W. W. Beleville,	Levinsky Bros.,
S. V. Blakeslee, <i>Cong.</i>	H. Adlam,	Burt & Co.,
	C. Williamson,	H. Bentley.
	H. Bentley.	

29. SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY.

Extensive and valuable silver, copper, coal, gypsom, and paint mines have been discovered in Santa Rosa district. Mines of copper and quicksilver, which yield rich assays, have been discovered in the vicinity of Paso Roble's rancho.

A severe drouth was experienced in this county during the months of June and July, which left it almost without grass. Cattle were sold for the value of their hides, and hundreds died before they could be driven to market.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Don Pablo de la Guerra, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in February and March, and third Monday in June.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—3d District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Juan Ignacio Cot, Santa Inez.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Ramon J. Hill, Santa Barbara.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	W. L. Beebe,	San Luis Obispo,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	James White,	San Luis Obispo,	500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Chas. W. Dana,	Nipoma,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	José M. Munos,	San Luis Obispo,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Treasurer,	W. Murray,	San Luis Obispo,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	B. F. Hook,	San Luis Obispo,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Harrison Dart,	San Simeon,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	John Bains,	San Luis Obispo,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Pub. Administ'or,	George Stone,	Huasna	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	Alex. Murray,	San Luis Obispo,	\$100	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS. — 1st *District*, E. W. Howe, El Morro, 1866; 2d *District*, Robert A. Thompson, Nacimiento, 1864; 3d *District*, J. Mariano Bonilla, San Luis Obispo, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
San Luis Obispo,	— — — and — — — —,	San Luis Obispo.
San Simeon,	— — — and — — — —,	San Luis Obispo.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: floating debt, \$33,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$15,683; expenditures same period, \$12,760; taxable property, \$673,982.

TOWNS.

SAN LUIS OBISPO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Alexander Murray; agent W., F. & Co., John C. Cissna; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 335 miles; from Stockton, 335 miles; from San Quentin, 225 miles. Population 300.

Trustees.—Patrick Dunn, Charles H. Johnson, Walter Murray, D. F. Newsom, A. Blochman. Assessor, John Cappe. Treasurer, A. Murray. Town of San Luis Obispo incorporated April 14th, 1863.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
E. A. Clarke,	E. A. Clarke,	A. Blochman & Co.,
P. A. Forrester,	C. J. Freeman,	Goldtree & Cohn,
Walter Murray,	W. O. Ellis,	J. C. Cissna & Co.,
James Van Ness,	Edward Albert.	V. Mancillas,
James White.	<i>Bookseller.</i>	B. Brizzolari & Co.,
<i>Clergyman.</i>	Alexander Murray.	J. Almada,
Francis Morra, <i>R. C.</i>		José M. Martinez,
		Richard & Gillespie.

SAN MIGUEL.—No post office; 41 miles north of San Luis Obispo.

General Merchandise.—W. C. Rickard.

SAN SIMEON.—No post office; 37 miles northwest of San Luis Obispo.

30. SAN MATEO COUNTY.

The value of property bordering along the track of the S. F. and S. J. R. R. has materially augmented since the completion of the road.

Menlo Park, situated on the banks of San Francisquito creek in the southern part of the county, has been divided into large homestead lots, upon many of which fine dwellings will be erected by residents of San Francisco.

Several gold and silver quartz lodes were discovered in San Andres valley, about five miles back of Thorp's, in August, 1863, and a mining district named San Mateo was formed.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Twelfth Judicial District; Hon. Orville C. Pratt, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in April, August, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—8th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Horace Hawes, San Francisco.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Alfred F. Green, San Bruno.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Horace Templeton,	Searsville,	\$1,000,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	H. A. Scofield,	Redwood City,	500,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Thomas H. Noble,	Redwood City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Joseph S. Keith,	Redwood City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	J. W. Ackerson,	Redwood City,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Solomon H. Snyder,	Redwood City,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	William A. Clark,	Redwood City,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	A. S. Easton,	Redwood City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	M. B. Angle,	Redwood City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	R. O. Tripp,	Woodside,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	W. C. Crook,	Woodside,	—	Mar. 1866

<i>Supervisors.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Supervisors.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
L. Hill,	Half-Moon Bay.	Peter Town,	Searsville.
F. E. Pierce,	San Bruno.	G. H. Howard,	San Mateo.
J. Q. A. Thurber,	Redwood City.		

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Half Moon Bay,	J. P. Ames and P. Van Winkle,	Half Moon Bay.
Pulgas,	William Durham and P. Clark,	Redwood City.
Redwood,	C. Parshall and James Starr,	Searsville.
San Mateo,	J. E. Skidmore and J. Q. A. Tilton,	San Mateo.
San Bruno,	B. Benedict and M. Reilly,	San Francisco.

TOWNS.

REDWOOD CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, David W. Aldrich; agent W., F. & Co., B. G. Lathrop; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 140 miles; from Stockton, 140 miles; from San Quentin 40 miles. Population 500.

Attorneys.
Charles N. Fox,
George W. Fox,
Harvey Kincaid,
H. A. Scofield,
Andrew Teague.

Physicians.
M. B. Angle,
A. T. McClure.

Clergymen.
J. D. Bonner,
G. W. Finney, *Cong.*

Books.
S. L. Stone.

Lumber Dealers.
John W. Ackerson,
Charles Hanson,
J. Q. A. Thurber,
A. Saunders.

General Merchandise.
J. V. Diller,
Albert Dexter,
Charles Livingston,
B. F. Corneps,
Kuck Bros.

Drugs.
S. S. Merrill.

BELMONT.—Postmaster, E. Waltermire; 5 miles northwest of Redwood City.

General Merchandise.—Clark & Waltermire.

HALF MOON BAY — (Spanishtown). — Postmaster, William H. Jones; 20 miles (*via* San Mateo) west of Redwood City. Population 300.

Physician.—Gaylord.

General Merchandise.—J. L. McCabe, Kelly & Mattingley, E. Zaballo.

SAN MATEO.—Postmaster and Agent W., F. & Co., James E. Skidmore; 10 miles north of Redwood City.

Female Seminary, Miss A. L. Buckmaster, Principal.

Clergymen.—J. N. Mark, *M. E.*, J. H. Warren, *Cong.*

General Merchandise.—Henry Husing & Brother.

SEARSVILLE.—Postmaster, William Page; 6 miles southwest of Redwood City.

Physician.—S. S. Stambaugh.

General Merchandise.—William Page.

WOODSIDE.—Postmaster, R. O. Tripp; 5 miles west of Redwood City.

General Merchandise.—R. O. Tripp.

31. SANTA BARBARA COUNTY.

“Hon. Ramon J. Hill, member of Assembly from this county, had conferred on him the degree of Master of Arts in July, 1863. He is the only native Californian who has had this honor.

“A mining district has been laid out in the valley of Santa Inez

under the name of San Rafael, and some forty claims recorded. The minerals prospected are copper combined with gold and silver, and the finest kinds of magnetic iron are very plentiful.

"An extensive steam boiling establishment, on the most improved plan, was built near Santa Barbara in July, and has slaughtered some 1,000 head of cattle to Nov. 1st. The proprietors, J. B. Wilson & Co., have already shipped about 800,000 pounds of tallow."—*Dr. A. S. Taylor, Nov., 1863.*

Great quantities of herring made their appearance for several miles along the beach of Santa Barbara, January 29th; about a fortnight after the same phenomenon was observed at Monterey. They were small but very fat, and though some were alive most of them were dead, but fresh and fit for food. It is the first time that herring have been seen on the coast of Santa Barbara, even by native Californians. "The cause is somewhat unaccountable; it may have been from some submarine action, which heated the water at the time these fish were migrating in immense bodies."

A storm of great violence inaugurated the Winter rains in this county, Nov. 15th. The road through Gaviota Pass was rendered impassable for several days. The surf along the coast "thundered like immense discharges of artillery for twenty-four hours, and louder than has been observed for many years."

"Four miles from the town of Santa Barbara there is a vine which was planted more than a quarter of a century since, and has a stalk now about ten inches thick. The branches extend out about fifty feet on all sides, and the annual crop of grapes is from 6,000 to 10,000 lbs., as much as the yield of half an acre of common vines. It is of the Los Angeles variety."—*Sac. Union, Jan. 1st, 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District; Don Pablo De La Guerra, Judge. *Sessions*, first Monday in February and March, and second Monday in June.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—3d District.

SENATOR.—Hon. Juan Ignacio Cot, Santa Inez.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Ramon J. Hill, Santa Barbara.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	F. J. Maguire,	Santa Barbara,	\$1,200	Jan. 1863
Dist. Attorney,	S. R. I. Sturgeon,	Santa Barbara,	500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	F. A. Thompson,	Santa Barbara,	800	Mar. 1866
Assist. Clerk,	Charles Thompson,	Santa Barbara,	—	—
Sheriff,	J. R. de la Guerra,	Santa Barbara,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	José M. Indart,	Santa Barbara,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Augustine Jansen,	Santa Barbara,	600	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Thomas Sprague,	Santa Barbara,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Wm. A. Streeter,	Santa Barbara,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. of Schools,	Alph. B. Thompson,	Santa Barbara,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st District*, Gaspar de Orena, Santa Barbara, 1864; *2d District*, José Arnas, San Buenaventura, 1866; *3d District*, Felipe Puig, Santa Inez, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1,	J. Thompson and J. Ubiol,	San Buenaventura.
No. 2,	P. Simeno and Mariano Lopez,	Santa Barbara.
No. 3,	William Foxen and ———,	Santa Inez.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: funded debt, \$24,600; floating debt, \$17,336; total debt, \$41,936; receipts last fiscal year, \$16,000; expenditures same period, \$14,000.

TOWNS.

SANTA BARBARA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Charles J. Dennis; agent W., F. & Co., F. J. Maguire; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 435 miles; from Stockton, 435 miles; from San Quentin, 335 miles. Population, 1,000.

Franciscan College, Rev. José M. Gonzales, President.

St. Vincent's Institute of the Sisters of Charity.

Mayor.—Antonio M. de la Guerra.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
José M. Covarrubias,	J. Brinkerhoff,	F. J. Maguire,
Charles Fernald,	James L. Ord,	Abadie Bros.,
Pablo de la Guerra,	J. Barron Shaw.	Martin Furst,
Russell Heath,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	José M. Laurero,
Charles E. Huse,	James Villa, <i>R. C.</i> ,	Eugene Stenky,
F. J. Maguire,	Joaquin Botta, <i>R. C.</i>	F. Schappa Pietra,
Albert Packard,		R. Cohen & Co.,
S. R. I. Sturgeon.		Angel Pertica.

SAN BUENAVENTURA.—Postmaster, Volney A. Simpson; 30 miles east of Santa Barbara.

General Merchandise.—Robbins and Chaffe, Solari & Co.

Physician.—José Amaz.

SANTA INEZ.—Postmaster, José M. P. Yndart; 40 miles northwest of Santa Barbara.

General Merchandise.—F. W. Moore.

32. SANTA CLARA COUNTY.

The completion of the San Francisco and San José Railroad has had a beneficial effect upon real estate along the line of the road and at the terminus in this county, where several new hotels and other public buildings have been erected during the past year.

At a special election held in June, 1863, the people voted to subscribe \$150,000 to the capital stock of the Western Pacific Railroad.

Earthquake shocks were experienced in Santa Clara county in 1863, as follows: at Gilroy, Feb. 6th, at 4 P. M.; at San José, July 15th, two shocks, at 6.30 P. M. and 8.30 P. M. respectively, accompanied by a rumbling sound like thunder; at San José and Santa Clara, July 16th; at San José, August 1st, at 11.30 P. M., violent; at Santa Clara, September 5th, at noon; and at San José and Santa Clara, Dec. 19th, at 2.40 P. M.

During the Spring months parties were actively engaged in prospecting for quartz lodes in the mountains inclosing Santa Clara valley. Numerous indications of copper, silver, and other metals were observed, establishing the mineral character of the country, and some important discoveries were made, among which was that of the Uvas Quicksilver Mine, which lies eighteen miles southeasterly from San José, in the same range with the New Almaden mines.

The New Almaden quicksilver mines were sold in September to the New York Quicksilver Company for \$1,750,000. A thousand dollar revenue stamp was affixed to the document of transfer.

The Bay County Teachers' Institute met at San José Sept. 8th, and continued in session four days. President, George Tait.

The sixth annual exhibition of the Santa Clara Agricultural Society opened at San José September 16th.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District; Hon. Samuel Bell McKee, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

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MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—7th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. W. S. McMurtry, Lexington.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. J. J. Owen, San José; William Erkson Alviso; and H. D. Van Schaick, Gilroy.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Isaac N. Senter,	Santa Clara,	\$2,000	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	F. E. Spencer,	San José,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	James A. Clayton,	San José,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assist. Clerk,	A. E. Pomeroy,	San José,	—	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	Mark Leavenworth,	San José,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	J. H. Adams,	Gilroy,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	C. W. Pomeroy,	San José,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	D. M. Harwood,	San José,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	Noah Palmer,	Santa Clara,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	A. D. Fuller,	San José,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	A. J. Cory, M.D.,	San José,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Pub. Adminis.,	John Erkson,	Santa Clara,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	Wesley Tonner,	San José,	600,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, Samuel S. Johnson, Santa Clara, 1865; 2d District, Chapman Yates, San José, 1866; 3d District, J. H. Adams, Gilroy, 1864.

FINANCES.—After Nov. 1st, 1863, no county debt; railroad bonds issued, \$200,000; receipts last fiscal year, about \$150,000; expenditures, same; taxable property in 1863, \$6,200,000.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Almaden,	R. C. Keyes and C. W. Wright.	—
Alviso,	Robert Hutchinson and W. A. Edwards,	Alviso.
Burnett,	A. Smith and R. H. McElroy,	Burnett.
Fremont,	G. H. Briggs and Wm. Richardson,	Mayfield.
Gilroy,	J. M. Seidell and William Hanna,	Gilroy.
Milpitas,	J. R. Weller and William Brown,	Milpitas.
Redwood,	Jonathan Smith and J. S. Howe,	Lexington.
San José,	Chas. G. Thomas and H. C. Skinner,	San José.
Santa Clara,	H. D. McCobb and J. M. Billings,	Santa Clara.

TOWNS.

SAN JOSE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Simon M. Cutler; agent W., F. & Co., Elliott Reed; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 150 miles; from Stockton, 105 miles; from San Quentin, 80 miles. Population 5,000.

Schools.

Public School No. 1, T. W. J. Holbrook, Principal.

Public School No. 2, J. J. Bowen, Principal.

Sisters of Notre Dame.

San José Institute and Commercial College, F. Gates, Principal.

City Officers.

Mayor,	J. A. Quinby.	Marshal,	J. C. Potter.
Councilman,	John Bonner.	Deputy Marshal,	J. Brownlee.
Councilman,	C. W. Pomeroy.	Clerk,	John T. Calahan.
Councilman,	David J. Porter.	Treasurer,	D. B. Moody.
Councilman,	Jesse Hobson.	Police Constable,	John Yontz.
Councilman,	Chapman Yates.	Police Constable,	Robert Scott.
Councilman,	S. Magenheimer.		

Terms expire in April, 1864.

Finances.—1863: assessed value of real estate, \$699,230; improvements on the same, \$566,315; personal property, \$472,465; total, \$1,738,010.

Attorneys.

R. J. Barnett,
Thomas Bodley,
Richard B. Buckner &
Charles N. Senter,
A. C. Campbell,
Alfred Cowles,
Davis Divine,
Isaac Foster,
Frederick Hall,
R. B. Hall,
C. P. Hester,
S. O. Houghton,
J. W. Johnson,
T. H. Lane,
Peter O. Minor,
John H. Moore,
Thomas B. Reed,
Aug. L. Rhodes,
Caius T. Ryland,
Francis E. Spencer,
Wm. T. Wallace,
John M. Williams,
J. Alex. Yoell,
Charles B. Younger.

Clergymen.

S. S. Etheridge, *Epis.*,
L. Hamilton, *Pres.*,
O. B. Stone, *Bapt.*,
William Isaac, *Bapt.*,
D. A. Dryden, *M. E.*,
O. P. Fitzgerald, *M. E.*

Banking House.

E. P. Reed.

Booksellers.

A. Waldteufel,
Yates & Yates.

Physicians.

A. W. Bell,
J. Newton Brown,
J. C. Cobb,
A. J. Cory,
Benjamin Cory,
H. Dinklage,
T. J. Ingersoll,
T. D. Johnson,
John W. Langhorne,
M. W. Lee,
A. J. Spencer,
J. Turner,
Peter Vancaneghen,
C. R. Spaw; *Dent.*

Drugs.

Hewson & Johnson,
Martin & Langhorne,
L. Prevost,
A. Shornheit.

General Merchandise.

E. Auzerais & Bro.,
McCarthy & Blanchard,
Alviso & Santa Anna,
Lemoine & Fremont,
H. J. Bradley,
Luther & Schroeder,
S. A. Clark,
Waterman & Hinklebein.

Dry Goods.

James Hart,
Morris Wise,
L. Lion,
Huchez & Quaille,
Levy & Bro.,
Strauss & Brown,
Rich & Levy.

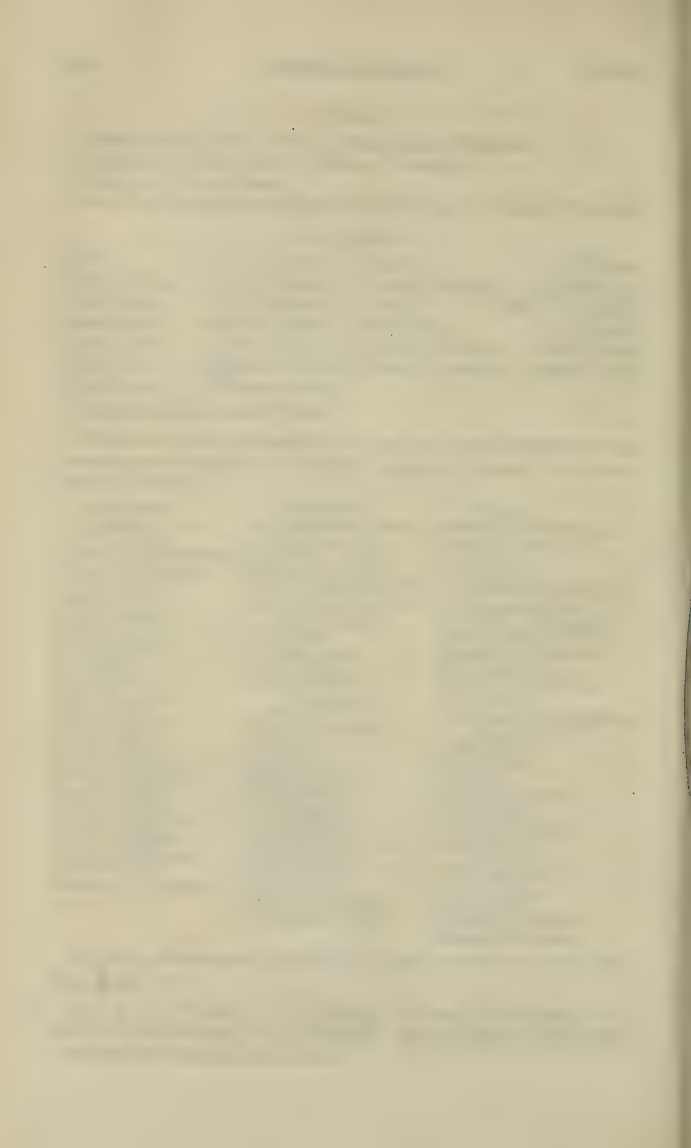
Hardware.

C. E. Campbell,
F. & J. Stock,
B. Bompard,
Alvord & Titcomb,
Morgan Schrooder.

ALVISO.—Postmaster, John Berry; 8 miles north of San José.
Population 100.

Board of Trustees.—A. B. Rowley, Robert Hutchinson, John Berry, Martin Corcuau, H. B. Fairfield. Terms expire in May, 1864.

General Merchandise.—John Berry.



BURNETT.—Postmaster, C. B. Richmond.

GILROY.—Postmaster, Stephen A. Pomeroy ; agents W., F. & Co., Wangenheim & Loup ; 30 miles south of San José. Population 500.

Clergyman.—John Edwards, *Presb.*

LEXINGTON.—Postmaster, Isaac E. Paddock ; 12 miles southwest of San José.

General Merchandise.—B. Joseph, J. Lyndon.

MAYFIELD.—Postmaster, James Otterson ; 16 miles northwest of San José.

Clergyman.—Zeeley, *Presb.*

Physician.—Gunning.

General Merchandise.—William Paul, John W. Field.

MCCARTYSVILLE.—Postmaster, Casey Newhouse ; 10 miles southwest of San José.

General Merchandise.—Maclay & Bro., M. Laird.

MILPITAS.—Postmaster and agent Bamber's Express, Frederick Creighton ; 8 miles northeast of San José. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—F. Creighton, A. Rathbone.

MOUNTAIN VIEW.—Postmaster, Samuel P. Taylor ; 12 miles northwest of San José.

Clergymen.—A. H. Burton, *C. Presb.*, H. M. Henderson, *Bapt.*

General Merchandise.—J. Shumway, S. Weilheimer Bros., S. P. Taylor.

NEW ALMADEN.—No post office ; agent W., F. & Co., John P. Brodie ; 13 miles southerly from San José. Population 700.

General Merchandise.—Waterman & Pfeuler, Dutech Brothers, Greenberg & Co., Williams & Bernard.

SANTA CLARA.—Postmaster, Samuel Henderson ; agents W., F. & Co., Maclay & Widney ; 3 miles northwest of San José. Population 1,800.

Board of Trustees.—A. B. Babcock, F. C. Frank, S. W. Brundage, M. S. Wilson. Treasurer, A. Madan. Marshal, Fred. Morris. Terms expire in May, 1864.

Schools.

University of the Pacific, E. Bannister, A.M., President.

Female Collegiate Institute, D. Tuthill, A.M., President.

Santa Clara College, Very Rev. B. Villiger, President.

Attorney.
D. W. Herrington.
Physicians.
J. Allen,
A. W. Saxe,
William Seifert,
H. H. Warburton,
N. Klein, *Dent.*

Clergymen.
T. Thompson, *Christ.*,
J. T. Peck, *M. E.*
O. B. Stone, *Bapt.*,
A. L. Acoltic, *R. C.*
Booksellers.
Maclay & Widney.
Drugs.
A. R. Tompkins.

Gen'l Merchandise.
Maclay & Widney,
E. Lamorg & Co.,
L. Guiraud,
Arques & Co.,
Habich & Co.
Hardware.
Madan & Fosgate.

33. SANTA CRUZ COUNTY.

"Owing to the facilities afforded by the numerous streams that pour down out of the Coast Range into Santa Cruz valley, and the abundance of timber, manufacturing of various kinds has become a prominent feature in the industry of this region. Saw mills, grist mills, tanneries, etc., are numerous, and an extensive powder mill is now in progress of erection. There is also an establishment for the manufacture of coal oil about to be carried into operation a little way up the coast. This, if successful, will be one of the most important concerns on the Pacific coast. An extensive lead of petroleum has been discovered about six miles from Santa Cruz, and judging by the apparent extent of the deposit, it is inexhaustible."—*J. Ross Browne in S. F. Bulletin, Dec. 7th, 1863.*

Mines of gold-bearing quartz have been discovered on the Graham ranch and vicinity, and considerable money and labor have been expended in developing them. Eight or ten companies are organized and sinking shafts and driving tunnels into as many different claims with variable prospects of striking paying ore.

Capt. Isaac Graham, of Santa Cruz, died Nov. 8th, 1863. He had been a resident of California over thirty years.

"The mountains along the coast north of Santa Cruz have been burning for three weeks. The fire has destroyed all the timber on thousands of acres."—*November, 1863.*

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Samuel Bell McKee, Judge; *sessions*, fourth Monday in April, August, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—6th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. William E. Lovett, San Juan.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Alfred Devoe, Watsonville.

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON FROM 1630 TO 1800

The city of Boston, founded in 1630, has a rich and varied history. It was the first permanent English settlement in New England, and its growth was rapid. By 1700, it was one of the largest and most important cities in the colonies. Its location on a natural harbor made it a center of trade and commerce. The city was also a center of education and culture, with the founding of Harvard University in 1636. The city's history is marked by significant events, including the Boston Tea Party and the American Revolution.

The city's growth continued throughout the 18th century. By 1800, it was one of the largest cities in the United States. The city's location on a natural harbor made it a center of trade and commerce. The city was also a center of education and culture, with the founding of Harvard University in 1636. The city's history is marked by significant events, including the Boston Tea Party and the American Revolution.

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COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	A. W. Blair,	Watsonville,	\$1,000	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Edmund Pew,	Santa Cruz,	600	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	D. J. Haslam,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	James O. Wanzer,	Santa Cruz,	—	—
Recorder,	John Garretson,	Pescadero,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	A. Calderwood,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	S. W. Field,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Nelson Taylor,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	A. McPherson,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Charles Burrell,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Admin'r,	L. Farnham,	Santa Cruz,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	W. C. Bartlett,	Santa Cruz,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st District*, B. A. Barney, Watsonville, 1865; *2d District*, J. W. Towne, Soquel, 1866; *3d District*, F. A. Hihn, Santa Cruz, 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Corallitas,	B. F. Whipple and J. L. Halstead,	Corallitas.
Pajaro,	J. R. Porter and J. G. Gaster,	Watsonville.
Pescadero,	— and —	Pescadero.
Santa Cruz,	J. D. Hyde and H. W. Pope,	Santa Cruz.
Soquel,	L. B. Clements and John Frazier,	Soquel.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: total debt, \$12,000; taxable property, \$1,500,000.

TOWNS.

SANTA CRUZ—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Storer W. Field; agent W., F. & Co., C. W. Williams; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 245 miles; from Stockton, 245 miles; from San Quentin, 135 miles. Population 1,200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Edmund Pew,	W. C. Bartlett, <i>Cong.</i> ,	Cooper & Co.,
Joseph H. Skirm,	Father Casanover, <i>R. C.</i> ,	R. E. Hyde,
J. P. Steam,	C. N. West, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	George Otto & Co.,
I. C. Willson.	P. Y. Cool, <i>M. E.</i> ,	L. Schwartz & Co.,
<i>Physicians.</i>	C. F. Loop, <i>Epis.</i>	Brownstone & Co.,
F. E. Bailey,	<i>Bookseller.</i>	S. W. Field,
Charles Burrell,	C. W. Williams.	A. McPherson,
Charles O'Donnell.		Patten & Gates.

CORALLITAS.—Postmaster, Jerome B. Post.

PESCADERO.—Postmaster, John N. Besse; 35 miles northwest of Santa Cruz. Population 200.

Attorney.
Thos. W. Moore.

Physician.
J. R. Goodspeed.

General Merchandise.
Besse & Garretson,
R. A. Wallace.

SOQUEL.—Postmaster, Edward Porter; 3 miles east of Santa Cruz. Population 300.

Attorney.—John P. Stearns.

General Merchandise.—Edward Porter.

WATSONVILLE.—Postmaster, Edward Martin; agents W., F. & Co., Barney & Co.; 18 miles east of Santa Cruz. Population 1,200.

Public School, A. P. Knowles, Principal.

Attorneys.
A. W. Blair,
R. F. Peckham,
James W. Thrift,
John Weeks.
Clergymen.
Galen A. Pierce, *M. E.*,
P. G. Buchanan, *Presb.*
Drugs.
W. P. Trafton & Co.

Physicians.
John Grant,
S. S. Simmons &
H. W. Teed,
J. A. Warner,
E. E. Newell, *Dent.*,
H. P. Swain, *Dent.*
Bookseller.
Ed. Martin.
Hardware.
J. W. Morgan.

General Merchandise.
Barney & Co.,
C. Ford,
Cooper & Co.,
Otto Stoesser,
M. Davids,
E. L. Goldstein & Co.,
Kearney & Ordish,
R. Leland.

35. SHASTA COUNTY.

Two new and important mining regions have been discovered during the past year, which, judging from the high hopes excited by their partial development, are destined to add largely to the mineral resources of this county. The Pittsburg mines are near Pit river, 25 miles northeast of Shasta City. The district was originally, in February, prospected for copper, and with satisfactory results, several paying veins being found under the rich indications. In October an extensive lead of silver-bearing quartz was struck in one of the claims, that of Williams and Killinger, and a new excitement at once sprung up and additional silver leads were discovered. The Cow Creek mines lie thirty miles east of Shasta, and much less is positively known about them. Numerous assays indicate the existence of gold, silver, copper, and zinc in paying quantities. A fine water power is convenient, the surrounding country is plentifully timbered, and a good natural roadway leads to the mines.

Robert Berry, an old resident and highly respected citizen of Shasta died Sept. 16th, aged 76 years.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT. — Ninth Judicial District; Hon. E. Garter, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in March, June, and November.

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the United States. It is argued that a knowledge of the past is essential for a full understanding of the present. The author then proceeds to discuss the various factors which have shaped the development of the United States, including the influence of the British, the Spanish, and the French. The paper concludes by emphasizing the need for a more comprehensive study of the history of the United States.

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COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—*26th District*.

SENATOR.—Hon. John P. Jones, Weaverville.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. J. N. Chappel, Shasta.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	C. C. Bush,	Shasta,	\$2,100	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Homer A. Curtiss,	Shasta,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Charles McDonald,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	James Keen,	Shasta,	—	—
Recorder,	Geo. D. Forbes,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Wm. E. Hopping,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Felix Tracy,	Shasta,	1,500	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	A. P. Ladd,	Shasta,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	J. W. Garden,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	J. F. Winsell,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	D. H. Dunn,	Briggsville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	John J. Conmy,	Shasta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st District*, Samuel Cooper; *2d District*, James Daly, Cottonwood, 1865; *3d District*, Elmer Nicholas.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
1. Shasta,	C. L. Danielson and B. H. Ward,	Shasta.
2. French Gulch,	E. Dickinson and S. W. Clark,	French Gulch.
3. Sugar Loaf,	— and —,	—
4. Lockhart,	Geo. Penland and —,	—
5. Pit River,	F. Harman and W. H. Oliver,	Shasta.
6. Sierra,	W. W. Ball and W. G. Guptill,	Millville.
7. Clear Creek,	M. L. Wright and E. Anderson,	Horsetown.
8. Cottonwood,	H. H. Shuffleton and Jas. L. Hart,	Horsetown.

FINANCES.—March, 1863: floating debt, \$57,847.03; receipts last fiscal year, \$58,813.21; expenditures same period, \$29,000; taxable property, \$1,330,505.67.

TOWNS.

SHASTA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, T. G. Elliott; agent W., F. & Co., Felix Tracy; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 185 miles; from Stockton, 235 miles; from San Quentin, 315 miles. Population, 1,000.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. A. Curtiss,	J. M. Briceland,	Cushing & Bush,
Wm. P. Daingerfield,	James E. Pelham,	J. R. Gilbert,
E. Garter,	Benjamin Shurtliff,	Daniel Lynch,
Walter L. Knox,	<i>Dry Goods.</i>	R. Stevenson & Co.,
James D. Mix,	J. Isaacs,	Listch & Michalson.
R. T. Sprague,	R. Isaacs & Bro.,	<i>Hardware.</i>
<i>Clergyman.</i>	L. Levinthal,	A. Coleman & Co.
Father O'Riley, <i>R. C.</i>	H. Kohler.	<i>Bookseller.</i>
<i>Bankers and Assayers.</i>		J. M. Manasse.
E. Lewin & Co.		

CHURNTOWN.—Postmaster, Sylvester Hull; 7 miles northeast of Shasta.

FRENCH GULCH.—Postmaster, William Krappe; 15 miles northwest of Shasta. Population 250.

Physician.—Thompson Plumb.

General Merchandise.—Levy & Sinclair, E. Frank & Bro., Lawrence Hughes.

Clergymen.—W. S. Kidder, *Bapt.*, Father Riley, *R. C.*

HORSETOWN.—Postmaster and agent Cottonwood Express, Chas. McDonald; 8 miles south of Shasta. Population 500.

Physicians.

Bookseller.

General Merchandise.

A. Gutman,

B. Conroy.

A. T. Corbus & Bro.,

—Taylor.

D. Weil & Bro.,

Clergyman.

E. Valentine.

D. C. Hackley, *Bapt.*

JANESVILLE.—Postmaster, Augustus Martin; 20 miles southwest of Shasta. Population 100.

Attorney.—John M. Abell.

Physician.—J. Hall.

General Merchandise.—Augustus Martin.

MILLVILLE.—Postmaster, H. Anklin; 20 miles east of Shasta. Population 150.

Physician.—W. N. Guptill.

General Merchandise.—Tauquary & Anklin.

PIETY HILL.—No post office; 11 miles southwest of Shasta.

General Merchandise.—S. S. Dunnells.

PITTSBURG.—No post office; 25 miles northeast of Shasta.

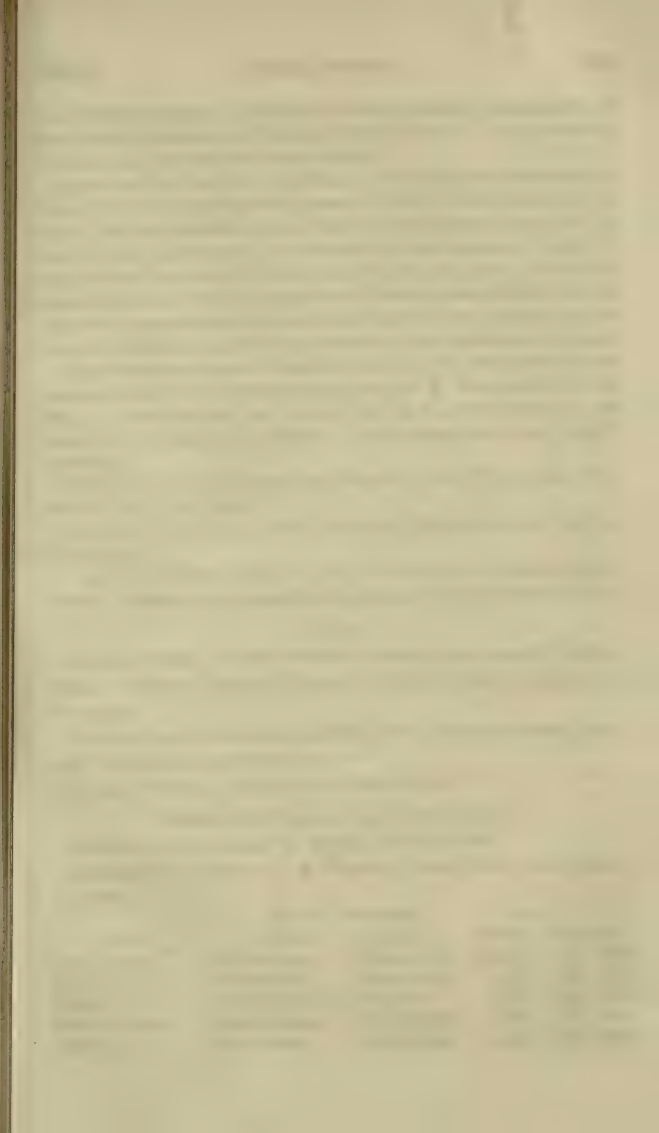
WHISKEY CREEK.—Postmaster, James A. Kessler; 5 miles northwest of Shasta. Population 150.

Physicians.—W. Whitney, S. Cooper.

General Merchandise.—William Kessler.

35. SIERRA COUNTY.

During the legislative session of 1863 the northern boundary of this county was changed so as to include Gold Lake and the greater por-



tion of Sierra valley. The latter, although among the summits of the Sierras, is becoming a fine agricultural district. It also abounds in indications of silver and copper lodes.

Quartz mining has been vigorously and extensively prosecuted in this county during the mining season of 1863. The frequent discovery of new and valuable quartz lodes, and the extraordinary yield of those already developed, have attracted a large amount of capital to this section from San Francisco and Sacramento, and given an increased stimulus to mining operations. Wealthy companies have been organized, capacious mills erected, and new flumes, ditches, tunnels, and other substantial evidences of prosperity are visible on every hand.

While firing a salute at Downieville, May 27th, on account of the supposed capture of Vicksburg, 1st Lieut. M. M. Knox and 2d Lieut. Wm. A. Donaldson, of Co. K, 6th Reg. C. V., were killed by the premature discharge of a cannon. Both young men were highly esteemed.

A prize fight of 54 rounds was fought at Port Wine, May 31st, between Daly and Davis.

A destructive fire occurred at St. Louis October 10th—the work of incendiaries.

J. St. Clair Wilson, a pioneer, who was elected to fill the office of County Treasurer for a second term, died at Downieville Nov. 22d.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Tenth Judicial District, Hon. Isaac S. Belcher, Judge. *Sessions*, second Monday in March, May, August, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—22d District.

SENATOR.—Hon. James W. Moyle, Howland Flat.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. R. S. Weston, Forest City; S. H. Alley, La Porte.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	S. B. Davidson,	Downieville,	\$2,400	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	J. F. Cowdery,	Downieville,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	W. Ford Thomas,	St. Louis,	2,500	Mar. 1866
Deputy Clerk,	Harry Strange,	Downieville,	1,500	—
Auditor,	Wm. S. Day,	Downieville,	1,500	Mar. 1866

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Sheriff,	John Kirkpatrick,	Downieville,	\$4,000	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	D. N. Cowden,	Downieville,	1,800	—
Deputy Sheriff,	W. N. Tracy,	Downieville,	1,500	—
Treasurer,	Seth Chandler,	Downieville,	1,500	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	David Grush,	Gibsonville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Jonas Carter,	La Porte,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	T. R. Kibbe,	Downieville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Administ'r,	Solomon F. Purdy,	Downieville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. School,	Wm. C. Pond,	Downieville,	400	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, Seth I. Dickinson, Howland Flat, Oct. 1865; 2d *District*, A. B. Asher, Downieville, Oct. 1866; 3d *District*, R. Lyman, Forest City, Oct. 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1,	G. Underhill and Fred. Howard,	La Porte.
No. 2,	P. H. Russell and R. S. Carter,	Port Wine.
No. 3,	J. W. Downer and G. Meredith,	Howland Flat.
No. 4,	William Walker and W. C. Doud,	Eureka North.
No. 5,	W. Brumwell and A. Cilley,	Brandy City.
No. 6,	P. Fista and Wm. H. Burgess,	Goodyear's Bar.
No. 7,	John Gale and William Hughes,	Forest City.
No. 8,	J. Corbett and C. Burr,	Gibsonville.
No. 9,	Garland Harris & Fayette Thompson,	Downieville.
No. 10,	F. F. Patterson and G. W. Ethel,	Sierra Valley.

FINANCES.—October 31st, 1863: funded debt, \$5,582; floating debt, \$45,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$72,488.63; expenditures same period, \$52,479.32; taxable property, \$2,522,926.

TOWNS.

DOWNIEVILLE — COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, A. J. McKenzie; agent Langton's Express, Samuel W. Langton; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 110 miles; from Stockton, 155 miles; from San Quentin, 240 miles. Population 1,500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>
David Cowden,	C. D. Aikin,	Children & Stoddert,
J. F. Cowdery,	A. Chase,	John W. Orear.
S. B. Davidson,	George C. Chase,	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
James Galloway,	T. R. Kibbe,	Geo. W. Stacy,
L. E. Pratt,	Wm. Dutch, <i>Dent.</i>	E. Hirschfelder,
Alanson Smith,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	A. S. Haxter,
Peter Van Clief &	Wm. C. Pond, <i>Cong.</i> ,	P. Grant,
T. J. Bowers,	James Rodgers, <i>M. E.</i> ,	W. Stich.
A. P. Williams &	— Norris, <i>R. C.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
James A. Johnson.	<i>Bankers.</i>	J. Weil,
<i>Hardware.</i>	P. A. Lamping & Co.	Thomas Eastman,
C. W. Gilbert,	<i>Drugs.</i>	Lanata & Co.,
Olin & Hatch.	R. A. Cochran.	Z. W. Keyes,
		J. Merout.

ALLEGHANY—(Cumberland, Wet Ravine, and Minnesota).—Postmaster, Martin V. Clute; agent Langton's Express, Chas. Kellogg; 9 miles (*via* mountain trail) southwest of Downieville. Population 200.

Attorney.—John Gale.

Bookseller.—J. C. Young.

General Merchandise.—Wood & Thompson, Kellogg & Cutler, M. V. Clute, Miller & Bro.

EUREKA NORTH.—Nearest post office, Goodyear's Bar; agent Langton's Express, H. Bliss; 9 miles northeast of Downieville. Population 250.

Attorney.—George W. Wray.

Physician.—W. B. Kimball.

General Merchandise.—H. Bliss.

FOREST CITY.—Postmaster, R. S. Weston; agent Langton's Express, Charles Heintzen; 7 miles south of Downieville. Population 400.

Attorney.

James A. Clarke.

Physician.

G. M. Biber.

Clergyman.

Albert Shaw, *M. E.*

Banker and Assayer.

Charles Heintzen.

Bookseller.

S. Alexander.

General Merchandise.

Samuel Granger,

Lewis Dibble,

Clute & Evans,

Sol. Alexander,

Simon Rosenthal.

GIBSONVILLE. — Postmaster, I. P. Wharton; express agents, Wharton & Stone; 28 miles north of Downieville. Population 350.

Attorney.

A. M. Walker.

Physician.

J. Bogart.

Booksellers.

Robert Jacks,

Newhouse & Scheline.

General Merchandise.

M. Donagan,

Newhouse & Scheline,

Walters & Bro.,

R. Rosenberg.

GOODYEAR'S BAR. — Postmaster, John Sharp; agent Langton's Express, E. Broadbent; 4 miles southwest of Downieville. Population 150.

Attorney.—William Cain.

Bookseller.—Elijah Broadbent.

General Merchandise.—Beauchamp & Co., H. F. Nichols, Gittings & Brown.

HOWLAND FLAT and Pinegrove—(Table Rock P. O.).—Postmaster, T. A. McFarland; express agent, S. Wheeler; 24 miles north of Downieville. Population 1,200.

Attorney.

J. W. Downer.

Clergyman.

R. W. Williamson, *M. E.*

Bankers.

John Conly & Co.

Physicians.

W. P. Flint,

E. W. King.

Booksellers.

J. W. Walker,

H. H. Chittenden.

General Merchandise.

G. W. Peacock,

T. A. McFarland & Bro.,

Muntree & Engler,

M. Begen,

E. D. Brown.

LA PORTE.—Postmaster, W. F. Nace; agent Holland & Wheeler's Express, H. B. Holland; 17 miles north of Downieville. Population 900.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Drugs.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Creed Haymond,	H. G. O. Drake.	Thomas Gordon & Co.,
Frederick Howard.	<i>Physicians.</i>	Koppel & Cohn,
<i>Clergyman.</i>	B. J. Coil,	H. Cohn,
R. W. Williamson, <i>M. E.</i>	H. G. O. Drake,	Silvanus Arnold,
<i>Booksellers.</i>	G. L. Wadley,	Fred. Auerbach & Bros.,
W. F. Nace,	E. L. Willard.	Lewis Emanuel.
E. L. Willard.	<i>Bunkers and Assayers.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>
	John Conly & Co.	Silvanus Arnold.

MINNESOTA.—See *Alleghany*.

MONTE CRISTO.—No post office; agents Langton's Express, Metlin & Myers; 4 miles northwest of Downieville.

MORRISTOWN.—No post office; agent Holland & Wheeler's Express, William Walker; 13 miles northwest of Downieville. Population 150.

Bookseller.—William Walker.

General Merchandise.—Thomas Smith.

NEWARK.—(Whiskey Diggings).—Post office at Gibsonville; 34 miles north of Downieville.

General Merchandise.—Gottig & Schoeman, A. Bond.

PORT WINE.—Postmaster, John M. Bennett; 16 miles north of Downieville. Population 350.

Attorney.—A. A. Cooper.

Physician.—E. X. Willard.

General Merchandise.—Kleckner & Bro., Wheeler & Co.

Bookseller.—A. M. Phalin.

SIERRA VALLEY.—Postmaster and express agent, William Arms; 30 miles east of Downieville. Population 300.

Clergymen.—C. W. Rees, *Bapt.*, A. G. Doom.

Physician.—L. B. Porter.

General Merchandise.—William Arms, S. D. Wood, H. C. Wilkins.

ST. LOUIS.—Postmaster, Wesley F. Thomas; agent Holland & Morley's Express, H. Washington; 21 miles north of Downieville; population 400.

Attorneys.—A. M. Walker, J. J. Howe.

General Merchandise.—Gerichten & Engler.

36. SISKIYOU COUNTY.

A severe storm, accompanied by thunder and lightning and a heavy fall of hail and rain, visited Yreka June 22d, 1863, and did much

injury to fruit and crops. The streets were covered with hail stones as large as quail eggs. The hail changed to rain which fell in torrents. In a few minutes every gulch became a river, flumes were washed away, claims filled, gardens overflowed, and houses inundated.

A rencontre occurred at Yreka, August 15th, between H. K. White, editor of the *Union*, and Robert Nixon, publisher of the *Journal*, in which the latter was dangerously wounded.

Several caves have been discovered near Sheep Rock, one of which is 900 feet in length and magnificently arched.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Ninth Judicial District, Hon. E. Garter, Judge. *Sessions*, third Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE.—28th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. L. M. Foulke, Scott Valley.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. S. L. Littlefield, Little Shasta; R. C. Scott, Scott's Bar.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Office.	Name.	Residence.	Salary.	Term exp's.
County Judge,	A. M. Rosborough,	Yreka,	\$2,100,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	A. P. Van Duzer,	Oro Fino,	1,500,	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	F. A. Rogers,	Yreka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	H. B. Warren,	Yreka,	—	—
Assistant Clerk,	F. J. French,	Yreka,	—	—
Sheriff,	A. D. Crooks,	Yreka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	C. W. Prindle,	Yreka,	—	—
Treasurer,	William Grow,	Yreka,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	D. C. Stevens,	Yreka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	W. A. Harvey,	Humbug,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Ross McCloud,	Butteville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	George C. Furber,	Yreka,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Administ'r,	B. A. Godfrey,	Fort Jones,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	Thomas N. Stone,	Yreka,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, E. H. Hall, Callahan's, Oct. 1864; 2d District, S. H. Crary, Humbug, Oct. 1865; 3d District, John Andrews, Yreka, Oct. 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Butte,	A. J. Caldwell and J. C. Palmer,	Yreka.
Cottonwood,	I. H. Ellis and Mat. Fultz,	Henley.
Humbug,	George Durand and J. Brandley,	Humbug.
Klamath,	George B. Fearing and ———,	Siad.
Scott River,	J. B. Ledue and S. Tompkins,	Scott Bar.
Scott Valley,	R. S. Green and H. Wilson,	Fort Jones.
South,	Louis Fafa and M. M. Dawson,	Callahan's.
Table Rock,	C. J. Dorris and H. H. Hyde,	Yreka.
Yreka,	E. W. Potter and James Cannon,	Yreka.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: funded debt, \$112,000; no floating debt; taxable property, \$2,000,000.

TOWNS.

YREKA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Curtis H. Pyle; agent W., F. & Co., E. Wadsworth; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 350 miles; from Stockton, 395 miles; from San Quentin, 480 miles; population 2,000.

City Officers.—Trustees: Charles Junker, David McClintock, Henry Pape, Asher Ent. Treasurer, Charles Peters. Collector, A. D. Jenks. Marshal, Robert Turnbull. Attorney, E. Shearer.

Terms expire May 1st, 1864.

Mountain Seminary, Thomas N. Stone, Principal.

Yreka Academy, Benedict & Whalley, Teachers.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
E. M. Anthony,	E. Autenrieth,	F. J. King,
John Berry,	T. T. Cabaniss,	G. W. Chace,
F. E. Ensign,	George C. Furber,	Benj. Lehman,
L. N. Ketcham,	F. C. Horsley,	August Berggren,
A. M. Rosborough,	Daniel Ream,	W. D. Batterton,
J. B. Rosborough &	L. Willis, <i>Dent.</i>	R. B. Handy,
Wm. McConaughy,	<i>Bankers & Assayers.</i>	Orrin Bradley,
E. Shearer.	Greenburg, Erlenbach &	A. Winckler,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	Goldsmith.	Pfenninger & Co.
C. Miller, <i>M. E.</i> ,	<i>Dry Goods.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>
Father Crenian, <i>R. C.</i> ,	S. Rosenberg,	Heller & Huseman,
J. L. Hopkins, <i>M. E.</i>	J. P. Smith,	H. Stemmell.
<i>Bookseller.</i>	S. Aaron,	
A. E. Raynes.	N. Phillips.	

CALLAHAN'S RANCH.—Postmaster, Asa White; agents W., F. & Co., E. Denny & Bro.; 40 miles south of Yreka, *via* Fort Jones. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—E. Denny & Bro.

ETNA MILLS.—Postmaster, W. R. Price; 30 miles southerly from Yreka. Population 400.

Attorneys.—E. P. Jenner, M. Tole, A. P. Vandusen, L. S. Wilson.
General Merchandise.—Swain & Brother.

FORT JONES.—Postmaster, Adam B. Carlock; 18 miles southwest of Yreka. Population 250.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. K. Luttrell,	J. A. Raymond,	H. J. Diggles,
E. Toll.	J. W. Reins.	A. B. Carlock,
		S. E. Stone.

HENLY—(Cottonwood). — Postmaster, A. Haserick; 21 miles north of Yreka. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—S. Aaron & Brother, A. Haserick.

HUMBUG CREEK.—Postmaster, Jacob Hanson; 8 miles west of Yreka.

ORO FINO.—Postmaster, William F. S. Naylor; agent W., F. & Co., W. A. Atlee; 25 miles southwest of Yreka. Population 100.

Physician.—J. E. Mores.

General Merchandise.—Davidson & Johnson, J. A. Goldman, William Shelley.

SCOTT RIVER. — Postmaster, William Sage; 30 miles west of Yreka. Population 400.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Bankers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. Eastin.	Prindell & Yenville.	Archambault & Phillips,
<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	Charles Jost,
F. H. Longley,	W. G. White, <i>M. E.</i> ,	John Isaacs.
J. Newton.	D. M. Rice, <i>M. E.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>
		A. Blaske.

SIAD.—Postmaster, W. B. Reeve; 40 miles southwest of Yreka. Population 100.

37. SOLANO COUNTY.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in January, May, and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE.—17th *District*.

SENATOR.—Hon. John T. Hall, Yolo.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Milton Wason, Silveyville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Wm. K. Weston,	Fairfield,	\$2,200	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	John Doughty,	Fairfield,	1,000	Mar. 1866

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Clerk,	H. B. Sheldon,	Suisun City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assistant Clerk,	W. J. Costigan,	Fairfield,	—	—
Recorder,	Geo. H. Riddell,	Benicia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	E. F. Gillespie,	Vacaville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	John Ferrell,	Suisun,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	R. W. Parker,	Rio Vista,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	John Woolaver,	Vallejo,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Albert F. Knorp,	Suisun,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Administ'r,	Joseph Hewitt,	Fairfield,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	G. W. Simonton,	Green Valley,	400	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, Eben Hilton, Vallejo, March, 1866; 2d *District*, S. Smith, Suisun Valley, March, 1867; 3d *District*, W. B. Davis, Vacaville, March, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Townships.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Benicia,	L. D. Sanborn and B. J. McGee,	Benicia.
Green Valley,	Curtis Wilson and J. M. Lemon,	Rockville.
Maine Prairie,	W. C. Palmer and G. A. Blakeslee,	Maine Pra'e.
Montezuma,	J. B. Carrington and C. A. Pine,	Rio Vista.
Suisun,	J. D. Brower and H. Hubbard,	Suisun City.
Tremont,	Jas. F. Cloutman and J. J. Bagley,	—
Vacaville,	F. P. Ward and J. C. Merryfield,	Vacaville.
Vallejo,	C. W. Riley and W. W. Chapman,	Vallejo.

FINANCES.—May 1st, 1863: funded bonds (10 per cent.) due 1858, \$29,208.77; railroad bonds (7 per cent.) due 1869, \$86,000; outstanding warrants, \$66,370.78; total debt, \$181,579.55. Nov. 1863: receipts last fiscal year, \$138,710.46; expenditures same period, \$138,870.10; taxable property, \$3,532,022.

TOWNS.

SUISUN CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—(Court House at Fairfield, one mile distant)—Postmaster, William Losh; agent W., F. & Co., D. E. Stockmon; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 90 miles; from Stockton, 90 miles; from San Quentin, 45 miles; population 1,000.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
John Doughty,	C. H. Coffran,	Ehrman & Bachman,
J. C. Hincley,	— Hall,	Breck & Co.,
G. W. McMurtry,	M. S. McMahan,	Williamson & Co.,
Thos. M. Swan &	J. C. Norman,	Ferrell & Miller,
L. C. Hays,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	J. Frank & Co.
M. A. Wheaton,	W. S. Urmey, <i>M. E.</i> ,	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>
B. C. Whitman &	W. R. Gober, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Stockmon Brothers,
W. S. Wells,	P. Dyert, <i>R. C.</i>	P. J. Chrisler.
		<i>Flour Mill.</i>
		Marston & Stockmon.

BENICIA.—Postmaster, John W. Jones; agents W., F. & Co., Shirley & Co.; 22 miles southwest of Suisun City; population 1,500.

Schools.

Young Ladies' Seminary, Miss M. Lammond, Principal.
St. Catharine's Academy for Young Ladies, Sister Louisa O'Neil, Principal.

Collegiate Institute, C. J. Flatt, Principal.

Benicia Law School, J. E. Abbott, A.M., Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. E. Abbott,	W. F. Peabody,	Scott & Danforth,
George Leviston,	A. Verhave,	James Barry,
B. C. Whitman.	P. J. Merwin, <i>Dent.</i>	Attmark & Marcus,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Books.</i>	A. McDanell.
James Cameron, <i>Epis.</i> ,	J. W. Jones,	
B. F. Myers, <i>M. E.</i> ,	W. B. Nurse.	
S. Woodbridge, <i>Presb.</i>		

COLLINSVILLE.—No post office; 20 miles southeast of Suisun City.

DENVERTON.—Postmaster, S. K. Nurse; 9 miles east of Suisun City.

Attorney.—J. A. C. McCune.

Physicians.—G. A. Cook.

General Merchandise.—Nurse & Brother.

MAINE PRAIRIE.—Postmaster, C. S. Cushing; 18 miles northeast of Suisun City. Population 100.

Physician.—Samuel Baker.

General Merchandise.—John H. Cushing & Co., Perry & Co., Deck & Co., John N. Utter, Geo. A. Gillespie.

RIO VISTA.—Postmaster, Wm. K. Squires; 22 miles east of Suisun City. Population, 200.

Physician.—James K. Freeman.

General Merchandise.—Fry & Marshall, A. G. Westgate & Sons.

ROCKVILLE.—Postmaster, J. Gilmore; 5 miles west of Suisun City.

SILVEYVILLE—(Putah P. O.).—Postmaster, William St. Clair; 20 miles northeast of Suisun City. Population 150.

Clergyman.—D. King, *Bapt.*

Physicians.—R. W. Murphy, J. W. Wells, John Allen.

General Merchandise.—Wm. Kirkland, Blum Brothers.

VACAVILLE.—Postmaster, Hason Wilson; agent W., F. & Co., E. F. Gillespie; 10 miles north of Suisun City. Population 250.

Pacific Methodist College, Rev. W. T. Lucky, A.M., President.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
David E. Allison,	S. Holmes,	White & Williams,
R. C. Marshall.	J. W. B. Reynolds.	J. & M. Blum,
<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	Richard Long,
S. Holmes.	Alex. Fairburn, <i>Presb.</i>	A. P. Bernard.

VALLEJO.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., E. H. Sawyer;
18 miles southwesterly from Suisun City. Population 1,800.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
A. M. Currier,	Father Arden, <i>R. C.</i> ,	E. J. Wilson,
S. G. Hilborn,	N. B. Klinck, <i>Presb.</i> ,	Beas & Hymes,
J. G. Lawton.	B. F. Myers, <i>M. E.</i>	G. Bergwall.
<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
W. S. Bishop,	P. McElroy,	W. C. Greaves,
L. C. Frisbie.	J. M. Shea,	W. Aspenall,
<i>Hardware.</i>	R. S. Maginnis.	T. C. Calby.
Hilton & Wright.		

38. SONOMA COUNTY.

Col. Rod. Matheson, a citizen of this county, was mortally wounded while fighting for his country in the Army of the Potomac. His remains were brought home and received by his fellow citizens at Petaluma November 8th, 1862, and buried with distinguished military honors.

Like the other cow counties Sonoma has had its copper excitement. For months prospectors have been busy on hill, creek, and gulch searching for indications, and with success. Several districts have been laid out at Cloverdale, and on Peña, Dry, and Mark West creeks. Copper ore of fair quality was shipped from the first named district in September, 1863. Coal mines of considerable promise have been discovered in the neighborhood of Cloverdale.

The first annual fair of the San Pablo Bay District Agricultural and Mechanical Society was held at Sonoma, commencing Sept. 15th.

Much attention has been given to the culture of tobacco. Two fields of fifty acres each and several smaller fields were planted in 1863, and remunerative crops produced.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Seventh Judicial District, Hon. J. B. Southard, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in February, June, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—19th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. George Pearce, Petaluma.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Jacob Smith, Santa Rosa; O. H. Hoag, Bloomfield; Murray Whallon, Sonoma.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	C. W. Langdon,	Santa Rosa,	\$2,100	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	William Ross,	Santa Rosa,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Wm. L. Anderson,	Petaluma,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Clerk,	Melville Johnson,	Santa Rosa,	—	—
Recorder,	Thos. H. Pyatt,	Santa Rosa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	James P. Clark,	Santa Rosa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Under Sheriff,	O. T. Baldwin,	Santa Rosa,	—	—
Treasurer,	Henderson Holmes,	Santa Rosa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Wm. R. Morris,	Geyserville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	N. Gray,	Santa Rosa,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	— Baber,	Petaluma,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Adminis'tor,	L. C. Reyburn,	Healdsburg,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sup't Schools,	Charles G. Ames,	Santa Rosa,	900	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—*1st District*, T. F. Baylis, Petaluma, 1865; *2d District*, Patterson, Sebastopol; *3d District*, N. Fike, Geyserville.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Analy,	J. C. Hoag and T. M. Ames,	Bloomfield.
Bodega,	G. Helmke and Joseph Knowles,	Bodega.
Cloverdale,	J. Ramey and R. Markle,	Cloverdale.
Mendocino,	J. Albertson and J. Price,	Healdsburg.
Petaluma,	G. W. Reed and I. G. Wickersham,	Petaluma.
Russian River,	L. C. Burris and G. M. Sacry,	Windsor.
Salt Point,	T. W. Phinney and M. T. McClelland,	Timber Cove.
Santa Rosa,	Z. Middleton and J. H. Griggs,	Santa Rosa.
Sonoma,	P. Mahler and William Ellis,	Sonoma.
Vallejo,	G. W. Frick and J. Snow,	Lakeville.
Washington,	David Odell and S. Walker,	Clarville.
St. Helena,	C. Brookshire and ———,	Albany.

TOWNS.

SANTA ROSA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, B. C. Westfall; agents W., F. & Co., Kessing & Tupper; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 130 miles; from Stockton, 130 miles; from San Quentin, 40 miles. Population 500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>
John Brown,	— Blanchard,	Thomas Fraser, <i>Presb.</i> ,
C. W. Langdon,	J. F. Boyce,	N. B. Clark, <i>M. E.</i> ,
L. D. Latimer,	John Hendley,	C. King, <i>Bapt.</i> ,
William Ross,	B. C. Westfall,	J. W. Sacray, <i>Bapt.</i>
Jackson Temple,	J. S. Williams.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. Thomas,	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	M. Wise,
Chas. P. Wilkins,	J. H. Richardson.	Wise & Goldfish,
William Wilks.		

General Merchandise.—J. G. Maxwell, Martin & Shane, E. T. Farmer, Kessing & Tupper, L. McDonald.

BLOOMFIELD.—Postmaster, Charles R. Arthur; 16 miles southwest of Santa Rosa. Population 150.

Physician.
M. H. Haight.

Books and Drugs.
Lake & Cockrill.

General Merchandise.
Arthur & Wood.

BODEGA.—Postmaster and express agent, Joseph H. P. Morris; 7 miles west of Santa Rosa. Population 100.

Physicians.—T. M. Armes, E. D. Harris.

General Merchandise.—John Dougherty, Bernhard & Co., J. H. P. Morris.

DUNCAN'S MILLS.—Postmaster, Thomas Beacon.

GEYSERVILLE—(Clarville P. O.).—Postmaster, Henry W. Dickenson; agent W., F. & Co., H. Wiedersheim; 23 miles north of Santa Rosa.

Physician.—Elihu Eli.

General Merchandise.—H. Wiedersheim, H. W. Dickenson.

CLOVERDALE.—Postmaster, W. Wormer; agent W., F. & Co., J. H. Whitman; 34 miles north of Santa Rosa.

Attorney.
J. W. Henderson.

Physician.
J. Ramey.
Clergyman.
A. Dratt, *Bapt.*

General Merchandise.
Ellis & Brother.

FISHERMAN'S BAY.—Postmaster, A. J. Fask; 50 miles northwest of Santa Rosa.

HEALDSBURG.—Postmaster, James E. Fenno; agent W., F. & Co., W. S. Canan; 16 miles north of Santa Rosa. Population 600.

Attorneys.

L. A. Norton,
D. F. Spurr,
J. J. May.

Physicians.
F. Coustall,
E. R. Kenny,
J. J. Piper.

Clergymen.

W. S. Bryant, *M. E.*,
James Woods, *Presb.*,
B. S. E. Ely, *Presb.*,
Wm. Skaggs, *Bapt.*,
H. Churchman, *M. E.*
Flour Mill.
J. D. Hassett & Bro.

Books and Drugs.

W. S. Canan,
James E. Fenno.
General Merchandise.
Peterson & Tucker,
Myer, Bloom & Son-
heimer,
R. Hertel,
L. Baruch & Co.

LAKEVILLE.—Postmaster, Josiah Bacon; 16 miles southeast of Santa Rosa.

PETALUMA.—Postmaster, George B. Williams; agent W., F. & Co., Andrew Henry; 16 miles south of Santa Rosa. Population 1,800.

City Officers.

William Ordway,
John Sraufe,

Trustee. | O. Swetland,
Trustee. | Lee Ellsworth,

Trustee.
Trustee.

H. L. Weston,	Trustee.	F. T. Maynard,	Treasurer.
J. Chandler,	Recorder.	F. D. Colton,	Clerk.
T. K. Wilson,	Assessor.	J. M. Lightner,	Street Com'r.
John Cavanagh,	Marshal.		

Terms expire in April, 1864.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Wm. D. Bliss,	T. L. Barnes,	Daly & Shreufe,
D. D. Carder,	J. L. Bond,	Riley & Hardin,
T. L. Carothers,	William Burnett,	Hinman & Co.,
J. Chandler,	W. W. Carpenter,	I. D. Cross,
L. F. Collins,	C. Hart,	W. H. Hedges,
F. D. Colton,	L. Voller,	H. Goldstein.
Wm. Henry Jones,	Wm. R. Wells,	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
George Pearce,	J. Lovejoy, <i>Dent.</i> ,	Bernhard & Co.,
G. W. Reed,	G. E. Lovejoy, <i>Dent.</i>	Kaskel & Newman,
L. C. Reyburn,	<i>Books.</i>	Grow & Bro.,
J. B. Southard.	Philip Cowen,	Haskell & Campbell.
<i>Clergymen.</i>	A. B. Case.	<i>Hardware.</i>
Dudley Chase, <i>Epis.</i> ,	<i>Drugs.</i>	W. K. Davis,
David James Lee, <i>Epis.</i> ,	Smith D. Towne,	McNear & Bro.
A. Gould, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	F. T. Maynard,	<i>Forwarding.</i>
— Taylor, <i>Presb.</i> ,		T. F. Baylis & Co.,
J. M. Leighy, <i>M. E.</i>		J. N. McCune.

SMITH'S RANCH—(Bodega Corners).—Postmaster, George H. Briard; 17 miles westerly from Santa Rosa.

Attorneys.—Thomas B. Bond, Samuel Potter, Jr.

Physician.—A. K. Piggott.

General Merchandise.—Samuel Bernhard & Co., Levi Kowalsky.

SONOMA.—Postmaster, Frederick Rohrer; agent W., F. & Co., F. Duhring; 22 miles southeast of Santa Rosa. Population 500.

Cumberland College, Rev. W. M. Cunningham, Principal.

Buena Vista Vinicultural Association, H. Michels, President.

General Merchandise.—F. Duhring, C. F. Leiding, G. T. Pauls.

Bookseller.—A. Ross.

Clergymen.—D. E. Bushnell, *C. Presb.*, B. H. Russel, *M. E.*, James Hunter, *M. E.*

STONY POINT.—Postmaster, Robert Ayres; 9 miles southwest of Santa Rosa.

TIMBER COVE.—Postmaster, F. Helmke; 45 miles northwest of Santa Rosa.

General Merchandise.—F. Helmke & Co.

TWO ROCKS.—Postmaster, John B. Schwobeda.

WINDSOR.—Postmaster, William S. Clark; agent W., F. & Co., Meyer J. Rosenberg; 10 miles northwest of Santa Rosa.

Physician.—Samuel H. Rupe, P. Kidd.

General Merchandise.—Schwitzer & Rosenberg, Kruse & Petray.

39. STANISLAUS COUNTY.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Thirteenth Judicial District, Hon. J. M. Bon-
durant, Judge ; *sessions*, first Monday in February, June, and Oc-
tober.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May,
July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—5th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. W. S. Montgomery, Snelling.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. William L. Dickinson, Horr's Ranch.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	A. Elkins,	La Grange,	\$1,200	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	E. Basse,	Knight's Ferry,	800	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	John Reedy,	La Grange,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Geo. W. Branch,	Knight's Ferry,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	J. L. Gooch,	La Grange,	—	—
Treasurer,	T. W. Lane,	La Grange,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	E. D. Giddings,	Knight's Ferry,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	A. G. Stakes,	Knight's Ferry,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	J. S. Coleman,	Knight's Ferry,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Geo. W. Shell,	Knight's Ferry,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, Stephen Bishop, Knight's Ferry,
1865 ; 2d District, Nathan McFarland, La Grange, 1864 ; 3d District,
J. M. Neusam, 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Branch,	W.C. Saunders and G. D. Dickinson,	La Grange.
Burney,	A. Leitch and William Rodham,	Knight's Ferry.
Emory,	N. D. Plumer and H. D. Jameson,	Knight's Ferry.
Marvin,	Joel Griffin and ———,	Graysonville.
Oatvale,	L. M. Boothe and ———,	Knight's Ferry.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863 : receipts last fiscal year, \$13,362.24 ;
expenditures same period, \$12,224.05 ; taxable property in 1863,
\$760,000.

TOWNS.

KNIGHT'S FERRY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Wm. A. Fisher ;
agents W., F. & Co., Palmer & Allen ; *legal distance* from Sacra-
mento, 85 miles ; from Stockton, 40 miles ; from San Quentin, 170
miles. Population 500.

Attorneys.
E. Basse &
A. G. Stakes,
Peter B. Nagle,
A. Shell,
G. W. Shell,

Physicians.
J. S. Coleman,
J. M. Mussey.
Clergyman.
Wm. C. Curry, *M. E.*
Bookseller.
Henry Pander,
Palmer & Allen.

General Merchandise.
C. S. S. Hill & Co.,
Palmer & Allen,
H. Honigsberger & Co.,
James R. Cleaves.

HORR'S RANCH.—Postmaster, John Roberts; 8 miles south of Knight's Ferry.

LA GRANGE.—Postmaster, Thos. Wichelhouse; 16 miles south-east of Knight's Ferry. Population 300.

Attorney.
S. P. Scaniker.
Physician.
H. Latour.

Banker.
James B. Peck.
Bookseller.
H. J. Harris.

General Merchandise.
Buck & Hobson,
Simons, Jacobs & Co.,
Bosqueroz & Deselin.

40. SUTTER COUNTY.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Tenth Judicial District, Hon. Isaac S. Belcher, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February, June, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—23d District.

SENATOR.—Hon. C. S. Haswell, Nicolaus.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. M. Boulware, Nicolaus.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	B. G. Hurlburt,	Yuba City,	\$2,100	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	J. Louis Wilber,	Yuba City,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	C. E. Wilcoxon,	Yuba City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	D. D. Stewart,	Yuba City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Dep. Sheriff,	S. E. Kennard,	Yuba City,	—	—
Treasurer,	Robert Dinsmore,	Yuba City,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	J. A. Friend,	Butte Mt.,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Phil. E. Drescher,	Nicolaus,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	— Bronson,	Yuba City,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	N. Furlong,	Butte Mt.,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, J. H. Enelstynes, Yuba City, 1865; 2d District, Sumner Paine, Butte Mountain, 1864; 3d District, L. D. Hidger, Bear River, March, 1867.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Bear River,	— and —,	—
Butte,	D. H. Apperson and —,	Yuba City.
Nicolaus,	James Hart and T. C. Hammond,	Nicolaus.
Sutter,	— and —,	Yuba City.
Vernon,	M. M. Apperson and —,	—
Yuba,	A. B. Davis and —,	Yuba City.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: funded debt, \$3,469; floating debt, \$9,881.31; total debt, \$13,350.31; receipts last fiscal year, \$28,372; expenditures same period, \$25,160; amount of taxable property, \$1,673,436.

TOWNS.

YUBA CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Robert Dinsmore; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 50 miles; from Stockton, 95 miles; from San Quentin, 165 miles. Population 200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physician.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>
James Compton,	A. S. Long,	Thomas McKee, <i>Bapt.</i>
Phil. W. Keyser,	A. Brown,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
I. C. McQuaid,	Jas. Compton.	E. Kellogg.
N. G. Wyatt.		

JOHNSON'S RANCH.—Postmaster, A. C. Rainey; 17 miles south-east of Yuba City.

Attorney.—E. Alison.

Physician.—W. J. Esmond.

General Merchandise.—A. C. Rainey, E. P. Tracy.

MERIDIAN.—Postmaster, John F. Fonts; 16 miles west of Yuba City.

Attorney.—J. L. Wilbur.

General Merchandise.—John F. Fonts.

NICOLAUS.—Postmaster, P. N. Harris; 17 miles south of Yuba City. Population 250.

Attorney.—James Hart.

Physicians.—C. S. Haswell, D. Ray, J. M. Koon.

General Merchandise.—Kirkaldie & Arens, G. R. Frye, Conrad Wagner.

ROME.—Postmaster, H. A. Hellman; 20 miles southeast of Yuba City.

Attorney.—William Boswell.

Physicians.—F. Mowry, E. F. McKinney.

General Merchandise.—Jonas Spect, James M. Cameron.

WEST BUTTE.—Postmaster, Elisha Swift; 15 miles west of Yuba City.

41. TEHAMA COUNTY.

The wagon road from Red Bluff to the eastern boundary of the State, 83 miles in length, is completed. Tehama county issued its

bonds in the sum of \$40,000 in aid of the enterprise. The Humboldt mines are much nearer the navigable waters of Sacramento river by this road than by either of the southern routes.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. Warren T. Sexton, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February, May, August, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—25th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. John A. Rush, Colusa.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Samuel Jenison, Paskenta.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Warner Earll,	Red Bluff,	\$2,400	Jan. 1863
District Attorney,	L. W. Elliott,	Red Bluff,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Benj. F. Ruggles,	Red Bluff,	1,500	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Joseph Smith,	Red Bluff,	1,000	Mar. 1866
Deputy Sheriff,	E. S. Barney,	Red Bluff,	—	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Barnet Neel,	Red Bluff,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Samuel English,	Red Bluff,	Per diem,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	Wm. B. Parker,	Red Bluff,	Per cent.,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	L. B. Healy,	Paskenta,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner & Pub. Ad.,	C. Sebring,	Tehama,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	W. H. Bahney,	Antelope,	600	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, Wm. Bofinger and P. Crumbaugh, Red Bluff; 2d *District*, N. Merrill and William P. Mayhew, Grove City; 3d *District*, Thomas Price, Cottonwood.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Antelope,	J. Seviars and E. N. Clark,	Red Bluff.
Cottonwood,	A. J. Ruff and — — —,	Cottonwood.
Lassens,	M. Salisbury and D. J. Delaney,	Tehama.
Paskenta,	John S. Welton and B. N. Scribner,	Red Bluff.
Red Bluff,	J. D. Gage and French Tuttle,	Red Bluff.
Sierra,	Wm. De Haven and S. F. Frank,	Red Bluff.
Tehama,	G. Massersmith and S. S. Moe,	Tehama.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: funded debt, \$40,000; floating, \$40,000; total debt, \$80,000; taxable property, \$1,552,348.

TOWNS.

RED BLUFF—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. R. Bradway; agent W., F. & Co., Darwin B. Lyon; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 145 miles; from Stockton, 195 miles; from San Quentin, 275 miles. Population 2,000.

Red Bluff Academy, Rev. J. McLaughlin, A.M., Principal.

Attorneys.

A. W. Bishop,
Charles P. Braynard,
Joseph Combs,
Warner Earle &
M. H. Myrick,
L. W. Elliott,
Wm. S. Long,
A. H. Stout,

Clergymen.

G. L. McLaughlin, *Pres.*,
N. Reasoner, *M. E.*

Booksellers.

Lyme M. Potter,
S. D. Schoenfeld.

Bankers.

Doll & Simpson.

Physicians.

J. R. Bradway,
L. De Shields,
Wm. G. Hatch,
W. D. Olendorf,
S. B. Sewall,
A. Shoue,
Alfred Wilcox,
J. T. Berturick, *Dent.*,
J. C. Darragh, *Dent.*

Drugs.

J. T. Bostwick,
J. R. Bradway.

Forwarding.

Hinchman & Bartlett,
Comstock & Martin.

Dry Goods.

Geo. Brownstein & Bro.,
Levensohn & Galland,
S. Marks & Co.

General Merchandise.

Sneath & Boarman,
Neel & Clark,
Hinchman & Bartlett,
Beardsall & Co.,
Tipton & Burt,
Sacinto Bernal,
A. Kessel,
H. Kohn,
J. Earle.

Hardware.

H. Kraft.

COTTONWOOD.—Postmaster, A. B. Jackson; 16 miles north of Red Bluff.

General Merchandise.—M. T. T. Kyle.

GROVE CITY.—Postmaster, W. P. Nichols; 22 miles south of Red Bluff.

General Merchandise.—William P. Nichols.

MOON'S RANCH.—Postmaster, Nathaniel Merrill; 25 miles south-erly from Red Bluff.

TEHAMA.—Postmaster, Charles Harvey; agents W., F. & Co., Galland & Bro.; 12 miles south of Red Bluff. Population 300.

Physicians.—J. W. Jeffries, Nicholas Sarter.

Bookseller.—Louis A. Gyle.

General Merchandise.—Galland & Bro., S. A. Gyle.

42. TRINITY COUNTY.

During the months of August and September, 1863, the Indians committed very serious depredations in the western part of this county, and even menaced the populous mining region near Weaverville. Douglas City was visited, August 13th, by 300 Indians, who performed a war dance and then held a grand council of war. The citizens of that and the neighboring towns were alarmed, and sixty volunteers set out from Weaverville for their camp. But they found

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1. The first of the three main branches of the tree of life is the plant kingdom, which includes all the green plants and algae. This branch is characterized by the presence of chlorophyll and the ability to perform photosynthesis.

2. The second main branch is the animal kingdom, which includes all the animals. This branch is characterized by the absence of chlorophyll and the ability to move from place to place.

3. The third main branch is the kingdom of fungi, which includes all the fungi. This branch is characterized by the presence of cell walls and the ability to absorb nutrients from the environment.

4. The fourth main branch is the kingdom of protists, which includes all the other organisms that do not fit into the other three categories. This branch is very diverse and includes a wide variety of organisms, from single-celled organisms to complex multicellular organisms.

5. The fifth main branch is the kingdom of bacteria, which includes all the bacteria. This branch is characterized by the presence of a cell wall and the ability to reproduce asexually.

6. The sixth main branch is the kingdom of archaea, which includes all the archaea. This branch is characterized by the presence of a cell wall and the ability to live in extreme environments.

7. The seventh main branch is the kingdom of viruses, which includes all the viruses. This branch is characterized by the absence of a cell wall and the ability to replicate only inside a host cell.

8. The eighth main branch is the kingdom of prions, which includes all the prions. This branch is characterized by the absence of a cell wall and the ability to cause disease.

9. The ninth main branch is the kingdom of viroids, which includes all the viroids. This branch is characterized by the absence of a cell wall and the ability to cause disease.

10. The tenth main branch is the kingdom of viroplasmids, which includes all the viroplasmids. This branch is characterized by the absence of a cell wall and the ability to cause disease.

it vacant, the Indians having been warned by their sentinels. It remains uncertain whether they threatened the whites or a neighboring tribe. Subsequently the Indians continued their depredations along the lower part of Trinity river till nearly all the inhabitants fled to Weaverville, and according to the *Journal* of Sept. 19th, "every building between Cox's Bar and Taylor's Flat was burned."

A severe storm of hail and rain visited Weaverville June 22d, simultaneously with one that swept over Siskiyou county.

One-third of the town of Weaverville was destroyed by fire Oct. 10th. Estimated loss, \$400,000. With characteristic enterprise the citizens immediately commenced rebuilding the place, and in a few months all traces of the fire will be obliterated.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT. — Ninth Judicial District, Hon. E. Garter, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in April, August, and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—26th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. John P. Jones, Weaverville.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. M. W. Personette, Douglas City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	John Murphy,	Weaverville,	\$2,400,	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	E. F. Allen,	Weaverville,	1,500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	A. J. Loomis,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Richard Clifford,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	A. Cochell,	Weaverville,	1,500	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	John McCammon,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Tax Collector,	David Hinds,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Henry Hart,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	W. L. Hudspeth,	Weaverville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	David E. Gordon,	Weaverville,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, W. A. Quine, Lewiston, 1864; 2d District, Henry Martin, Weaverville, 1865; 3d District, A. G. Price, Cañon Creek, 1866.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Cañon Creek, ————	————— and —————	Cañon City.
Grizzly Gulch, ————	————— and —————	Trinity.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Indian Creek, _____	_____ and _____	Indian Creek.
Lewiston, _____	_____ and _____	Lewiston.
New River, _____	_____ and _____	Lewiston.
North Fork, _____	_____ and _____	Trinity.
South Fork, _____	_____ and _____	Hay Fork.
Stuart, _____	_____ and _____	Minersville.
Trinity, _____	_____ and _____	Trinity Centre.
Weaverville, _____	John Burns and T. E. Jones,	Weaverville,

FINANCES.—February, 1862: total debt, \$30,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$21,000; expenditures same period, 17,000; taxable property in 1861, \$1,325,167.

TOWNS.

WEAVERVILLE.—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Louis Wellendorff; express agents, Greenhood & Newbauer; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 255 miles; from Stockton, 300 miles; from San Quentin, 385 miles. Population 1,500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>
John C. Burch,	H. M. Chauncey,	Louis Wellendorf & Co.,
Jabez Chadbourne,	R. A. Thomas,	M. Oberdeener.
E. J. Curtis,	Edward Trask,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. J. Howe.	G. Bernard, <i>Dent.</i>	J. S. McCain & Co.,
<i>Dry Goods.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	W. W. Tinnin & Co.,
M. Williams & Co.,	John M. Campbell, <i>M. E.</i> ,	H. Hocker,
S. Loffman.	J. A. Davidson, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	Goldstein & Lang,
<i>Bankers.</i>	P. O. Riley, <i>R. C.</i>	Jimkaus & Schuyler,
Greenhood & Newbauer.	<i>Assayer.</i>	S. Loffman,
	B. Block.	Karsky Brothers & Co.

BIG BAR.—Postmaster, Michael Whelan; 20 miles west of Weaverville.

BURNT RANCH.—Postmaster, John K. Bouk; 35 miles westerly from Weaverville.

CANON CITY.—No post office; 16 miles westerly from Weaverville.

DOUGLAS CITY.—Postmaster, Edward A. Kelton; 6 miles south of Weaverville.

Attorney.—H. L. Stuart.

Physician.—I. White.

General Merchandise.—Wollstein & Mears, Kelton & Kellogg, Joseph Spence, B. Laffman.

HAY FORK.—Postmaster, B. M. George; 26 miles west of Weaverville.

JUNCTION CITY.—H. S. Martin; 9 miles west of Weaverville. Population 200.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
M. J. Fegan.	William Brookhouse.	J. W. Philbrook,
<i>Physician.</i>	<i>Bankers.</i>	A. Butler.
Asa Chrouk.	Jackson & Ferguson.	

LEWISTON.—Postmaster, C. H. Rantzan; 13 miles southeast of Weaverville.

General Merchandise.—C. H. Rantzan.

MINERSVILLE.—Postmaster, S. H. Leach; 20 miles northeast of Weaverville. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—Griffin & Fogarty.

NORTH FORK—(Trinity P. O.).—Postmaster, John Meckel; 13 miles westerly from Weaverville.

Clergyman.—Jacob Speck.

General Merchandise.—Meckel & Bro., S. Loffman & Co.

TRINITY CENTRE.—Postmaster, Charles H. Vose; agents W., F. & Co., Fader & Allen; 28 miles northeast of Weaverville.

Attorney.—M. K. Pierce.

General Merchandise.—Fader & Allen, James B. Wells.

43. TULARE COUNTY.

“During the year past many valuable discoveries in gold and silver have been made and a number of quartz mills have been erected. A. O. Thoms is running a semi-weekly stage from San José to Visalia, from which place the several mines of Coso, Slate Range, and Owen’s river can soon be easily reached by means of a fine wagon road, the greater portion of which is completed, and the remainder being prosecuted with vigor. The agricultural products of the county far exceed those of the preceding year. The growing of tobacco and wool has latterly attracted the attention of many of the settlers in this county. Of the latter about 200,000 pounds were exported during the year.”
—*W. N. Steuben, of W., F. & Co., Nov. 1863.*

A new mining region of great promise has been developed in Owen’s valley. Several quartz mills have been erected at different points, and a mining town of prospective importance is rapidly growing up at San Carlos. The Monachee Indians have been very troublesome in this valley during the past year, and three or four bloody conflicts between them and soldiers, or armed citizens, are recorded, but owing to the rapid increase of mining population they will soon be outnumbered by the whites, and further hostilities are not anticipated.

The office of the Visalia *Expositor*, a secession sheet, was destroyed by the soldiers of Camp Babbitt, March 5th, 1863. The editor, L. P. Hall, had previously been arrested for disloyalty and released.

A political fight occurred at Visalia, August 6th, between a party of soldiers and a number of secessionists. One soldier was killed and three wounded. Great excitement prevailed throughout the community for several days after the affair, but it was finally allayed without further bloodshed.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Thirteenth Judicial District; Hon. J. M. Bonduant, Judge; *sessions*, fourth Monday in February, June, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—4th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. J. W. Freeman, Visalia.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. Joseph C. Brown, Visalia.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's</i>
County Judge,	H. N. Carrol,	Visalia,	\$2,000	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	S. A. Sheppard,	Visalia,	1,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	J. T. Holmes,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	T. J. Shackelford,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	John Gill,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	T. T. Hathaway,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	E. H. Dumble,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	J. E. Scott,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Wm. A. Russell,	Visalia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	M. S. Merrill,	Visalia,	250	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, A. M. Donaldson, White River, Oct. 1865; 2d *District*, R. K. Nichols, Woodville, Oct. 1866; 3d *District*, Pleasant Byrd, Visalia, Oct. 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1,	Robert Stark and L. C. McInnis,	Keysville.
No. 2,	S. A. Woody and A. Wayland,	Keysville.
No. 3,	Henry Hunsaker and A. P. Osborn,	Tule River.
No. 4,	Daniel Wood, Jr. and E. Van Valkenburg,	Visalia.
No. 5,	Harvey Russell and R. J. Rogers,	Visalia.
No. 6,	Thomas Passmore and John Burrridge,	San Carlos.

FINANCES.—Oct. 1863: funded debt, \$13,158.29; floating debt, \$15,367.51; total county debt, \$28,521.80; receipts last fiscal year \$19,733.57; expenditures same period, \$22,433.13; taxable property in 1863, \$1,873,518.

The first of these is the fact that the British Empire is the most powerful in the world. It is the only one that has been able to maintain its power for so long. This is due to a number of factors, including its vast resources, its strong navy, and its ability to adapt to changing circumstances.

The second factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by other great powers. This is due to its ability to form alliances and to use its resources to outmaneuver its rivals.

The third factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by internal dissent. This is due to its ability to suppress dissent and to maintain a strong central government.

The fourth factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by technological change. This is due to its ability to embrace new technologies and to use them to its advantage.

The fifth factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by the rise of other great powers. This is due to its ability to form alliances and to use its resources to outmaneuver its rivals.

The sixth factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by the rise of other great powers. This is due to its ability to form alliances and to use its resources to outmaneuver its rivals.

The seventh factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by the rise of other great powers. This is due to its ability to form alliances and to use its resources to outmaneuver its rivals.

The eighth factor is the fact that the British Empire has been able to maintain its power despite the challenges posed by the rise of other great powers. This is due to its ability to form alliances and to use its resources to outmaneuver its rivals.

TOWNS.

VISALIA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Charles M. Vallee; agent W., F. & Co., W. N. Steuben; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 250 miles; from Stockton, 205 miles; from San Quentin, 335 miles. Population 800.

Academy of the Nativity, Rev. D. F. Dade, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>
A. J. Atwill,	Martin Baker,	C. C. Strong.
S. W. Beckham,	L. G. Lyon,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
S. C. Brown,	H. L. Matthews,	Solomon Sweet & Co.,
J. W. Freeman,	J. R. Riley,	D. R. Douglas & Co.,
Robert C. Redd,	W. A. Russell,	I. Levy,
S. A. Sheppard,	James M. Webb.	J. M. Browne,
W. M. Stafford.	<i>Books.</i>	M. Reinstein,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	Charles M. Valee,	D. Wallack,
D. F. Dade, <i>R. C.</i> ,	A. M. Rogers.	William Byrd,
Thomas Chivers, <i>M. E.</i> ,	<i>Drugs.</i>	John B. Hockett,
G. M. Edwards, <i>M. E.</i>	M. G. Davenport,	E. Jacob.
	Horace Morrell.	

KEYSVILLE.—Postmaster, Myron E. Harmon; 90 miles southeast of Visalia.

Attorney.—J. W. Freeman.

Physician.—Charles de la Borde.

General Merchandise.—W. Marsh & Co., J. S. Rothschild & Son, Harman & Williams, Adam Hamilton & Co.

LYNN'S VALLEY.—Postmaster, Hugh Owens; 62 miles southeast of Visalia.

PETERSBURG.—Postmaster, H. A. Rindge; 78 miles southeast of Visalia.

TULE RIVER.—Postmaster, James Harrer; 30 miles south of Visalia.

Clergyman.—John McKelvy.

SAN CARLOS.—Post office applied for; agent Owen's River Express, Edward Kenson; 78 miles due east of Visalia. Population 300.

Physician.—H. L. Mathews.

Assayers.—H. G. Hanks, O. L. Matthews.

General Merchandise.—Hiram Ayers, Lenlett & Matthews, Loomis Bros., H. P. Garland.

San Carlos Quartz Mill.—S. E. Sayles, Supt.

WHITE RIVER.—Postmaster, John A. Keyes; 50 miles southeast of Visalia.

General Merchandise.—Levy & Co.

44. TUOLUMNE COUNTY.

A man named John Keizer, *alias* John A. Davis, was shot in the Tuolumne restaurant at Sonora, Dec. 25th, 1862, upon great provocation, by D. O. McCarthy, publisher of the *American Flag* newspaper.

Major Perrin L. Solomon, a former resident and Sheriff of this county, died at San Francisco Sept. 18th, whither he had removed after being appointed U. S. Marshal.

Nearly all the business part of the town of Big Oak Flat was destroyed by fire October 20th. Loss estimated at \$50,000.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District, Hon. Joseph M. Cavis, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in March, July, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, May, and September.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—12th District.

SENATORS.—Hons. G. S. Evans, Sonora; and Joseph W. Haskin.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Otis Perrin, Big Oak Flat; Frederick Lux, Montezuma; and E. F. Mitchell.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	George B. Keyes,	Jacksonville,	\$3,000	Jan. 1868
District Attornéy,	Hugh G. Platt,	Sonora,	1,200	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	W. A. Davies,	Columbia,	2,400	Mar. 1866
Recorder,	W. H. Cummings,	Columbia,	1,800	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	George A. Hildreth,	Sonora,	4,000	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	D. M. Kenfield,	Sonora,	1,200	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Wm. S. Cooper,	Sonora,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	Z. W. Lewis,	Columbia,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	John Graham,	Columbia,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st District, Charles H. Randell, Sonora, 1864; 2d District, H. A. Burgess, Saw Mill Flat, 1865; 3d District, M. Byrne, 1866.

ASSESSORS AND COLLECTORS.

<i>Assessors.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Collectors.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
1. Wm. Weinbeer,	Sonora.	1. J. M. Faughnan,	Sonora.
2. T. C. Birney,	Columbia.	2. Robert Dornan,	Columbia.
3. J. K. Dennison,	Chinese.	3. John Cutler,	Chinese.
4. Jas. McCabe,	Big Oak Flat.	4. John W. Keith,	Big Oak Flat.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
No. 1,	P. M. Fisher and S. Blaisdell,	Sonora.
No. 2,	E. E. White and George Morton,	Columbia.
No. 3,	A. B. Preston and G. G. Stewart,	Jamestown.
No. 4,	M. McGehee and P. A. J. Beard,	Big Oak Flat.
No. 5,	Christian Gross and W. F. Colton,	Chinese.
No. 6,	Paul S. Niles and W. L. Osbrey,	Don Pedro's Bar.

TOWNS.

SONORA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, A. W. Faxon; agent W., F. & Co., D. M. Kenfield; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 115 miles; from Stockton, 70 miles; from San Quentin, 200 miles. Population 2,500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
H. P. Barber,	L. Charnaux,	Charles Fridenberg,
Charles C. Brown,	J. J. Franklin &	Meyer & Co.,
Caleb Dorsey,	Wm. T. Browne,	A. Mock,
Otis Greenwood,	Edward Phelps,	Joseph Brothers.
E. F. Hunter,	W. L. Sears,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. B. McNeil &	John Walker, Jr.,	E. G. Lyons,
Oliver Wolcott,	J. Menendez, <i>Dent.</i> ,	Cady & Co.,
B. F. Moore,	T. Grossett, <i>Dent.</i> ,	A. Sivori,
G. Wash. Patrick,	— Smiley, <i>Dent.</i>	Isaac Selling,
H. G. Platt,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	W. L. Sears & Co.,
Julian Smart,	Harris Lang,	P. Supervielle.
John N. Stone.	J. K. Hanson,	<i>Hardware.</i>
<i>Clergyman.</i>	Adam Haag.	D. A. Dyer,
D. D. Chapin, <i>Epis.</i>	<i>Drugs and Medicines.</i>	C. E. Gorham & Co.
	P. Rocher.	

BIG OAK FLAT.—Postmaster, N. T. Cody; agents W., F. & Co., Miller & Co.; 16 miles southeast of Sonora. Population 800.

Trustees.—G. W. Watson, John Finnefrock, A. Gardner, C. H. St. John. Marshal, J. F. Becker. Treasurer, William Urich. Recorder, M. McGehee.

Attorneys.—John T. Haines, C. H. St. John.
Booksellers.—M. & J. Stamper, William Urich.
General Merchandise.—A. Cros, S. Noziglia & Co., G. B. Monteveide, Cavagnaro & Bro., M. Gilbert, M. & I. Stamper.

CHINESE CAMP.—Postmaster, Charles Cutting; agents W., F. & Co., Miller & Co.; 10 miles south of Sonora. Population 500.

Attorney.—Abraham Halsey.
Physician.—J. A. Bogle.
Clergymen.—G. W. Gosling, *M. E.*, R. McCullough, *Presb.*
General Merchandise.—J. Rosenbloom & Co., Buck & McAdams, E. W. Emery, A. Morris & Bro., C. Egliny & Bro.

COLUMBIA.—Postmaster, D. L. Turner; agent W., F. & Co., Wm. Daegerer; 4 miles north of Sonora. Population 2,000.

City Officers.

D. H. McFarland, Pres. Council.	J. B. Douglas,	Trustee.
W. A. Davies, Clerk.	D. H. McFarland,	Trustee.
D. L. Turner, Treasurer.	William Shine,	Trustee.
D. Van Vechten, Assessor.	J. L. R. Bowen,	Trustee.
	Henry Sevenny,	Trustee.

Terms expire in May, 1864.

City Finances.—April, 1863: total debt, \$2,000; revenue last fiscal year, \$4,000; expenditures same period, \$3,000; taxable property, \$350,000.

Attorneys.

O. H. Allen,
Joseph M. Cavis,
E. R. Galvin,
John Nugent.

Physicians.

D. M. Baldwin,
E. Schmidt,
F. S. Whaley,
S. H. Fickett, *Dent.*,
M. W. Parsons, *Dent.*

Booksellers.

Turner, Hurd & Co.

Clergymen.

A. B. Clark, *Bapt.*,
J. W. Stump, *M. E.*,
James Wadsworth, *Pres.*
Bankers and Assayers.
Wm. O. Sleeper & Co.

Drugs.

D. M. Baldwin,
M. W. Parsons.

Hardware.

Stephen Wing,
Seymour Hughes.

Dry Goods.

Harris, Levy & Co.,
Joel Levy,
Kohn, Jacobi & Co.
General Merchandise.
J. & S. W. Shotwell,
E. W. Shaw,
C. & D. Kelly,
S. Knapp,
Sevening & Co.,
M. Brady,
Berones & Co.

DON PEDRO.—Postmaster, Parker H. Henry; 26 miles south of Sonora. Population 200.

Attorney.—W. L. Osbrey.

Physician.—T. L. Price.

General Merchandise.—Wetherill & Radcliff, Emile Chauven, William Fleming.

GARROTE.—Postmaster, James Tannahill; 17 miles southeast of Sonora.

General Merchandise.—James Tannahill, M. Reboul.

GREEN SPRINGS.—Postmaster, Ezekiel Brown.

JACKSONVILLE.—Postmaster, George B. Keyes; 10 miles south of Sonora. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—Deering Bros., Isaac Desler, Patrick Hickey.

JAMESTOWN.—Postmaster, C. P. Breckhill; agent W., F. & Co., J. Y. Dixon; 5 miles southwest of Sonora.

General Merchandise.—B. F. Butterfield.

MONTEZUMA.—Postmaster, William F. Colton; 9 miles southwest of Sonora.

General Merchandise.—H. W. Brown.

SHAW'S FLAT.—Postmaster, Edwin A. Dunlap; 2 miles northwest of Sonora.

Date	Description	Amount
	To Balance	100.00
Jan 1	By Cash	50.00
Jan 2	To Cash	25.00
Jan 3	By Cash	15.00
Jan 4	To Cash	10.00
Jan 5	By Cash	5.00
Jan 6	To Cash	2.50
Jan 7	By Cash	1.25
Jan 8	To Cash	0.62
Jan 9	By Cash	0.31
Jan 10	To Cash	0.16
Jan 11	By Cash	0.08
Jan 12	To Cash	0.04
Jan 13	By Cash	0.02
Jan 14	To Cash	0.01
Jan 15	By Cash	0.00
Jan 16	To Cash	0.00
Jan 17	By Cash	0.00
Jan 18	To Cash	0.00
Jan 19	By Cash	0.00
Jan 20	To Cash	0.00
Jan 21	By Cash	0.00
Jan 22	To Cash	0.00
Jan 23	By Cash	0.00
Jan 24	To Cash	0.00
Jan 25	By Cash	0.00
Jan 26	To Cash	0.00
Jan 27	By Cash	0.00
Jan 28	To Cash	0.00
Jan 29	By Cash	0.00
Jan 30	To Cash	0.00
Jan 31	By Cash	0.00
Feb 1	To Cash	0.00
Feb 2	By Cash	0.00

SPRINGFIELD.—Postmaster, T. M. Whiteside; 3 miles northwest of Sonora. Population, 300.

45. YOLO COUNTY.

Humphrey Griffith, a talented member of the legal profession and resident of Washington in this county, died at San Francisco, March 23d, 1863, aged 36 years. He was Chairman of the State Central Democratic Committee.

Hon. L. R. Hopkins, presiding Judge of this county, died July 18th.

The corner stone of the county court house was laid at Woodland, Sept. 19th, 1863. The address was delivered by H. H. Hartley of Sacramento.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Sixth Judicial District, Hon. John H. McKune, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in March, July, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.—17th District.

SENATOR.—Hon. John T. Hall, Yolo.

ASSEMBLYMAN.—Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Woodland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	James A. Hutton,	Cacheville,	\$1,500	Jan. 1868
Dist. Attorney,	H. G. Burnett,	Woodland,	500	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	L. C. Brownell,	Woodland,	2,500	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	Charles H. Gray,	Woodland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	G. A. Fabricius,	Woodland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	Amos Mathews,	Washington,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	A. Sprague,	Woodland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Pub. Admin'tor,	Wm. S. Emery,	Woodland,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt. Schools,	Henry Gaddis,	Prairie,	—	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS. — 1st District, George W. Bell, Washington, Oct. 1865; 2d District, George W. Scott, Buckeye, Oct. 1866; 3d District, A. W. Morris, Cacheville, Oct. 1864.

ASSESSORS.

1st, R. Parker,	———	3d, A. J. Hall,	Woodland.
2d, J. P. Bullock,	———	4th, A. W. Wade,	Buckeye.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Buckeye,	Giles E. Sill and S. P. Harriman,	Buckeye.
Cache Creek,	C. S. Frost and S. D. Moore,	Woodland.
Cottonwood,	John S. Tutt and D. C. Hubbard,	Cache Creek.
Fremont,	A. G. McCormick and Stephen Oliver,	Charleston.
Grafton,	H. Beal and E. M. Hiatt,	Prairie.
Putah,	James O'Neal and Geo. W. Pierce,	Sacramento.
Washington,	John Hoagland, and L. Trumpler,	Sacramento.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: total debt, \$3,503.11; receipts last fiscal year, \$24,694.22; expenditures same period, \$28,197.34; taxable property, \$2,458,067.

TOWNS.

WOODLAND—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Willard J. Johnson; agents W., F. & Co., Freeman & Barber; *distance* to Sacramento, 16 miles; to Stockton, 60 miles; to San Quentin, 145 miles. Population 1,000.

Hesperian College, Professor J. M. Martin, Principal.
Woodland Seminary, Giles N. Freeman, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
H. G. Burnett,	J. S. Cunningham,	Freeman & Barber,
P. R. Burnett,	J. L. Downing,	S. & M. Hyman,
J. V. Lewis,	Thomas Fowler,	S. H. Williams.
Q. V. McCarty,	Giles N. Freeman,	<i>Clergymen.</i>
A. P. McCarty,	A. B. Lewis,	— Burton, <i>M. E.</i> ,
E. R. Moses,	— Pierson,	M. M. Dodsen, <i>Pres.</i>
W. W. Pendegast,	S. P. Pond,	
Samuel Rulland,	W. J. Prather, <i>Dent.</i> ,	
H. N. Ryon,	A. Sprague,	
C. P. Sprague.	J. P. Thompson.	

BUCKEYE.—Postmaster, Charles Summermacher; 13 miles northwest of Woodland.

CACHE CREEK.—Postmaster, A. Hoffman; 12 miles west of Woodland.

General Merchandise.—Aug. Hoffman.

CHARLESTON—(Fremont).—Postmaster, Charles H. Gray; 10 miles northeast of Woodland.

General Merchandise.—C. H. Gray.

KNIGHT'S LANDING—(Grafton P. O.).—Postmaster, W. G. Seely; agent W., F. & Co., S. W. Raveley; 10 miles north of Woodland. Population 400.



Attorneys.
H. P. Hamblin,
I. W. Jacobs.
Clergyman.
J. E. Barnes, *Bapt.*

Physicians.
I. C. Kelly, *Dent.*,
Fred. Morse,
G. W. Reed.
Bookseller.
S. W. Raveley.

General Merchandise.
C. S. Thomas,
J. & J. W. Baldwin,
Case & Goodhue,
E. Rinehimer.

PRAIRIE.—Postmaster, John Wohlfrom; 10 miles northwest of Woodland.

General Merchandise.—Wohlfrom & Meyer.

WASHINGTON.—(P. O. at Sacramento.)—15 miles southeast of Woodland. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—G. W. Seavy, Amos Waring.

YOLO—(Cacheville).—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Abraham Griffith; 5 miles northwest of Woodland. Population 150.

Attorney.—S. N. Mering.

Physicians.—Joseph Byrnum, J. T. Boone.

Clergyman.—J. W. Burton.

General Merchandise.—Abram Griffith, M. M. Davidson.

46. YUBA COUNTY.

The invigorating influence of railroad communications upon commercial towns is beginning to be felt at Marysville, the proposed terminus of several important routes. The California Northern Railroad is completed, and trains commenced running to Oroville, October 12th, 1863. The San Francisco and Marysville Railroad is graded and nearly ready for the iron. If completed during the year 1864 or 1865 it will be the longest and most important road in the State, and will become the main channel of intercourse between northern California and the Bay. A railroad is contemplated from Marysville to Lincoln which will give uninterrupted communication by rail with all the other roads built, and ultimately with San Francisco by the southern shore of the bay. A route has been surveyed for the California and Oregon Railroad, which will connect Marysville with Portland, passing through the principal towns on the present Sacramento and Portland Overland Stage Route. Length, 641 miles. This is a gigantic enterprise, but the towns along the route and at the termini are thoroughly in earnest and mean to build it. Marysville ranks as the third city in the State, and has long done a heavy forwarding business, arising from her favorable location, but the completion of these roads will greatly augment her commercial advantages, and her citizens are sanguine of a brilliant future.

In the Fall of 1863 some very rich gold quartz lodes were struck in

Brown's valley, and the mines in that vicinity assumed an importance not hitherto accorded to them. The extraordinary yield from a few mines worked created an excitement and a large number of claims were taken up, and several mills are now in course of erection.

"Early last Spring copper indications were found in many places in Yuba and adjoining counties. Several hundred locations were made and companies formed, speculation was rife and copper excitement ran high. It finally abated under the influence of assessments, humorously called 'Irish dividends.' There are 40 or 50 companies at work sinking shafts, and of these half a dozen have struck well-defined lodes of copper oxides and sulphurets at depths varying from 50 to 100 feet, which lodes are widening and will eventually prove profitable."—*Cor. S. F. Bulletin*, Nov. 28th, 1863.

Yuba county divides the business of manufacturing rosin and turpentine with Butte. The extensive pine forests on the foot hills of both counties producing the raw article in great abundance. A large amount of capital has been invested in the business by citizens of Marysville.

An accident involving loss of life occurred at Marysville, July 30th, 1863, during a demonstration following a political barbacue. One man was killed and 37 persons of both sexes were injured by the fall of a balcony in front of the Western hotel.

Samuel B. Mulford, a member of the Marysville bar, died September 7th.

The fourth annual fair of the Agricultural, Horticultural, and Mechanics' Society of the Northern District of California was held at Marysville, commencing Sept. 8th. Opening address by President G. N. Sweezy.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Tenth Judicial District, Hon. Isaac S. Belcher, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, see County Court.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE.—23d District.

SENATORS.—Hons. C. S. Haswell, Nicolaus; and Lewis Cunningham, Marysville.

ASSEMBLYMEN.—Hons. Lorenzo Hubbard, Marysville; O. F. Redfield, Timbuctoo; and John H. Beaman, Galena Hill.

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eighth part of the history of the

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COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Jesse O. Goodwin,	Marysville,	\$2,400	Jan. 1868
District Attorney,	Fred. J. McCann,	Marysville,	1,000	Mar. 1866
County Clerk,	Edward M. Ragan,	Timbuctoo,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Clerk,	William Singer,	Marysville,	—	—
Recorder,	L. T. Crane,	Clayton's Ranch,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Sheriff,	L. D. Adkinson,	Oak Valley,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Treasurer,	Wm. H. Hartwell,	Marysville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Deputy Treasurer,	S. P. Wells,	Marysville,	—	—
Tax Collector,	Charles E. Stone,	Long Bar,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Assessor,	Newton Sewell,	Marysville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Surveyor,	R. P. Riddle,	Marysville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Coroner,	E. Hamilton,	Marysville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Public Administ'r,	T. W. McCready,	Marysville,	Fees,	Mar. 1866
Supt Schools,	E. Van Muller,	Marysville,	500	Mar. 1866

SUPERVISORS.—1st *District*, ————, Marysville, January, 1866; 2d *District*, Wm. Carpenter, Smartsville, January, 1867; 3d *District*, ————, Oak Valley, January, 1865.

JUSTICES.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
East Bear River,	W. S. Armstead and C. Ackerman,	Marysville.
Foster's Bar,	John Keyes and Andrew Diver,	Foster's Bar.
Linda,	S. P. Hutchings and A. Bartelle,	Marysville.
Long Bar,	J. S. Hall and F. Autenheimer,	Long Bar.
Marysville City,	A. J. Lucas and D. R. Sample,	Marysville.
Marysville Town,	A. J. Zabriskie and Ed. Moore,	Marysville.
New York,	S. M. Bottsford and J. A. Paine,	Forbestown.
North East,	R. P. Rose and G. W. Malory,	Strawberry Val.
Park's Bar,	S. D. Webb and John Remington,	Park's Bar.
Rose Bar,	Jas. K. Smith and Lyman King,	Timbuctoo.
Slate Range,	S. Wardner and J. H. Variel,	Camptonville.
West Bear River,	John Seaward and A. M. Peck,	Marysville.

FINANCES.—September, 1862: bonds of 1857, \$96,800; bonds of 1861, \$35,600; railroad bonds, \$100,000; outstanding warrants, \$65,000; total indebtedness, \$297,400. Taxable property, \$4,600,000.

TOWNS.

MARYSVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Thomas J. McCormick; agent W., F. & Co., E. J. Bacon; agent Wheeler & Co.'s Express, R. H. Rutherford; agent Langton's Express, W. C. Brown; *legal distance* from Sacramento, 50 miles; from Stockton, 95 miles; from San Quentin, 180 miles. Population 6,000.

City Officers.

C. B. Fowler,	Mayor.	C. M. Gorham,	Clerk.
A. B. Johnston,	Marshal.	S. C. Tompkins,	Assessor.
J. W. Moore,	Treasurer.		

Aldermen: 1st Ward, J. B. Emmal, W. P. Winkley; 2d Ward, Wm. Hawley, Charles Ball; 3d Ward, N. D. Rideout, J. H. Lassiter; 4th Ward, H. Coolidge, A. D. Starr.

Terms of office expire in April, 1864.

City Finances.—September, 1863: funded indebtedness, \$165,000; taxable property, \$2,825,392.

SCHOOLS.

Young Ladies Seminary, Mrs. Virginia C. Poston, Principal.
Classical and Math. School, Rev. D. Ellis Willes, A.M., Principal.
Academy of Notre Dame (*Roman Catholic*).

STEAM FLOURING MILLS.

Queen City, Ransom & Co.	Buckeye, A. D. Stean & Co.
Marysville, W. L. Williams & Co.	Cunningham's Mill.

Attorneys.

L. J. Ashford,
I. S. Belcher,
W. C. Belcher,
Chas. E. Filkins,
Jesse O. Goodwin,
E. O. F. Hastings,
Chas. G. Hubbard,
F. L. Hatch,
F. J. McCann,
L. C. McQuaid,
R. R. Merrill,
H. K. Mitchell,
George Rowe,
D. R. Sample,
G. N. Sweezy,
N. E. Whitesides.

Physicians.

W. Grove Deal,
Thomas Ehrenberg,
J. B. Gray,
C. A. Hathwell,
L. Hubbard,
L. Lasvignes,
R. H. McDaniel,
B. W. Mitchell,
— Ormsby,
D. W. C. Rice,
S. J. S. Rodgers,
J. W. Talbott,
S. J. Watts,
E. J. Wilkins.

Booksellers.

H. Wagner,
Randal & Co.,
Weil & Bertheim.

Assayers.

Theall & Co.,
Knight & Co.

Dentists.

W. P. Thompson &
T. Baker,
J. W. Winter &
J. B. M. Smith.

Clergymen.

John H. Brodt, *Pres.*,
W. Grove Deal, *M. E.*,
H. Goodwin, *Epis.*,
Bishop O'Connell, *R. C.*,
H. H. Rhees, *Bapt.*,
D. Ellis Willes, *Epis.*

Bankers.

Rideout & Smith,
Decker & Jewett.

Clothing.

N. D. Popert & Co.,
A. Suss & Co.

Dry Goods.

Fletcher & Hobson,
Walsh & Allen,
A. Morris & Co.,
M. Shreyr & Co.,
Louis Feder.

Drugs.

Rice, Coffin & Co.,
T. & S. McGuire,
Hoblitzell & Co.,
C. P. Pollard,
G. Hornung,
Wilkins & Englund,
J. Tucker,
Julius Chappaz.

Forwarding and Com.

Root & McMurray,
Van Muller & Co.,
Knight & Gignoux,
A. Walker,
Charles G. Bockius,
W. T. Ellis,
James Williamson & Co.,
— Shackelford,
Malott & Co.

Foundry.

Prescott & Scheidel.
General Merchandise.

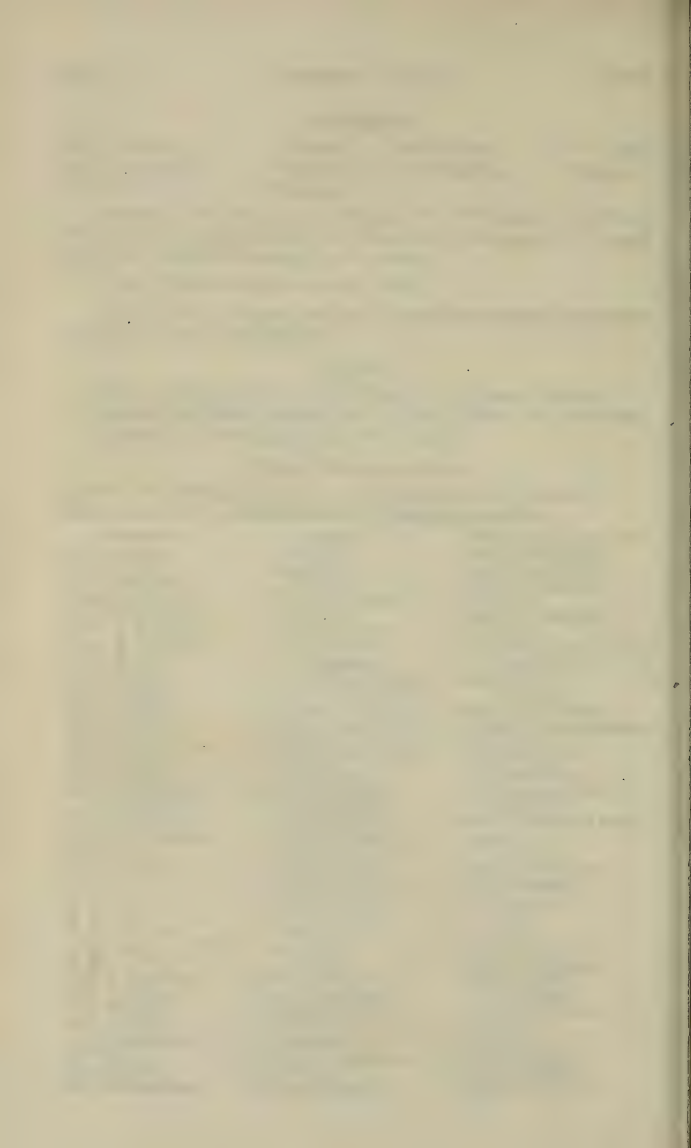
E. M. Wright,
Edward Fay,
E. C. Ross & Co.,
N. D. Popert & Co.,
J. S. Barman,
Shafter, Warren & Stone-
barger.

Groceries.

Lennox, Elwell & Co.,
W. F. Williams,
J. M. Mathews,
A. Walker,
S. A. Foulk,
Van Muller & Co.,
Boon & Cummings,
Marcuse & Bro.

Hardware.

J. H. Wright & Co.,
J. McGrath,
Selby & Co.,
Treadwell & Co.,
Schwartz & Ragan,
George North & Co.



BROWN'S VALLEY.—12 miles northeast of Marysville.

Attorneys.—J. C. Black, F. P. Stebbins.

BROWNSVILLE.—Postmaster, Martin Knox; 30 miles northeast of Marysville.

CAMPTONVILLE.—Postmaster, A. C. Bearss; agent Langton's Express, J. P. Brown; 41 miles northeast of Marysville. Population 500.

Attorney.—George May.

Physicians.—James Budden, I. N. Groves.

Booksellers.—Rollin C. Smith, James Budden.

General Merchandise.—Rachliffe & Bro., W. Stevenson, Everett & McLellan, S. Wardner, H. W. Reddan, Robert Greenbaum.

FOSTER'S BAR.—Postmaster and Agent Langton's Express, A. J. Batcheldor; 35 miles northeast of Marysville. Population 150.

Physician.—Luther Fitch.

General Merchandise.—A. J. Bacheldor.

LONG BAR.—Postmaster, James L. Hall; agent Langton's Express, James L. Vogan; 14 miles easterly from Marysville. Population 200.

Physicians.—Charles E. Stone.

Clergyman.—James DeVolt.

General Merchandise.—Charles E. Sexey, William Thrasher.

OREGON HOUSE.—Postmaster, Peter Rice; agent Langton's Express, — Barnhart; 23 miles northeast of Marysville.

OUSLEY'S BAR.—Postmaster, Jas. F. Lawson; 12 miles easterly from Marysville. Population 200.

Attorney.—Jasper Rand.

General Merchandise.—Eli Halphim, J. P. Stankamp.

SMARTSVILLE.—(Empire Ranch P. O.)—Postmaster, Thomas Mooney; agent Langton's Express, L. B. Clarke; 18 miles easterly from Marysville. Population 200.

Attorney.—S. T. Thompson.

General Merchandise.—L. B. Clarke.

STRAWBERRY VALLEY.—Postmaster, Wm. Youlen; 45 miles northeast of Marysville. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—Isaac Summerland, J. T. Birmingham.

TIMBUCTOO.—Postmaster, Samuel C. Wessells; agents Langton's Express, McAllis & Gordon; 18 miles easterly from Marysville. Population 250.

Attorneys.—H. C. Melbourne, S. T. Thompson.

Physician.—S. F. Benjamin.

Clergyman.—Joel Burnell, M. E.

Bookseller.—Samuel C. Wessells.

General Merchandise.—McAllis & Gordon, John Cosgrove, L. Krone.

NEVADA TERRITORY.

CAPITAL—CARSON CITY.

Nevada Territory presents a striking example of the wonderful changes wrought in an apparently uninhabitable wilderness by the discovery of precious metals, and the triumphs of human energy over seemingly insuperable obstacles when directed in their search. The Californian immigrant, wearily plodding over the sandy wastes of what was Western Utah in 1859, saw that the mountains were piles of barren, volcanic rocks; the plains, treeless deserts; the rivers, shallow or sunken streams; the lakes, dry beds of alkali or saline marshes. Walled in by the snowy Wasatch range on one hand, and on the other by the lofty and precipitous Sierras, by what magic could such a country, thus devoid of all natural fitness for human abode, be redeemed from utter worthlessness? Silver was discovered in 1860, and the problem was solved. The immigrant of to-day urges his team along the same sluggish rivers, and past the same frowning mountains, with a far different feeling, and in fact sees a much modified picture. Bustling towns are encountered at frequent intervals, the din of ponderous machinery echoes among the cañons, tunnels yawn from the mountain sides, heavily freighted teams crowd upon each other in endless caravan—even the parched plains are transmuted into cultivated fields, which smile in the valleys and along the water courses. Approaching Mount Davidson he sees a well-built city, full of life and energy, covering its steep declivities. In crossing the Sierras he no longer lowers his team down the crags of the western slope with ropes and levers, but chooses between three or four thronged highways, graded with such engineering skill that the daily stage dashes along at the rate of ten miles an hour. Such is the Nevada of 1864, producing \$2,000,000 of bullion per month, and knocking at the door of the Union with 45,000 inhabitants.

The boundary line between California and Nevada has been determined. Honey Lake valley is restored to Plumas county, Cal., and Aurora to Esmeralda county, N. T. The latter is in the heart of a productive mining region and adds largely to the wealth of the Territory. The State Constitution provides for the addition of another degree of longitude to the eastern boundary with the consent of Congress, and for making the summit of the Sierra Nevada mountains the western boundary with the consent of California. The county of

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country, and the second part with the details of the various departments. The first part is divided into two sections, the first of which deals with the general situation of the country, and the second with the details of the various departments. The second part is divided into three sections, the first of which deals with the details of the various departments, the second with the details of the various departments, and the third with the details of the various departments.

Lander was formed from the eastern portions of Humboldt and Churchill counties by Act of Dec. 19th, 1862, and includes within its limits the rich silver deposits of Reese River.

By an Act approved March 3d, 1863, Congress appropriated \$100,000 towards the establishment of a Branch Mint to be located at Carson City.

The agricultural fair held in October, 1863, demonstrated the existence of extensive agricultural resources in this Territory, and of some degree of progress in their development. Garden vegetables were exhibited equal in size and quality to those produced in California, and the yield of cereals, though grown on small and favored tracts, was extraordinary.

"The resources of Nevada Territory have been wonderfully developed within the past year. Discoveries of vast deposits of gold and silver have been made in the vicinity of Pyramid lake, Humboldt mountains, Reese river, Smoky valley, Aurora, along the East and West Walker rivers, and in many other localities. These mines have been sufficiently developed to establish their permanency and richness beyond all doubt. Mills have been enlarged and improved, and others have been erected, until now there are in all about seventy in successful operation. Villages and cities have grown with unparalleled rapidity. About 3,000 teams have been engaged during the past Summer and Fall in transporting freight across the Sierras and from Great Salt Lake City into the Territory. The aggregate amount of the freight thus transported is about 30,000 tons, and the cost probably not less than \$3,000,000. There is no country that needs a railroad so much as this."—*Rev. A. F. White, Ter. Supt. Public Instruction, Nov. 3, 1863.*

I. EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

			<i>Salary.</i>
James W. Nye,	of New York,	Governor,	\$1,500
Orion Clemens,	of Missouri,	Secretary,	3,500
Warren Wassen,	of Nevada,	Marshal,	Fees and 200
J. T. Lockhart,	———	Indian Agent,	1,500
William W. Ross,		Territorial Auditor.	
J. H. Kinkead,		Territorial Treasurer.	
A. F. White,		Territorial Sup't Public Schools.	
William Samson,		Governor's Private Secretary.	

NOTE.—The State Constitution provides that the Executive Government shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secre-

tary, Treasurer, Controller, and Attorney General, whose term of office shall be two years, the second regular term to commence in January, 1867.

II. JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT.

			<i>Salary.</i>
George Turner,	of Ohio,	Chief Justice,	\$1,800
Powhattan B. Locke,	of Missouri,	Associate Justice,	1,800
John W. North,	of Minnesota,	Associate Justice,	1,800
J. McReardon,	———,	Clerk,	———

TERMS.—Sessions held at the seat of Government on the first Monday in April, August, and December.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

First District. — Washoe, Storey, and Roop counties. Judge, Hon. John W. North; Clerk, David M. Hanson, Virginia City.

Second District. — Ormsby, Douglas, and Esmeralda counties. Judge, Hon. George Turner; Clerk, Alfred Helm, Carson City.

Third District. — Lyon, Churchill, Lander, and Humboldt counties. Judge, Hon. Powhattan B. Locke; Clerk, Alfred James, Dayton.

NOTE.—The State Constitution provides that there shall be three Justices of the Supreme Court, whose term of office shall be six years. Also that there shall be four Judicial Districts, and a District Judge elected in each, whose term of office shall be six years.

III. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

Gordon N. Mott,	Carson City,	Delegate,	<i>Term expires.</i> March 3, 1865.
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IV. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

1. SECOND SESSION.

The LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY of Nevada consists of a Council and House of Representatives, and convenes annually, on the second Tuesday in January. The session is limited to forty days. The Council is composed of thirteen members, elected for two years. The House of Representatives is composed of twenty-six members, elected for one year. Each House chooses all of its own officers.



The COMPENSATION of the members of the Legislative Assembly is \$10 per day, and mileage at the rate of \$3 for every twenty miles of travel to and from the territorial capital.

2. COUNCIL.—*Thirteen Members.*

OFFICERS.

President,	— — —	Assistant Secretary,	— — —
Secretary,	— — —	Sergeant-at-Arms,	— — —

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties Represented.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Baldwin, A. W.	Storey,	1865.
Chamberlin, Phelps	Douglas,	1865.
Coddington, John J.	Esmeralda,	1865.
Curry, Abraham	Ormsby,	1865.
Daggett, R. M.	Storey,	1865.
Flagg, H. H.	Storey,	1865.
Ford, R. M.	Lyon and Churchill,	1864.
Hall, G. D.	Ormsby,	1864.
Negus, T. F.	Washoe,	1865.
Sheldon, N. P.	Lyon and Churchill,	1865.
Sturtevant, James H.	Washoe,	1864.
Thompson, M. S.	Humboldt,	1864.
Waldron, Daniel E.	Lander,	1865.

3. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—*Twenty-six Members.*

OFFICERS.

Speaker,	— — —	Assistant Clerk,	— — —
Clerk,	— — —	Sergeant-at-Arms,	— — —

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Babcock, E.	Washoe.	Heaton, Warren	Storey.
Barclay, Thomas	Storey.	Hess, Jacob	Esmeralda.
Barnes, E. R.*	Storey.	Hunter, D. E.	Washoe.
Brumfield, Wm. H.	Ormsby.	Jones, S. E.	Ormsby.
Calder, J. W.	Esmeralda.	McDonald, Jr., John	Lyon and Churchill.
Clagett, Wm. H.	Humboldt.	Nelson, John	Storey.
Curler, Benj.	Lyon & Churchill.	Requa, I. L.	Storey.
Dean, James C.	Douglas.	Simmons, A. J.	Humboldt.
Dixson, E. C.	Lander.	Stewart, Wellington	Ormsby.
Elliott, A. B.	Storey.	Tennant, Thomas J.	Lander.
Fisher, Robert	Douglas.	Trask, R. E.	Lyon and Churchill.
Gillespie, Wm. M.	Storey.	Unger, A. H.	Storey.
Gove, Hiram	Washoe.		
Gray, J. H.	Esmeralda.		

* Since deceased.

4. SESSIONS OF 1861 AND 1862.

FIRST REGULAR SESSION.—Organized at Carson City, October 1, 1861; adjourned November 29, 1861. *Council*, 9 members; Hon. J. L. Van Bokkelin, President. *House*, 15 members; Hon. Miles N. Mitchell, Speaker.

SECOND REGULAR SESSION.—Organized at Carson City, November 11, 1862; adjourned December 20, 1862. *Council*, 13 members; Hon. John W. Pugh, President. *House*, 26 members; Hon. John H. Mills, Speaker.

NOTE.—The State Constitution provides that the Legislature shall consist of a Senate and Assembly, whose aggregate membership shall not exceed 75. The members of the Senate will be elected for four years, those of the Assembly for two years. The sessions will be held biennially, commencing on the first Monday in January, and their duration limited to sixty days. The second regular session, however, will be held in 1865, and the first session, which will be held in 1864 immediately after admission as a State, may last ninety days.

V. CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

In pursuance of "An Act to frame a Constitution and State Government for the State of Washoe," approved by the Territorial Legislature, Nov. 20th, 1862, 39 delegates were chosen at the general election held Sept. 2d, 1863, who assembled at Carson City Nov. 3d, framed a Constitution and Government for the State of Nevada, and adjourned Dec. 11th. At the September election the vote on State Government stood: for, 6,690; against, 1,504. It was ordered by the Convention that the Constitution should be submitted to the electors of the Territory for their adoption, January 19th, 1864.

MEMBERS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

John W. North,	of Washoe,	President.
William M. Gillespie,	of Storey,	Secretary.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Alban, William G.	Storey.	Brosnan, C. M.	Storey.
Ball, N. A. H.	Storey.	Bryan, Charles H.	Storey.
Bechtel, F. K.	Esmeralda.	Chapin, S. A.	Storey.

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the second is the fact that the
the third is the fact that the

The fourth is the fact that the
the fifth is the fact that the
the sixth is the fact that the

The seventh is the fact that the
the eighth is the fact that the
the ninth is the fact that the

The tenth is the fact that the
the eleventh is the fact that the
the twelfth is the fact that the

The thirteenth is the fact that the
the fourteenth is the fact that the
the fifteenth is the fact that the

The sixteenth is the fact that the
the seventeenth is the fact that the
the eighteenth is the fact that the

The nineteenth is the fact that the
the twentieth is the fact that the
the twenty-first is the fact that the

The twenty-second is the fact that the
the twenty-third is the fact that the
the twenty-fourth is the fact that the

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Collins, John A.	Storey.	McClure, James	Lyon and Ch.
Connor, Henry	Esmeralda.	Mitchell, M. N.	Storey.
Corey, James C.	Storey.	Nightingill, A. W.	Humboldt.
Dorsey, E. L.	Ormsby.	North, John W.	Washoe.
Ent, Frederick A.	Washoe.	Noteware, C. N.	Douglas.
Epler, William	Humboldt.	Plunkett, J. R.	Storey.
Gibson, George L.	Ormsby.	Potter, C. S.	Washoe.
Haines, J. W.	Douglas.	Ralston, J. H.	Lander.
Harrison, W. R.	Humboldt.	Shamp, Thomas B.	Washoe.
Hickok, Wm. B.	Lyon and Ch.	Small, James W.	Douglas.
Hite, Levi	Storey.	Stark, James	Esmeralda.
Hudson, George A.	Lyon & Ch.	Sterns, L. O.	Esmeralda.
Ing, Edward C.	Washoe.	Stewart, Wm. M.	Storey.
Johnson, J. Neely	Ormsby.	Viriden, Wm. H.	Lyon and Ch.
Kennedy, F. H.	Lyon and Ch.	Wasson, Warren	Ormsby.
Kinthead, John H.	Ormsby.	Youngs, Samuel	Esmeralda.
Larrowe, Marcus D.	Lander.		

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Preamble, Bill of Rights, etc.—Chapin, Sterns, and Nightingill.

Legislative—Johnson, Ralston, Brosnan, Bechtel, and Shamp.

Finances, Public Debt, Taxation, and Expenditures—Ball, Kinthead, Wasson, Collins, and Stark.

Military and Prisons—Plunkett, Gibson, and Haines.

Municipal and other Corporations—Mitchell, Hite, Ing, Ent, and Hudson.

Constitution and mode of Revising and Amending the same—Bryan, Larrowe, Corey, and Viriden.

Executive and other State Officers—Kinthead, Noteware, Small, Alban, and McClure.

Judiciary—Stewart, Johnson, Larrowe, and Bryan.

Printing, etc.—Ralston, Stewart, and Epler.

Supplies—Young, Gibson, and Dorsey.

VI. TERRITORIAL MILITIA.

Governor James W. Nye, Commander-in-Chief.

MILITARY STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Brig. Gen. H. P. Russell,	Adjutant General,	Carson City.
Lieut. Col. Chas. A. Kinthead,	Aid-de-camp,	Carson City.
Lieut. Col. George Lewis,	Aid-de-camp,	Carson City.
Lieut. Col. Thomas C. Nye,	Aid-de-camp,	Carson City.
Lieut. Col. F. A. Tritle,	Aid-de-camp,	Virginia City.
Lieut. Col. Wm. L. Dall,	Aid-de-camp,	Washoe Valley
Col. W. A. M. Van Bokkelin,	Chief Engineer,	Virginia City.

Col. H. Martin Smith,	Paymaster General,	Virginia City.
Col. John J. Musser,	Judge Advocate,	Austin.
Col. Anton W. Tjader,	Surgeon General,	Carson City.

The ADJUTANT GENERAL is *ex officio* Chief of Staff, Quartermaster General, Commissary General, Inspector General, and Chief of Ordnance.

Capt. Clement T. Rice, Aid-de-camp to Adj. Gen., Virginia City.

The Territorial Militia is organized into one Division, commanded by a Major General, and two Brigades, commanded by Brigadier Generals.

DIVISION OFFICERS.

J. L. Van Bokkelin, Major General Commanding, Virginia City.

Division Staff.

Major Joel B. Law,	Aid-de-camp,	Gold Hill.
Lieut. Col. Isaac E. James,	Engineer Officer,	Virginia City.
Lieut. Col. Thos. B. Shamp,	Quartermaster,	Ophir.
Lieut. Col. A. W. Nightingill,	Division Inspector,	Unionville.
Lieut. Col. Alex. W. Baldwin,	Judge Advocate,	Virginia City.
Lieut. Col. T. H. Pinkerton,	Surgeon,	Virginia City.

FIRST BRIGADE

Comprising the counties of Humboldt, Roop, Churchill, Lyon, Lander, and Storey.

R. M. Ford, Brigadier General Commanding, Dayton.

Brigade Staff.

Major Daniel Vanderhoff,	Asst. Adj. General,	Dayton.
Capt. Samuel E. Wetherill,	Aid-de-camp,	Virginia City.
Major Francis Togliabue,	Engineer Officer,	Austin.
Major James H. Jaqua,	Ordnance Officer,	Austin.
Major Samuel A. Russell,	Quartermaster,	Virginia City.
Major John B. Winters,	Paymaster,	Dayton.
Major Samuel Wasserman,	Brigade Inspector,	Virginia City.

Companies.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Captain.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A, —————, (Cav.)	Theodore Winters,	Washoe City.
—, Buena Vista Guards (Cav.)	John Bryden,	Star City.
A, Virginia City Guards (Inf.)	Thomas Cahill,	Virginia City.
B, Silver City Guards (Inf.)	Stephen Terry,	Silver City.
—, Gold Hill Guards (Inf.)	Evan E. Phillips,	Gold Hill.
—, Mountain Blues (Inf.)	Joseph R. Plunkett,	Virginia City.

Table 1. Summary of the results of the study.		
Group	Number of cases	Percentage of cases
Group A	100	100
Group B	100	100
Group C	100	100
Group D	100	100
Group E	100	100
Group F	100	100
Group G	100	100
Group H	100	100
Group I	100	100
Group J	100	100
Group K	100	100
Group L	100	100
Group M	100	100
Group N	100	100
Group O	100	100
Group P	100	100
Group Q	100	100
Group R	100	100
Group S	100	100
Group T	100	100
Group U	100	100
Group V	100	100
Group W	100	100
Group X	100	100
Group Y	100	100
Group Z	100	100

SECOND BRIGADE

Comprising the counties of Washoe, Ormsby, Douglas, and Esmeralda.

James McLean, Brigadier General Commanding, Genoa.

VII. INDIAN AFFAIRS.

The Governor is *ex officio* Superintendent of Indian Affairs, at an additional salary of \$1,000.

J. T. Lockhart, General Indian Agent.

J. R. Jacobs, of Jacobsville, Lander county, Indian Agent for the Shoshones.

The INDIAN TRIBES consist of the Washoe Pah-Utes, a part of the Shoshones, and part of the Bunnocks. They number about 14,000 souls. They inhabit the four rivers and their "sinks," to wit: the Walker, Truckee, Carson, and Humboldt. They are peaceably inclined, though easily exasperated. There are two Reservations, one on Walker river and the other at Pyramid lake. These are as yet uncultivated by the Government. Indians subsist mostly upon fish and seeds.—*October, 1862.*

VIII. NOTARIES PUBLIC.

[Appointed by the Governor for two years.]

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Genoa.

O. R. Leonard, June 22, 1863
W. H. Jones, June 25, 1863
E. F. Dunne, July 23, 1863

Date of

Unionville.

Name.

Appointment.

William Wallace, Mar. 24, 1863
Alex. Bruckman, Aug. 20, 1863

George A. Geisse, Nov. 17, 1862
Wm. H. Dixon, Nov. 18, 1862
Wm. A. Holcomb, Jan. 15, 1863
O. M. Evans, March 31, 1863
E. W. Councilman, May 27, 1863

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

Humboldt City.

T. M. Johns, Jan. 1, 1863
L. C. Pease, May 4, 1863

Other Localities.

Star City.
D. W. Harroun, Feb. 26, 1862
James T. Griffith, May 21, 1862
Wm. D. Robertson, Nov. 4, 1862
Thomas M. Davis, Dec. 23, 1862
Joseph Nicholson, Jan. 1, 1863
J. J. Dunne, Mar. 13, 1863
A. J. Simmons, June 8, 1863

T. W. Blakely, June 16, 1862
W. F. Stevens, Dec. 3, 1862
G. W. Hollins, April 1, 1863
Frank Melville, July 15, 1863

ESMERALDA COUNTY.

Aurora.

Wm. C. Meredith, ————
J. B. Bradford, ————

Wm. M. Boring, ———
 J. H. Richardson, ———
 F. K. Bechtel, ———
 A. C. Morse, ———
 J. B. Blanchard, ———

LANDER COUNTY.

Austin.

P. H. Lovell, Dec. 24, 1862
 J. M. Dawley, Jan. 28, 1863
 W. H. Beatty, March 16, 1863
 N. G. Feldheim, March 27, 1863
 B. Gardiner, Jr., March 30, 1863
 Wm. A. Smith, May 8, 1863
 R. H. Shields, May 7, 1863
 T. Campbell, Jr., April 2, 1863
 Daniel E. Waldron, April 2, 1863
 James P. Clough, May 9, 1863
 Frank Jones, June 15, 1863
 H. D. Mulholland, July 8, 1863
 B. P. Rankin, July 23, 1863

Clifton.

John W. Clark, Dec. 24, 1862
 Thos. J. Tennant, April 10, 1863
 Wm. J. Blake, Feb. 3, 1863
 Geo. B. Haight, March 19, 1863
 F. Baldenweck, March 19, 1863

Geneva.

H. A. Barrows, May 20, 1863

LYON COUNTY.

Como.

G. A. Brier, May 2, 1863

Dayton

A. W. Russell, June 10, 1862
 Henry M. Steele, June 14, 1862
 J. M. Kennedy, Dec. 22, 1862
 G. W. Blackford, May 7, 1863
 Adolph Sutro, May 22, 1863
 J. S. Van Doren, July 3, 1863

Silver City.

C. D. McDuffie, April 26, 1863
 William L. Card, June 12, 1863

ORMSBY COUNTY.

Carson City.

Wm. H. H. Fall, May 14, 1862

S. H. Wright, Jan. 30, 1863
 Sam'l D. King, Jr., Feb. 3, 1863

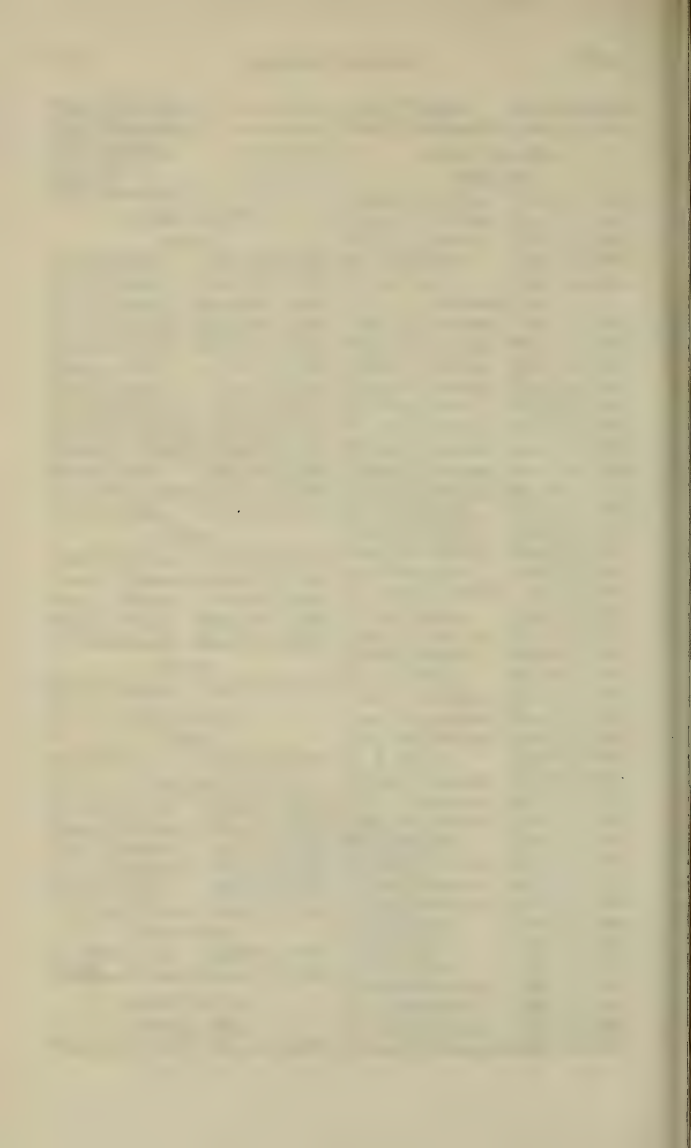
STOREY COUNTY.

Gold Hill.

Samuel Arnold, Dec. 3, 1862
 Evan E. Phillips, Feb. 25, 1863
 Wm. L. Crowell, July 1, 1863
 H. C. Brooke, July 3, 1863
 W. E. Hale, July 23, 1863

Virginia City.

Wm. H. Barstow, Jan. 1, 1862
 Stephen T. King, May 13, 1862
 Rufus E. Arick, May 14, 1862
 Joseph F. Atwill, May 20, 1862
 S. Wasserman, June 12, 1862
 H. A. E. Eastman, Aug. 25, 1862
 Thos. S. Kimball, Sept. 18, 1862
 Chas. H. Morgan, Oct. 20, 1862
 W.A.M. VanBokkelin, Nov. 3 '62
 H. M. Morgan, Nov. 18, 1862
 Henry O'Keefe, Dec. 3, 1862
 Levi W. Taylor, Dec. 16, 1862
 J. D. Meagher, Dec. 22, 1862
 J. Francis Hutton, Jan. 5, 1863
 E. A. Protais, Jan. 28, 1863
 Geo. W. Gordon, Feb. 25, 1863
 Milton Mygalt, Feb. 25, 1863
 F. A. Tritle, Feb. 25, 1863
 Jas. C. George, Mar. 24, 1863
 Geo. R. Ammond, Mar. 28, 1863
 Wm. R. Morris, April 1, 1863
 F. B. Smith, April 1, 1863
 James Buckman, April 6, 1863
 J. P. Gallagher, April 14, 1863
 Benj. R. Morgan, April 17, 1863
 M. Thompson, April 17, 1863
 Charles F. Duval, April 18, 1863
 James Gilmore, April 20, 1863
 John C. Leconey, April 25, 1863
 A. C. Knox, April 27, 1863
 John Mallon, May 1, 1863
 W. J. Alban, May 4, 1863
 Thomas Barclay, May 7, 1863
 M. J. Marshutz, May 7, 1863
 Victor Ressayre, May 9, 1863
 George Tallmadge, May 22, 1863



B. F. Moses, May 27, 1863
 Oscar Shuck, May 29, 1863
 C. Davidson, June 6, 1863
 C. R. Ludington, June 12, 1863
 Chas. C. Harvey, June 18, 1863
 Peter N. Ryan, June 25, 1863
 D. M. Desmond, July 14, 1863
 Marquis Levi, July 20, 1863

Sam'l R. Turney, Aug. 17, 1863
 W. E. F. Deal, Aug. 22, 1863

WASHOE COUNTY.

Washoe City.

Philip E. Shannon, Feb. 1, 1862
 Henry A. Gaston, Mar. 13, 1863
 John S. Bowker, July 8, 1863

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

REPRESENTING NEVADA TERRITORY IN VARIOUS STATES.

[Appointed by the Governor for two years.]

CALIFORNIA.

Aurora.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of Appointment.</i>
F. K. Becktel,	Oct. 30, 1862
<i>Healdsburg.</i>	

J. J. May,	Jan. 24, 1863
<i>Markleeville.</i>	

Olpha Bonney,	Aug. 10, 1863
<i>Marysville.</i>	

Sam'l P. Semper,	Sept. 7, 1862
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W.B. Latham, Jr.,	Apr. 11, 1863
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C. M. Gorham,	April 28, 1863
<i>Nevada City.</i>	

Niles Searls,	Aug. 25, 1862
<i>North San Juan.</i>	

O. P. Stidger,	June 13, 1863
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J. B. Johnson,	July 6, 1863
<i>Oroville.</i>	

Geo. T. Shaw,	June 30, 1863
<i>Petaluma.</i>	

Wm. Davis Bliss,	Aug. 22, 1862
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Lafayette Collins,	April 2, 1863
<i>Quincy.</i>	

John R. Buckbee,	Nov. 18, 1862
<i>Red Bluff.</i>	

Chas. C. Sackett,	Jan. 22, 1863
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Lyman W. Elliott,	Mar. 20, 1863
<i>Sacramento.</i>	

P. J. Hopper,	Jan. 6, 1862
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Prescott Robinson,	Jan. 28, 1862
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Samuel Cross,	Feb. 4, 1862
<i>San Francisco.</i>	

J. H. Blood,	Jan. 3, 1862
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E. P. Peckham,	Jan. 3, 1862
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Joseph Grant,	Jan. 3, 1862
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Alex. Boyd,	Jan. 7, 1862
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Wm. L. Duncan,	Feb. 3, 1862
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R. H. Sinton,	Feb. 27, 1862
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P. R. Cornwall,	May 20, 1862
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C. H. Wakelee,	May 20, 1862
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W. W. Wiggins,	June 10, 1862
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J. Silversmith,	June 10, 1862
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Leon. C. Pettinos,	Jan. 7, 1862
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W. O. Andrews,	Oct. 20, 1862
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Otis V. Sawyer,	Nov. 4, 1862
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Henry Haight,	July 9, 1862
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E. V. Joice,	July 24, 1862
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N. Proctor Smith,	Aug. 22, 1862
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Wm. Brackett,	Oct. 14, 1862
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John Crowley,	April 17, 1863
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A. L. Chamberlain,	Apr. 25, 1863
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George T. Knox,	May 9, 1863
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Alfred Rarstow,	June 19, 1863
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Henry C. Kibbe,	June 26, 1863
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Santa Cruz.

Walter H. Rice,	Sept. 27, 1862
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Shasta.

James Keen,	Oct. 24, 1862
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Stockton.

Fletcher C. Andrew,	Jan. 4, 1862
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Taylorville.

Amos F. Blood,	June 4, 1863
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Watsonville.

Edward Martin,	April 2, 1863
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ILLINOIS.

Chicago.

Philip A. Hayne,	Feb. 11, 1861
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COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

REPRESENTING VARIOUS STATES IN NEVADA TERRITORY.

CALIFORNIA.

[See *ante*, page 124.]

ILLINOIS.

Joseph F. Atwill, Virginia City.
W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

IOWA.

William Hayden, Dayton.
W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

KANSAS.

Samuel D. King, Carson City.
William Hayden, Dayton.

MASSACHUSETTS.

W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

MARYLAND.

W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

MICHIGAN.

Samuel D. King, Carson City.

Wm. Hayden, Dayton.
W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

MISSOURI.

William Hayden, Dayton.
W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Samuel D. King, Carson City.

NEW YORK.

Julius E. Garrett, Carson City.
W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.
Joseph F. Atwill, Virginia City.
Jas. D. Meagher, Carson City.

OHIO.

W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.

PENNSYLVANIA.

W.A.M. Van Bokkelin, Vir. City.
Joseph F. Atwill, Virginia City.

COUNTIES OF NEVADA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>County Seat.</i>	<i>Estimated Pop.</i> <i>Nov. 1863.</i>	<i>Total Vote</i> <i>Sept. 2, 1863.</i>
1. Churchill,	Attached to Lyon,		
2. Douglas,	Genoa,	1,500	368
3. Esmeralda,	Aurora,	4,000	1,190
4. Humboldt,	Unionville,	4,500	1,214
5. Lander,	Austin,	6,500	1,035
6. Lyon,	Dayton,	3,500	1,178
7. Ormsby,	Carson City,	3,500	769
8. Roop,	Attached to Washoe,		
9. Storey,	Virginia City,	18,000	3,985
10. Washoe,	Washoe City,	3,500	1,153
		45,000	10,892

ELECTION.—A general election for territorial and county officers is held annually on the first Wednesday of September. *Note.*—The State Convention provides that the general election for State and county officers shall be held on the second Tuesday after the first Monday in November, and the special judicial election shall be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in May of each year.



COUNTY OFFICERS.—The county officers are elected by the people for two years. The County Clerk is Clerk of the Probate Court, and Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners, and also, *ex officio*, County Auditor.

1. CHURCHILL COUNTY.

Churchill county is attached to Lyon for judicial, legislative, and revenue purposes. The eastern portion was set off into Lander county by the Legislature of 1862.

A remarkable discovery was made in the northeastern part of the county in February, 1863. In the bed of what was formerly a lake, some fifteen miles in circumference, an immense deposit of pure, coarse salt was found. "Upon removing a covering of loose dirt, a stratum of beautiful crystallized salt is found, varying from two to six feet in depth. It is dry and granulated, and perfectly free from any foreign substance." It is a valuable discovery for the Territory, as salt is largely used in the various metallurgical processes for reducing silver ores.

A new mining region, called the Desert district, has been discovered in the mountains bordering the desert north of Carson lake. The ledges are represented as of great extent and very rich.

FORT CHURCHILL.—Major C. McDermitt, commanding; 33 miles northeast of Carson City.

2. DOUGLAS COUNTY.

"Genesee is the name of a new mining district situated among the foot hills and small mountains on the east side of Carson valley, directly opposite Genoa. The ledges in this district are very large and well defined, yielding from the surface extraordinary assays of silver and copper. A town site has been located which possesses many natural advantages—pure water and abundance of wood—and a natural roadway leads to it from Carson."—*Virginia Union*, Oct. 1863.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. Geo. Turner, Judge; sessions, first Monday in February, June, and October; Clerk, Alfred Helm, Carson City.

PROBATE COURT.—Sessions, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and December.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Phelps Chamberlin, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Robert Fisher, Mottsville; and James C. Dean, Mammoth Ledge.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. Chauncey N. Noteware and James W. Haines, Genoa; James W. Small, Lake Valley.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	H. Doyle,	Genoa,	\$1,500	Sept. 1864
Pros. Attorney,	D. W. Virgin,	Genoa,	750	Sept. 1864
County Clerk,	Joel A. Harvey,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Asst. Clerk,	A. Bruckman,	Genoa,	—	—
Recorder,	John H. Davis,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	Geo. W. Brubaker,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Treasurer,	Geo. H. Wilson,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	Robert Lyon,	Clear Creek,	Per diem,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	Robert F. Hunt,	Mottsville,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Coroner,	Wm. Wallace,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Road Supervisor,	D. Walley,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Supt. Schools,	C. D. Daggett,	Genoa,	Fees,	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—David Olds, Monmouth, 1866; Benjamin M. Webster, Genoa, 1864; James W. Small, Lake Valley, 1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Wm. Wallace,	Genoa.	E. P. Welch,	Mammoth Ledge.
H. C. House,	Genoa.	Thos. Rissue,	Mammoth Ledge.
R. J. Gilman,	Mottsville.		

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: floating debt, \$5,295.62; receipts last fiscal year, \$7,743.65; expenditures same period, \$12,999.27; amount of taxable property, \$550,000.

TOWNS.

GENOA — COUNTY SEAT. — Postmaster, John H. Davis; agent Wells, Fargo & Co., George W. Brubaker; 14 miles south of Carson City. Population 400.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
C. N. Baker,	P. Chamberlin,	William Gallick,
H. Doyle,	C. D. Daggett.	Jacobs & Bros.,
A. T. Hawley,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	J. R. Johnson.
Nelson Pike,	John H. Davis,	
Daniel W. Virgin.	H. Cohn,	
	N. Hyman.	

The following table shows the results of the examination of the specimens of the various types of the virus of the disease, as determined by the method of the American Medical Association, and as reported by the various State and Federal health departments.

RESULTS OF EXAMINATION OF SPECIMENS OF VIRUS OF THE DISEASE				
State or Territory	No. of Specimens Examined	No. of Specimens Found to be Positive	No. of Specimens Found to be Negative	No. of Specimens Found to be Doubtful
Alabama	1	1	0	0
Arizona	1	1	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0
California	1	1	0	0
Colorado	1	1	0	0
Connecticut	1	1	0	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0
District of Columbia	1	1	0	0
Florida	1	1	0	0
Georgia	1	1	0	0
Idaho	1	1	0	0
Illinois	1	1	0	0
Indiana	1	1	0	0
Iowa	1	1	0	0
Kansas	1	1	0	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	0	0
Maine	1	1	0	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0
Massachusetts	1	1	0	0
Michigan	1	1	0	0
Minnesota	1	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	1	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0
Montana	1	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0
Nevada	1	1	0	0
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0
New Jersey	1	1	0	0
New Mexico	1	1	0	0
New York	1	1	0	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	0
North Dakota	1	1	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0
Oregon	1	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0
Rhode Island	1	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	0	0
South Dakota	1	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0
Texas	1	1	0	0
Vermont	1	1	0	0
Virginia	1	1	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	0
West Virginia	1	1	0	0
Wisconsin	1	1	0	0
Wyoming	1	1	0	0

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HOT SPRINGS.—Proprietors, Walley & Jetter; 2 miles south of Genoa.

MAMMOTH LEDGE.—Postmaster, Stephen A. Kinsey; 20 miles southeast of Genoa. Population 100.

Attorney.—James C. Dean.

District Recorder.—J. Rodenbaugh.

3. ESMERALDA COUNTY.

“Aurora is the only town in the county; it is situated upon a beautiful flat formed by the conjunction of two ravines, which come down from between Silver, Middle, and Last Chance hills. Its altitude is 7,468 feet above the level of the sea. Mount Braley lying to the south, of which Silver Hill is a continuation, rises 2,079 feet above the village. Upwards of forty brick buildings have been erected this season, of which some are three stories in height and would do honor to San Francisco.

“There are nine quartz mills in operation; also three new mills in course of erection—the Del Monte, costing \$150,000 or more, and the Antelope and Durant, about \$100,000 each. Three old mills are putting in new and improved machinery for action the coming Spring. The express company takes from this place \$100,000 to \$150,000 every month.”—*A. S. Peck, Co. Judge, Nov. 29th, 1863.*

The Excelsior mining district, about 45 miles easterly from Aurora, was laid off March 23d, 1863, and a town site located named Excelsior.

In the progress of the boundary survey, Surveyor General Houghton ascertained Sept. 16th, 1863, that Aurora was 3 miles and 27 chains within the boundary of Nevada Territory. Upon this discovery several valuable mines in Esmeralda District, among which were the Pond and Real Del Monte, which had been enjoined by the California Courts, immediately resumed work, adding materially to the business prosperity of the place.

A duel took place at Bodie ranch, Oct. 5th, between R. E. Draper, editor of the *Aurora Times*, and Dr. Eichelroth. Draper was shot in the ankle.

James W. Edwards, a highly respected young man in this community, who has held several public positions in Aurora, died Oct. 14th, aged 30 years.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. George Turner, Judge; sessions, second Monday in May, September, and January; Clerk, Alfred Helm, Carson City.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. John J. Coddington, Aurora, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. J. W. Calder, J. H. Gray, and Jacob Hess, Aurora.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. James Stark, Sam'l Youngs, Frederick K. Bechtel, Henry Connor, and Leonard O. Sterns, Aurora.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Addison S. Peck,	Aurora,	\$1,500	Sept. 1864
Dist. Attorney,	Richard S. Mesick,	Aurora,	1,000	Sept. 1864
County Clerk,	Edward B. Dickinson,	Aurora,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Asst. Clerk,	D. W. Hastings,	Aurora,	—	—
Recorder,	John Hawkins,	Aurora,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	D. G. Francis,	Aurora,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Dep. Sheriff,	H. J. Teel,	Aurora,	—	—
Treasurer,	Eben. Rhoads,	Aurora,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	J. H. Smith,	Aurora,	Per diem,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	Wm. McBride,	Aurora,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Coroner,	J. T. Moore,	Aurora,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Supt. Schools,	J. B. Saxton,	Aurora,	200	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—Peter W. Randle and G. A. Whitney, Aurora; George A. Green, Sweetwater Mills.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.—John T. Moore, Aurora.

FINANCES. — September, 1863: taxable property of Aurora, \$732,471; outside of the city, \$450,040; total, \$1,191,511.

TOWNS.

AURORA—COUNTY SEAT.—(Esmeralda P. O.)—Postmaster, Daniel H. Pine; agent W., F. & Co., F. Garesché; *distance* southeast of Carson City, 100 miles. Population 3,500.

Trustees.

A. Mack,	Wm. Hughes,	Levi P. Peck,	Clerk.
A. M. Wingate,	E. Rhoads.	Daniel H. Pine,	Marshal.
B. C. Fowler,		J. P. Coolidge,	Treasurer.

Terms expire in September, 1864.

Aurora Public School, A. B. Farnsworth, Teacher.

Attorneys.

R. N. Allen,	W. P. George,	E. W. McKinstry,
Wm. M. Boring &	W. T. Gough,	R. S. Mesick &
R. Hayden,	C. W. Kendall &	W. Van Voorhees,
S. H. Chase,	Leander Quint,	J. A. Moultrie,



Attorneys.

A. C. Morse,
T. M. Pawling &
C. Sims,
W. M. Seawell,
L. O. Sterns,
Cornelius Taylor,
Wm. J. Wyatt.

Clergymen.

Father Sanchez, *R. C.*,
J. B. Saxton, *Bapt.*,
H. D. Slade, *M. E.*,
W. H. Stoev, *Epis.*,
C. Yager, *Pres.*

Assayers.

Van Wycke & Co.,
Krauss & Reese,

Dry Goods.

Dryfus & Lauer,
Haas & Finlayson,
R. M. Kearney,
Levy & Co.,
Kimball & Canfield.

Bankers.

Howard & Sanchez,
F. Garesché.

Booksellers.

M. Schwartz,
J. A. Armstrong,
D. Cohn & Co.,
E. Berg.

Physicians.

— Bacon,
C. F. Collins,
Wm. Eichelroth,
J. F. Gilbert,
S. P. Lord,
B. S. Mason,
T. H. Mayon,
Addison S. Peck,
John W. Reins,
H. C. Sill,
Fisher C. Smith,
M. Mastny, *Dent.*

Drugs.

A. A. Green,
Chas. F. Collins,
Thomas Woodliff.

Groceries.

Carter & Crocker,
J. B. Bradford & Bro.,
H. Connor,
H. Bloomingdale & Co.,
McKinley & Saulsbury,
Kepler & Mack,
Elliott & Co.,
C. B. Linton & Bro.,
Morrison, Miller & Haley,
Ackley & Cooper,
Cortes & Brickwell,
P. Gerty & Co.,
J. Gallick,
Runyon & Harkness.

General Merchandise.

Fleishman & Kaafman,
Caro, Galland & Co.,
A. M. Wingate,
Searing, Dorn & Co.

Hardware.

Molineux & Co.,
E. Rhoades & Co.,
E. Berry & Co.

WELLINGTON'S STATION.—No post office; located on Walker's River, 55 miles from Aurora.

4. HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

"The principal resources of Humboldt county are its veins of silver and gold bearing quartz, though there is much valuable agricultural and grazing land within its borders. Many fine farms are being rapidly improved, and thousands of all kinds of stock subsist both winter and summer on the luxuriant pastures abounding in all directions. Hundreds of quartz ledges have already been discovered in every part of the county, many of which are being worked with vigorous enterprise, and yet it is believed that only a small portion of the rich veins of mineral have been brought to light. Fall & Price's mill are now working rock which yields \$400 per ton.

"The Piute Indians, a very numerous and warlike tribe, who at one time were a terror to the immigrant and pioneer, are now at peace with the whites, and the utmost cordiality and good feeling seems to exist between the two races.

"The county seat has been permanently located by a vote of the people at Unionville. The Overland Mail Company run a line of stages from Virginia City to Unionville and Star City twice a week, carrying the U. S. mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

"A great portion of the merchandise used in Humboldt is brought

from Red Bluff, Chico, and Tehama, in California, by way of Honey Lake valley, that appearing to be the best route for heavily loaded teams.

"The Humboldt river meanders from east to west through the entire county, affording water power sufficient to run any amount of machinery that can ever be required."—*Wm. J. Whitney, Co. Clerk, Nov. 23d, 1863.*

Many valuable discoveries of silver lodes, containing a large admixture of gold, have been made in the several parallel ranges of mountains lying east of the Humboldt region.

The great Humboldt canal is progressing rapidly. It will be, when completed, 78 miles in length, and will pass through or in the vicinity of the following mining districts: The Puebla, Harmony, East Range, Buena Vista, Star, Santa Clara, Prince Royal, Humboldt, El Dorado, and Echo. The canal is 13 feet wide and 7 deep, and besides furnishing an unlimited water power can be used for the transportation of timber and produce.

"A large field of sulphur has been discovered in Lassen meadows, at the foot of Humboldt cañon. As far as traced it covers some 60 acres, and is from one to three feet thick. The acid manufactories which are starting in this Territory intend using this sulphur."—*Virginia City Bulletin, Sept. 1863.*

A violent storm of wind and rain visited this county on the 9th and 10th of November. Houses were prostrated or unroofed in Unionville and Humboldt City.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Powhattan B. Locke, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February, June, and October; *Clerk*, Alfred James, Dayton.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and December.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. M. S. Thompson, Lassenville, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. William H. Clagett, Unionville; and A. J. Simmons, Santa Clara.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Bons. William Epler, Star City; Alanson W. Nightingill, Unionville; W. R. Harrison.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	Hiram Knowles,	Unionville,	\$1,000	Sept. 1865
Pros. Attorney,	O. R. Leonard,	Dayton,	750	Sept. 1865
County Clerk,	Wm. J. Whitney,	Unionville,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Recorder,	James D. Minor,	Unionville,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	Robert McBeth,	Unionville,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Dep. Sheriff,	Frank Middleton,	Unionville,	—	—
Treasurer,	W. A. Holcomb,	Unionville,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	E. E. Comstock,	Unionville,	Per diem,	Sept. 1864
Tax Collector,	Frank Wheeler,	Unionville,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	Wm. Epler,	Star City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sup't Schools,	E. A. Scott,	Star City,	100	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—C. W. Shaugh, Humboldt City; W. W. Williams, Star City; Thomas A. Freeman, Unionville.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Buena Vista,	Thomas J. Hadley,	Unionville.
Central,	J. F. Clark,	Humboldt City.
Echo,	D. Packard,	Unionville.
El Dorado,	J. D. Lyda,	Humboldt City.
Humboldt,	John C. Smyles,	Humboldt City.
Indian,	C. H. Stevens,	Unionville.
Lake,	D. H. Williams,	Unionville.
Lancaster,	S. D. Baker,	Humboldt City.
Lassen,	R. McLeran,	Humboldt City.
Santa Clara,	F. St. Johns,	Star City.
Sierra,	E. W. Councilman,	Star City.
Star,	W. F. Stevens,	Star City.

MINING DISTRICTS.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Recorder.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Recorder.</i>
Alabama,	C. M. McKinney.	Harmony,	—
American,	Chas. H. Stevens.	Humboldt,	W. R. Patten.
Antelope,	—	Indian,	St. J. Walker.
Augusta,	—	New Orleans.	F. X. Banks.
Boiling Springs,	—	Oro Fino,	—
Bolivia,	W. P. Brown.	Prince Royal,	J. L. O'Donnell.
Buena Vista,	H. Pfendorff.	Sacramento,	F. H. Stark.
Central,	L. Vary.	San Jacinto,	—
Cinnabar,	— Knapp.	Santa Clara,	T. St. Johns.
Copper Mountain,	—	Santa Rosa,	—
Echo,	Stephen Terlume.	Shoshone,	George M. Fronk.
El Dorado,	E. Shepardson.	Sierra,	J. B. Cutler.
Golconda,	M. F. Truett, Jr.	Sonoma,	—

<i>District.</i>	<i>Recorder.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Recorder.</i>
Star,	G. G. Berry.	Winnemucca,	Isaac Miller.
St. Mary's,		Zara,	
Trinity,	D. A. Williams.		

FINANCES.—November, 1863 : receipts last fiscal year, \$9,408.36 ; expenditures same period, \$9,020.19 ; assessable property, \$600,000.

TOWNS.

UNIONVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. W. Strong ; agent W., F. & Co., George W. Fox ; 165 miles northeast of Carson City. Population 600.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>
Isaac Boggs,	R. T. Miller,	T. B. Rutherford.
A. T. Buckner,	A. W. Oliver.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
L. A. Buckner,	<i>Clergyman.</i>	Ewing & Washburn,
W. H. Clagett &	G. B. Hinkle, <i>M. E.</i>	M. Oppenheim,
W. W. Dixon,	<i>Assayers.</i>	J. Hyman,
Frank Ganahl,	Truett & Co.	M. Clayburgh & Co.,
P. H. Harris,	<i>Drugs.</i>	S. Haas & Co.,
Hiram Knowles,	Potter & Hollister,	O. M. Evans,
Charles A. Leake,	Jesse Beene.	H. Kraft.

CLARKSVILLE.—In Trinity district ; 35 miles southeast of Unionville. Population 75.

DUN GLEN.—In Sierra district ; 30 miles northeast of Unionville. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—S. B. P. Pierce & Co.

EL DORADO. —In El Dorado district ; 18 miles northeasterly from Unionville. Population 25.

HUMBOLDT CITY.—Postmaster, F. N. Westfall ; 30 miles northwest of Unionville by stage, 10 miles by trail. Population 500.

Town Recorder, W. J. Hanks.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Assayers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
F. A. Daniels,	F. N. Westfall,	Sylvester & Co.,
T. M. Johns,	J. A. Allgaur,	Ginnaca & Co.,
T. T. McKinzey,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	J. N. Brown,
William Wood.	Barnes & Pease.	John Coulter,
<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>	H. Jacobs & Bro.,
A. Gintz,	Louis Gay,	Aaronson & Co.,
B. H. Nichols,	Antonia Matina.	A. B. Nichols,
C. W. Shaugh.		E. W. Pryor.

LANCASTER.—In Lancaster district ; 30 miles north of Unionville. Population 100.

LASSEN.—In Prince Royal district ; 20 miles north of Unionville. Population 60.

MINERAL POINT.—In Echo district ; 8 miles easterly from Unionville. Population 75.

SACRAMENTO.—In Sacramento district; 14 miles southeast of Unionville. Population 25.

SANTA CLARA.—In Santa Clara district; 13 miles north of Unionville. Population 75.

Attorney.—H. R. Harrison.

Physician.—S. J. Sheperd.

STAR CITY.—Postmaster, W. H. H. Thatcher; agent Langton & Co.'s Express, J. S. Albro; agent W., F. & Co., L. F. Rowell; 12 miles north of Unionville. Population 1,000.

Town Officers.—Trustees, O. B. O'Bannon, George G. Berry, A. Lambeth; Treasurer, W. W. Woodman; Clerk, J. J. Dunne.

Term expires May 1st, 1864.

Attorneys.

Geo. G. Berry,
C. J. Brown,
E. F. Dunne,
J. M. Galligher,
D. S. Gregory,
D. W. Haronne,
W. Henry Jones,
O. R. Leonard,
O. B. O'Bannon,
A. P. Overton,
John H. Watson.

Bookseller.

L. R. Stover.

Dry Goods.

S. Rosenthal,
Ellis & Bro.,
M. Kuzer & Bro.

Physicians.

F. D. Beckett,
F. M. Denny,
E. J. Martin,
J. White.

Stock Brokers.

J. J. Dunne & Co.,
William Westerfield.

Clergyman.

G. B. Hinkle, *M. E.*

Drugs.

L. R. Stover,
Thorne & McDonald.

General Merchandise.

S. B. P. Pierce & Co.,
J. S. Luff & Co.,
J. J. O'Rielly,
Schaenfield & Bro.,
L. Lewis & Co.,
Levi & Co.,
M. Fabian,
W. W. Williams,
Waldkirch & Schroeder,
M. Kayser.

STEVENSVILLE.—In Indian district; 10 miles south of Unionville. Population 40.

ST. MARY'S.—In Central district; 40 miles north of Unionville. Population 50.

5. LANDER COUNTY.

Lander county was created by the Territorial Legislature of 1862 out of that portion of Humboldt and Churchill counties lying east of the 117th meridian. It occupies the northeastern portion of the Territory, embracing about one-fourth of its area, and has the form of a parallelogram stretching across two degrees of longitude and three of latitude.

The far-famed Reese River mines lie in the southwestern part of this county, being mainly confined to the Toiyabe or Reese river mountains, a metalliferous range running nearly due north and south for a distance of perhaps 200 miles. The mining region takes its name from Reese river, a stream of about 100 miles in length but of

small capacity, which flows north through a fine valley of the same name, skirting the western base of the Toiyabe mountains, and finally sinks.

The settlement of this mining section is in some respects even more remarkable than that of the Washoe region. Within a radius of fifty miles a large population has gathered; districts have been laid out, mills erected, and towns built up within the lapse of a few months. Austin, the chief business place, had not a frame structure in Feb., 1863. In August following, its resident population numbered 1,100, and in December it was estimated at from 6,000 to 8,000 persons. The principal street is nearly two miles long, built up with granite, adobe, and frame buildings—the lumber used in their construction costing from \$300 to \$500 per thousand feet.

The Reese river mines have been disparagingly called narrow and uncertain in depth, but this is true only of those of Reese river *district*. The other districts of this mining region have lodes as extensive and apparently inexhaustible as any the Territory can boast. Even those lodes considered deficient in width are found to contain extremely rich ores—principally bromides and chlorides of silver—which are so easy of reduction, that when brought under the action of the blowpipe a button of metal is deposited.

In October, 1863, over 2,000 companies had been organized in San Francisco, Virginia City, and Austin, to work the Reese river mines.

A madman named Wm. Cornell rushed through the principal street of Austin and Clifton on the night of July 18th, brandishing an axe with which he inflicted serious injuries on six or eight persons, one of whom died from his wounds.

The overland mail stage made its first trip through Austin July 28th.

Several showers, accompanied by thunder, lightning, and hail, visited Austin in the early part of September.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT. — Third District, Hon. Powhattan B. Locke, Judge; *Clerk*, Alfred James, Dayton.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL. — Hon. Daniel E. Waldron, Austin.

REPRESENTATIVES. — Hons. Thomas J. Tennent, Austin; E. C. Dixon, Cañon City.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. James H. Ralston and Marcus D. Larrowe, Austin.

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COUNTY OFFICERS.

Probate Judge,	A. E. Crane.	Surveyor,	M. J. Noyes.
Pros. Attorney,	Frank Jones.	Coroner,	J. Duff Brown.
County Clerk,	S. E. Greeley.	Supt. Schools,	W. J. Brown.
Recorder,	E. S. Davis.	Road Supervisor,	E. T. Martin.
Sheriff,	J. H. Tabor.	Commis'ers,	T. H. Thompson,
Treasurer,	J. M. Dawley.		J. P. Greves,
Assessor,	H. S. Herrick.		W. P. Morse.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—H. K. Logan, Austin; J. Duff Brown, Jacobsville; B. Cruthers, Clifton; E. A. Charles, Cañon City.

QUARTZ MILLS IN OPERATION.

Brook's	Clifton.	Hildreth's	Austin.
Buel's	Austin.	Pioneer,	Austin.
Hall's	Jacobsville.		

MINING DISTRICTS.

Big Creek, 12 miles south of Austin, includes Cañon City, Watertown, Lander City, etc.

Cortez, 70 miles north of Austin.

Mount Hope, 20 miles north of Austin. Captain Robert Battersby, Recorder.

Reese River, includes Austin, Clifton, Jacobsville, etc.

Santa Fé, 30 miles southeast of Austin, includes Santa Fé.

Smoky Valley, 20 miles southeast of Austin, includes Clinton, Genoa, etc. Thomas Gardiner, Recorder.

Summit, 15 miles southeast of Austin.

Yankee Blade, 4 miles northeast of Austin.

Washington, 40 miles south of Austin.

Union, Marysville, and San Antonio districts, considered as belonging to the Reese river mining region, are south of the county boundary in Esmeralda county; and Ravenswood, Augusta, and Salinas districts lie west in Churchill county.

TOWNS.

AUSTIN—COUNTY SEAT—(P. O. at Clifton).—Agent W., F. & Co., John Leatch; 175 miles east of Carson City. Population 6,000.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>
W. H. Beatty,	P. B. Ladd,	M. R. Chamblin,
John Blackwell,	M. D. Larrowe,	— Crane,
W. J. Brownson,	Harvey Lee &	N. R. Davis,
Geo. A. Douglas,	B. P. Rankin,	— Morton,
Ferris Foreman,	J. R. Ralston,	— Murphy,
John Garber &	— Reid,	Robert Rankin,
A. B. Dibble,	Alfred Sayres,	— Thomas,
A. P. Hereford,	Daniel E. Waldron,	T. H. Thompson,
George S. Hupp,	J. H. Warwick,	— Van Zant,
Frank Jones,	John B. Weller,	— Willard,
Henry J. Labatt,	H. J. Worthington.	— Wilson.

<i>Assayers.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Veatch & Co.,	Henry S. Stipp,	Buell & Terrill,
Fred. A. Miller.	Dunlap & Drake,	Gridley, Hobart & Jacobs,
<i>Bankers.</i>	<i>Hardware.</i>	Newfield & Co.,
White & Bonestel,	Lord, Holbrook & Co.,	St. Hoos & Goldstein,
Paxton & Thornburgh.	McDaniel & Co.	Block & Co.,
	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	Clement & Co.,
	Reggel & Cohn,	Allen & Co.

AMADOR.—In Amador district; 7 miles north of Austin.

CAÑON CITY.—Postmaster, S. H. Parsons; 12 miles south of Austin. Population 200.

Attorneys.—Wm. H. Broadhead, E. C. Dixon.

CLIFTON.—Postmaster, J. W. Clark; agent W., F. & Co., Sam'l W. Langhorne; one mile west of Austin. Population 500.

Attorney.—A. C. Bame.

Physician.—Ormsby.

Hardware.—E. B. Rail.

General Merchandise.—Murphy & Gurnett, Hiller & Haight, Nichols & Co., A. Mau & Co.

CLINTON.—In Smoky Valley district; 15 miles southeasterly from Austin.

FORT RUBY.—(Ruby Valley P. O.)—Postmaster, Samuel Woodward; express agent, C. A. Griswold.

Commanding Officer.—Lieut. Col. J. B. Moore.

General Merchandise.—H. Egan.

Indian Interpreter.—A. P. Hawes.

GENEVA.—In Smoky Valley district; 20 miles southeast of Austin.

JACOBSTOWN.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., James R. Jacobs; 6 miles west of Austin. Population 200.

Assayer.—J. T. Eddy.

General Merchandise.—J. Duff Brown, Shepard & Co.

SANTA FÉ.—In Santa Fé district; — miles southeast of Austin.

WATERTOWN.—In Big Creek district; 12 miles south of Austin.

YANKEE BLADE.—No post office; 4 miles northeast of Austin.

6. LYON COUNTY.

The mining district of Palmyra, in the Pine Nut mountains, ten miles southwest of Dayton, has attracted a good deal of attention during the past year. A brisk town named Como has been started, and a ten-stamp quartz mill put up. The town is pleasantly situated, and provided with plenty of wood and water. In July, three lines

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of daily stages were required to accommodate the passenger traffic with Dayton. On the 22d of July, a large cavern was discovered near Como, in the interior chambers of which several silver and gold bearing ledges were traced.

The Indian Spring district beyond Palmyra contains some promising silver lodes, and a quartz mill has been ordered for the mines.

About four miles from Dayton, on the east bank of Carson river, is a farm owned by Wm. Gee. It consists of 1,200 acres inclosed in a fence nine miles in length. The result of the first year of cultivation of a portion of the farm was thus summed up in Sept. 1863. "800 bushels barley, 200 bushels finest wheat, 75 tons hay, 75 acres each of corn and potatoes growing, about 5,000 melons, and a luxuriant growth of beets, turnips, and other vegetables. Mr. Gee will clear, this year, \$25,000 from the proceeds of the farm. When we consider that this is but an experiment, and that these effects have been produced by the natural richness of the soil, and without irrigation, the results are extraordinary."

Sutro's mill at Dayton was consumed by fire Nov. 6th. Loss \$60,000.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Powhattan B. Locke, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in March, July, and November; *Clerk*, Alfred James, Dayton.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and December.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.—Hons. R. M. Ford, Dayton, 1864; N. P. Sheldon, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. John McDonald, Jr., Benjamin Curler, and R. E. Trask.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. Francis H. Kennedy and William H. Virden, Dayton; William B. Hickok and George A. Hudson, Silver City; James B. McClure, Carson Sink.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	William Haydon,	Dayton,	\$2,000	Sept. 1865
Pros. Attorney,	Wm. M. Gates,	Dayton,	1,000	Sept. 1865
County Clerk,	D. Kendrick,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Recorder,	A. W. Russell,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Sheriff,	H. C. Lincoln,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Dep. Sheriff,	G. N. Shaw,	Dayton,	—	—
Treasurer,	N. C. Powers,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Assessor,	David L. Smith,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Tax Collector,	M. W. Starling,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Surveyor,	John Day,	Dayton,	Fees,	Dec. 1864
Supt. Schools,	C. D. McDuffe,	Silver City,	2,000	Dec. 1864
Road Supervisor,	G. A. Briar,	Silver City,	Per diem,	Dec. 1864

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
A. S. Pease,	Silver City.	Thomas J. Cochran,	Dayton.
J. L. G. Ward,	Dayton.	John Colwell,	Dayton.
Thomas W. Penny,	Como.		

COMMISSIONERS.—L. L. Crockett, Dayton, Sept. 1866; Thomas J. Cochran, Churchill county, Sept. 1864; A. Howard, Silver City, Sept. 1865.

FINANCES.—September, 1862: receipts last fiscal year, \$5,000; expenditures, \$10,000; taxable property, \$1,100,000.

QUARTZ MILLS.

<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Stamps.</i>	<i>Superintendent.</i>
Atlantic Mill Co.,	Carson River,	5	George Blust.
Burke & Co.,	Silver City,	7	Col. Brevoort.
Charles Caney Mining Co.,	Daneyville,	—	James Powning.
Daney Mill Co.,	Carson River,	15	R. L. Hatch.
Dodge & Merchant's,	Gold Cañon,	8	Charles A. Chapin.
Dayton Mill,	Dayton,	15	H. A. Nall.
Dayton Mills,	Dayton,	28	T. J. French.
Eastern Slope Mill,	Gold Cañon,	12	—
Eureka Mill Co.,	Brown's Flat,	20	M. S. Hurd.
Excelsior,	Gold Cañon,	8	John Briggs.
Franklin,	Carson River,	10	William Johns.
Freeborn & Sheldon's,	Dayton,	24	John Vandewater.
Island Mill,	Carson River,	4	A. F. McKay.
Keller & Co.,	Carson River,	10	H. Sweetapple.
Kelsey's Reduction Works,	Gold Cañon,	15	Kelsey & Collins.
Knickerbocker Mill,	Gold Cañon,	5	C. L. Sherman.
Lindauer & Hirschman's,	Dayton,	15	—
Mineral Rapids,	Dayton,	10	A. L. Johnson.
Mosheimer's Mill,	Carson River,	40	M. A. French.
Ophir Works,	Carson River,	30	H. S. Hill.
Palmyra Mill and M. Co.,	Como,	10	F. J. Mette.
Phoenix Mills,	Gold Cañon,	20	Capt. Uzney.

<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Stamps.</i>	<i>Superintendent.</i>
Pioneer Mill,	Silver City,	32	A. B. Paul.
Pioneer Quartz Co.,	Devil's Gate,	15	J. A. Todman.
Rock Point,	Dayton,	40	J. C. Corey.
Sacramento,	Johntown,	8	David B. Hunt.
San Francisco,	Carson River,	10	Albert H. Doscher.
Silver City Mill,	Amer'n Ravine,	10	F. J. Mette.
Solomon & Davis,	Dayton,	15	D. Hunt.
Sparrow & French's,	Amer'n Ravine,	20	Joseph French.
Sutro's Mill,	Dayton,	10	Adolph Sutro.
Swansea,	Gold Cañon,	12	J. Lane.
Union Mills,	Amer'n Ravine,	10	J. C. Curry.
Van Horn's,	Carson River,	—	—
Weston & Co.'s,	Carson River,	12	Lewis Whipple.

TOWNS.

DAYTON—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John Reynolds; agent W., F. & Co., F. Birdsall; *distance* from Carson City, 12 miles. Population 1,000.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
G. W. Blackford,	L. P. Gautier,	B. P. Hazelton,
Wm. M. Gates,	J. C. Hazlett,	F. Birdsall & Co.,
M. B. Harrison,	A. M. Harrison,	M. Meyer,
William Haydon,	W. G. Lee.	W. H. Haine,
D. M. McKenney,	<i>Bankers.</i>	Friedman & Co.,
— Steele,	Sutro & Co.	Cohn & Co.,
Frank H. Kennedy.	<i>Booksellers.</i>	J. Roszanstock & Co.,
<i>Clergyman.</i>	W. P. Harned,	W. H. Howe.
J. H. Maddox, M. E.	John Reynolds,	
	Sabine & Londoner.	

COMO.—(Palmyra P. O.)—Postmaster, George Lee; 10 miles southeast of Dayton. Population 300.

Attorneys.—G. A. Brier, Charles A. Witherell.

General Merchandise.—Sears & Witherell, A. Kohen, J. D. Cross.

SILVER CITY.—Postmaster, George Dean; agent W., F. & Co., John W. Grier; 2 miles northwest of Dayton. Population 2,000.

<i>Attorney.</i>	<i>Clergyman.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
James M. Kennedy.	R. Maddux.	Steiner & Koneman,
<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Bookseller.</i>	Wm. B. Hickok,
E. A. Zabriskie,	George Dean.	Whitehill & Co.,
L. Boitel.		Chas. D. McDuffie,
		Meyers & Co.

7. ORMSBY COUNTY.

The first annual fair of the Washoe Agricultural, Mining, and Mechanical Society, was held at Carson City, commencing Oct. 12th, 1863, and continued five days. H. P. Russell, President; opening address by John J. Musser; annual address by John A. Collins.

The Federal Government has decided to establish a branch mint at Carson City, and the citizens of that place have donated Block No. 65 for the site of the building.

A company of capitalists in Carson City have erected the necessary buildings for the manufacture of sulphuric acid, a commodity largely used in the mining districts of the Territory. About 2,000 lbs. of sulphur are consumed per week, which is supplied from the Humboldt sulphur beds.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. George Turner, Judge; *sessions*, first Monday in March, July, and November; *Clerk*, Alfred Helm, Carson City.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in February, April, June, August, October, and November.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.—Hons. G. D. Hall, 1864, and Abraham Curry, 1865; both of Carson City.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Wm. H. Brumfield and Wellington Stewart, Carson City; and S. E. Jones, Empire City.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. John H. Kinkead, J. Neely Johnson, Warren Wasson, and Geo. L. Gibson, Carson City; Edward L. Dorsey, Empire City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	S. H. Wright,	Carson City,	\$2,500	Sept. 1865
Pros. Attorney,	S. D. King, Jr.,	Carson City,	2,000	Sept. 1865
County Clerk,	Silas Caulkins,	Carson City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Recorder,	Samuel D. King,	Carson City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	D. J. Gasherie,	Carson City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Dep. Sheriff,	T. J. Edwards,	Carson City,	—	—
Treasurer,	W. D. Torreyson,	Carson City,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	H. H. Bence,	Carson City,	Per diem,	Sept. 1864
Tax Collector,	Robert Logan,	Carson City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	P. C. Rector,	—	—	—
Road Supervisor,	T. G. Smith,	Carson City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Supt. Schools,	C. L. Anderson,	Carson City,	300	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—A. Waitz, President, 1864; L. D. Strong, 1865; A. M. Elsworth, 1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
George Medeira,	Carson City.	J. A. Hoover,	Empire City.

FINANCES.—September 1st, 1863: total debt, \$80,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$30,000; taxable property (estimated) \$2,000,000.

QUARTZ MILLS.

<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Stamps.</i>	<i>Superintendent.</i>
Child & Hunt's,	Mill Cañon,	10	_____
Davis & Baron's,	Mill Cañon,	16	Davis & Bacon.
Mead & Baldwin's,	Empire City,	16	Jos. Baldwin, Jr.
Merrimac,	Carson River,	24	A. M. Ellsworth.
Sears,	Mill Cañon,	5	Wm. R. Sears.
Silver State Reduc'n W'ks,	Empire City,	44	E. B. Dorsey.
Vivian,	Carson River,	16	C. B. Barstow.
Zephyr Flat,	Carson River,	24	Wm. S. Rowe.

TOWNS.

CARSON CITY—COUNTY SEAT and TERRITORIAL CAPITAL.—Postmaster, Samuel C. Gallaher; agent W., F. & Co., H. F. Rice; agent Langton's Express, John Langton; 15 miles south of Virginia City; 250 miles northeast of San Francisco. Population 2,500.

Sierra Seminary—Miss H. K. Clapp and Mrs. E. G. Cutler, Associate Principals.

Carson City Select School—William B. Lawlor, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Dry Goods.</i>
W. H. Brumfield,	Adam Bland, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Amiraux & Bowie,
H. P. Clayton,	A. F. White, <i>Pres.</i> ,	Roenstock & Price,
T. D. Edwards,	Warren Nims, <i>M. E.</i>	M. Calisher,
Adrain Ellis,	<i>Physicians.</i>	Alcovich Bros.
D. L. Gregg &	Chas. L. Anderson,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. F. Patrick,	R. B. Ellis,	Maudlebaum & Klauber,
Thos. E. Haydon,	A. W. Tjader &	Mason, Huff & Co.,
J. Neely Johnson &	W. W. Ross,	J. Rosenstock & Price,
J. Baldwin,	J. H. Wyman,	Upton & Co.,
Samuel D. King, Jr.,	J. H. Hatch, <i>Dent.</i> ,	George T. Davis,
J. J. Musser,	R. B. Sharp, <i>Dent.</i>	Fleishhacker & Meyer,
William Patterson,	<i>Booksellers.</i>	Driesbach & Kaufman,
George S. Sawyer,	John G. Fox,	Samuel Cohn,
Jonas Seely,	B. F. Small,	L. D. Strong & Co.
S. H. Wright,	A. Rosenfield.	<i>Insurance Agent.</i>
<i>Hardware.</i>	<i>Drugs.</i>	Wm. H. H. Fall.
Gillig, Mott & Co.,	Munckton & Warner,	<i>Forwarding.</i>
E. B. Rail.	S. C. Haydon.	S. Buckingham.

EMPIRE CITY.—No post office; 4 miles east of Carson City. Population 250.

General Merchandise.—Samuel Ripley, J. J. Corbet.

WARM SPRINGS. — Proprietors, Gardner & Klasing; one and a half miles east of Carson City.

8. ROOP COUNTY.

The name of Lake county was changed to that of Roop during the legislative session of 1862. It formerly exercised jurisdiction over Honey Lake valley, where most of the population was concentrated, but when the boundary line was run in the Summer of 1863, that valley was found to be in California. Since then, Roop county has been unorganized, and is attached to Washoe county for judicial and political purposes.

Important mineral discoveries of cinnabar, talc, and sulphur have been made in the vicinity of Pyramid lake. In Sept., 1863, large salt springs were found west of the lake in 4th of July district, "about 50 inches of water flows from them, and forms a brook along the banks of which great quantities of salt can be gathered. The water is so thoroughly impregnated that a gallon of it will make more than half a gallon of pure salt. The Boundary Line Salt Co. have located 1,442 acres of land embracing the springs and such grounds as are needed to work them, and design erecting works for the purpose of supplying the Territory with salt."—*Virginia Union*, Sept. 23d, 1863.

9. STOREY COUNTY.

Virginia City is a marvel of growth, enterprise, and improvement. Its existence began four years ago, soon after the discovery of the Comstock Ledge, upon the croppings of which, among the cliffs and gulches of Mount Davidson, the town is built. It now ranks, among the cities of the Pacific slope, second only to San Francisco in wealth, population, and business interests. Within a radius of five miles, which includes Gold Hill, Silver City, and Flowery, is a resident population of over 20,000 souls; and the mining property and real estate within the same compass exceeds in value \$100,000,000. As yet, nine-tenths of the bullion exported from Nevada Territory has been extracted from the mines of Virginia and Gold Hill. The Gould & Curry mine alone, shipped \$240,000 to San Francisco between the 1st and 11th of December, 1863. This mine "gives employment, direct or indirect, to upwards of 10,000 persons. It provides 20 of the most powerful mills in the Territory with all the ore they can crush. It pays taxes on improvements valued at \$1,100,000, and takes out bullion at the rate of about \$20,000 a day."—*Virginia Bulletin*, Dec. 1863.

The Mexican and Ophir mines caved in July 15th, 1863, temporarily arresting work, but doing no permanent injury.

A thunder and lightning storm visited Virginia City July 28th. A severe hail storm swept over Virginia and Gold Hill, Sept. 8th.

The Pioneer Foundry at Gold Hill was destroyed by fire Aug. 7th. Loss estimated at \$100,000. The proprietor, O. Hyde, Jr., immediately rebuilt the works.

A conflagration occurred at Virginia City Aug. 28th, which destroyed 160 houses, and property valued at \$500,000. A month later all vestiges of the fire were obliterated. "The new buildings are of all dimensions, from the palatial iron-fronted fire-proofs on the principal streets, to the neat and cozy cottages in the suburbs."

A duel took place below the Gould & Curry mill, Aug. 15th, between Capt. William Pitcher, of Unionville, and John Hunter, formerly of Oroville. Hunter was wounded.

A duel took place at Stampede Valley, Sept. 28th, between Thomas Fitch, editor of the *Virginia Union*, and J. F. Goodman, editor of the *Territorial Enterprise*. Fitch was shot in the knee.

The owners in the mines of the Comstock Ledge were startled in August, by the formation of a company, with respectable names among the incorporators, called the Grosch Consolidated Gold and Silver Mining Company, organized for the purpose of laying claim to 5,000 feet of the ledge, under a title purporting to be derived from the Grosch Brothers, two individuals now deceased. There appears to be scarcely the shadow of a foundation for the claim, and stock in the ledge has not depreciated from that cause.

Hon. E. R. Barnes, postmaster of Gold Hill, and member elect of the Constitutional Convention, died at San Francisco, Sept. 22d.

Attention has recently been directed to Castle mining district, six miles north of Virginia, where metalliferous veins abound, and indications of extensive ledges exist.

A project is on foot to supply Virginia City with pure water from Lake Tahoe, 26 miles distant, to be brought in flumes and ditches of sufficient capacity to be available for floating lumber from the mountains. The revenue to be derived from that source alone may be judged from the following newspaper item dated Aug., 1863: "Fifty wagon loads of lumber, averaging 4,000 feet to the load, are hauled daily from Washoe Valley to Virginia City. The distance is 12 miles; the cost \$25 per 1,000 feet, or \$5,000 freight per day."

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Hon. John W. North, Judge; *sessions*, third Monday in February, June, and October; Clerk, George A. King, Virginia City.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, second Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.—Hons. A. W. Baldwin, R. M. Daggett, Virginia City; and H. H. Flagg, Gold Hill.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Thomas Barclay, A. B. Elliott, Wm. M. Gillespie, Warren Heaton, and A. H. Ungar, Virginia City; Isaac L. Requa and E. E. Phillips, Gold Hill.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. William M. Stewart, Samuel A. Chapin, Miles N. Mitchell, John A. Collins, Charles H. Bryan, Joseph R. Plunkett, Cornelius M. Brosnan, and William G. Alban, Virginia City; Nathaniel A. H. Ball, James C. Corey, and Levi Hite, Gold Hill.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	Leonard W. Ferris,	Virginia City,	\$3,000	Sept. 1864
Dist. Attorney,	Dighton Corson,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
County Clerk,	Nelson W. Winton,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Assist. Clerk,	Theodore A. Hale,	Virginia City,	—	—
Recorder,	Charles H. Fish,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	W. H. Howard,	Gold Hill,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Dep. Sheriff,	Philip Stoner,	Virginia City,	—	—
Treasurer,	Louis Feusier,	Virginia City,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	Lloyd Frizell,	Gold Hill,	Per diem,	Sept. 1864
Tax Collector,	John W. Easterling,	Virginia City,	Per cent.,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	Isaac E. James,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Dep. Surveyor,	E. L. Mason,	Virginia City,	—	—
Road Sup'visor,	Frank A. Ellis,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Coroner,	Joseph F. Atwill,	Virginia City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Supt. Schools	— —	Gold Hill,	200	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—Charles H. Knox, Flowery; H. H. Flagg and Martin White, Virginia City. Terms expire September, 1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—Joseph F. Atwill, Virginia City; Samuel H. Robinson, Gold Hill; J. H. Lockwora, Flowery.

SCHOOL TRUSTEES.

John A. Collins, President, James Phelan, James Laconey,
W. H. Barstow, Secretary, J. W. Caldwell, Charles H. Knox.
S. H. Robinson, Treasurer,

FINANCES.—December, 1863: total debt, \$50,000; taxable property, \$14,000,000.

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Year	Month	Day	Event	Page
1790	Jan	1	The first of the year	101
1790	Feb	1	The second of the year	102
1790	Mar	1	The third of the year	103
1790	Apr	1	The fourth of the year	104
1790	May	1	The fifth of the year	105
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1792	Dec	1	The fifth of the year	136
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1811	Sep	1	The thirteenth of the year	361
1811	Oct	1	The fourteenth of the year	362
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1813	Dec	1	The ninth of the year	388
1814</				

QUARTZ MILLS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Stamps.</i>	<i>Superintendent.</i>
American Flat Mill,	American Flat,	10	G. K. Reed.
Bertola Mill,	Flowery Road,	10	—
Cedar Hill Mill,	Cedar Ravine,	12	C. B. & C. Land.
Centerville,	Gold Cañon,	10	Douglas & Co.
Central Silver M. Co.,	Virginia City,	10	W. H. Godfrey.
Comet Mill,	Gold Hill,	16	Kneeland & Requa.
Coover & Stevenson M.,	Gold Cañon,	8	Chas. S. Coover.
Crown Point Mill,	Crown Point Ravine,	—	—
Derrick's Mill,	Gold Hill,	8	— Rafael.
Eclipse Mill and M. Co.,	Gold Hill,	15	Chas. Forman.
Empire Mill and M. Co.,	Virginia City,	16	R. N. Graves.
Empire State Mill,	Sugar Loaf Peak,	10	Lathrop Dunne.
Flowery Mill,	Near Virginia,	8	—
Frink's Mill,	Near Flowery,	—	W. H. Frink.
Gold Hill Q. M. & M. Co.,	Gold Hill,	13	P. Pioda.
Gould & Carvill's Mill,	Virginia City,	10	F. A. Parke.
Gould & Curry Mill,	Near Virginia,	40	Chas. L. Strong.
Granite Mill,	Gold Hill,	20	Darst & Harris.
Hoosier State Mill,	Virginia City,	—	H. G. Blaisdell.
Mariposa Quartz Mill,	Cedar Hill,	12	—
Marysville Mill,	Gold Cañon,	9.	W. T. O'Neale.
Nevada Mill,	Gold Hill,	44	—
O'Farrell Mills,	Virginia City,	24	Wm. O'Connor.
Olive Branch Mill,	Flowery,	16	Charles H. Knox.
Petaluma Mill,	Gold Hill,	—	J. B. Hunt.
Rhode Island Mill,	Gold Hill,	20	Geo. L. Smith.
Rigby & Co.'s Mill,	American Flat,	10	James A. Rigby.
Rogers Silver M. Co.,	Flowery Road,	8	W. Buncher.
Sapphire M. and M. Co.,	Gold Hill,	16	J. B. Gagnon.
Stewart & Co.'s Mill,	Gold Cañon,	16	S. D. R. Stewart.
St. Louis Co.'s Mill,	Gold Cañon,	—	— Owens.
Succor Mill and M. Co.,	Gold Hill,	15	J. M. Moore.
Sugar Loaf Mill,	Sugar Loaf Peak,	4	Martin Rancho.
Suncook Mill,	Cedar Ravine,	12	A. Bassett.
Thistle Mill,	Crown Point Ravine,	20	L. S. Bowers.
Union Mill,	Gold Hill,	8	Zottman & Co.
Winfield Mill and M. Co.,	Cedar Ravine,	8	John Leavitt.

TOWNS.

VIRGINIA CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, L. B. Roe; agent W., F. & Co., James H. Latham; agent Langton's Express, J. J. Cooper; 16 miles north of Carson City. Population 15,000.

City Officers.

Mayor, Rufus E. Arick.

Aldermen.

R. J. Mitchell,	1st Ward.	Joseph F. Atwill	{ Magistrate and Coroner.
Charles Jones,	1st Ward.	Charles Rawson,	
R. E. Arick,	2d Ward.	James H. Hardy,	City Attorney.
George H. Shaw,	2d Ward.	O. S. Allen,	City Physician.
James Bolan,	2d Ward.	Erastus H. Gates,	Street Com'r.
S. A. Chapin,	3d Ward.	Julius Rosenfield,	Treasurer.
A. Coryell,	3d Ward.	John V. B. Perry,	Marshal.

Terms expire March, 1864.

Finances.--December, 1863: total debt, \$125,000; yearly revenue, \$75,000; yearly expenditures, \$50,000; assessable property, \$7,000,000.

Virginia Public School—W. E. Melville, Principal.

Select Day and Evening School—J. G. Chestnut, A.M., Principal.

Washoe Stock Exchange.

Jackson McKenty,	President.	John McCarty,	Secretary.
R. M. Daggett,	Vice President.	J. W. Stateler,	Treasurer.

Attorneys.

Aldrich, —
 Anderson, W. F. &
 Lansing, C. J.
 Aud, Francis L.
 Barbour, W. T. &
 Nougoues, Jos. M.
 Beatty, H. O. &
 McRae, P. A.
 Brosnan, C. M.
 Bryan, C. H. &
 Seely, J.
 Bulkeley, L. E.
 Chipman, E. S.
 Clark, H. C.
 Cope, W. W. &
 Hubbard, J. F.
 Corson, Dighton &
 White, Mark
 Cossitt, H. B.
 Crittenden, A. P. &
 Sunderland, Thomas
 Davenport, Wm. H.
 Edgerton, Henry
 Edwards, P. L. &
 Moyes, R. B.
 Elliott, A. B.
 Fulton, S. D.
 Griffith, J. J.
 Hardy, James H.
 Harmon, John B.

Attorneys.

Hereford, Frank &
 Reardon, T. B.
 Higgins, A. S.
 Howard, C. Greenwich
 Howard, J. G.
 Hundley, P. O.
 Janin, Edward
 Keeney, G. D.,
 Lee, J. E. &
 Churchill, Clark
 Kirkpatrick, M. &
 Rhodes, —
 Lindley, Charles &
 McQuaid, John A.
 McIntire, R. G.
 Morgan, C. H.
 Morrison, Murray &
 Morrison, Robert F.
 Murphy, W. G.
 Perley, D. W. &
 DeLong, Charles E.
 Pitzer, J. S. &
 Hanson, D. M.
 Rising, Richard
 Robinson, Tod &
 Foster, I. C.
 Rodgers, W. P.
 Rust, P. C.
 Saukey, Samuel
 Sawyer, Fred. A.

Attorneys.

Stevens, James W.
 Stewart, Wm. M. &
 Baldwin, Alex. W.
 Taylor, R. H. &
 Campbell, Will.
 Tilford, Frank &
 Gordon, Geo. W.
 Tritle, F. A.
 Williams, C. H. S.
 Williams, Thos. H.

Physicians.

Aitchison, George
 Allen, O. S.
 Arst, H. K.
 Bell, R.
 Berthier, Alfred
 Bronson, Wm. S.
 Bryarly, Wake
 Bryant, E. G.
 Chase, —
 Cohen, M. R.
 Cornwall, A.
 Downer, Fenno
 Ehrenburg, Th.
 Fox, Charles W.
 Geiger, D. M.
 Hammond, Stephen
 Hereford, —
 Hiller, F.
 Holmes, M.

Physicians.

McMeans, S. A.
McNally, —
Minneer, W. S.
Owen, Jos. R. N.
Quinn, A. G.
Pinkerton, T. H.
Pratt, E. H. L.
Rogers, H. D.
Sharkey, J. P.
Spalding, Volney
Spiller, E. P.
Tucker, J. C.
Underhill, H. J.
Walsh, J. G.
Watts, S. T.
Williams, A. A. C.

Dentists.

Cornwall, A. &
Hackett, T. M.
Goodfellow, M. J.
Hammond, C. B.
Hewlett, —
Holmes, M.

Assayers.

E. Ruhling & Co.,
Theall & Co.,
Leopold Kuh.
J. H. Snyder & Co.,

Drugs.

Warner & Munckton,
H. C. Kirk & Co.,
George P. Morrill,
Hernance & Gamble,
Rice & Livermore,
John P. Sharkey,
W. B. Pixley.

Clergymen.

C. V. Anthony, *M. E.*,
J. P. Manogue, *R. C.*,
D. H. Palmer, *Presb.*,
Franklin S. Rising, *Epis.*,
Charles Satchell, *Bapt.*

Bankers.

Stateler & Arrington,
Paxton & Thornburgh,
E. Ruhling & Co.,
B. F. Hastings & Co.,
Arnold & Blauvelt.

Books and Stationery.

Bernhard Franz,
Carl Ahpel,
W. H. Burrall,
Dunlap & Drake,
Adam Cohn,
A. P. Church,
Burke & Prescott.

Dry Goods.

Block & Co.,
Aaron Newfield,
J. Barnert & Co.,
Elkus & White,
Nathan Myer,
Oliver & Danaher,
M. Bromberger & Co.,
S. L. Wilson,
S. Rosener,
Wolf, Herzog & Co.

Com. Merchants.

J. C. Currie & Co.

Jewelers.

Eaves & Nye,
I. Frederick.

General Merchandise.

Howell, Black & Bro.,
A. S. Tobias & Co.,
Louis Feusier & Co.,
Sydnor & Carlile,
James Bolan,
Walter & Co.,
Farrington & Co.,
S. Wasserman & Co.,
A. Cook & Co.,
Dias & Glauber,
Crocker & Fox,
Moore & Ogden,
Green & Lawrence,
Gartrell & Murray,
Kennedy & Cushing,
Richard Lowe,
McMillin & Co.,
Rossi, Langlois & Co.,
Hatch & Bro.,
Fridenberg & Co.

Hardware.

H. S. Beck & Co.,
Gillig, Mott & Co.,
McLaughlin & Root.

Forwarding.

Feusier & Co.,
Taylor & Co.,
H. D. Smith.

Insurance Agent.

C. L. Ross.

Furniture.

Wilson & Keys,
M. Goldman & Co.,
D. Wolf & Co.

GOLD HILL.—Postmaster, ————; agent W., F. & Co.,
P. D. Hedley; one and a half miles south of Virginia City. Pop-
ulation, 3,000.

Trustees, H. Bacon, C. H. Vangorder, W. G. Alban, J. V. A.
Lansing, S. H. Robinson; *Marshal*, Samuel Arnold.

Official term expires in June, 1864.

Attorneys.

Wm. W. Bishop &
Wm. B. Cooper,
S. M. Johnson,
D. K. Korn.

Assayers.

H. Herries,
H. W. Lasselle.

Bankers.

Maynard & Flood,
Almarin B. Paul & Co.,
Wells, Fargo & Co.

Bookseller.

B. Levison.

Clergymen.

W. W. Macomber, *Pres.*,
F. S. Rising, *Epis.*,
J. H. Maddux, *M. E.*

Physicians.

W. G. Alban,
— Bishop,
W. Gaston,
C. C. Green,
W. H. Goss,
J. U. Hall,
R. Webber.

Dry Goods.

Frankenheimer & Co.,
S. Haas & Co.

Drugs and Medicine.

Denny Brothers,
E. A. Gamble.

Groceries.

Stern, Weil & Co.,
E. D. Cohn & Co.,
Frankel & Co.,
Korn Brothers,
J. B. Magendie,
W. S. Burns & Co.,
J. V. A. Lansing,
Whitman & Co.

Hardware.

E. Cushing & Co.

10. WASHOE COUNTY.

The prosperity of Washoe county has been marked and steady during the past year. Its taxable property has doubled in value. Its resources in timber are heavily taxed by the growing towns of the neighboring counties. Its water powers are equal to any demand. New and gigantic improvements are contemplated. The Tahoe and Virginia canal, or rather navigable flume, mentioned in Storey county, will cross the entire breadth of this county, and give a new impetus to the development of its varied resources.

Several extensive quartz ledges containing a large per centage of silver and gold, have been discovered in Peavine district, in the northern part of the county, and important results are expected from their development. This district is near a fine water power on Truckee river, and it is crossed by a good wagon road.

George W. Derickson, publisher of the *Washoe Times*, "a young man whose excellent qualities of head and heart had endeared him to many friends," was shot at his office in Washoe City, Dec. 18th, 1862, by H. F. Swayze.

A prize-fight of 13 rounds was fought at the Washoe race-track, Sept. 22d, 1863, between Daley and McGrath. The decision not giving satisfaction, pistols were drawn, and about 20 shots were fired among a crowd of 1,000 persons, five of whom were severely wounded.

General James Allen, editor of the *Washoe Times*, died at Washoe City, Oct. 31st. He was formerly editor of the *Ohio State Journal*, and subsequently State Printer of California, for the term of 1856 and 1857.

Judge Charles S. Potter, member of the Constitutional Convention from this county, died at his residence in Ophir, Dec. 1st. Eulogistic resolutions were adopted by the Convention.

COURTS.

DISTRICT COURT.—First Judicial District, Hon. John W. North, Judge; *sessions*, fourth Monday in January, May, and September; *Clerk*, George A. King, Virginia City.

PROBATE COURT.—*Sessions*, —.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBERS OF COUNCIL.—Hons. James H. Sturtevant, Washoe Valley, 1864; and T. F. Negus, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. E. Babcock, Hiram Gove, and D. E. Hunter.

THE JOURNAL OF THE

The Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute is a quarterly publication of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland. It is devoted to the publication of original research papers and reviews in the field of anthropology. The Journal is published by the Royal Society of Medicine Press on behalf of the Institute. The Institute was founded in 1871 and is the largest and oldest anthropological society in the world. It has a long and distinguished history of research and publication in the field of anthropology. The Journal is one of the leading journals in the field and is read by anthropologists and other scholars throughout the world. The Journal is published in four parts per year: January, April, July, and October. Each part contains a variety of papers on different topics in anthropology. The Journal is also available in a microfiche edition. The Journal is published by the Royal Society of Medicine Press, 11 St Andrews Place, Regents Park, London NW1 4NU. The Journal is also available in a microfiche edition. The Journal is published in four parts per year: January, April, July, and October. Each part contains a variety of papers on different topics in anthropology. The Journal is also available in a microfiche edition. The Journal is published by the Royal Society of Medicine Press, 11 St Andrews Place, Regents Park, London NW1 4NU.

DELEGATES TO CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Hons. John W. North, Washoe City; Charles S. Potter, Ophir; Edward C. Ing, Truckee Meadows; Frederick A. Ent, Franktown; Thomas B. Shamp.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Probate Judge,	Chas. C. Goodwin,	Washoe City,	\$1,500	Sept. 1864
Pros. Attorney,	James F. Lewis,	Washoe City,	500	Sept. 1864
County Clerk,	Charles C. Conger,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Recorder,	P. E. Shannon,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Sheriff,	T. A. Reed,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Treasurer,	F. A. Ent,	Washoe Valley,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Assessor,	S. C. Jolly,	Truckee Meadows,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Tax Collector,	William Gregory,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Surveyor,	D. B. Scott,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Road Supervisor,	Richard D. Sides,	Franktown,	Fees,	Sept. 1864
Supt. Schools,	John W. North,	Washoe City,	Fees,	Sept. 1864

COMMISSIONERS.—Samuel McFarland, *President*, Washoe City; D. J. Gloyd, Galena; H. H. Beck, Ophir.

FINANCES.—Taxable property in 1862, \$1,140,000; in 1863, \$2,527,500.

TOWNS.

WASHOE CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Isaac Mills; agents W., F. & Co., Erlanger & Wertheimer; agent Langton's Express, N. Holmes; 14 miles northwest of Carson City. Population 700.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Tom Cox,	— Allen,	Lambert & Co.,
H. A. Gaston,	B. B. Bonham,	Erlanger & Wertheimer,
John W. North,	— Card,	J. S. Bostwick,
Geo. A. Nourse &	J. S. Stackpole,	Haskell & Clark,
James F. Lewis,	G. A. Weed.	Mean & Kingcud,
E. B. Wilson &	<i>Bookseller.</i>	M. Weinberger.
J. H. Fluck.	N. Holmes.	<i>Hardware.</i>
<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Assayer.</i>	Summers & Thompkins,
B. B. Bonham, <i>Pres.</i> ,	Wm. R. McIntire.	E. B. Evans & Co.,
J. L. Burnett,	<i>Drugs.</i>	Morris, Walsh & Co.
T. H. McGrath.	N. P. L. Winham.	<i>Steam Sawmill.</i>
		Samuel McFarland.

FRANKTOWN.—Postmaster, Frederick A. Ent; 6 miles south of Washoe City.

General Merchandise.—Geo. Seitz.

GALENA.—No post office; 3 miles west of Washoe City. Population of vicinity 250.

General Merchandise.—Maurice Straus, M. V. B. Stacy.

HUFFAKERS.—No post office; 10 miles northwest of Washoe City.

OPHIR.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., H. A. Cheever; 3 miles south of Washoe City. Population 500.

Physician.—J. S. Stackpole.

PEAVINE.—In Peavine district; 40 miles north of Washoe City.

STEAMBOAT SPRINGS.—No post office; 6 miles north of Washoe City.

OREGON.

CAPITAL — SALEM.

GENERAL REVIEW FOR 1863.—CONTRIBUTED BY W. LAIR HILL.

Within the last twelve months, changes of great importance have taken place in Oregon, both by discoveries and improvements. Perhaps no single year since the first settlement of the country, has witnessed events so influential upon the destiny of the State.

The mines east of the Cascade range of mountains, which have attracted considerable attention for the last two or three years, have been sufficiently developed to warrant the statement that Oregon is second to no State in the Union, except California, for mineral wealth. As yet the extent of her gold mines is measurably unknown. Prospecting still goes on, and new leads are being found almost daily. The mines of John Day and Powder rivers seem nowise diminished in the amount of treasure they yield, in proportion to the number of men employed in working them, while that number is increased considerably by the discovery of various new mining camps.

Within a few months past, copper ore has been found on John Day river, assaying from fifty to eighty per centum of pure metal. The quantity of this ore is said to be literally inexhaustible; and its abundance has been placed beyond question by recent investigation. The only obstacle standing in the way of this copper mine is its distance from navigation. Transportation to market will be a serious consideration in working the mine. A company has been formed, however, for this purpose, and are preparing to commence operations.

Attracted by these discoveries and developments, a large emigration from the East, both by land and sea, has poured into the valleys, in the vicinity of the various mining camps; considerable towns have been built up, and an extensive business has been established in all branches of trade and industry. The entire population of the State is

supposed to have increased twenty per centum during the last year. This increase is chiefly in the eastern, or northeastern portion of the State.

Previously to this influx of population, it was thought by many, that the large valleys of Powder river, Grande Ronde, and others in that part of the State, though finely situated and very fertile, could never be made profitable as agricultural lands, because of the early autumnal frosts, which were to be expected in a region so elevated. But recent experiment shows these conjectures to have been groundless, as the summer is found to be quite as long in that as in any other portion of the State. Even the Willamette valley has not surpassed those eastern valleys in the ordinary staples of agriculture, in proportion to the amount of land under cultivation. The reputation of the Willamette and Umpqua valleys as farming districts is too well known to require that anything should be said here; and it is established now that the valleys in the eastern portion of the State, are no less productive.

The impetus given to business of all kinds, by these discoveries and developments, has been truly great, and has been felt in the older portions of the State, west of the Cascade mountains. All branches of industry and enterprise have acknowledged their influence. Navigation of the Columbia and Snake rivers has been pushed to the utmost borders of the State. Railroads have been constructed around the only two obstructions between the ocean and the eastern interior at an immense cost; and on the water the low pioneer boat has given way to the "floating palace." A survey is now in progress of a route for a railroad from Marysville, California, to Portland, Oregon. A telegraph line, to connect in California with the overland line, is also in course of construction, and having been commenced at Portland, some of the towns along the Willamette river are already in telegraphic communication with each other.

As a partial off-set against all these improvements, stands the fact, that Eastern Oregon suffers very great inconvenience on account of the scarcity of timber, in the agricultural, and of water, in the mining districts. This want of timber, especially, is a disadvantage that none can realize who have not experienced it. Timber for the ordinary purpose of life in many places can be obtained only by drawing it long distances, and not unfrequently over bad roads.

Western Oregon has undergone no very material change, except an increase of population and a general revival of business. The extensive and rich iron mines in the Willamette valley, have begun to attract attention, and iron is being manufactured, though to a very lim-

ited extent. So far as tried the experiment has proved eminently successful, and the iron manufactured is of a very superior quality.

A gold-bearing quartz lode has been discovered on the south fork of Santiam river, in the Cascade mountains adjacent to Willamette valley. The quartz is very rich, and the lode promises exceedingly well.

The last winter was unusually mild and pleasant—a striking contrast to that a year before. The summer of 1863 has been warmer than ever before known in the State; but there has been far less drought than common.—*Portland, Sept. 3d, 1863.*

CALIFORNIA AND COLUMBIA RIVER RAILROAD.—The stockholders of this road, which is a continuation of the California and Oregon Railroad, met at Jacksonville, Nov. 7th, and organized by electing for Directors—George H. Williams and Amory Holbrook, Portland; C. P. Crandall, Salem; F. A. Chenoweth, Corvallis; Benj. Underwood, Eugene City; John Kelly, Roseburg; and J. C. Tolman, Ashland. The following officers were chosen: President, A. Holbrook; Vice President, J. C. Tolman; Secretary, J. Gaston, Jacksonville; Chief Engineer, S. G. Elliott; Local Engineer, C. W. Burrage, Portland; Consulting Engineer, I. R. Moores, Salem.

I. GOVERNORS OF OREGON.

From the Organization of the Territory in 1845 to 1863.

1. George Abernethy,	from Dec., 1845, to Aug., 1848.
2. Joseph Lane,	from Aug., 1848, to June, 1850.
3. John P. Gaines,	from June, 1850, to June, 1854.
4. John M. Davis,	from June, 1854, to June, 1856.
5. George L. Curry,	from June, 1856, to June, 1858.
6. John W. Whiteaker,	from June, 1858, to Sept., 1862.
7. Addison C. Gibbs,	from Sept., 1862, to ——— ———

II. EXECUTIVE AND STATE OFFICERS.

(Terms expire second Monday in September, 1866.)

Addison C. Gibbs,	of Portland,	Governor,	<i>Salary.</i> \$1,500
Samuel E. May,	of Jacksonville,	Sec'y State,	1,500
Edwin N. Cooke,	of Salem,	Treasurer,	800
Asahel Bush,*	of Salem,	State Printer,	Fees.
P. S. Knight,	of Salem,	State Librarian,	—

* Harvey Gordon was chosen State Printer at the last election, but his decease on the 3d of July left the office in possession of the former incumbent, who will fill it during the term for which Mr. Gordon was elected.

The Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, and State Printer are elected by the people for four years. The Private Secretary and Assistant Secretary of State are appointed by the Governor. The State Librarian is elected by the Legislative Assembly for two years.

ELECTION.—The general election for State and County officers is held on the first Monday of June, biennially. The next election will be held June 6th, 1864.

STATE CAPITAL.—The permanent location of the State Capital was submitted to the popular vote at the last election, but as no town received a majority of all the votes cast, the question was not settled. Out of a total of 7,359 votes, 3,213 were for Salem, 1,921 for Eugene City, 1,798 for Corvallis, and 427 scattering.

III. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

SENATORS.

Benjamin F. Harding, of Salem,	Term expires March 3, 1865.
James W. Nesmith, of Dallas,	Term expires March 3, 1867.

REPRESENTATIVE.

John R. McBride, of Lafayette,	Term expires March 3, 1865.
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IV. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

1. SECOND REGULAR SESSION, HELD 1862.

The Legislative Assembly is composed of a Senate and House of Representatives, and convenes biennially at Salem, on the second Monday in September.

The Senate is composed of sixteen members, elected for four years. The House of Representatives is composed of thirty-four members, elected for two years. Each House chooses all of its own officers, and is newly organized at each biennial session.

NOTE.—At the regular biennial session of 1864 the Senate will consist of 18 members, and the House of 37 members.

The compensation of the members of the Legislative Assembly is \$3.00 per day for the first forty days of a regular session, or the first twenty days of an extra session, and mileage at the rate of \$3.00 for every twenty miles of travel to and from the Capital.

2. SENATE.—*Sixteen Members.**Officers.*

			<i>Compensation.</i>
Wilson Bowlby,	of Washington,	President,	\$5 per day.
S. A. Clarke,	—————	Chief Clerk,	5 per day.
H. B. Daniels,	of Yamhill,	Assistant Clerk,	3 per day.
W. Chapman,	—————	Enrolling Clerk,	3 per day.
R. A. Barker,	—————	Sergeant-at-Arms,	3 per day.
D. M. Fields,	of Multnomah,	Doorkeeper,	3 per day.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties Represented.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Ballard, D. W.	Linn,	1866
Bowlby, Wilson	Washington, Columbia, Clatsop, and Tillamook,	1866
Chrisman, C. E.	Lane,	1866
Curl, Bartlett	Linn,	1866
Drew, J. W.	Umpqua, Coos, and Curry,	1866
Fitzhugh, Solomon	Douglas,	1864
Greenwood, William	Marion,	1866
Grim, John W.	Marion,	1866
Holton, D. S.	Josephine,	1864
Hovey, A. G.	Benton,	1866
Kelly, James K.	Clackamas and Wasco,	1864
*McBride, John R.	Yamhill,	1864
Mitchell J. H.	Multnomah,	1866
Munroe, James	Lane,	1864
Taylor, William	Polk,	1864
Wagner, Jacob	Jackson,	1864

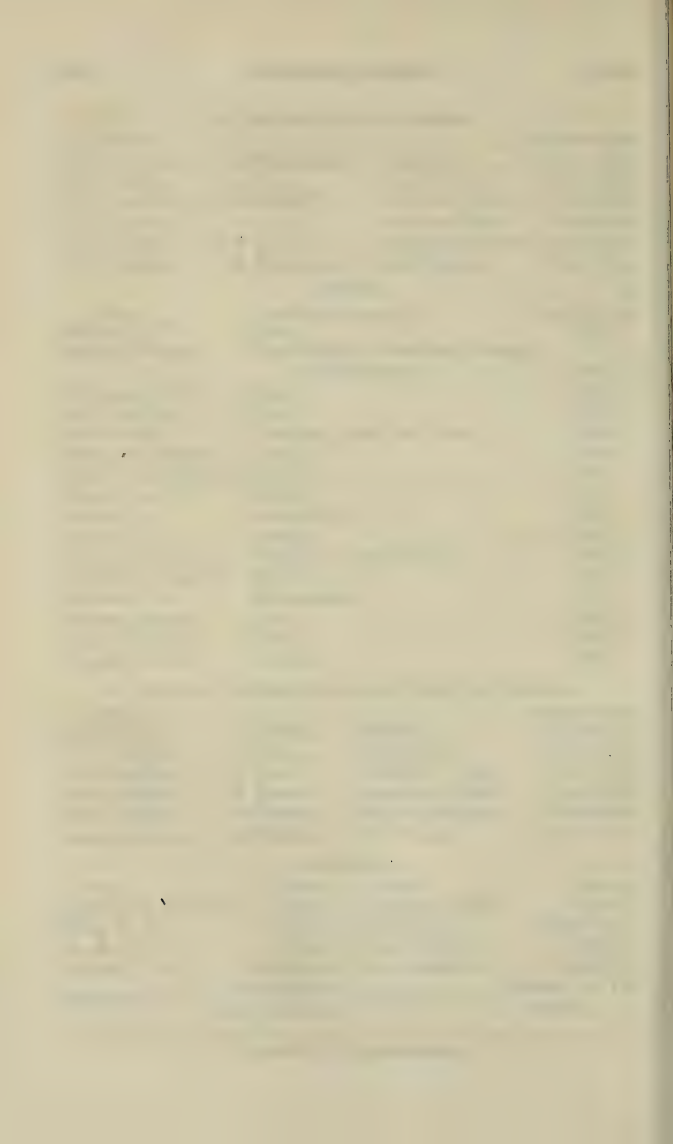
3. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—*Thirty-four Members.**Officers.*

			<i>Compensation.</i>
Joel Palmer,	of Yamhill,	Speaker,	\$5 per day.
S. T. Church,	of Linn,	Chief Clerk,	5 per day.
H. Cummins,	of Lane,	Assistant Clerk,	5 per day.
Paul Crandall,	of Marion,	Enrolling Clerk,	3 per day.
H. B. Parker,	of Clatsop,	Sergeant-at-Arms,	3 per day.
Joseph Myers,	of Marion,	Doorkeeper,	3 per day.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Applegate, Lindsay	Jackson.	Cummins, John	Yamhill.
Blair, C. P.	Benton.	Dufrer, A. J.	Multnomah.
Brown, H. M.	Linn.	Engle, Joseph	Marion.
Collard, F. A.	Clackamas.	Fay, James D.	Josephine.
Conyers, E. W. {	Washington & Columbia.	Gillette, P. W. {	Clatsop & Til- lamook.

* Elected U. S. Representative.



<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Haines, J. D.	Jackson.	Richardson, G. W.	Polk.
Hemenway, A. A.	Lane.	Simpson, B.	Polk.
Humason, Orlando	Wasco.	Smith, John	Linn.
Kearns, J. T.	Clackamas.	Stevenson, Archibald	{ Coos & Curry.
Malloy, Rufus	Douglas.		
McClure, V. S.	Lane.	Van Dyke, S. D.	Jackson.
McCoy, William M.	Linn.	Wasserman, P.	Multnomah.
McCully, A. A.	Linn.	Watson, James	Douglas.
Minto, John	Marion.	Wilcox, Ralph	Washington.
Moore, I. R.	Marion.	Wilkins, M.	Lane.
Palmer, Joel	Yamhill.	Wilson, W. H.	Umpqua.
Ramsby, Maxwell	Clackamas.	Witham, A. M.	Benton.
Reed, C. A.	Marion.		

4. SESSIONS FROM 1843 TO 1862.

Legislative Committee—1843 to 1845.

FIRST SESSION.—Organized as a single legislative body at Willamette, May 16, 1843; removed to Champooick, July 5, 1843, and adjourned same day. Hon. Robert Moore, Chairman.

SECOND SESSION.—Organized at Willamette Falls, June 18, 1844; adjourned June 27, 1844. Hon. M. M. McCarver, Speaker.

THIRD SESSION.—Met, pursuant to previous adjournment, at Oregon City, December 16, 1844; adjourned December 24, 1844. Hon. M. M. McCarver, Speaker.

FOURTH SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, June 24, 1845; adjourned July 5, 1845. Hon. M. M. McCarver, Speaker.

House of Representatives—1845 to 1849.

FIRST SESSION.—Met, pursuant to adjournment of the Legislative Committee, at Oregon City, August 5, 1845; adjourned August 20, 1845. Hon. M. M. McCarver, Speaker.

SECOND SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, December 2, 1845; adjourned December 19, 1845. Hon. Robert Newell, Speaker; Hon. H. A. G. Lee, Speaker *pro tem*.

THIRD SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, December 1, 1846; date of adjournment not known. Hon. A. L. Lovejoy, Speaker.

FOURTH SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, December 7, 1847; adjourned December 28, 1847. Hon. Robert Newell, Speaker.

FIFTH SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, December 5, 1848; adjourned December 13, 1848. Hon. Ralph Wilcox, Speaker.

SIXTH SESSION.—Met, pursuant to adjournment, February 5, 1849; adjourned February 16, 1849. Hon. L. A. Rice, Speaker.

Territorial Legislative Assembly—1849 to 1859.

FIRST SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, July 15, 1849;

adjourned September 29, 1849. Hon. Samuel Parker, President of the Council. Hon. A. L. Lovejoy, Speaker of the House.

SECOND SESSION.—Organized at Oregon City, December 2, 1850; adjourned January —, 1851. Hon. William W. Buck, President of the Council. Hon. Ralph Wilcox, Speaker of the House.

THIRD SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December —, 1851; adjourned February —, 1852. Hon. Samuel Parker, President of the Council. Hon. William H. King, Speaker of the House.

FOURTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December —, 1852; adjourned February —, 1853. Hon. M. P. Deady, President of the Council. Hon. B. F. Harding, Speaker of the House.

FIFTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 5, 1853; adjourned February 2, 1854. Hon. Ralph Wilcox, President of the Council. Hon. Z. C. Bishop, Speaker of the House.

SIXTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 4, 1854; adjourned February 1, 1855. Hon. James K. Kelly, President of the Council. L. F. Carter, Speaker of the House.

SEVENTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 3, 1855; adjourned January 31, 1856. Hon. A. P. Dennison, President of the Council. Hon. Delazon Smith, Speaker of the House.

EIGHTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 1, 1856; adjourned January 29, 1857. *Council*, 9 members; Hon. James K. Kelly, President. *House*, 30 members; Hon. L. F. Grover, Speaker.

NINTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 7, 1857; adjourned February 5, 1858. *Council*, 9 members; Hon. H. D. O'Bryant, President. *House*, 29 members; Hon. Ira F. M. Butler, Speaker.

TENTH SESSION.—Organized at Salem, December 6, 1858; adjourned January 22, 1859. *Council*, 9 members; Hon. Charles Drain, President. *House*, 30 members; Hon. N. H. Gates, Speaker.

State Legislative Assembly.

EXTRA SESSION.—Organized at Salem, May 16, 1859; adjourned June 4, 1859. Hon. Luther Elkins, President of the Senate. Hon. W. G. T'Vault, Speaker of the House.

FIRST REGULAR SESSION.—Organized at Salem, September 10, 1860; adjourned October 19, 1860. *Senate*, 16 members; Hon. Luther Elkins, President. *House*, 34 members; Hon. B. F. Harding, Speaker.

SECOND REGULAR SESSION.—Organized at Salem, Sept. 8, 1862; adjourned Oct. 16, 1862. *Senate*, 16 members; Hon. Wilson Bowlby, President. *House*, 34 members; Hon. Joel Palmer, Speaker.

V. JUDICIARY.

The Judicial power of the State is vested in a Supreme Court

and five Circuit Courts. The Supreme Court consists of five Justices (chosen in districts by the electors thereof), who are also Judges of the Circuit Court in their respective districts. Their term of office is six years.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.—There is one Prosecuting Attorney in each Judicial District, elected by the people for two years.

1. SUPREME COURT.

<i>Dist.</i>		<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
3d,	Reuben P. Boise, Chief Justice,	\$2,000,	Sept., 1864
2d,	R. E. Stratton, Associate Justice,	2,000,	Sept., 1864
1st,	P. P. Prim, Associate Justice,	2,000,	Sept., 1866
4th,	E. D. Shattuck, Associate Justice,	2,000,	Sept., 1868
5th,	J. G. Wilson, Associate Justice,	2,000,	Sept., —

SESSIONS.—At the seat of government, on the first Monday in September, annually.

2. JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Jackson and Josephine.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Coos, Curry, Lane, Benton, and Douglas.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Linn, Marion, Polk, and Yamhill.

FOURTH DISTRICT.—Clackamas, Multnomah, Columbia, Clatsop, Tillamook, and Washington.

FIFTH DISTRICT.—Wasco, Umatilla, and Baker.

SESSIONS.—For terms of Circuit Court see the respective counties of each district.

3. DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
First,	James F. Gazley,	Canyonville,	\$500	July, 1864.
Second,	A. J. Thayer,	Corvallis,	500	July, 1864.
Third,	Rufus Mallory,	Salem,	500	July, 1864.
Fourth,	William C. Johnson,	Oregon City,	500	July, 1864.
Fifth,	C. R. Meigs,	Dalles,	500	July, 1864.

VI. STATE MILITIA.

Addison C. Gibbs, Commander-in-Chief.

MILITARY STAFF OF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Col. Cyrus A. Reed,	Adjutant General,	Salem.
Col. Richard Williams,	Judge Advocate,	Salem.
Col. Ralph Wilcox,	Surgeon General,	Hillsboro.
Lieut. Col. A. G. Hovey,	Aid-de-camp,	Corvallis.
Lieut. Col. L. J. Powell,	Aid-de-camp,	Salem.
Lieut. Col. J. H. Mitchell,	Aid-de-camp,	Portland.
Lieut. Col. D. M. Thompson,	Aid-de-camp,	Albany.

The Adjutant General is *ex officio* Chief of Staff, Quartermaster General, Commissary General, Inspector General, and Chief of Ordnance.

The State Militia is organized into one Division, which is divided into three Brigades, and each Brigade into three Regimental Districts.

DIVISION OFFICERS.

Joel Palmer,	Major General Commanding,	Dayton.
Col. Chester N. Terry,	Asst. Adjutant General,	Salem.

FIRST BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Jackson, Josephine, Douglas, Coos, and Curry.

E. L. Applegate,	Brig. Gen. Commanding,	Ashland.
Major ———,	Asst. Adjt. General,	Eugene City.

Second Regimental District—Thomas J. Beale, Colonel; D. A. Levens, Lieut. Colonel.

Third District—J. V. R. Witt, Colonel.

SECOND BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Lane, Linn, Benton, Polk, Marion, Yamhill, Clackamas, Washington, Columbia, Clatsop, Tillamook, and Multnomah.

Stephen Coffin,	Brig. Gen. Commanding,	Portland.
Lt. Col. P. C. Schuyler,	Asst. Adjt. General,	Portland.

Second Regimental District—I. R. Moores, Colonel; Theodore Thompson, Major.

THIRD BRIGADE

Comprises the counties of Wasco, Baker, and Umatilla.

Orlando Humason,	Brig. Gen. Commanding,	Dalles.
Major James A. Odell,	Asst. Adjt. General,	Dalles.
Capt. C. R. Meigs,	Aid-de-camp,	Dalles.
Capt. Nathan Olney,	Aid-de-camp,	Dalles.
Major A. H. Steele,	Surgeon,	Dalles.

First Regimental District, Wasco county—Wm. Logan, Colonel; L. W. Coe, Lieut. Colonel; O. S. Savage, Major.

Second District, Umatilla county—Eli Stewart, Colonel; A. J. Kane, Major.

Third District, Baker county—W. R. Park, Colonel; Thomas J. Law, Major.

BOARD OF MILITARY AUDITORS.

Commander-in-Chief, Addison C. Gibbs, Adjutant General, Cyrus A. Reed, and Secretary of State, Samuel E. May.

The first of these is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

The second is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

The third is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

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The eighth is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

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The tenth is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

The eleventh is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

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The thirteenth is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

The fourteenth is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

The fifteenth is the fact that the present volume is the first of a series of three, the other two being the "History of the Church of England" and the "History of the Church of Scotland".

VII. FEDERAL OFFICERS.

1. U. S. DISTRICT COURT OF OREGON.

[Attached to the Tenth United States Circuit.]

	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
M. P. Deady, U. S. District Judge,	Portland,	\$3,000
H. Boyd, Clerk; Erasmus D. Chattuck, Attorney.		

The terms of the United States District Court are held at Portland, on the second Monday in May and September.

2. CUSTOMS.

	<i>Port.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
William L. Adams, Collector,	Astoria,	\$3,000
Edwin P. Drew, Collector,	Umpqua,	2,000
William Tichenor, Collector,	Port Orford,	2,000

3. LAND OFFICE.*

	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Byron J. Pengra, Surveyor General,	Eugene City,	\$2,500
W. A. Starkweather, Register,	Oregon City,	\$500 & fees.
W. T. Matlock, Receiver,	Oregon City,	500 & fees.
John Kelly, Register,	Roseburg,	500 & fees.
George E. Briggs, Receiver,	Roseburg,	500 & fees.

4. INDIAN AFFAIRS.—OREGON SUPERINTENDENCY.

	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
J. W. P. Huntington, Superintendent Agent,	Salem,	\$2,500
C. S. Woodworth, Clerk,	Salem,	—

<i>Agents.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>Locality.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
William Logan,	Warm Springs,	Wasco Co.,	\$1,500
W. H. Barnhart,	Umatilla,	Umatilla Co.,	1,500
James B. Condon,	Grand Ronde,	Yamhill Co.,	1,500
Benj. Simpson,	Siletz,	Benton Co.,	1,500
Amos Harvey, Sub. Agent,	Alsea,	Benton Co.,	1,000
† Amos E. Rogers, Sub Ag't,	—	Jacksonville,	1,000
Richard Moore, Sub Ag't,	—	—	1,000

VIII. STATE FINANCES.

Statement of the State Treasurer, April 22, 1862.

Amount in the Treasury, September 8, 1860,	\$3,899 01
Received since that date, as State funds, from the different Counties,	89,706 90
Total,	\$93,605 91
Disbursements since September 8, 1860,	54,471 60
Unexpended balance in the Treasury,	\$39,134 31

* See *ante*, Department of Interior.

† Mr. Rogers is assigned to duty among the Klamath Indians, near the California boundary.

The Public School fund is in the hands of the County Treasurers, with the exception of about \$16,000 yet remaining in the State Treasury. This sum is Common School and University funds.

Oregon has no debt.

IX. NOTARIES PUBLIC.

[Appointed by the Governor for two years.]

<i>Place.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of Appointment.</i>
Albany,	Linn,	H. N. George,	Dec. 6, 1862
Astoria,	Clatsop,	W. W. Parker,	Sept. 22, 1862
Astoria,	Clatsop,	A. Van Dusen,	Aug. 11, 1863
Auburn,	Baker,	E. F. Gray,	Dec. 13, 1862
Auburn,	Baker,	William Waldo,	Dec. 13, 1862
Auburn,	Baker,	W. J. Van Scheevoer,	Jan. 22, 1863
Corvallis,	Benton,	Austin D. Barnard,	Sept. 12, 1862
Corvallis,	Benton,	George Mercer,	Sept. 12, 1862
Dallas,	Polk,	J. L. Collins,	March 24, 1863
Dalles,	Wasco,	James A. Odell,	Sept. 12, 1862
Dalles,	Wasco,	C. H. Wright,	March 24, 1863
Dalles,	Wasco,	W. C. Wood,	June 22, 1863
Dalles,	Wasco,	Charles Rumley,	July 27, 1863
Elkton,	Douglas,	William Wells,	Sept. 12, 1862
Empire City,	Coos,	J. S. McNamara,	June 21, 1862
Eugene City,	Lane,	Geo. H. Belden,	Sept. 12, 1862
Eugene City,	Lane,	M. W. Mitchell,	Feb. 3, 1863
Eugene City,	Lane,	J. B. Underwood,	July 3, 1863
Jacksonville,	Jackson,	J. Gaston,	Sept. 20, 1862
Jacksonville,	Jackson,	George B. Dorris,	Aug. 11, 1863
Jacksonville,	Jackson,	E. F. Russell,	July 24, 1863
Kerbyville,	Josephine,	John D. Holmes,	July 28, 1862
Lafayette,	Yamhill,	A. G. Cooke,	Dec. 13, 1862
La Grande,	Umatilla,	A. J. Kane,	March 27, 1863
Milwaukie,	Clackamas,	H. Campbell,	Sept. 24, 1862
Oakland,	Douglas,	Jacob L. Garrett,	Aug. 21, 1863
Oregon City,	Clackamas,	J. E. Harford,	Sept. 16, 1862
Oregon City,	Clackamas,	D. P. Thompson,	July 27, 1863
Peoria,	Linn,	W. N. Smith,	Sept. 24, 1862
Portland,	Multnomah,	John J. Hoffman,	Sept. 12, 1862
Portland,	Multnomah,	H. C. Coulson,	Sept. 12, 1862
Portland,	Multnomah,	Geo. W. Murray,	Sept. 12, 1862
Portland,	Multnomah,	E. W. McGraw,	May 11, 1863
Portland,	Multnomah,	C. M. Carter,	Oct. 2, 1862
Portland,	Multnomah,	W. Lair Hill,	Jan. 22, 1863
Portland,	Multnomah,	Joseph Dolph,	Jan. 22, 1863
Portland,	Multnomah,	J. T. Maulsby,	Feb. 3, 1863



<i>Place.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of Appointment.</i>
Port Orford,	Curry.	R. W. Dunbar,	Sept. 12, 1862
Roseburg,	Douglas,	S. F. Chadwick,	March 27, 1863
Salem,	Marion,	Chester N. Terry,	June 21, 1862
St. Helens,	Columbia,	B. M. Watts,	July 24, 1863
Umatilla Land'g,	Umatilla,	W. H. Spencer,	June 3, 1863
Umatilla Land'g,	Umatilla,	M. Ainsa,	July 3, 1863
— — — — —,	Umatilla,	J. F. Moody,	March 24, 1863
Waldo,	Josephine,	R. J. Forbes,	Sept. 13, 1862

X. COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

REPRESENTING OREGON IN OTHER STATES.

Corrected for BANCROFT'S HAND-BOOK ALMANAC, at the office of the Secretary of State.

[Expiration of Commission at the pleasure of the Governor.]

CALIFORNIA.

Marysville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of Appointment.</i>
W. B. Latham, Jr.	Jan. 22, 1863

Sacramento.

Wm. W. Price,	Feb. 13, 1860
Francis Poe,	May 4, 1861

San Francisco.

J. D. Stevenson,	June 7, 1860
Wm. L. Higgins,	Aug. 1, 1860
P. B. Cornwall,	Aug. 30, 1860
James Garniss,	Oct. 9, 1861
W. Aug. Knapp,	Oct. 18, 1862
H. Proctor Smith,	Oct. 18, 1862
Charles Cook,	Mar. 27, 1863
S. I. C. Swezey,	Nov. 17, 1863

Stockton.

F. C. Andrew,	July 7, 1860
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Visalia.

Robert P. Gill,	April 19, 1861
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CONNECTICUT.

New Haven.

A. Lewis Bishop,	— — — — —
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Norwich.

John T. Waite,	April 15, 1863
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IOWA.

Tipton.

Wells Spicer,	May 9, 1860
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MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston.

O. P. C. Billings,	Dec. 7, 1860
Paul P. Todd,	May 18, 1861

MICHIGAN.

Detroit.

Wm. J. Martin,	Mar. 20, 1860
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MISSOURI.

St. Louis.

Chas. A. Mantz,	Dec. 7, 1860
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NEW YORK.

New York City.

John K. Hackett,	May 9, 1860
Edwin F. Corey,	July 5, 1860
Moses B. Maclay,	Aug. 14, 1860
George C. Gibbs,	Aug. 30, 1860
Wm. Barney,	Aug. 30, 1860
Henry C. Banks,	Dec. 7, 1860
James Hill,	April 20, 1861
Franklin A. Wilcox,	May 4, 1861
Daniel B. Pond,	May 18, 1861

Wm. H. Luff, Sept. 14, 1861
 David McAdam, May 3, 1862
 Thos. Sadler, March 24, 1863

Syracuse.

Wm. H. Mosely, Mar. 20, 1860

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia.

James G. Walker, Feb. 13, 1860
 Theodore D. Rand, Oct. 22, 1860
 John Russell, Oct. 22, 1860
 Wm. V. Archer, May 14, 1862
 Theo. M. Morgan, Oct. 31, 1862

Pittsburgh.

Benj. F. Blood, May 14, 1861

TENNESSEE.

Memphis.

James E. Temple, April 3, 1861

VIRGINIA.

Richmond.

Alex. B. Guigon, Aug. 1, 1860

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Washington.

J. Hollingshead, Nov. 30, 1861

IDAHO TERRITORY.

Chas. H. Howard, June 2, 1863

NEVADA TERRITORY.

Dayton.

Wm. Hayden, Jan. 29, 1862

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Fort Colville.

Charles R. Allen, Oct. 16, 1861

Olympia.

Henry M. McGill, Oct. 9, 1861

Seattle.

Sam'l F. Coombs, Aug. 17, 1863

Vancouver.

John D. Biles, April 14, 1862

H. G. Struve, April 15, 1863

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

REPRESENTING OTHER STATES IN OREGON.

CALIFORNIA.

D. W. Williams, Portland.
 Chester N. Terry, Salem.

INDIANA.

Chester N. Terry, Salem.

IOWA.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.
 Chester N. Terry, Salem.
 J. G. Wilson, Dalles.

MAINE.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

MARYLAND.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

MICHIGAN.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.
 Chester N. Terry, Salem.

MINNESOTA.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

MISSOURI.

Chester N. Terry, Salem.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

NEW YORK.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.
 Chester N. Terry, Salem.
 Addison C. Gibbs, Portland.
 Eugene Semple, Portland.

OHIO.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

WISCONSIN.

Edward W. McGraw, Portland.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Chester N. Terry, Salem.

COUNTIES OF OREGON.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>County seats.</i>	<i>Population.</i> 1860.	<i>Voters.</i> 1862.	<i>Taxable property '62.</i>
1. Baker,	Auburn,	—	—	—
2. Benton,	Corvallis,	3,074	748	\$1,293,047
3. Clackamas,	Oregon City,	3,466	909	1,403,539
4. Clatsop,	Astoria,	493	135	214,277
5. Columbia,	St. Helens,	532	124	244,273
6. Coos,	Empire City,	384	201	164,523
7. Curry,	Ellensburg,	393	164	201,641
8. Douglas,	Roseburg,	4,514	1,432	2,010,550
9. Jackson,	Jacksonville,	3,736	1,564	2,082,385
10. Josephine,	Kerbyville,	1,622	480	628,982
11. Lane,	Eugene City,	4,780	1,170	2,297,375
12. Linn,	Albany,	6,772	1,567	2,447,557
13. Marion,	Salem,	7,088	1,766	2,784,068
14. Multnomah,	Portland,	4,150	1,381	2,789,804
15. Polk,	Dallas,	3,625	810	1,828,470
16. Tillamook,	—	95	32	21,358
17. Umatilla,	—	—	—	—
18. Wasco,	Dalles,	1,689	573	750,400
19. Washington,	Hillsboro,	2,801	632	1,044,760
20. Yamhill,	Lafayette,	3,245	857	1,679,942
		52,464	14,893	\$23,886,951

TERMS OF COUNTY OFFICERS.—The County Judge is elected for four years and the other county officers for two years. The terms of all the county officers begin and end in July. The County Judge is *ex officio* Judge of the Court of Probate, and member of the Board of County Commissioners. The County Clerk is *ex officio* County Recorder. The taxes are collected by the Sheriff and the Treasurer.

1. BAKER COUNTY.

“Grande Ronde and Powder river valleys are of considerable extent and fertility, offer a large field for settlement and cultivation, and are now being surveyed by government. These valleys lie on the traveled route from the Columbia river to the Boise mines. La Grande, in Grande Ronde valley, is already a thriving business place, and the center of an extensive agricultural community, and Pocahontas is the business point in Powder river valley. The population of Auburn, in the center of the mining district on Powder river, was much greater a year ago than it is now. Owing to the dry season and scarcity of

water, mining has been almost abandoned here the past summer; but the completion of the Pine creek ditch will make lively times next year."—*S. A. Clarke, Co. Clerk, Oct. 1, 1863.*

Important gold placer and quartz discoveries have been made on the Malheur river, in the southern part of the county, and also on a branch of the Owyhee river, which rises in Idaho Territory. The Owyhee mines which have created quite an excitement, are supposed to lie mainly in Idaho.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District, Hon. J. G. Wilson, Judge; C. R. Meigs, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, third Monday in June, and fourth Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	James M. Pyle,	Grande Ronde,	\$800	1864
County Clerk,	S. A. Clarke,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Sheriff,	W. R. Park,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Assessor,	C. Dana Sayre,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Surveyor,	W. D. Quigley,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Coroner,	E. C. Brainard,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Supt. Schools,	W. H. Packwood,	Auburn,	Fees,	1864
Commissioner,	Martin Monahan,	Powder River,	—	—
Commissioner,	E. P. Cranston,	Auburn,	—	—

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

T. J. Law,	Auburn.	S. M. Black,	La Grande.
— Morrison,	Pocahontas.	D. M. Fouch,	La Grande.
J. B. Statesman,	Auburn.		

AUBURN—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Wm. F. McCrary; agent W., F. & Co., W. G. West; 300 miles east of Salem. Population 500.

Attorneys.—W. A. George, L. P. Higbee, T. J. Law, James H. Slater.

Physicians.—Charles Grant, J. J. Rackerby.

General Merchandise.—Williams & Lowery, Margary & Love.

FOREST COVE.—Postmaster, Samuel G. French; 55 miles northwest of Auburn. Population 100.

Physician.—E. A. Stockton.

General Merchandise.—W. H. Calkins.

LA GRANDE.—B. P. Patterson; express agents, Black & Co.; 60 miles northwest of Auburn. Population 300.

Attorneys.—M. Baker, B. F. Bonham.

Physician.—D. Payton.

The following table shows the results of the examination of the specimens of the various types of the disease, and the results of the treatment of the cases. The table is divided into two parts, the first part showing the results of the examination of the specimens, and the second part showing the results of the treatment of the cases.

The results of the examination of the specimens of the various types of the disease, and the results of the treatment of the cases, are shown in the following table. The table is divided into two parts, the first part showing the results of the examination of the specimens, and the second part showing the results of the treatment of the cases.

Type of disease	Number of specimens examined	Number of specimens showing positive results	Number of cases treated	Number of cases showing positive results
Acute	10	8	10	8
Chronic	10	6	10	6
Subacute	10	4	10	4
Atypical	10	2	10	2
Total	40	20	40	20

The results of the examination of the specimens of the various types of the disease, and the results of the treatment of the cases, are shown in the following table. The table is divided into two parts, the first part showing the results of the examination of the specimens, and the second part showing the results of the treatment of the cases.

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General Merchandise.—J. N. Donnell & Co., Smith & Stern, Brooks & Cranston, R. M. Wade, Thompson & Scofield, Knight & Abbott, J. M. Pearlman, A. H. Brown, Paul Keller, Herman & Co.

POCAHONTAS.—Postmaster, Thomas McMeenan.

2. BENTON COUNTY.

“The citizens of this county have opened a wagon road from Corvallis to the head of tide navigation on Yaquina bay, 40 miles west. This bay has a fine entrance, and abounds with an unlimited supply of oysters and fish. San Francisco market has been largely supplied from this bay during the past year. As this is a convenient outlet from Willamette valley, it is destined at no distant day to be a place of importance. Already trading ports have been established, and two vessels ply regularly to and from San Francisco.”—*J. W. Souther, Postmaster, Nov. 12, 1863.*

A railroad meeting was held at Corvallis Nov. 9th, for the purpose of considering the project of the California and Oregon Railroad, Dr. J. R. Bayley, Chairman.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. R. E. Stratton, Judge; A. J. Thayer, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in April and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. A. G. Hovey, Corvallis, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. A. M. Witham and C. P. Blair, Corvallis.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	James R. Bailey,	Corvallis,	\$600	1866.
County Clerk,	E. L. Perham,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Asst. Clerk,	B. Wilson,	Corvallis,	—	—
Sheriff,	J. C. Alexander,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	R. G. Simmons,	Corvallis,	—	—
Treasurer,	George Mercer,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	Jesse Wood,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	E. Allen,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	J. G. Kriechbaum,	Corvallis,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	F. Stilson,	Corvallis,	150	1864.
Commissioner,	James Gringles,	Liberty,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	James Edwards,	Monroe,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Number 1.	Jacob Modie and ———,	Corvallis.
Number 2.	D. W. Russell and A. J. Williams,	Corvallis.
Number 3.	M. Jasper and C. W. Starr,	Monroe.
Number 4.	Wm. Barclay and ———,	Monroe.
Number 5.	James Watson and James Aiken,	Monroe.

FINANCES.—July, 1862, no county debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$7,564.12; expenditures same period, \$5,597.97; taxable property, \$962,480.

TOWNS.

CORVALLIS—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Jno. W. Souther; agent W., F. & Co., Edward Fox; 40 miles south of Salem; 90 miles south of Portland. Population 500.

City Officers.

Benjamin F. Robinson,	Mayor.	B. W. Wilson,	Recorder.
Nat. H. Lane,	Treasurer.	James Graves,	Marshal.

Aldermen: 1st Ward, B. Sylvester, A. H. Houghton; 2d Ward, S. Rayburn, E. W. Fisher; 3d Ward, A. Holder, L. Russell.

Terms of office expire in January, 1864.

Attorneys.

F. A. Chenoworth,
John Kelsey,
A. J. Thayer.

Clergymen.

I. D. Driver, *M. E.*,
Joseph A. Hanna, *Pres.*

Physicians.

James R. Bailey,
J. L. Combs,
R. C. Johnson,
J. Wright,
J. Harbold, *Dent.*

Books and Drugs.

J. W. Souther.

General Merchandise.

Roberts & Holgate,
Jacobs & Neugas,
Charles H. Friendly,
J. G. Kreichbaum,
H. E. Harris,
Edward Fox,
Mercer & Lobdell.

KING'S VALLEY.—No post office; 12 miles northwest of Corvallis.

LIBERTY.—Postmaster, James Gingles.

MONROE.—(Starr's Point P. O.)—Postmaster, William J. Kelly; 17 miles south of Corvallis.

Clergyman.—Lewis Castul, *Chris.*

Physician.—J. W. Mahon.

General Merchandise.—W. C. Woodcock & Co., C. H. Friendly.

YAQUINA BAY.—A sea-port and oyster fishery; 40 miles west of Corvallis.

3. CLACKAMAS COUNTY.

A large vein of iron ore has been discovered in the midst of a dense forest in the northwestern corner of this county, on the left bank of Willamette river, opposite Oregon City. This discovery, if the indications may be relied upon, is one of great prospective importance not only to the State, but to the whole Pacific coast.



COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Judge; William C. Johnson, Esq., District Attorney; *sessions*, third Monday in March and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. James K. Kelly, Oregon City, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. J. T. Kearns, Milwaukie; F. A. Col-lard, Oregon City; Maxwell Ramsby, Upper Molalla.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Septimus Huelat,	Oregon City,	\$600,	1866.
County Clerk,	James Winston,	Oregon City,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	William P. Burns,	Oregon City,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	Thomas Charman,	Oregon City,	Per cent.,	1864.
Assessor,	R. V. Short,	Oregon City,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	E. T. T. Fisher,	Oregon City,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	Forbes Barclay,	Oregon City,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	N. W. Randall,	Oregon City,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	William Barlow,	—	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	Samuel Miller,	—	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
J. E. Hurford,	Oregon City.	J. H. Thessing,	Milwaukie.
J. D. Locey,	Oregon City.	F. T. Howard,	Oregon City.
S. J. Oakley,	Oregon City.	Ross Merrick,	Milwaukie.
Levi W. Gregg,	Butteville.	J. A. Robbins,	Oregon City.
D. Trullinger,	Oregon City.	H. W. Shipley,	Oregon City.
William Tucker,	Oregon City.	J. E. Gleason,	Needy.
N. P. Mack,	Oregon City.	George W. Jackson,	Needy.
W. J. Howlett,	Oregon City.		

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: no county debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$15,643.53; expenditures same period, \$11,296.29; taxable property, \$1,315,649.

TOWNS.

OREGON CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Richard S. Partlow; agents W., F. & Co., Charman & Warner; 36 miles north of Salem; 14 miles south of Portland. Population 450.

City Officers.

A. Warner,	Mayor.	William P. Burns,	Marshal.
J. E. Hurford,	Recorder.	J. D. Locey,	City Attorney.

Councilmen: Forbes Barclay, W. W. Buck, J. D. Dement, J. L. Barlow, William Whitlock, Daniel Harvey, J. M. Frazier.

Terms of office expire in May, 1864.

Finances.—July 1st, 1863: total debt, \$7,000; yearly revenue, \$3,300; yearly expenditures, \$2,200; amount assessable property, \$282,840.

Oregon City Seminary—N. W. Randall, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Septimus Huelat,	G. H. Atkinson, <i>Cong.</i> ,	Charman, Warner & Co.,
Wm. C. Johnson,	C. C. Stratton, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Ralston & Myers,
Joseph D. Locey.	H. Johnson, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	E. Pollock,
<i>Physicians.</i>	St. M. Fackler, <i>Epis.</i>	Jacob & Brother,
Forbes Barclay,	<i>Bookseller.</i>	Wm. & J. L. Barlow,
R. S. Partlow,	John Fleming.	Robert Canfield.
H. Safferos.		

GLAD TIDINGS.—Postmaster, George Coggan; 18 miles south of Oregon City.

MILWAUKIE.—Postmaster, R. Gray; 7 miles north of Oregon City. Population 100.

Spencer Hall Boarding School—Bishop T. F. Scott, Principal.

Physician.—M. R. Hathaway.

Clergymen.—C. H. Hall, *M. E.*, T. F. Scott, *Epis.*, John Selwood, *Epis.*

General Merchandise.—C. M. Rohr.

Standard Mills.—H. W. Eddy & Co.

NEEDY.—Postmaster, Jesse Moreland; 15 miles southeast of Oregon City.

General Merchandise.—Moreland & Calvert.

OSWEGO.—Postmaster, Mrs. Durham; 6 miles from Oregon City.

4. CLATSOP COUNTY.

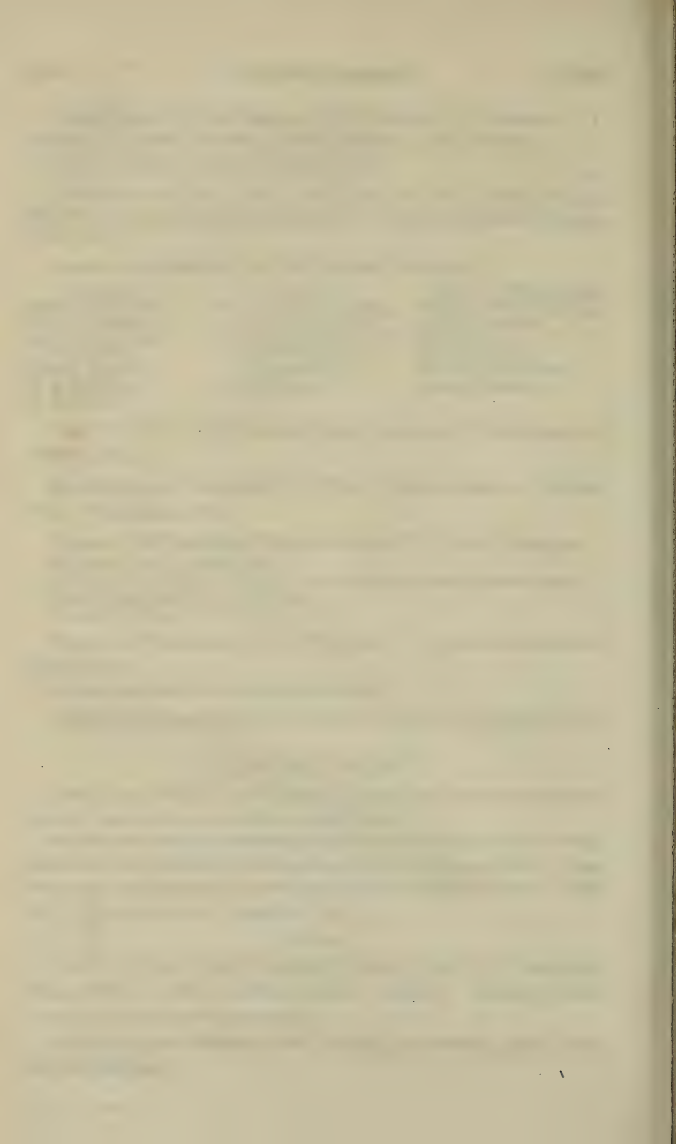
A fine ocean beach near Tillamook Heads, 20 miles southwest of Astoria, has become a favorite summer resort.

The Government has thrown up earth-works for a battery on Point Adams, to be mounted with 20 guns of the heaviest calibre. These works are preliminary to the erection of two large forts, one on each side of the entrance to Columbia river.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Judge; Wm. C. Johnson, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, fourth Tuesday in April and September.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.



MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. Wilson Bowlby, Forest Grove, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. P. W. Gillett, Astoria.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	George Davidson,	Astoria,	\$200	1866.
County Clerk,	John Badollet,	Astoria,	Fees,	1864
Sheriff,	A. Montgomery,	Astoria,	Fees,	1864
Dep. Sheriff,	Henry Miller,	Astoria,	—	—
Treasurer,	Conrad Boelling,	Astoria,	Per cent.,	1864
Assessor,	Frederick Ketchum,	Astoria,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	John W. Gearhart,	Astoria,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	S. H. Smith,	Astoria,	Fees,	1864
Supt. Schools,	Cyrus Olney,	Astoria,	100	1864
Commissioner,	Luke Taylor,	Astoria,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	Philip Gearhart,	Astoria,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
M. P. Hubbard,	Astoria.	D. E. Pease,	Astoria.
P. Gearhart,	Astoria.	John West,	Westport.
Charles Stevens,	Astoria.		

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: no county debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$2,050; expenditures same period, \$2,500; taxable property, \$250,000.

TOWNS.

ASTORIA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Charles L. Parker; 150 miles northwest of Salem; 100 miles northwest of Portland; population, 250.

Town Officers.—Trustees, John Badollet, Conrad Boelling, M. P. Hubbard, Thomas Goodwin, C. J. Trenchard; Recorder, Charles Stevens; Treasurer, C. L. Parker; Marshal, G. W. Warren.

Terms expire in April, 1864.

Attorney.—W. W. Parker.

Physician.—C. J. Trenchard.

Clergymen.—J. S. Douglas, *M. E.*, J. G. Deardoff, *M. E.*, L. Thompson, *Pres.*
General Merchandise.—J. G. Hustler, Van Duzen & Brown, Summers & Ellis, Charles L. Parker, William Ross.

5. COLUMBIA COUNTY.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Judge; William C. Johnson, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, third Tuesday in April.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. Wilson Bowlby, Forest Grove, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. E. W. Conyers, Claskanine.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Benjamin D. Stevens,	St. Helens,	\$200	1866.
County Clerk,	John H. Smith,	St. Helens,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	S. A. Miles,	St. Helens,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	William Hall,	St. Helens,	—	—
Treasurer,	F. A. Lemont,	St. Helens,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	J. G. Hunter,	Rainier,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	B. M. Watts,	St. Helens,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	T. H. Taylor,	St. Helens,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	Philip Laffer,	Rainier,	—	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Preston Thomas,	St. Helens.	William Green,	St. Helens.
W. G. Poppleton,	St. Helens.	Simon Miller,	Rainier.
B. M. Watts,	St. Helens.		

TOWNS.

ST. HELENS—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Benjamin M. Watts; 80 miles north of Salem; 30 miles north of Portland.

Attorney.—John H. Smith.

Physician.—F. A. Lemont.

Clergyman.—H. K. Hines, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—T. S. Trevett, F. A. Lemont.

RAINIER.—Postmaster, A. P. Minear; 20 miles north of St. Helens.

6. COOS COUNTY.

Valuable copper discoveries have been made on the mountains bordering the Coquille river.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. R. E. Stratton, Judge; A. J. Thayer, Esq., District Attorney, Corvallis. *Sessions*, fourth Monday in May.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. J. W. Drew, Umpqua City, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Archibald Stevenson, Ellensburg.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Gilbert Hall,	Cow River,	\$300	1866.
County Clerk,	David Morse, Jr.,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	Wm. S. Dryden,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	George Camman,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	A. J. Moody,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	E. Cunningham,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	Joseph Burgess,	Empire City,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	Wm. T. Perry,	Coquelle River,	100	1864.
Commissioner,	D. J. Lowe,	—————	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	W. P. Bushnell,	—————	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
David Morse, Sr.,	Empire City.	J. Bingham,	—————
Henry Schroeder,	—————	John Hamblock,	Randolph.

FINANCES.—November, 1863: total county debt, \$4,481.43; receipts last fiscal year, \$4,194.22; expenditures same period, \$3,936.63; taxable property, \$146,630.

TOWNS.

EMPIRE CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, David Morse, Jr.; 250 miles southwest of Salem. Population 200.

Attorney.—Thomas D. Winchester.

Physician.—Henry Herman.

General Merchandise.—Cammann & Co., H. H. Luse, A. M. Simpson.

COOS RIVER.—Post office.

RANDOLPH.—Postmaster, George Wassen; 15 miles south of Empire City.

7. CURRY COUNTY.

COURTS.

CIRCEIT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. R. E. Stratton, Judge; A. J. Thayer, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, first Monday in June.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. J. W. Drew, Umpqua City, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Archibald Stevenson, Ellensburg.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	M. B. Gregory,	Ellensburg,	\$400,	— 1866.
County Clerk,	Jerome L. Evans,	Ellensburg,	Fees,	— 1864.
Sheriff,	Richard Pendergast,	Ellensburg,	Fees,	— 1864.
Treasurer,	John Dewey,	Ellensburg,	Fees,	— 1864.
Assessor,	George M. Dyer,	Port Orford,	Fees,	— 1864.
Surveyor,	F. W. Colebrook,	Port Orford,	Fees,	— 1864.
Sup't Schools,	Israel S. Morrison,	Ellensburg,	\$40,	— 1864.
Commissioner,	J. H. Moore,	Chetco,	Per diem,	— 1864.
Commissioner,	R. A. Tyler,	Ellensburg,	Per diem,	— 1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Port Orford,	George M. Dyre,	Port Orford.
Rogue River,	Simon Rothenhiem,	Ellensburg.
Chetco,	Robert Moore,	Ellensburg.

FINANCES.—August, 1862, floating debt, \$800; receipts last fiscal year, \$3,000; expenditures same period, \$2,800; taxable property 1863, \$85,863.72.

TOWNS.

ELLENSBURG—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John Dewey; 350 miles southwest of Salem; 400 miles southwest of Portland. Population 250.

Attorneys.—Archibald Stevenson.

General Merchandise.—F. H. Pratt, George Davis.

CHETCO.—Postmaster, Augustus F. Miller; 40 miles south of Ellensburg.

PORT ORFORD.—Postmaster, William F. Dunbar; agent W., F. & Co., R. W. Dunbar; 30 miles north of Ellensburg.

Attorney.—William Tichenor.

Physician.—R. Knapp.

General Merchandise.—R. W. Dunbar.

Port Orford Saw Mill.—H. B. Tichenor & Co.

8. DOUGLAS COUNTY.

By an Act of the Legislature, approved Oct. 16th, 1862, Umpqua county was consolidated with Douglas.

“About the source, and along the tributaries of the south fork of

Umpqua river, considerable attention is being paid to mining, and within the last year a number of quartz leads have been discovered that prospect well, and companies are engaged in working them. Copper and silver have also been discovered, but so recently that little is known as regards their extent and richness. A number of salt springs exist in this county, and quite a business has been done for the last two or three years in the manufacture of salt.'—*E. A. Lathrop, Co. Supt. Schools, Oct. 7, 1863.*

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—First Judicial District, Hon. P. P. Prim, Judge; James F. Gazley, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in May and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. Solomon Fitzhugh, Winchester, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Rufus Mallory, Roseburg, and James Watson, Mount Scott.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	William R. Willis,	Roseburg.	\$400	1866.
County Clerk,	Richard H. Dearborn,	Roseburg,	500	1864.
Assist. Clerk,	A. R. Flint,	Roseburg,	—	—
Sheriff,	Leonard Howe,	Roseburg,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	Crawford Gaddis,	Roseburg,	Per cent.,	1864.
Assessor,	Leonard Buell,	Deer Creek,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	John Littrell,	Calapooya,	Per diem,	1864.
Coroner,	Andrew Thomas,	Canyonville,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	Edwin A. Lathrop,	Roseburg,	\$200	1864.
Commissioner,	S. B. Briggs,	Canyonville,	Fees,	1864.
Commissioner,	Abm. E. McGee,	Oakland,	Fees,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Madison May,	Roseburg.	E. W. Otey,	Wilbur.
W. P. Day,	Roseburg.	E. H. Burchard,	Scottsburg.
B. F. Butler,	Oakland.	Levi Kent,	Elkton.
M. M. Melvin,	Canyonville.	J. E. Lammon,	Oakland.
Wm. H. Tharp,	Roseburg.	John Miller,	Yoncalla.
Jesse H. Lewis,	Roseburg.	C. F. Colvin,	Yoncalla.
James M. Arrington,	Roseburg.		

FINANCES.—October, 1863: total debt, \$213,100; receipts last fiscal year, \$17,856.80; expenditures same period, \$14,980.24; taxable property, \$1,270,256.

FLOURING MILLS.

<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>
Roseburg,	J. Jones & Co.	Myrtle Creek,	Hall & Hanley.
Oakland,	E. G. Young.	Canyonville,	Marks & Co.

TOWNS.

ROSEBURG—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Addison R. Flint; 150 miles south of Salem; 200 miles south of Portland. Population 250.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
S. F. Chadwick,	G. W. Brown,	Floed & Co.,
W. N. King,	S. Hamilton,	Marks & Co.,
L. F. Mosher,	G. W. Hoover.	Abraham & Co.,
J. F. Watson,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	T. P. Sheridan,
W. R. Willis.	D. L. Spalding, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Heineberg & Co.,
<i>Booksellers.</i>	T. Brown, <i>M. E.</i>	H. G. Reinhart.
Flint & Crane.		

CANYONVILLE.—Postmaster, B. J. Sidemann; 26 miles south of Roseburg. Population 100.

Physician.—William L. Colvig.
Attorneys.—E. N. Bowman, J. F. Gazley.
General Merchandise.—Marks, Sidemann & Co., Abraham & Bro., James L. White, Joel Thorn, Dement & Steveson.

ELKTON.—Postmaster, Levi Kent; 36 miles northwest of Roseburg.

Attorney.—Wm. W. Wells.

GALESVILLE.—Postmaster, Hardy Elliff; 32 miles south of Roseburg.

General Merchandise.—D. A. Levens.

KELLOGG'S. — Postmaster, Harriet Goff; 10 miles northwest of Roseburg.

MYRTLE CREEK.—Postmaster, S. L. Leneve; 16 miles south of Roseburg.

Physician and General Merchandise.—S. L. Leneve.

OAKLAND.—Postmaster, E. C. Lord; agents W., F. & Co., Lord & Peters; 18 miles north of Roseburg.

Clergyman.—J. W. Ray, *M. E.*

SCOTTSBURG.—Postmaster, R. H. Lord; 56 miles northwest of Roseburg.

Physician.—D. W. Wells.

General Merchandise.—Lord & Peters, Hinsdale & Bro.

WILBUR.—Postmaster, Fleming R. Hill; 8 miles north of Roseburg.

Umpqua Academy.—Rev. T. F. Royal, Principal.

Physician.—L. W. Ballard.

Clergyman.—A. C. Fairchild, *M. E.*

UMPQUA CITY.—Postmaster, Jacob L. Garrett; agents W., F. & Co., W. Brand & Co.; 106 miles northwest of Roseburg.

Clergyman.—A. C. Fairchild, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—H. B. Burnap.

WINCHESTER.—Postmaster, Thomas Smith; 5 miles north of Roseburg.

YONCALLA.—Postmaster, Jesse Applegate; 30 miles north of Roseburg.

General Merchandise.—Jesse Applegate.

9. JACKSON COUNTY.

The stockholders of the California and Columbia River Railroad met at Jacksonville Nov. 7th, 1863, and organized by electing directors and officers.

A salt spring has been discovered on Evan's creek, by W. W. Brown, who intends to put up suitable works for the manufacture of salt.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—First Judicial District, Hon. P. P. Prim, Judge; James F. Gazley, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in February, June, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. Jacob Wagner, Ashland, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. J. D. Haines, Jacksonville; S. D. Van Dyke, Eden; Lindsay Applegate, Ashland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	J. C. Tolman,	Ashland,	\$1,200	1866.
County Clerk,	William Hoffman,	Jacksonville,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	W. H. S. Hyde,	Jacksonville,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	J. M. Sutton,	Jacksonville,	—	—
Treasurer,	E. S. Morgan,	Jacksonville,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	C. W. Savage,	Jacksonville,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	B. F. Myer,	Eden,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	L. T. Thompson,	Jacksonville,	Fees,	1864.
Pub. Admin'r,	Emerson E. Gore,	Eden,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	M. A. Williams,	Eden,	\$100	1864.
Commissioner,	John S. Love,	Jacksonville,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	Abram Tenbrook,	Oak Grove,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
A. V. Gillett,	Ashland.	F. J. Simpson,	Jacksonville.
Isaac Hill,	Ashland.	Geo. M. Harris,	Dardenelles.
W. H. Burhaus,	Phoenix.	Edward Magruder,	Rock Point.
U. S. Hayden,	Jacksonville.	Melvin D. Sturgis,	Applegate.
Edward Wilson,	Applegate.	W. H. Merriman,	Jacksonville.

FINANCES.—March, 1862: total debt, \$15,724 68; receipts last fiscal year, \$20,003 81; expenditures same period, \$19,666 28; taxable property in 1863, \$1,383,414.

FLOURING MILLS.

<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>	<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Ashland,	Wagner & McCall.	Butte Creek,	McDaniel & Sons.
Eagle,	Allen F. Farnham.	Hopwood's,	Thomas Hopwood.
Valley,	E. D. Foudray.	Oregon,	Wm. J. Allen.

QUARTZ MILLS.

Steamboat City, Anderson & Glenn; Rogue River, Douthitt & Co.

TOWNS.

JACKSONVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Samuel E. Haines; agent W., F. & Co., C. C. Beekman; 240 miles south of Salem; 290 miles south of Portland. Population 1,000.

CORPORATION OF JACKSONVILLE.

<i>Trustees.</i>			
Henry Klippel,	William Hess,	Recorder,	U. S. Hayden.
W. A. Owen,	Henry Judge,	Treasurer,	James T. Glenn.
Max. Muller.		Marshal,	G. W. Banks.
		Street Com'r,	John Bilger.

Terms of office expire in March, 1864.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
D. W. Douthitt &	G. W. Greer,	Bradbury & Wade,
James D. Fay,	J. G. Riddle,	A. Fisher & Bro.,
B. F. Dowell,	L. S. Thompson.	Sach Brothers,
Joseph Gaston,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	Ryan, Morgan & Co.,
Orange Jacobs &	M. N. Stearns, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	H. Bloom,
E. F. Russell,	P. M. Starr, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Love & Bilger, <i>Hardw.</i> ,
R. B. Morford,	A. A. Howlet, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Max Muller,
W. G. T'Vault.	M. A. Williams, <i>Pres.</i>	M. A. Brenteno,
<i>Bankers.</i>	<i>Booksellers.</i>	M. V. Amen & Co., <i>Drugs.</i>
Anderson & Glenn,	Wm. Hoffman,	
C. C. Beekman.	S. E. Haines,	
	J. Row.	

APPLEGATE. — Postmaster, Edward Wilson; 12 miles west of Jacksonville. Population 250.

General Merchandise.—Jasper Kenblee.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The University of Chicago is a private research university in Chicago, Illinois. It was founded in 1837 and is one of the oldest and most prominent universities in the United States. The university is known for its commitment to academic excellence and its wide range of research and educational programs. It has a long history of producing leaders in various fields of study and has a strong reputation for its faculty and students.

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ASHLAND.—Postmaster, Abel D. Helman; 18 miles southeast of Jacksonville.

General Merchandise.—Bradbury & Wade.

DARDANELLES.—Postmaster, Newman Fisher; 10 miles northwest of Jacksonville.

PHENIX.—Postmaster, P. F. McManus; 8 miles southeast of Jacksonville. Population 100.

Physician.—M. Caldwell.

General Merchandise.—Daniel Lavenberg.

ROCK POINT.—Postmaster, J. B. White; 13 miles northwest of Jacksonville.

General Merchandise.—J. B. White.

10. JOSEPHINE COUNTY.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—First Judicial District, Hon. P. P. Prim, Judge; James F. Gazley, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. D. S. Holton, Kerbyville, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. James D. Fay, Kerbyville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	B. F. Holsclaw,	Williamsburg,	\$500	1866.
County Clerk,	Gustaf Wilson,	Kerbyville,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	Jefferson Howell,	Kerbyville,	Fees.	1864.
Deputy Sheriff,	E. N. Tolin,	Kerbyville,	—	—.
Treasurer,	I. H. Short,	Kerbyville,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	J. C. Roberts,	Williamsburg,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	Wm. Chapman,	Illinois Valley,	—	1864.
Commissioner,	James A. Abbott,	Deer Creek,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	John McBrierty,	Waldo,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Henry Bock,	Kerbyville.	R. S. Belknap,	Slate Creek.
H. K. Hannah,	Waldo.	Thomas J. Perkins,	Leland.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: total debt, \$16,044.57; receipts last fiscal year, \$13,302.71; expenditures same period, \$8,022.66; taxable property, \$351,998.

TOWNS.

KERBYVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Madison B. Morris; 250 miles south of Salem; 300 miles south of Portland. Population 100.

Attorney.—R. B. Morford.

Clergyman.—L. Vanslike, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—Kendall & Bolt, S. W. Sawyer.

ALTHOUSE.—Express agent, David Knight; 14 miles southeast of Kerbyville. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—Wm. M. Evans, O'Regan Bros.

LELAND.—Postmaster, James H. Twogood; 40 miles northeast of Kerbyville.

SLATE CREEK.—Post office; 16 miles northeast of Kerbyville.

WALDO.—Postmaster, A. B. McIlwain; express agent, Isaac Thompson; 12 miles south of Kerbyville. Population 150.

Physician.—Davis.

General Merchandise.—A. B. McIlwain, Work & Crandall, Logan & Thompson.

11. LANE COUNTY.

Gold quartz lodes have been discovered in the Cascade mountains near the head waters of McKenzie's Fork.

The annual session of the State Educational Association and Teachers' Institute was held at Eugene City, Aug. 5th, 1863.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Second Judicial District, Hon. R. E. Stratton, Judge; A. J. Thayer, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, third Monday in April and fourth Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATORS.—Hons. James Munroe, Eugene City, 1864; and C. E. Chrisman, Cottage Grove, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. V. S. McClure, Eugene City; A. A. Hemenway, Long Tom; M. Wilkins, Willamette Forks.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	D. M. Risdon,	Eugene City,	\$500,	1866.
County Clerk,	Harvey Small,	Eugene City,	Fees,	1864.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
Assist. Clerk,	Paul Brattain, Sr.,	Eugene City,	—,	—.
Sheriff,	Thomas Brattain,	Eugene City,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	William Haley,	Springfield,	—,	—.
Treasurer,	A. S. McClure,	Eugene City,	Per cent.,	1864.
Assessor,	A. A. Skinner,	Eugene City,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	Jeremiah M. Dick,	Eugene City,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	Wm. L. Atkinson,	Eugene City,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	J. Benson Underwood,	Eugene City,	\$200,	1864.
Commissioner,	John Sharp,	Eugene City,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	Laban Buony,	Coast Fork,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
R. H. Parsons,	Eugene City.	J. C. Job,	Long Tom.
A. McCormick,	Eugene City.	J. C. Templeton,	Pleasant Hill.
J. M. Lafferty,	Freedom.	J. W. Vaughan,	Cottage Grove.
F. B. Dunn,	Springfield.	John Crow,	Siuslaw.
R. M. Robinson,	Eugene City.	John W. Richardson,	Long Tom.
Jos. McLean,	Pleasant Hill.	Samuel Looney,	Long Tom.
G. R. Ward,	Eugene City.		

FINANCES.—March, 1862: no county debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$18,000; disbursements, \$15,500; taxable property in 1861, \$2,293,756 25.

FLOURING MILLS.

<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>	<i>Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Eugene City,	Smith & Mitchell.	Cloverdale,	Gilfry & Callison.
Springfield,	Bromley & Thomp'n.	Coast Fork,	Saylor & Vaughan.

TOWNS.

EUGENE CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Frederick Dudley; express agent, Martin Blanding; 72 miles south of Salem; 120 miles south of Portland. Population 500.

Council.—President, Joseph Gray; Trustees, S. Ellsworth, N. Humphry, George Belden, E. F. Skinner. Recorder, A. A. Skinner. Treasurer, Bell Jennings. Marshal, C. H. Fox.

High School (Collegiate Preparatory), Bernard Cornelius, Prin.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
A. J. Babb &	A. N. Foley,	Goldschmidt & Blanding,
John M. Thompson,	Wm. H. Hanchett,	Mulhollan & Bros.,
Stukely Ellsworth &	A. W. Patterson.	Meyer Rosenblattz,
J. Ben. Underwood,	<i>Clergymen.</i>	A. A. Smith,
M. W. Mitchell,	J. D. Driver, <i>M. E.</i> ,	A. S. McClure,
D. M. Risdon,	J. H. D. Henderson, <i>Chris.</i> ,	Parsons Brothers,
A. A. Skinner,	W. S. Lewis, <i>M. E.</i> ,	McClung & Jennings,
J. J. Walton.	Johnst. McCormac, <i>Epis.</i> ,	Daniel Locke,
<i>Bookseller.</i>	Robert Robe, <i>Presb.</i>	E. L. Bristow & Co.
Frederick Dudley.		

COTTAGE GROVE.—Postmaster, A. Hamilton; 20 miles south of Eugene City.

FRANKLIN.—Postmaster, Royal V. Howard.

FREEDOM.—Postmaster, Malcolm M. Crow; 16 miles north of Eugene City.

Physician.—G. Johnson.

LONG TOM.—Postmaster, Ansel A. Hemenway; 15 miles west of Eugene City.

Physician.—A. A. Hemenway.

PLEASANT HILL.—Postmaster, William W. Bristow; 12 miles southeast of Eugene City.

Clergyman.—Gilmore Callison.

Physician.—J. K. Bristow.

General Merchandise and Flouring Mill.—Gilfry & Callison.

SIUSLAW.—Postmaster, Henry Coleman; 16 miles southwest of Eugene City.

WILLAMETTE.—Postmaster, T. J. Vaughan; express agent, M. G. McCarty; 12 miles north of Eugene City.

Physician.—H. A. Davis.

Books.—T. J. Vaughan.

General Merchandise.—F. B. Dunn.

12. LINN COUNTY.

A gold quartz lead, asserted to be immensely rich, has been discovered near the south fork of Santiam river in this county. Several other lodes were discovered in the vicinity later in the season. About 150 claims have been taken up by prospectors and a town site located.

The culture of tobacco has been commenced with encouraging results. A field of ten acres near Brownsville, produced from 600 to 800 pounds to the acre.

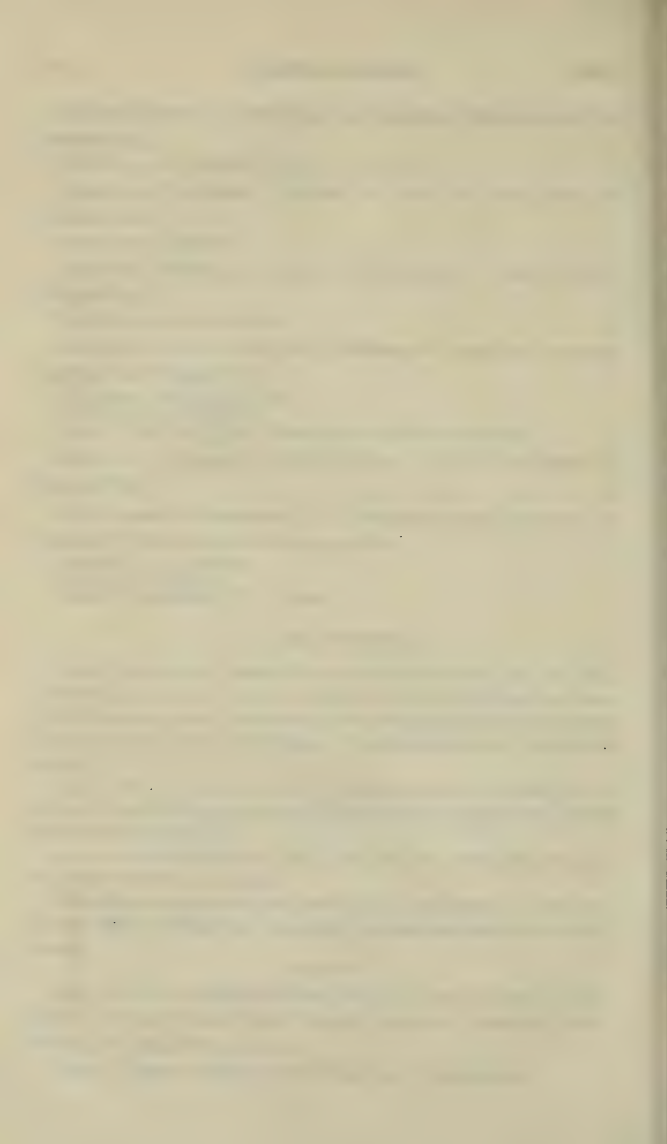
A fire occurred at Albany, May 24th, 1863, by which property valued at \$17,000 was destroyed.

The sixth annual fair of the Linn County Agricultural Society was held at Boston Mills, Sept. 2d and 3d. Annual address by Rev. E. R. Geary.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Reuben P. Boise, Judge; Rufus Mallory, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, fourth Monday in March and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.



MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATORS.—Hons. D. W. Ballard, Lebanon, 1866 ; Bartlett Curl, Scio, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. H. M. Brown, Scio ; William McCoy, Brownsville ; A. A. McCully, Harrisburg ; John Smith, Albany.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	J. C. Powell,	Albany,	\$500	1866.
County Clerk,	James Elkins,	Albany,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	Timothy A. Riggs,	Albany,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	R. Fox,	Albany,	—,	—.
Treasurer,	E. L. Walter,	Albany,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	D. P. Porter,	Peoria,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	C. W. Clingman,	Peoria,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	J. Smith,	Albany,	Fees,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	H. N. George,	Albany,	100	1864.
Commissioner,	O. W. Richardson,	Scio,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	Joseph Hamilton,	Peoria,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES.

<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Justices of the Peace.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Albany,	S. C. Day and G. W. Vernon,	Albany.
Brownsville,	W. J. Linville and F. M. Keizer,	Brownsville.
Brush Creek,	Robert Glass and ————,	Brownsville.
Burlington,	A. H. Osborn and Caleb Gray,	Peoria.
Centre,	J. W. Frank and A. Parker,	Lebanon.
Lebanon,	F. S. Powell and D. W. Lambert,	Lebanon.
Franklin Butte,	S. H. Miller and J. G. Richardson,	Scio.
McDonald's,	M. W. Hester and W. Crabtree,	Scio.
Orleans,	W. N. Smith and ————,	Peoria.
Peoria,	W. H. Marks and H. B. Polly,	Lebanon.
Prairie,	J. Kesling and A. J. Wigle,	Harrisburg.
Santiam,	S. T. Miller and I. H. Johnson,	Albany.
Syracuse,	——— and Isaac Miller,	Albany.

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863 : no county debt ; receipts last fiscal year, \$23,169 ; expenditures same period, \$18,741. Taxable property, \$2,075,753.

FLOURING MILLS.

<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>	<i>Location.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Thomas' F'k,	McKinney & Turner	Albany,	Crawford & Altree.
Calapooia,	Crawford & Finley.	Harrisburg,	McCully, Smith & Hall.
Calapooia,	R. Finley.		
Brownsville,	McHargue & Co.	Santiam,	Mrs. Kees.

TOWNS.

ALBANY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, E. A. Freeland; agent Tracy's Express, J. Conner; 25 miles south of Salem; 75 miles south of Portland. Population 500.

Albany Excelsior School, Prof. C. A. Ferguson, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
N. H. Cranor &	S. G. Irvine, <i>Pres.</i> ,	J. H. Foster & Co.,
George R. Helm,	J. W. Miller, <i>M. E.</i> ,	J. Conner,
J. C. Powell,	D. B. Gray, <i>Cong.</i> ,	Max Minyesheimer,
J. Q. Thornton,	R. C. Hill, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	L. Gradwopt,
H. N. George.	J. W. Craig, <i>M. E.</i> ,	W. W. Parrish & Co.,
<i>Physicians.</i>	Wm. Miller, <i>M. E.</i>	J. Fleischner & Co.,
R. C. Hill,	<i>Bookseller.</i>	Godley & Sons,
William Lister,	E. A. Freeland.	R. Cheadle,
J. P. Tate,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	A. Schlusell & Co.,
G. W. Gray, <i>Dent.</i>	Beach & Barrows,	Nat. H. Lane.

BROWNSVILLE. — Postmaster, G. Cooley; 22 miles southeast of Albany. Population 100.

Clergymen.—Rev. E. R. Geary, *Pres.*, John S. Reasoner, *Pres.*, D. C. McFarland, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—Cooley & Linville, Slussell & Starnback.

Woolen Mills.—H. L. Brown, *President.*

DIAMOND HILL.—Postmaster, James H. Pierce; 28 miles southeast of Albany.

HARRISBURG.—Postmaster, Asa A. McCully; 27 miles south of Albany. Population 100.

Attorneys.—E. P. Henderson, John D. Love.

Physicians.—H. A. Davis, Charles Roth, Samuel Simpson.

General Merchandise.—Smith & Co., Perry Hyde, Levy & Co.

LEBANON.—Postmaster, David W. Lambert; 12 miles southeast of Albany. Population 100.

Santiam Academy.—L. T. Woodward, Principal.

Physician.—D. W. Ballard.

General Merchandise.—Luther Elkins, David W. Lambert.

PEORIA.—Postmaster, H. R. Holmes; 15 miles south of Albany.

Attorney.—H. A. McCartney.

Clergymen.—Edward Gray, *Pres.*, S. D. Irben, *Ref. Pres.*

Physician.—S. A. Smith.

General Merchandise.—J. Q. A. Worth, H. L. Budd, A. Dunham.

PINE.—Postmaster, James Watkins; 36 miles southeast of Albany.

SCIO.—Postmaster, E. E. Wheeler; 15 miles northeast of Albany.

Physician.—J. L. Martin.

General Merchandise.—McKinney & Wheeler, William Bilyew.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Union and the administration of the government.

2. The second part is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Treasury and the administration of the government.

3. The third part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Navy and the administration of the government.

4. The fourth part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the War and the administration of the government.

5. The fifth part is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Interior and the administration of the government.

6. The sixth part is a report from the Secretary of the State, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the State and the administration of the government.

7. The seventh part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the War and the administration of the government.

8. The eighth part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Navy and the administration of the government.

9. The ninth part is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the Treasury and the administration of the government.

10. The tenth part is a report from the Secretary of the State, dated January 1, 1801. It contains a report on the state of the State and the administration of the government.

13. MARION COUNTY.

A fire occurred at Salem, May 10th, 1863, destroying property valued at \$25,000.

The annual fair of the Marion County Agricultural Society was held at Salem, commencing May 23d. Address by Richard Williams.

The annual fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society was held at Salem four days, commencing Sept. 15th. Opening address by Judge Thornton. Annual address by Gov. A. C. Gibbs.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. Reuben P. Boise, Judge; Rufus Mallory, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in March and October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATORS.—Hons. William Greenwood and John W. Grim, Salem, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Joseph Engle, Belpassi; John Minto, I. R. Moores, and C. A. Reed, Salem.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	J. C. Peebles,	\$800	1866.
County Clerk,	George A. Edes,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	Samuel Headrick,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	J. H. Moores,	Per cent.,	1864.
Assessor,	Wm. Porter,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	Wm. P. Pugh,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	A. Davis,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	A. C. Daniels,	100	1864.
Commissioner,	William Turner,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	William Case,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
D. S. Knight,	Salem.	Volney Leonard,	Silverton.
J. D. Boon,	Salem.	Alvio Williams,	Silverton.
G. W. Jackson,	St. Louis.	David Simpson,	Sublimity.
J. J. Murphy,	Champoeg.	H. A. Johnson,	Jefferson.
G. A. Cone,	Butteville.	William Russell,	Silverton.
William Durst,	Butteville.	L. H. Poujade,	Belpassi.
Benjamin Cleaver,	Silverton.		

TOWNS.

SALEM—COUNTY SEAT and STATE CAPITAL.—Postmaster, John

T. Hamilton; agents W., F. & Co., Bell & Brown; 50 miles south of Portland; 710 miles from San Francisco. Population 1,500.

City Officers.—Mayor, J. H. Moores; Recorder, P. S. Knight; Aldermen, George Anderson, J. N. Matheny, C. M. Cartwright, J. L. Starkey, — Perkins, and P. Hamilton. Terms expire November, 1863.

Schools.

Willamette University.—T. M. Gatch, A.M., President.
Catholic Academy for Young Ladies.

Attorneys.

John C. Cartwright,
N. T. Caton &
C. G. Curl,
C. P. Crandall,
Benj. F. Harding,
P. S. Knight,
J. H. Lasater,
Rufus Mallory,
Chester N. Terry,
Joseph G. Wilson,
Richard Williams.

Books and Drugs.

W. K. Smith,
D. W. & M. R. Cox,
Norman Parrish & Co.

Physicians.

A. M. Belt &
J. W. Boyle,
M. D. Swiggett,
J. W. McAfee,
W. Warren,
L. S. Skiff, *Dent.*,
H. Smith &
Geo. H. Chance, *Dents.*

Clergymen.

O. Dickinson, *Cong.*,
C. L. Fisher, *Bapt.*,
J. Dillon, *M. E.*,
William Roberts, *M. E.*,
J. R. W. Sellwood, *Epis.*,
M. Waller, *Chr.*,
James Kelsey, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.

J. D. Boon,
Westacott & Co.,
Breyman & Bro.,
Lewis Byrne,
Bell & Brown,
J. H. & I. R. Moore,
Smith & Cartwright,
C. Uzafoage,
S. Mitchell & Co.,
N. Fish,
Brown & Myers,
Willamette Woolen Man-
ufacturing Co.

AURORA MILLS.—Postmaster, William Keil; 30 miles northeast of Salem.

Physician and General Merchandise.—William Keil.

BELPASSI.—Postmaster, Joseph Engle; 15 miles northeast of Salem.

BUTTEVILLE. — Postmaster, Gustavus A. Cone; agent Tracy's Express, F. X. Mathieu; 28 miles northeast of Salem.

CHAMPOEG.—Postmaster, John Randall; 25 miles northeast of Salem.

CONDIT. — Postmaster, Cyrenius Condit; 12 miles southeast of Salem.

FAIRFIELD.—Postmaster, J. R. Magness; 15 miles north of Salem.

JEFFERSON.—Postmaster, Jacob Conser; 16 miles south of Salem.
Population 200.

Attorney.—C. B. Bellinger.

Physician.—J. F. Roe.

Clergyman.—B. N. Longsworth, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—H. A. Johnson.

SILVERTON.—Postmaster, John C. Davenport; 15 miles northeast of Salem. Population 150.

Physicians.—P. A. Davis, A. G. Hutton.

General Merchandise.—Davenport & Wolfard, James Cooper.

Grist Mill.—Cooper & Morely.

ST. LOUIS.—Postmaster, Severin Rigail; 12 miles north of Salem. Population 100.

Physicians.—A. Bouquette, James Woods.

General Merchandise.—Bath Brothers, T. Mitchell, Goodman Brothers.

SUBLIMITY.—Postmaster, David Simpson; 15 miles southeast of Salem. Population 100.

Sublimity College, W. W. Beach and Thomas M. Crawford, A.B.

General Merchandise.—Rudolph & Son, James Parker.

Clergymen.—D. S. Staten, *Bapt.*, George Branson, *U. B.*

14. MULTNOMAH COUNTY.

The population, wealth, and business interests of Portland, have largely increased during the past year. Many creditable public buildings and tasteful dwellings have been erected to supply the increased demand. The wholesale houses are crowded with immense stocks of goods which find a ready market in the thickly settled agricultural districts west of the Cascades, and the immense and productive mining fields of Eastern Oregon and Idaho Territory. The People's Transportation Company furnishes steamboat communication with the towns on Willamette river and its tributaries, and the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, with the aid of railroads around obstructions in the river, connects Portland with the towns of the Upper Columbia, and the termini of wagon roads conducting to the various mining regions. There are three steamers per month, besides several sailing vessels, plying constantly between Portland and San Francisco.

The steamer *Pacific* sailed from Portland Dec. 14th, 1863, with 150 passengers, 60 head of cattle, 150 sheep, 4,000 boxes of apples, and a large amount of other freight. The ascertained amount of treasure was \$235,000. The previous steamer took between 6,000 and 7,000 boxes of apples.

A grand Union demonstration took place at Portland, July 11th, 1863, in honor of recent national successes at Vicksburg and Gettysburg.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Shattuck,

Judge; William C. Johnson, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, second Monday in February, June, and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. J. H. Mitchell, Portland, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. A. J. Dufur and P. Wasserman, Portland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	P. A. Marquam,	Portland,	\$1,500	1866.
County Clerk,	John M. Breck,	Portland,	Fees,	1864.
Dep. Clerk,	W. S. Caldwell,	Portland,	—	—
Sheriff,	R. J. Ladd,	Portland,	Fees,	1864.
Deputy Sheriff,	A. J. Knott,	Portland,	—	—
Treasurer,	W. P. Doland,	Portland,	Per cent.,	1864.
Assessor,	Wm. S. Newell,	Portland,	Per diem,	1864.
Surveyor,	C. W. Burrage,	Portland,	Per diem,	1864.
Coroner,	Wm. Grooms,	Portland,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	J. J. Hoffman,	Portland,	300	1864.
Commissioner,	William Kern,	Portland,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	M. S. Burrell,	Portland,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

S. Anderson,	Portland.	G. B. Grey,	Portland.
J. F. McCoy,	Portland.	D. W. Lichtenthaler,	Portland.
J. M. Stot,	Sandy.		

FINANCES.—July 1st, 1863: this county has no debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$35,707.23; expenditures same period, \$22,833.58; taxable property—value of lands, \$542,170; city lots in Portland, \$1,597,200; personal property, \$1,629,060; total, \$3,768,430.

TOWNS.

PORTLAND—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, H. W. Davis; agent W., F. & Co., W. H. Reed; agent Tracy's Express, E. W. Tracy; agents Mossman's Express, Parrish & Co.; 50 miles north of Salem. Population 4,500.

City Officers.

Mayor,	David Logan.	Marshal,	W. B. Clark.
Recorder,	J. F. McCoy.	Attorney,	E. W. McGraw.
Treasurer,	O. Risley.	Surveyor,	A. B. Hallock.
Clerk,	H. Boyd.	Collector,	J. F. McCoy.
Assessor,	F. C. Pomeroy.	Street Com'r,	D. Wright.

Councilmen: John W. Sutton, President; David Monastes, Jos.

Knott, Henry Saxer, A. Zeiber, Alexander Dodge, J. A. Austin, T. L. Watson, M. M. Lucas.

Terms of office expire in April, 1864.

Insane Asylum.—Oregon State Insane and Idiotic Asylum, Hawthorne & Loryea, proprietors.

Portland Academy, Mr. and Mrs. O. S. Framber.

Portland Free School, John McBride, Principal.

Attorneys.

Chapman, W. W.
Elliott, M.
Gehr, H. A.
Gibbs, Addison C. &
Hill, W. Lair
Grover, L. F. &
Page, W. W.
Hamilton, E. &
Coulson, H. C.
Hodgkinson, E. W.
Hoffman, J. J.
Holbrook, Amory
Lichtenthaler, D. W.
Logan, David &
Freidninch, —
Marquam, P. A.
McEwen, W. L.
McGraw, E. W.
Mitchell, J. H. &
Dolph, Joseph N.
Semple, Eugene &
Wolf, Leopold
Stout, Lansing
Strong, William
Wait, A. E.
Williams, Geo. H.

Clergymen.

G. H. Atkinson, *Cong.*,
Philip S. Coffrey, *Pres.*,
S. Cornelius, *Bapt.*,
J. Eckman, *Heb.*,
P. Heyland, *Epis.*,
P. Mackin, *R. C.*,
D. Rutledge, *M. E.*,
Elgin Parrott, *M. E.*

Physicians.

J. M. Chapman,
J. A. Davenport,
C. Elwert,
R. Glisan,
J. R. Hamilton,
J. C. Hawthorne,
S. Hicklin,
— Kellogg,
C. W. Kirchner,
A. M. Loryea,
H. McKinnell,
Geo. A. Noble,
R. B. Wilson.

Dentists.

H. H. Black &
— Mack,
J. R. Cordwell,
J. G. Glenn,
W. & F. R. Koehler.

Assayers.

Tracy & King,
Wells, Fargo & Co.

Bankers.

Ladd & Tilton.

Brokers.

J. S. Tuller & Co.

Booksellers.

J. L. Parrish & Co.,
Charles Barrett,
S. J. McCormick.

Drugs and Medicines.

Hodge & Calef,
Smith & Davis,
W. Weatherford.

Grain and Produce.

D. W. Williams & Co.

Dry Goods.

Blewmoner & Rosenblatt,
L. White & Bro.,
Weil Brothers,
J. Seller & Co.,
Harker Brothers.

General Merchandise.

Allen & Lewis,
Richards & McCracken,
Block, Miller & Co.,
Cohen & Lyon,
Haas Brothers,
John Wilson.

Groceries.

J. Seller & Co.,
R. Pittock,
Mitchell & Co.,
M. Hesselberg & Co.,
Charles Binder.

Hardware.

H. W. Corbett,
Foillings & Heath,
G. W. Vaughn,
E. J. Northup & Co.

Forwarding and Com.

J. L. Gumbinner,
Richards & McCracken.

Oregon Iron Works.

E. L. Jones & Co.

Insurance Agents.

Richards & McCracken,
Amory Holbrook,
Wm. S. Ladd.

Music Dealers.

H. Sinsheim & Co.,
E. G. Randall.

SANDY.—Postmaster, James M. Stott; 15 miles east of Portland.

SPRINGVILLE.—Postmaster, C. B. Comstock; 6 miles north of Portland.

General Merchandise.—Comstock & Co.

15. POLK COUNTY.

The annual fair of the Polk County Agricultural Society was held at the fair grounds, on the farm of David Goff, September 3d, 4th, and 5th, 1863.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. R. P. Boise, Judge; Rufus Mallory, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, fourth Monday in April and third Monday in November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. William Taylor, Bethel, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. G. W. Richardson, Bethel, and B. Simpson, Dallas.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	C. E. Moor,	Dallas,	\$800,	1866.
County Clerk,	W. C. Whitson,	Dallas,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	I. M. Butler,	Dallas,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	J. Emmens,	Dallas,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	W. H. Helles,	Independence,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	David Stump,	Monmouth,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	J. L. Collins,	Dallas,	100,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
George Eilers,	Bethel.	J. L. Laughlin,	Independence.
George Tillotson,	Dallas.	Thomas Pearce,	Eola.
M. M. Jones,	Bridgeport.	E. Flanery,	Dallas.
D. M. Boone,	Bridgeport.	G. B. Savery,	Dallas.
Stephen Staats,	Monmouth.	E. Buell,	Dallas.

TOWNS.

DALLAS—COUNTY SEAT.—Deputy Postmaster, W. A. K. Mellen; 14 miles west of Salem; 64 miles southwest of Portland. Population 200.

Lacreole Academic Institute, E. F. Veazie, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>
Jesse Applegate,	Nelson Clark, <i>M. E.</i> ,	John E. Davidson,
James L. Collins,	Thomas Ellis, <i>M. E.</i> ,	J. H. Johnson,
Benjamin Hayden,	Jesse Harrit, <i>U. B.</i> ,	James C. Shelton,
Charles Lafollett.	David Hubbard, <i>Bapt.</i> ,	James R. Sites.
<i>Drugs.</i>	G. W. Richardson, <i>Ref.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Wm. S. Robb.	<i>Physicians.</i>	Brown & Emmens,
	James W. Boyle,	Nicholas Lee,
	J. H. Chitwood,	John Waymire.

BLOOMINGTON.—Postmaster, C. T. Davidson; 12 miles southeast of Dallas.

BETHEL.—No post office; 12 miles northeast of Dallas.

BRIDGEPORT.—Postmaster, M. M. Jones ; 8 miles south of Dallas.

EOLA. — Postmaster, Reuben Doty ; 11 miles northeast of Dallas. Population 150.

Physician.—J. H. Chitwood.

General Merchandise.—Reuben Doty.

ETNA. — Postmaster, Thomas J. Riggs ; 8 miles northeast of Dallas.

INDEPENDENCE.—Postmaster, Charles P. Cook ; 10 miles southeast of Dallas.

Clergyman.—J. W. Stahl, *M. E.*

Physician.—John E. Davidson.

General Merchandise.—Foster & Burch, W. M. Hart.

LAWN ARBOR.—Postmaster, John H. Delachmutt ; 18 miles northwest of Dallas.

LUCKIMUTE.—Postmaster, Isaac Staats ; 13 miles south of Dallas.

MONMOUTH.—Postmaster, J. V. B. Butler ; 7 miles southeast of Dallas. Population 150.

Monmouth University, Rev. W. T. Haley, Principal.

Physician.—J. C. Shelton.

General Merchandise.—J. V. B. Butler.

PLUM VALLEY.—No post office ; 12 miles northeast of Dallas.

SALT CREEK.—Postmaster, Joseph H. Savery ; 10 miles north of Dallas.

Clergyman.—A. C. Edwards, *Univ.*

VALFONDIS.—Postmaster, Jesse D. Walling.

16. TILLAMOOK COUNTY.

Attached to Clatsop county for judicial, representative, and revenue purposes.

TOWNS.

HOQUATTON—(Tillamook Bay).—No post office ; 50 miles south of Astoria ; 60 miles northwest of Salem.

General Merchandise.—D. D. Gibson.

17. UMATILLA COUNTY.

Although Cañon City has been under the jurisdiction of Washoe county, it is believed that it lies within the limits of Umatilla county as designated in the statute organizing that county. It is probable

that the next session of the Legislature will create a new county, with Cañon City for the shire town.

A good wagon road has been constructed from the Dalles to Cañon City, and extended eastward to the summit of the divide between John Day river and the Malheur. In 1864 it will be extended to the Boise mines.

"Cañon City is far ahead of any mining town in the upper country, in regard to good average diggings. There is not a claim here that is not paying above \$8 per day. Where tunnels have been run into the hills, good diggings have been struck, and thus far there have been no failures. The country is well watered and many hydraulics will be in operation early next spring. There are three saw mills on Cañon creek which will soon be in working order."—*Cor. Portland Times*, Nov. 13, 1863.

On April 25th, 1863, a party of five men, while prospecting on the South Fork of John Day River, were attacked by a band of Snake Indians, and received wounds from which all but one died.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District, Hon. J. G. Wilson, Judge; C. R. Meigs, Esq., District Attorney. *Sessions*, first Monday in June and second Monday in November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in January, April, July, and September.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>
County Judge,	J. W. Johnson.	Commissioner,	Thomas McCoy.
County Clerk,	H. H. Hill.	Commissioner,	John R. Courtney.
Sheriff,	Alfred Marshall.		

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—Charles Wright and Thomas H. Brent, Cañon City.

TOWNS.

CAÑON CITY.—No post office; express agents, Jones & Edgar; 190 miles from the Dalles. Population 1,200.

Attorneys.
Thomas E. Gray,
J. H. Lucas,
G. Reynolds.

Physician.
J. F. Hendrex.

General Merchandise.
Philip Peck,
H. Case & Co.,
Sels, Stemme & Co.,
W. Lord & Co.,
Bruner Bros.,
Cozart, Luce & Stone,
Charles Becker & Co.,
A. Breyman & Co.

GRAND RONDE LANDING.—On the Columbia river near the mouth of the Umatilla.

General Merchandise.—Hill & Co.



UMATILLA LANDING.—Postmaster, Z. F. Moody; on Columbia river near mouth of Umatilla.

General Merchandise.—J. L. Martin & Co., Hill & Kane, B. R. Biddle & Co., James M. Blossom & Co., M. Ainsa, Z. F. Moody & Co.

18. WASCO COUNTY.

Dalles City is the principal supply depot of the Oregon and Idaho mines. In April, 1863, 200 pack animals and 10 or 12 freight wagons, carrying from 3,000 to 5,000 pounds each, left the Dalles daily for the mines. In addition to these, 150 miners per day passed through the place bound in various directions, principally to the John Day mines.

The Dalles and Des Chutes railroad, 13 miles in length, connecting the Dalles with Celilo, is completed.

A military post has been established in the Klamath Lake country, called Fort Klamath.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fifth Judicial District, Hon. J. G. Wilson, Judge; C. R. Meigs, Esq., District Attorney; *sessions*, second Tuesday in May and December.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. James K. Kelly, Oregon City, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Orlando Humason, Dalles.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Geo. L. Woods,	Dalles,	\$600,	1866.
County Clerk,	W. D. Bigelow,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	N. Olney,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	H. J. Waldron,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	L. Caldwell,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	L. F. Cartee,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	J. N. Bell,	Dalles,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	E. P. Fitzgerald,	Dalles,	\$100,	1864.
Commissioner,	Wm. C. Laughlin,	Dalles,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	J. M. Crooks,	—	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Precinct.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>
Dalles,	Joseph S. Reynolds.	Deschute,	— Graham.
15-Mile,	W. R. Minfee.	Walla Walla,	— Toro.
Tye,	Robert Mess.	Grand Ronde,	I. M. Block.
5-Mile,	J. K. Booth.		

FINANCES.—July, 1863: total debt, \$10,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$———; expenditures same period, \$10,000; taxable property in Dalles City, \$956,000.

TOWNS.

THE DALLES—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, H. J. Waldron; agent W., F. & Co., A. W. Buchanan; 170 miles northeast of Salem; 120 miles east of Portland. Population 1,000.

City Officers.

Mayor,	James K. Kelly.	Alderman,	F. C. Brown.
Recorder,	T. W. Talifero.	Alderman,	W. C. Laughlin.
Treasurer,	P. Craig.	Alderman,	Rasey Biven.
Marshal,	H. W. Hedrick.	Alderman,	John Epinger.
		Alderman,	A. Laner.

Election held April 6th, 1863. Terms expire April, 1864.

Attorneys.

N. H. Gates,
E. E. Haft,
Orlando Humason &
James Odell,
— Kelly &
— Wait,
C. R. Meigs,
— Wood &
— Preston.

Books.

H. J. Waldron.

Clergymen.

Thomas Condon, *Pres.*,
B. C. Lippincott, *M. E.*

Physicians.

H. H. Bell,
A. M. Belt,
Chas. H. Brooks,
J. H. Hunter,
J. R. Cardwell, *Dent.*

Hardware.

E. P. Fitzgerald,
F. M. Storking.

Assayers.

Abernethy & Robbins.

Bankers.

Mood & Co.

Forwarding.

W. C. Moody,
H. P. Isaacs.

General Merchandise.

A. I. Bloch & Co.,
Elfelt Brother,
Robins & Vallard,
French & Gilman,
Sprenger & Foster,
Henry Law & Co.,
Cohen & Rosenbaum,
Dusenbury Bros.,
Brown & Bro.,
A. B. Moore & Co.,
Rasey Biven.

CELILO.—No post office; 14 miles east of the Dalles.

General Merchandise.—R. H. Mallory.

FORT KLAMATH.—No post office; Lieut. Colonel C. S. Drew, Commanding Officer.

HOOD RIVER.—Postmaster, N. Benson; 12 miles west of the Dalles.

19. WASHINGTON COUNTY.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Fourth Judicial District, Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Judge; William C. Johnson, Esq., District Attorney; *sessions*, third Monday in May, and second Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. Wilson Bowlby, Forest Grove, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. E. W. Conyers, Claskanine.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	Hyer Jackson,	Hillsboro,	\$600	1866.
County Clerk,	W. D. Hare,	Hillsboro,	Fees.	1864.
Sheriff,	Richard E. Wiley,	Hillsboro,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	W. Simmons,	Hillsboro,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	J. B. Kellogg,	Butte Prec't	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	Wm. Geiger, Jr.,	Forest Grove,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	G. G. Long,	Hillsboro,	100	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
William M. Brown,	Hillsboro.	Benjamin Brown,	Forest Grove.
W. B. Chatfield,	Forest Grove.	H. Martin,	Forest Grove.
R. M. Pate,	Forest Grove.	W. P. Watson,	Portland.
Edward Jackson,	Forest Grove.	M. Olds,	Portland.

TOWNS.

HILLSBORO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John R. Boyce; 60 miles north of Salem; 16 miles west of Portland. Population 300.

Attorneys.—Hyer Jackson, J. G. Thomas.

Physicians.—John R. Boyce, Joseph Boyce.

General Merchandise.—Hare & Patterson.

FOREST GROVE.—Postmaster, Darius Smith; 6 miles west of Hillsboro. Population 250.

Pacific University, Rev. Sidney H. Marsh, President.

Female Seminary, Rev. H. Lyman, Principal.

Physicians.—Wm. Adams, W. Bowlby.

General Merchandise.—D. Smith; J. Meyer.

OSCEOLA.—No post office; 8 miles east of Hillsboro.

WEST TUALATIN.—(Wapato P. O.)—Postmaster, Samuel J. Stott; 18 miles southwest of Hillsboro.

Clergyman.—N. A. Starr, *M. E.*

20. YAMHILL COUNTY.

COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT.—Third Judicial District, Hon. R. P. Boise, Judge; Rufus Mallory, Esq., District Attorney; *sessions*, second Monday in April and November.

COUNTY COURT.—*Sessions*, first Monday in each month.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

SENATOR.—Hon. John R. McBride, Lafayette, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. John Cummins, Lafayette; Joel Palmer, Dayton.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>	<i>Term exp's.</i>
County Judge,	J. W. Cows,	Alder Springs.	\$500,	1866.
County Clerk,	S. C. Adams,	McMinnville,	Fees,	1864.
Sheriff,	Henry Warren,	McMinnville,	Fees,	1864.
Treasurer,	Jas. T. Hembree,	Lafayette,	Fees,	1864.
Assessor,	John Carey,	Dayton,	Fees,	1864.
Surveyor,	Cha's Handley,	Chehalem,	Fees,	1864.
Coroner,	D. B. Crawford,	McMinnville,	Fees,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	John Spencer,	Chehalem,	\$100,	1864.
Commissioner,	T. M. Cochran,	Amity,	Per diem,	1864.
Commissioner,	S. Brutscher,	Chehalem,	Per diem,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Oliver Moore,	Lafayette.	Wm. G. Lady,	Willamina.
John Carey,	Dayton.	John H. Robison,	N. Yamhill.
J. R. Walling,	Amity.	Lorenzo Root,	Lafayette.
J. H. Gaunt,	McMinnville.	—————,	Lafayette.

FINANCES.—August, 1863: no county debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$7,420; expenditures same period, \$6,611.36; taxable property, \$1,247,566.

TOWNS.

LAFAYETTE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Joseph N. Campbell; 24 miles north of Salem; 35 miles southwest of Portland. Population, 200.

Lafayette Academy, Rev. E. Cartwright and Rev. W. D. Nichols, Teachers.

Attorneys.—John Cummins, A. G. Cook, Geo. H. Steward, A. W. Sweet.

Clergymen.—Zeba B. Ellsworth, *M. E.*, J. B. Short, *M. E.*

Physicians.—T. O. B. Embree, E. Poppleton, A. B. Westerfield, — Watts.

Books and Drugs.—S. Smith.

General Merchandise.—J. N. Campbell, H. H. Snow, J. T. Hembree, Dixon & Eckles.

AMITY.—Postmaster, George C. Getchell; 11 miles south of Lafayette. Population 100.

Attorney.—T. B. Jackson.

Physician.—C. M. Johnson.

Clergyman.—Geo. Chandler, *Bapt.*

General Merchandise.—Breyman & Bro.

DAYTON.—Postmaster, John Carey; 3 miles southeast of Lafayette. Population 150.

Clergyman.—G. C. Roe.

General Merchandise.—Williams & Lippincott.

FORT YAMHILL.—Postmaster, Benj. Simpson; 30 miles southwest of Lafayette. Population 100.

McMINNVILLE.—Postmaster, Thomas Pettigrew; 5 miles southwest of Lafayette. Population 300.

McMinnville College, Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, *Principal*.

General Merchandise.—William S. Hussey, Thomas Pettigrew.

MUDDY.—Postmaster, Jefferson Davis; 12 miles southwest of Lafayette.

NORTH YAMHILL.—Postmaster, James M. Fryer; 7 miles northwest of Lafayette.

Clergyman.—Albert Kelly, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—James M. Fryer.

WILLAMINA. — Postmaster, Jeremiah Lamson; 20 miles southwest of Lafayette.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

CAPITAL—OLYMPIA.

By an Act of Congress approved March 3d, 1863, that portion of Washington Territory lying east of Oregon and the 117th meridian of west longitude, was set off into the new Territory of Idaho. "By the passage of this act the Territory is reduced to its present limits, leaving it a parallelogram in shape, with an area of 70,000 square miles, and cutting off the rich mining fields of the Salmon and Boise regions, and placing in Idaho many of the most populous settlements of Washington.

"Notwithstanding this reduction of area, this exclusion of large mining settlements and camps, yet Washington Territory has exhibited a rapid, steady, and vigorous growth, not only in population but material wealth. In 1853 the U. S. Marshal took the first census, which exhibited a population of 3,965 within the enlarged boundaries. In the Territory now, embracing less than one-half the then area, recent enumerations show an aggregate of rising 13,000, if we add the settlements in the new counties of Ferguson and Stevens from which we have no returns."—*Hon. Elwood Evans, Ter. Sec., Sept. 1863.*

During the legislative session of 1862-3, two new counties (above mentioned) were organized on the eastern slope of the Cascades, out

of that portion of Walla Walla county lying west of the 120th meridian and north of the Columbia river.

During the six months ending June 30th, 1863, there were shipped from Puget Sound 55,000,000 feet of lumber, 7,525,000 laths, 6,775,000 shingles, 431 spars, and 46,000 feet of piles.

Among the great interests of Puget Sound is that of ship building. In the month of April, 1863, there were four steamboats and as many small sail vessels in course of construction in the various lumber ports of the Sound.

I. GOVERNORS OF WASHINGTON.

From the Organization of the Territory in 1853 to 1863.

1. Isaac I. Stevens, from Sept. 29, 1853, to Sept. 10, 1857.
2. Fayette McMullen, from Sept. 10, 1857, to July 25, 1858.
3. Charles H. Mason,* from July 25, 1858, to July 14, 1859.
4. R. D. Gholson, from July 14, 1859, to May 23, 1860.
5. Henry M. McGill,* from May 23, 1860, to Aug. 19, 1861.
6. L. Jay S. Turney,* from Aug. 19, 1861, to June 16, 1862.
7. William Pickering, from June 16, 1862, to —.

II. EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

FEDERAL OFFICERS.

		<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
William Pickering,	Governor,	Olympia,	\$3,000
Elwood Evans,	Secretary,	Olympia,	2,000
John Pickering,	Executive Clerk,	Olympia,	1,200

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

William Cock,	Treasurer,	Olympia,	Commis'ns.
Rodolph M. Walker,	Auditor,	Olympia,	\$100
James C. Head,	Librarian,	Olympia,	300
T. F. McElroy,	Public Printer,	Olympia,	Fees.

III. JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT.

		<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
Christopher C. Hewitt,	Chief Justice,	Olympia,	\$2,500
James E. Wyche,	Associate Justice,	Vancouver,	2,500
Ethelbert P. Oliphant,	Associate Justice,	Walla Walla,	2,500

* Secretary and Acting Governor.

1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900

1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900

1870			
1870	1871	1872	1873
1874	1875	1876	1877
1878	1879	1880	1881
1882	1883	1884	1885
1886	1887	1888	1889
1890	1891	1892	1893
1894	1895	1896	1897
1898	1899	1900	

OFFICERS OF SUPREME COURT.

Richard Lane,	Clerk,	Olympia,	Fees.
Elwood Evans,	Reporter,	Olympia,	—
John J. McGilvra,	U. S. Attorney,	Olympia,	\$250 & fees.
William Huntington,	U. S. Marshal,	Monticello,	" "

TERMS.—Held annually at Olympia on first Monday in January.

TERRITORIAL PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS.

1st District,	Sheldon B. Fargo,	Walla Walla,	\$200 & fees.
2d District,	H. G. Struve,	Vancouver,	200 & fees.
3d District,	H. M. McGill,	Olympia,	200 & fees.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Stevens, Ferguson, Spokane, and Walla Walla counties; Hon. Ethelbert P. Oliphant, Judge. *Sessions* held at Walla Walla, on the fourth Monday in April and second Monday in October; *Clerk*, B. N. Sexton: and at Pinckney City on the second Monday in June; *Clerk*, Park Winans.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Klikatat, Skamania, Clarke, Cowlitz, Wahkiakum, and Pacific counties; Hon. James E. Wyche, Judge. *Sessions* held at Vancouver, on the fourth Monday in May and second Monday in November. *Clerk*, George T. McConnell.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Chehalis, Lewis, Thurston, Sawamish, Pierce, King, Kitsap, Island, Snohomish, Jefferson, Clallam, and Whatcom counties; Hon. Christopher C. Hewitt, Judge. *Sessions* held at Olympia, on the first Monday in February and third Monday in July; *Clerk*, Randall H. Hewitt: and at Steilacoom on the fourth Monday in March and the third Monday in September; *Clerk*, John Latham: and at Port Townsend on the second Monday in March and the first Monday in September; *Clerk*, Edward S. Dyer.

ADMIRALTY COURTS.—Hon. C. C. Hewitt, Judge. *Sessions* held at Olympia on the first Monday of every month except February, July, and September; and at Port Townsend on the second Monday in March and first Monday in September.

IV. WASHINGTON SUPERINTENDENCY.

Calvin H. Hale, Superintendent of Indian Affairs,	<i>Salary.</i> \$2,500
George F. Whitworth, Chief Clerk,	1,800
Henry C. Hale, Clerk,	1,200

<i>Agents.</i>	<i>Reservation.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
A. A. Bancroft,	Yakama,	Fort Simcoe,	\$1,500
H. A. Webster,	Makah,	Port Townsend,	1,500
S. D. Howe,	Tulalep,	Coveland,	1,500
A. R. Elder,	Squaksin,	Olympia,	1,500
F. C. Perdy, Sub. Agent,	Skokomish,	Skokomish,	1,000

V. TERRITORIAL MILITIA.

		<i>Residence.</i>
(Vacancy)	Brigadier General Commanding,	Pierce City.
George Gallagher,	Adjutant General,	Steilacoom.
Richard Lane,	Quartermaster General,	Olympia.
E. A. Wilson,	Commissary General,	Union City.
E. T. Gunn,	Colonel.	

VI. LAND DEPARTMENT.

1. SURVEYOR GENERAL'S OFFICE, OLYMPIA.

		<i>Salary.</i>
Anson G. Henry,	Surveyor General,	\$2,500
Edward Giddings,	Chief Clerk,	1,800
A. T. Treadway,	Draughtsman,	1,500
Gordon A. Henry,	Asst. Draughtsman,	1,400
James M. Hays,	Clerk,	1,200

2. LAND DISTRICTS.

			<i>Salary.</i>
Arthur A. Denny,	Register,	No. 1, Olympia,	\$500 & fees.
Joseph Cushman,	Receiver,	No. 1, Olympia,	500 & fees.
Joseph M. Fletcher,	Register,	No. 2, Vancouver,	500 & fees.
Samuel W. Brown,	Receiver,	No. 2, Vancouver,	500 & fees.

VII. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

		<i>Term expires.</i>
George E. Cole, of Olympia,	Delegate,	March 3, 1865

VIII. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

1. TENTH SESSION.

The LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY of Washington consists of the Council and House of Representatives, and convenes annually, on the first Monday in December. The Council is composed of nine members, elected for three years, one-third going out annually; and the House of Representatives is composed of thirty members, elected for one year.

NOTE.—“But the establishment of the Territory of Idaho, by

Act of Congress passed subsequently to the adjournment of the Legislature, including within its boundaries several counties of Washington Territory, has reduced the Council to seven members, and the House of Representatives to twenty-four."

2. COUNCIL.—*Seven Members.*

OFFICERS.

President,	O. B. McFadden.	Assistant Clerk, Jared S. Hurd.
Chief Clerk,	L. D. Durgin.	Sergeant-at-Arms, W.H.Horton.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties Represented.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Angell, James R.	Clallam and Jefferson,	1866
Clark, Frank	Pierce and Sawamish,	1864
Cochran, Hiram	Clark, Cowlitz, Wahkiakum, and Pacific,	1865
McFadden, O. B.	Thurston, Lewis, and Chehalis,	1865
Shaw, Benj. F.	Island, Snohomish, and Whatcom,	1864
Stewart, Daniel	Skamania, Klikitat, Walla Walla, Spokane,	1866
Weed, Walter T.	King and Kitsap,	1866

3. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—*Twenty-four Members.*

OFFICERS.

Speaker,	Clanrick Crosby.	Assistant Clerk, W. H. Pope.
Chief Clerk,	J. L. McDonald.	Sergeant-at-Arms, T. Prather.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>
Austin, J. Q.	Clarke.	McCall, Charles	Cowlitz and Wahkiakum.
Babcock, S. W.	Walla Walla.	McCaw, Samuel	Pierce.
Barkhausen, H. C.	Whatcom.	McGill, Henry M.	Thurston.
Barstow, Charles	Pacific.	McLean, William	Thurston.
Beam, Geo. W.	Island and Snohomish.	Perrin, E. W.	Klikitat and Skamania.
Bowles, Jesse T.	Clarke.	Rogers, L. S.	Walla Walla.
Bradshaw, Charles M.	Clallam and Jefferson.	Shelton, David	Chehalis and Sawamish.
Crosby, Clanrick	Thurston.	Taylor, —	Jefferson.
Dugan, Frank P.	Walla Walla.	Tobey, Isaac F.	Spokane.
Foster, Joseph	King.	Urquhart, James	Lewis.
Leeser, Lewis	Clarke.	Ward, Cyril	Pierce.
Maddocks, M. R.	Kitsap.	Williamson, J. T.	Kitsap.

4. SESSIONS FROM 1854 TO 1862.

All the sessions have been held at Olympia, the Council consisting of 9 members, and the House of from 18 to 30 members.

<i>Ses- sion.</i>	<i>When organized</i>	<i>When adjourned.</i>	<i>President of Senate.</i>	<i>Speaker of the House.</i>
1st,	Feb. 27, 1854,	May 1, 1854,	G. N. McConaha,	F. A. Chenoweth.
2d,	Dec. 4, 1854,	Feb. 1, 1855,	Seth Catlin,	Henry R. Crosbie.
3d,	Dec. 3, 1855,	Jan. 31, 1856,	Seth Catlin,	Arthur A. Denny.
4th,	Dec. 1, 1856,	Jan. 29, 1857,	Wm. H. Wallace,	Joseph S. Smith.
5th,	Dec. 7, 1857,	Feb. 4, 1858,	Christ. C. Pagett,	J. M. S. Van Cleave.
6th,	Dec. 6, 1858,	Feb. 3, 1859,	Crumline La Du,	Edward S. Dyer.
7th,	Dec. 3, 1859,	Feb. 2, 1860,	H. J. G. Maxon,	John D. Biles.
8th,	Dec. 3, 1860,	Jan. 31, 1861,	Paul K. Hubbs,	Lyman Shaffer.
9th,	Dec. 19, 1861,	Jan. 30, 1862,	Aug. R. Burbank,	James L. Ferguson.
10th,	Dec. 1, 1862,	Jan. 29, 1863,	John A. Simons,	Thomas M. Reed.

IX. PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

1. TERRITORIAL UNIVERSITY.

An Act incorporating the "University of the Territory of Washington" was approved January 24, 1862. The following gentlemen constitute the

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Rev. Daniel Bagley, *President.*

Daniel Bagley,	Seattle.	Frank Clark,	Steilacoom.
Paul K. Hubbs,	Pt. Townsend.	G. A. Meigs,	Port Madison.
H. M. McGill,	Olympia.	Columbia Lancaster,	St. Helens.
———, ———,	Port Madison.	C. H. Hale,	Olympia.
E. Carr,	Seattle.		

The term of office of the Regents is three years, and three Regents are elected by the Legislature each year.

The General Government has donated to the Territory for the endowment of the University, 46,080 acres of unoccupied land, which, it is believed, will create a fund of not less than \$75,000. The University buildings are located at Seattle, King County, and a prosperous Academy, well attended by students, has commenced operations under the charge of Prof. Wm. E. Barnard, A.M., as President of the University.

2. COMMON SCHOOLS.

Much attention has been paid to the establishment of District Schools throughout the Territory. The General Government has set apart two sections in each township, or one-eighteenth of the public land for Common School purposes. The amount thus donated to this Territory is equivalent to some 3,000 square miles of land.

"Number of children in the Territory between the ages of four and twenty-one years, 2,141. Number of school houses, 53. Cost of instruction, \$9,638 22 for the fiscal year of 1861."—*Report of B. C. Lippincott, Superintendent of Common Schools, 1861.*

X. LIGHT HOUSES.

1. ADMIRALTY HEAD, on Whidby's Island. Fixed white light, 4th order. Elevation 119 feet. Latitude $48^{\circ} 9' 21'' 6$ N.; longitude $122^{\circ} 40' 8''$ W.

2. BLUNT'S ISLAND, at the eastern termination of the Straits of Fuca and entrance of Rosario Straits. Revolving white light, 4th order. Elevation 90 feet. Latitude $48^{\circ} 19' 01''$ N.; longitude $122^{\circ} 50' 01''$ W.

3. NEW DUNGENESS SPIT. Fixed white light, 3d order. Elevation 100 feet. Latitude $48^{\circ} 11' 45''$ N.; longitude $123^{\circ} 07' 30''$ W. Fog Bell.

4. TATOOSH ISLAND, at the entrance of the Straits of Fuca. Fixed white light, 1st order. Elevation 162 feet. Latitude $48^{\circ} 23' 15''$ N.; longitude $124^{\circ} 43' 50''$ W.

5. CAPE SHOALWATER, on the north point of the entrance to Shoalwater Bay. Fixed white light, varied by flashes, 4th order. Elevation 87 feet. Latitude $46^{\circ} 44' 11''$ N.; longitude $124^{\circ} 02' 24''$ W.

6. CAPE DISAPPOINTMENT, at the north promontory, at the mouth of Columbia river. Fixed white light, 1st order. Elevation 192 feet. Latitude $46^{\circ} 16' 32''$ N.; longitude $124^{\circ} 02' 13''$ W. Fog Bell.

XI. NOTARIES PUBLIC.

[Appointed by the Governor for three years.]

<i>Residence.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of qualification.</i>
Cascades,	Skamania,	J. Leo Ferguson,	Jan. 17, 1863
Ebey's Landing,	Island,	Nathaniel D. Hill,	April 18, 1863
Lewis River,	Clarke,	Henry L. Caples,	April 1, 1862
Lewis Kiver,	Clarke,	M. R. Hathaway,	March 6, 1863
Muckilteo,	Snohomish,	Jacob D. Fowler,	Jan. 30, 1863
Neeah Bay,	Clallam,	Henry A. Webster,	July 8, 1862
Olympia,	Thurston,	Henry M. McGill,	Aug. 9, 1862
Olympia,	Thurston,	Andrew W. Moore,	April 22, 1862
Olympia,	Thurston,	R. M. Walker,	May 15, 1862
Olympia,	Thurston,	G. F. Whitworth,	April 13, 1862
Port Angelos,	Clallam,	J. M. Asher,	Feb. 19, 1863
Port Angelos,	Clallam,	Jared C. Brown,	May 16, 1863
Port Townsend,	Jefferson,	B. F. Dennison,	June 2, 1862
Port Townsend,	Jefferson,	Paul K. Hubbs,	May 9, 1862
Port Townsend,	Jefferson,	J.J.H. Van Bokkelin,	Feb. 14, 1862
Seattle,	King,	Samuel F. Coombs,	June 11, 1862

<i>Residence.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of qualification.</i>
Seattle,	King,	Edwin Richardson,	Jan. 31, 1863
Simcoe,	Klikitat,	William Wright,	Sept. 26, 1862
Snohomish,	Snohomish,	E. C. Ferguson,	Feb. 16, 1863
Steilacoom,	Pierce,	Frank Clark,	April 23, 1862
Steilacoom,	Pierce,	E. A. Light,	Oct. 12, 1862
Steilacoom,	Pierce,	Wm. H. Wood,	May 13, 1862
Teekalet,	Kitsap,	Fred. Drew,	April 18, 1863
Tumwater,	Thurston,	N. Crosby, Jr.,	May 6, 1862
Union City,	Sawamish,	E. A. Wilson,	April 1, 1862
Walla Walla,	Walla Walla,	E. T. Gray,	April 18, 1862
Walla Walla,	Walla Walla,	W. W. Johnson,	March 25, 1863
Walla Walla,	Walla Walla,	Edw. Nugent,	March 12, 1862

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS,

REPRESENTING WASHINGTON TERRITORY IN VARIOUS STATES.

Corrected for Bancroft's Hand-Book Almanac at the office of the Secretary of the Territory.

Commission continues at the pleasure of the Governor for the time being.

CALIFORNIA.

Marysville.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Date of Appointment.</i>
Eugene Dupré,	Jan. 16, 1858
W. B. Latham, Jr.,	July 24, '58

Sacramento.

Wm. G. English,	May 29, 1857
Wm. W. Price,	Oct. 5, 1855

San Francisco.

Alexander Boyd,	June 30, 1860
H. B. Congdon,	April 25, 1863
P. B. Cornwall,	Sept. 28, 1861
John A. Godfrey,	May 15, 1855
Wm. L. Higgins,	Oct. 10, 1860
Lewis W. Sloat,	Jan. 27, 1858
F. J. Thibault,	August 5, 1861

Stockton.

F. C. Andrew,	Dec. 27, 1860
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DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Washington City.

John F. Callan,	Oct. 4, 1859
N. Callan,	Jan. 27, 1860
Chas. De Selding,	July 24, 1855
Chas. Walter,	July 28, 1860

ILLINOIS.

Chicago.

J. B. Bradwell,	June 16, 1857
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Philip A. Hoyne,	April 2, 1857
John W. Magill,	Oct. 2, 1856

INDIANA.

Indianapolis.

William T. Wiley,	Oct. 26, 1856
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LOUISIANA.

Bayou Sara.

DeWitt C. Jones,	May 6, 1860
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MAINE.

Portland.

James O'Donell,	May 5, 1858
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MASSACHUSETTS.

Boston.

George T. Angell,	Nov. 15, 1858
Benj. H. Currier,	July 28, 1857
G. Edward Rice,	July 6, 1857
Oliver Stevens,	May 25, 1855

MISSOURI.

James B. Gogg,	Sept. 12, 1859
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NEW YORK.

Brooklyn.

J. R. Pomeroy,	Sept. 30, 1856
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Buffalo.

John W. McGill,	Nov. 11, 1861
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New York.

Horace Andrews,	July 28, 1857
Edward Bissell,	Jan. 27, 1860

E. F. De Selding, June 13, 1861
 Gordon L. Ford, April 27, 1860
 Oliver Holden, May 14, 1857
 John Livingston, Feb. 16, 1860
 Charles Nettleton, Oct. 15, 1859
 J. B. Nones, Oct. 3, 1859
 W. J. Sinclair, June 8, 1855

OREGON.

Oregon City.

Amory Holbrook, ——— 1854

Portland.

B. F. Goodwin, April 7, 1854

D. W. Williams, July 31, 1861

Salem.

Chester N. Terry, Sept. 15, 1854

PENNSYLVANIA.

Philadelphia.

D. D. Birney, Feb. 17, 1859

Arthur M. Burton, Dec. 4, 1857

John H. Frick, June 12, 1855

Pittsburg.

Benj. F. Blood, July 22, 1861

RHODE ISLAND.

Providence.

Henry Martin, Nov. 1, 1859

TENNESSEE.

Memphis.

John H. Harrison, June 6, 1859

VIRGINIA.

Richmond.

Alex. B. Gignon, Oct. 20, 1860

COUNTIES OF WASHINGTON.

<i>County.</i>	<i>County Seat.</i>	<i>Est. Pop.</i> 1863.	<i>Vote for</i> <i>Del. 1863.</i>	<i>Prop. Val.</i> 1863.
1. Chehalis,	Montesano,	285	55	\$72,403
2. Clallam,	New Dungeness,	270	135	57,708
3. Clarke,	Vancouver,	2,384	334	618,203
4. Cowlitz,	Monticello,	406	96	12,504
5. Ferguson,*	—	—	—	—
6. Island,	Coupeville,	294	103	191,281
7. Jefferson,	Port Townsend,	531	270	241,854
8. King,	Seattle,	427	173	203,594
9. Kitsap,	Port Madison,	544	231	463,796
10. Klikitat,	Rockland,	230	64	304,000
11. Lewis,	Claquato,	384	140	220,088
12. Pacific,	Oysterville,	420	101	101,533
13. Pierce,	Steilacoom,	1,115	201	532,861
14. Sawamish,	Oakland,	162	55	46,216
15. Skamania,	Cascades,	285	83	219,443
16. Snohomish,	Mukilteo,	77	69	22,738
17. Spokane,	Pinkney City,	674	90	142,174
18. Stevens,*	—	—	—	—
19. Thurston,	Olympia,	1,507	343	664,646
20. Wahkiakum,	Cathlamet,	42	12	6,300
21. Walla Walla,	Walla Walla,	1,917	590	1,112,911
22. Whatcom,	Whatcom,	352	88	148,268
		12,906	3,233	\$5,482,521

* Ferguson and Stevens counties were established by Legislature—session 1862-63. No returns of organization.

ELECTION.—The general election for members of the Legislative Assembly, and for county officers is held annually on the second Monday in July.

The **COUNTY COMMISSIONERS COURT** (in which a Board of three County Commissioners transact the county business) is held on the first Monday in February, May, August, and November. The County Auditor is *ex officio* Clerk of this Court.

The **PROBATE COURT** is held on the fourth Monday in January, April, July, and October.

The **TERMS** of the county officers commence and expire in the month of July.

1. CHEHALIS COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Obadiah B. McFadden, Saunders' Prairie, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. David Shelton, Oakland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	James T. Young,	Chehalis City,	1866.
Auditor,	J. A. Karr,	Hoquinn,	1864.
Sheriff,	William Valentine,	Montesano,	1864.
Treasurer,	Reuben Redman,	Point Comfort,	1865.
Assessor,	George W. Butler,	Cedarville,	1865.
Sup't Schools,	James Gleason,	Satsop,	1864.
Commissioner,	Reuben Redman,	Gray's Harbor,	1864.
Commissioner,	John Brady,	Satsop,	1865.
Commissioner,	Sidney S. Ford, Sr.,	—	1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
P. F. Luark,	Chehalis City.	James Waldrip,	Elma.
W. K. Melville,	Montesano.	James H. Roundtree,	Union.

TOWNS.

MONTESANO—**COUNTY SEAT.**—Postmaster, J. L. Scammons; distance westerly from Olympia, 60 miles.

CEDARVILLE.—Postmaster, James Smith; 30 miles east of Montesano.

CHEHALIS.—Postmaster, Frank M. Stocking; 32 miles west of Montesano.

General Merchandise.—Samuel H. Williams.

COSMOPOLIS.—Postmaster, M. Z. Goodell; 10 miles west of Montesano.

ELMA.—Postmaster, James Waldrup; 14 miles east of Montesano.
Clergyman.—Thomas Taylor, *Bapt*.

UNION.—Postmaster, James H. Roundtree; 35 miles east of Montesano.

Physician.—James H. Roundtree.

2. CLALLAM COUNTY.

"The removal of the Custom House into this county has given a stimulus to agriculture, and much land is being settled upon that hitherto was unoccupied. Marsh lands are being reclaimed, and in one instance a lake containing 300 or 400 acres has been drained."—*Hon. C. M. Bradshaw, Member Leg. Assembly, Oct. 25th, 1863.*

Port Angelos was nearly swept away on the evening of December 16th, 1863, by a torrent of water which suddenly burst upon it through a gorge in the rear of the town. A rushing, roaring sound proceeding from the gorge, was followed by a great body of water several feet in height, bearing upon its surface or sweeping before it logs, trees, and stumps. Before the inhabitants could realize their danger the torrent reached the town. The Custom House was overturned and swept away in a moment, and two persons, J. W. Anderson, the Deputy Collector, and Capt. Goodell, an Inspector, were drowned. The dwellings of ex-Collector Smith and E. Stanton were also swept into the harbor, the occupants escaping narrowly with their lives. "The picture of ruin and desolation presented is indescribable. The fragments of houses, and hundreds of trees and stumps, lie scattered in every direction, and in some places are piled one upon another to the height of 30 feet. The face of the town site for a breadth of 100 yards by one mile long is completely changed." The accident is supposed to have been caused by avalanches sliding down the mountain sides into the lakes of the foot hills, causing them to overflow.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. James R. Angell, Port Discovery, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. C. M. Bradshaw, New Dungeness.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	D. F. Bromfield,	New Dungeness,	1864.
Sheriff,	John Martin,	New Dungeness,	1864.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Auditor,	William J. King,	Port Angelos,	1865.
Treasurer,	John C. Brown,	New Dunginess,	1864.
Coroner,	A. Vincent,	Seguin Bay,	1865.
Supt. Schools,	George Gypson,	New Dunginess,	—
Commissioner,	Thomas Abernethy,	New Dunginess,	1864.
Commissioner,	C. H. Blake,	Seguin Bay,	1865.
Commissioner,	S. F. Scott,	Port Angelos,	1866.

FINANCES.—July, 1863: floating debt, \$400; receipts last fiscal year, \$750; expenditures same period, \$900; taxable property, \$80,000.

TOWNS.

NEW DUNGINESS—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Hezekiah Davis; 100 miles northwest of Olympia. Population 150.

Attorney.—C. M. Bradshaw.

PORT ANGELOS.—Postmaster, Benjamin F. Brown; 15 miles west of New Dunginess. Population 100.

Attorney.—C. M. Bradshaw.

Physician.—J. W. Redfield.

General Merchandise.—Samuel Stork, William J. King, J. C. Brown.

3. CLARKE COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL—Hon. Hiram Cochran, Vancouver, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. J. Q. Austin, Lewis Leeser, and Jesse T. Bowles.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	H. G. Struve,	Vancouver,	1866.
Dist. Attorney,	—	Vancouver,	1864.
Auditor,	P. A. Hern,	Vancouver,	1864.
Sheriff,	John Aird,	Vancouver,	1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	H. C. Morse,	Vancouver,	—
Assessor,	C. C. Bozarth,	Pekin,	1864.
Treasurer,	Louis Sohns,	Vancouver,	1864.
Surveyor,	Lewis Van Vleet,	Washougal,	—
Supt. Schools,	Richard Covington,	Lackamas,	1864.
Coroner,	M. Shea,	Vancouver,	1866.
Commissioner,	G. W. Hart,	Washougal,	1866.
Commissioner,	Sol. Strong,	Lewis River,	1864.
Commissioner,	William H. Dillon,	Vancouver,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Julius Suiste,	Vancouver.	M. R. Hathaway,	Lake River.
J. F. Smith,	Vancouver.	Eroin Burke,	Fisher's Landing.
W. H. Martin,	Pekin.	Lewis Van Vleet,	Washougal.
D. W. Kenyon,	Pekin.	Henry Burlingame,	Vancouver.

VANCOUVER—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Hiram Cochran; agent Wells, Fargo & Co., H. G. Struve; *distance* south of Olympia, 120 miles. Population 700.

SCHOOLS.

Providence School, conducted by Sisters of Charity.

Holy Angels' College, Rev. Father P. Mans, Prefect.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>Physician.</i>
S. W. Brown,	A. M. A. Blanchet, <i>R. C.</i> ,	J. B. Cole.
T. M. Fletcher,	J. B. A. Bronillet, <i>R. C.</i> ,	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Leander Holmes,	J. McCarty, D.D., <i>Epis.</i> ,	Crawford, Slocum & Co.,
A. J. Lawrence,	Harvey K. Hines, <i>M. E.</i> ,	M. Miller,
Jay D. Potter,	J. O. Raynor, <i>M. E.</i> ,	J. Raiser,
H. G. Struve,	Charles Tiernay, <i>R. C.</i>	John Hexter,
Julius Suiste.	<i>Physicians.</i>	L. Freidenrich.
<i>Bookseller.</i>	E. G. Chase,	
Hiram Cochran.	B. C. Christian,	

FISHER'S LANDING.—Postmaster, S. W. Fisher; 8 miles east of Vancouver.

LAKE RIVER.—Postmaster, Samuel R. Whipple; 12 miles west of Vancouver.

PEKIN.—Postmaster, William Bratton; 25 miles north of Vancouver.

WASHOUGAL.—Postmaster, E. C. Stiles; 20 miles east of Vancouver.

4. COWLITZ COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Hiram Cochran, Vancouver, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Charles McCall, Cathlamet.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Benj. Huntington,	Monticello,	1865.
Auditor,	Henry D. Stone,	Monticello,	1865.
Sheriff,	B. Laffey,	Monticello,	1864.
Treasurer,	James Huntington,	Monticello,	1865.
Assessor,	L. D. Sheppardson,	Monticello,	1864.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires</i>
Surveyor,	P. W. Crawford,	Monticello,	—
Supt. Schools,	A. R. Burbank,	Monticello,	1866.
Commissioner,	Charles A. McGuire,	Oak Point,	1866.
Commissioner,	W. A. L. McCorkle,	Monticello,	1864.
Commissioner,	J. S. Bennett,	Kalama,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Jas. Huntington,	Monticello.	A. S. Abernethy,	Oak Point.

TOWNS.

MONTICELLO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, A. R. Burbank; *distance* south of Olympia, 90 miles.

Clergyman.—J. S. Douglas, *M. E.*

Physician.—N. Ostrander.

General Merchandise.—D. L. Huntington.

CASTLE ROCK.—Postmaster, Henry Jackson; 13 miles north of Monticello.

OAK POINT.—Postmaster, Alexander S. Abernethy; 18 miles northwest of Monticello.

General Merchandise.—W. H. Harris.

5. FERGUSON COUNTY.

This county was created by an Act of the Legislature, January 23d, 1863, out of that portion of Walla Walla county bounded by the Wenatchee river on the north, the Columbia river and 120th meridian of longitude on the east, the Simcoe range of mountains on the south, and the Cascade range on the west. Gold placers have been worked to some extent on the Wenatchee and Columbia rivers bordering on this county. Yakima river, a considerable stream, flows diagonally through the county from northwest to southeast.

6. ISLAND COUNTY.

There were at one time in July, 1863, five large vessels loading at the Utsalady mills with lumber for foreign ports. One, the King Lear, 3,600 tons burden, loaded with spars and lumber for Toulon, France.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Benjamin F. Shaw, Whatcom, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. George W. Beam, Coupeville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	R. C. Fay,	Coupeville,	1866.
Auditor,	R. D. Hathaway,	Coveland,	1865.
Sheriff,	G. P. Knight,	Kellog's Point,	1864.
Treasurer,	Samuel Libbey,	Coveland,	1864.
Assessor,	John A. Robertson,	Coupeville.	1864.
Coroner,	Paul Johnson,	—	1864.
Wreck Master,	H. B. Lovejoy,	Coupeville,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	R. C. Fay,	Coupeville,	1864.
Commissioner,	Thomas Cranney,	Utsalady,	1864.
Commissioner,	James Buzby,	Crescent Harbor,	1865.
Commissioner,	Nathaniel D. Hill,	Hillsboro,	1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
James Buzby,	Coveland.	James Lyons,	Utsalady.
William Robertson,	Coveland.		

TOWNS.

COUPEVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—No post office; *distance* north of Olympia, 113 miles.

General Merchandise.—John A. Robertson.

COVELAND.—Postmaster, Samuel Libbey.

EBEY'S LANDING.—No post office.

Attorney.—W. S. Ebey.

Physician.—N. D. Hill.

General Merchandise.—Bunker & Harmon.

OAK HARBOR.—No post office; 10 miles northeast of Coupeville.

Attorney.—E. Barrington.

Clergyman.—C. Alderson, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—Barrington & Phillips.

UTSALADY.—Postmaster, Thomas Cranney; 12 miles southeast of Coupeville. Population 100.

Attorney.—James K. Kennedy.

Physician.—John C. Kellogg.

General Merchandise.—Grennan & Cranney.

7. JEFFERSON COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. James R. Angell, Port Discovery, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES. — Hons. W. H. Taylor and Charles M. Bradshaw, New Dungeness.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Albert Briggs,	Port Townsend,	1866.
Dist. Attorney,	John Tenant,	Whatcom,	1864.
Auditor,	J. J. H. Van Bokkelin,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Sheriff,	W. W. Armstrong,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Treasurer,	E. S. Fowler,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Surveyor,	S. W. Seavy,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Coroner,	T. M. Hammond,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	James Seavy,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Commissioner,	Wm. B. Patrick,	Chemicum,	1866.
Commissioner,	F. W. Pettygrove,	Port Townsend,	1864.
Commissioner,	J. F. Tukey,	Port Discovery,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
N. S. Bartlett,	Port Townsend.	A. B. Patrick,	Port Ludlow.
John E. Burns,	Port Discovery.	E. P. Brinnon,	Quilcine.
J. A. Tucker,	Chemicum.		

TOWNS.

PORT TOWNSEND—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Henry L. Tibbals; *distance* north of Olympia, 105 miles. Population 200.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
B. F. Dennison,	Louis Kuhn,	L. B. Hastings,
Paul K. Hubbs,	Samuel McCardy,	J. E. Loughton & Co.,
<i>Bookseller.</i>	P. M. O'Brien.	D. C. H. Rothschild,
J. J. H. Van Bokkelin.		E. S. Fowler.

PORT DISCOVERY.—Postmaster, James S. Woodman; 10 miles southwest of Port Townsend. Population 100.

General Merchandise.—S. L. Mastick & Co.

PORT LUDLOW.—Postmaster, A. B. Patrick; 16 miles south of Port Townsend. Population 200.

General Merchandise.—Amos, Phinney & Co.

8. KING COUNTY.

A large vein of coal was discovered in this county in June, 1863, among the hills near Sawamish or Squak valley, within five miles of navigation and twenty miles from Seattle.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Walter T. Weed, Teekalet, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Joseph Foster, Seattle.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Thomas Mercer,	Seattle,	1866.
Auditor,	Samuel F. Coombs,	Seattle,	1864.
Sheriff,	L. V. Wyckoff,	Seattle,	1865.
Treasurer,	D. T. Denny,	Seattle,	1865.
Assessor,	T. S. Russell,	Seattle,	1863.
Surveyor,	E. Richardson,	Seattle,	1864.
Coroner,	A. P. Delin,	Seattle,	1864.
Sup't Schools,	Edmund Carr,	Black River,	1866.
Commissioner,	H. P. O'Bryant,	White River,	1865.
Commissioner,	H. L. Yesler,	Seattle,	1864.
Commissioner,	L. McMillan,	Cedar River,	1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—L. B. Andrews and James Valentine, Seattle; S. W. Russel, Dwamish.

TOWNS.

SEATTLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Sam'l F. Coombs; *distance* northeast of Olympia, 60 miles. Population 400.

Washington Ter. University—Prof. W. E. Barnard, A.M., Pres.

<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Clergymen.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
D. S. Maynard,	Daniel Bagley,	Yesler, Denny & Co.,
Josiah Settle.	N. Doane, <i>M. E.</i>	Williamson & Greenfield,
<i>Books and Drugs.</i>		D. Horton,
Samuel F. Coombs.		Charles Plummer.

DWAMISH.—Postmaster, D. A. Neely; 25 miles south of Seattle.

9. KITSAP COUNTY.

Henry C. Wilson, a resident of Teekalet, died at San Francisco, March 22d, 1863, aged 28 years. He had been a citizen of this Territory since 1850, and has filled several offices of honor and trust.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Walter T. Weed, Teekalet, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES—Hons. J. T. Williamson and M. R. Maddocks.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Hiram Burnett,	Teekalet,	1865.
Auditor,	G. W. Dwilley,	Port Madison,	1865.
Sheriff,	C. J. Noyes,	Port Madison,	1865.
Treasurer,	N. H. Falk,	Port Madison,	1865.
Coroner,	Charles Wade,	—	1865.
Supt. Schools,	B. E. Lombard,	—	1866.
Commissioner,	E. S. Willey,	Seabeck,	1866.
Commissioner,	S. W. Hovey,	Teekalet,	1864.
Commissioner,	W. B. Sinclair,	Port Madison,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Hemen Spaulding, Port Madison ; David Livingstone, Port Orchard.

TOWNS.

PORT MADISON—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Benjamin E. Lombard ; *distance* north of Olympia, 77 miles.

One *Foundry* and two *Saw Mills*, G. A. Meigs, owner.

PORT ORCHARD.—Postmaster, William Benton ; 12 miles south of Port Madison.

Saw Mill.

SEABECK.—Postmaster, Marshall Blinn ; 20 miles southwest of Port Madison.

Saw Mill.—Washington Mill Co., Capt. Marshall Blinn, managing owner.

TEEKALET.—Postmaster, Stephen W. Hovey ; 10 miles north of Port Madison.

General Merchandise.—Puget Mill Co., who are also owners of two *Saw Mills* and one *Flouring Mill*, J. P. Keller, managing owner.

10. KLIKITAT COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Daniel Stewart, Walla Walla, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. E. W. Perrin, Rockland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	P. A. Mauldin,	Rockland,	1866.
Auditor,	C. McFarland,	Rockland,	_____
Sheriff,	James Haden,	Rockland,	_____
Treasurer,	William Cannel,	Rockland,	_____
Supt. Schools,	William Wright,	Rockland,	_____
Commissioner,	T. M. Ramsdale,	_____	_____
Commissioner,	J. H. Foster,	_____	_____

TOWNS.

ROCKLAND—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. H. Hermans ; *distance* southeast of Olympia, 230 miles.

FORT SIMCOE.—Yakama Indian Reservation ; 65 miles northeast of Rockland.

Agent.—A. A. Bancroft.

Clergyman.—J. H. Wilbur, *M. E.*

11. LEWIS COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Obadiah B. McFadden, Saunders' Prairie, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. James Urquhart, Newaukum.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	T. M. Pearson,	Cowlitz,	1866.
Sheriff,	John Tellis,	Claquato,	1865.
Treasurer,	J. D. Decker,	Claquato,	1864.
Auditor,	H. N. Sterns,	Claquato,	1864.
Coroner,	J. L. Mitchell,	—	1865.
Supt. Schools,	G. W. Buchanan,	Boistfort,	1865.
Commissioner,	G. W. Buchanan,	Boistfort,	1866.
Commissioner,	J. C. Davis,	Cowlitz,	1864.
Commissioner,	S. S. Ford, Sr.,	Skookumchuck,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
J. H. Clinger,	Claquato.	T. Brown,	Skookumchuck.
T. W. Newland,	Boistfort.	L. L. Dubeau,	Cowlitz.

MILLS.

<i>Flouring Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>	<i>Saw Mills.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Claquato,	L. H. Davis.	Claquato,	L. H. Davis.
Grand Prairie,	George Drew.	Grand Prairie,	J. H. Miles.

TOWNS.

CLAQUATO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John T. Browning; *distance* south of Olympia, 35 miles. Population 100.

Claquato Academy—Daniel Dodge, Principal.

Clergyman.—J. S. Douglass, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—John T. Browning.

BOISTFORT.—Postmaster, Thomas W. Newland; 10 miles southwest of Claquato. Population 50.

COWLITZ.—Postmaster, Louis Lary Dubeau; 25 miles southeast of Claquato. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—L. L. Dubeau & Co.

GRAND PRAIRIE.—Postmaster, C. Huntington; 16 miles south of Claquato.

NEWAUKUM.—Postmaster, John Moore; 6 miles from Claquato.

SAUNDERS' PRAIRIE.—Postmaster, O. B. McFadden; 3 miles east of Claquato.

SKOOKUMCHUCK.—Postmaster, Robert Hughs; 8 miles north of Claquato.

12. PACIFIC COUNTY.

The Federal Government has commenced to fortify Cape Disappointment. The armament will consist of 20 guns—15-inch Rodmans and 10-inch Columbiads.

An unsuccessful effort has been made to divert business from Portland to Pacific City, and make the latter a prominent seaport.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Hiram Cochran, Vancouver, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Charles Barstow, Bruceport.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	John Briscoe,	Oysterville,	1866.
Auditor,	Henry K. Stevens,	Oysterville,	1865.
Sheriff,	William Hennegan,	Oysterville,	1865.
Treasurer,	Valentine S. Riddell,	Oysterville,	1864.
Assessor,	J. S. Wilson,	Bruceport,	1865.
Surveyor,	H. S. Gile,	Oysterville,	1863.
Coroner,	Hiram Paulding,	Bruceport,	1863.
Supt. Schools,	Henry S. Gile,	Oysterville,	1864.
Wreck Master,	F. Nelson,	Wallicot,	1863.
Commissioner,	George H. Brown,	Willopa,	1866.
Commissioner,	George W. Wilson,	Palux,	1864.
Commissioner,	J. W. Munson,	Oysterville,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

F. C. Davis, Oysterville; M. S. Griswold, Bruceport; Isaac Whealdon, Chinook; J. Miller, Willopa.

TOWNS.

OYSTERVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John Crellin, Jr.; *distance* southwest of Olympia, 100 miles. Population 100.

Physician.—L. H. Lowe.

General Merchandise.—Crellin & Co., V. S. Riddell.

BRUCEPORT.—Postmaster, Charles Barstow; 15 miles northeast of Oysterville. Population 100.

Physician.—J. R. Johnson.

General Merchandise.—Mark Winant, John Riddell, Crellin & Co.

PACIFIC CITY.—Postmaster, Isaac Whealdon.

WILLOPA.—Postmaster, Job Bullard.

13. PIERCE COUNTY.

"J. R. Bates shot A. F. Byrd in the post office in Steilacoom, Jan. 21st, 1863. Bates was immediately arrested and imprisoned, and had his examination the same day, and was committed to appear at the next District Court. Great excitement prevailed. Byrd died in thirty-six hours from the effects of his wounds, and a few hours later the excited populace, led by the most respectable citizens of the county, deliberately proceeded to the county jail, and with crowbars, picks, and axes, broke down the door, seized the Sheriff, burst open the cell in which Bates was confined, and after giving him time to arrange his affairs dragged him forth and hung him till he was dead."—*E. A. Light, Probate Judge, Sept. 16, 1863.*

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Frank Clark, Steilacoom, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Samuel McCaw and Cyril Ward.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Erastus A. Light,	Steilacoom,	1866.
Auditor,	James M. Batchelder,	Steilacoom,	1864.
Sheriff,	Stephen Judson,	Steilacoom,	1864.
Treasurer,	Josiah H. Munson,	Steilacoom,	1864.
Surveyor,	J. V. Meeks,	Steilacoom,	—
Coroner,	Daniel Collins,	Steilacoom,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	George W. Sloan,	Steilacoom,	1866.
Commissioner,	Charles Bitting,	Muck,	1864.
Commissioner,	E. R. Rodgers,	Steilacoom,	1866.
Commissioner,	John F. Kincaid,	Puyallup,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Hugh Pattison, F. C. Seaman, and Nicholas Hale, Steilacoom ;
W. W. Sherman, Franklin.

MILLS.

<i>Proprietor.</i>	<i>Description.</i>	<i>Location.</i>
Balch & Webber,	Saw Mill,	Nisqually Bay.
—————,	Saw Mill and Flouring Mill,	Near Steilacoom.
T. M. Chambers,	Saw Mill and Flouring Mill,	Steilacoom Creek.
J. L. Berkins,	Saw Mill,	Puyallup Bay.

TOWNS.

STEILACOOM—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Josiah H. Munson ;
distance northeast of Olympia, 25 miles. Population 400.

Steilacoom Library Association—E. Meeker, President.

Steilacoom Select School—Rev. G. W. Sloan, Teacher.

Providence School for Young Ladies—conducted by Sisters of Charity.

Attorneys.

Frank Clark,
W. H. Wood.

Physicians.

J. B. Webber,
C. H. Spinning,
J. B. Lee.

Clergymen.

G. W. Sloan, *Pres.*,
Father Varry, *R. C.*

Bookseller.

E. A. Light,
General Merchandise.
P. J. Moorey,
J. H. Munson & Co.,

General Merchandise.

P. Keach,
Pincus & Packscher,
S. McCaw & Co.,
H. G. Williamson,
George Gallagher,
H. Goodtime.

FRANKLIN.—Postmaster, J. P. Stewart; 16 miles easterly from Steilacoom.

General Merchandise.—Berry & Stewart.

NISQUALLY.—Postmaster, Warren Gove; 9 miles south of Steilacoom.

SPANAWAY.—Postmaster, Christopher Mahan; 10 miles southeast of Steilacoom.

14. SAWAMISH COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Frank Clark, Steilacoom, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. David Shelton, Oakland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Franklin Kennedy,	Kamilchie,	1866.
Sheriff,	William O. McFarland,	Union City,	1864.
Auditor,	C. C. Payett,	Oakland,	1864.
Treasurer,	John T. Hicklin,	Oakland,	1865.
Coroner,	John Campbell,	—	1864.
Supt. Schools,	C. C. Payett,	Oakland,	1865.
Commissioner,	Edward Miller,	Oakland,	1864.
Commissioner,	Y. M. Elson,	Oakland,	1865.
Commissioner,	Thos. Webb,	Union City,	1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

William Champ,	Oakland.	| Alexander Dillman, Union City.
A. M. Collins,	Arcada.	

TOWNS.

OAKLAND—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, William M. Morrow; distance northwest of Olympia, 25 miles.

Clergyman.—John T. Hicklin, *Chris.*

Physicians.—F. M. Elson, C. C. Payett.

General Merchandise.—J. L. Morrow.

ARCADA.—Postmaster, A. M. Collins; 9 miles east of Oakland.

KAMILCHIE.—Postmaster, David C. Forbes; 10 miles southeast of Oakland.

SKOKOMISH.—Postmaster, E. A. Willson; 10 miles northwest of Oakland.

General Merchandise.—E. A. Willson & Co.

15. SKAMANIA COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Daniel Stewart, Walla Walla, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. E. W. Perrin, Rockland.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Ebenezer C. Hardy,	Lower Cascades,	1866.
Auditor,	John E. Andrews,	Upper Cascades,	1865.
Sheriff,	Edmund Sullivan,	Upper Cascades,	1865.
Dep. Sheriff,	L. L. Richards,	Upper Cascades,	—
Treasurer,	A. G. Bradford,	Upper Cascades,	1865.
Assessor,	Joseph Bailey,	Upper Cascades,	1865.
Surveyor,	J. Chenowith,	Upper Cascades,	—
Coroner,	George Plummer,	—	1865.
Supt. Schools,	John Brazee,	Lower Cascades,	1866.
Commissioner,	Henry Shepard,	Cascades,	1864.
Commissioner,	E. S. Josselyn,	Dog River,	1865.
Commissioner,	S. B. Jones,	Lower Cascades,	1866.

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.—John A. Kerns, Upper Cascades.

TOWNS.

CASCADES—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Isaac H. Bush; *distance* southeast of Olympia, 185 miles. Population 200.

Attorney.—Henry Shepard.

Clergymen.—J. O. B. Boyce, J. H. B. Royal, *M. E.*

General Merchandise.—A. G. Bradford.

16. SNOHOMISH COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Benjamin F. Shaw, Whatcom, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. George W. Beam, Coupeville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Charles Short,	Snohomish,	1864.
Auditor,	J. E. Clark,	Snohomish,	1865.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Sheriff,	F. L. Dunbar,	Mukilteo,	1865.
Treasurer,	George Walker,	Snohomish,	1865.
Wreck Master,	A. Spithill,	Mukilteo,	1864.
Coroner,	James Widdis,	Snohomish,	1865.
Commissioner,	J. M. Smith,	Snohomish,	1866.
Commissioner,	Henry McClurg,	Qualcoe,	1864.
Commissioner,	P. H. Ewell,	Mukilteo,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Leander H. Bagley, Mukilteo. | E. C. Ferguson, Snohomish.

MUKILTEO — COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, J. D. Fowler; *distance* northeast of Olympia, 95 miles.

General Merchandise.—Frost & Fowler, E. H. Thompson & Co.

SNOHOMISH.—Postmaster, E. C. Ferguson.

17. SPOKANE COUNTY.

COURT.—A Territorial Court is held at Pinckney City, on the fourth Monday in July; Hon. Ethelbert P. Oliphant, Judge.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Daniel Stewart, Walla Walla, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Isaac L. Tobey, Pinckney City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	H. P. Stewart,	Pinckney City,	1866.
Auditor,	Park Winans,	Pinckney City,	1864.
Sheriff,	L. T. Marshall,	Pinckney City,	1864.
Treasurer,	John B. Bates,	Pinckney City,	1864.
Coroner,	Samuel Longshore,	Pinckney City,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	F. W. Perkins,	Pinckney City,	1865.
Commissioner,	Thomas Stensgar,	Colville Valley,	1866.
Commissioner,	John U. Hosstetter,	Fort Colville,	1865.
Commissioner,	Robert Bruce,	12 Mile Bar,	1864.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE. — D. H. Ferguson and F. W. Perkins, Fort Colville.

PINCKNEY CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—(Fort Colville P. O.) *Distance* east of Olympia (*via* Walla Walla), 610 miles. Population 200.

Attorneys.—J. B. Holman, E. F. Smith.

Clergyman.—J. Joset, R. C.

General Merchandise.—Olmstead & Co., Ferguson & Co.

18. STEVENS COUNTY.

Stevens county was created by an Act of the Legislature, passed Jan. 20th, 1863, out of that portion of Walla Walla county bounded by the British Possessions on the north, the Upper Columbia on the east and south, and the Wenatchee river and Cascade range on the west. It is, next to Spokane, the largest county in the Territory. Gold diggings exist on the Okinagan river, which divides it into nearly equal eastern and western divisions, and on Kettle river in the northeastern part; also on the bars of the Columbia. Lake Chelan is a large body of fresh water in the western part.

The county receives its name from General I. I. Stevens, the first Governor of the Territory, who fell in the war of the Rebellion while fighting for his country.

Stevens county is attached to Spokane for judicial purposes.

19. THURSTON COUNTY.

B. F. Kendall, editor of the *Overland Press*, was killed at Olympia, Jan. 7th, 1863, by Horace Howe, Jr., whose father had been shot but not mortally wounded by Mr. Kendall two weeks previously.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Obadiah B. McFadden, Saunders' Prairie, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. William McLean and Henry M. McGill, Olympia; Clanrick Crosby, Tum Water.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	F. Marion Sargent,	Olympia,	1866.
Auditor,	Andrew W. Moore,	Olympia,	1864.
Sheriff,	Robert W. Moxlie,	Olympia,	1864.
Treasurer,	Samuel W. Percival,	Olympia,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	B. F. Cross,	Olympia,	1866.
Commissioner,	Joseph Gibson,	Coal Bank,	1866.
Commissioner,	George W. French,	Olympia,	1864.
Commissioner,	S. D. Ruddell,	—	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Richard Lane,	Olympia.	Geo. W. Miller,	Mound Prairie.
James C. Head,	Olympia.	Levi Shelton,	Yelm.
Nathaniel Crosby,	Tum Water.	W.S.Parsons,	Chambers' Pra'ie.
H. L. Chapman,	Miami Prairie.		

TOWNS.

OLYMPIA—COUNTY SEAT and TERRITORIAL CAPITAL.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., F. Marion Sargent; *distance* from San Francisco, 850 miles. Population 400.

Board of Trustees.—Joseph Cushman, President; Benjamin Harned, Samuel Holmes, William Mitchell, Charles E. Williams. *Clerk*, Richard Lane; *Marshal*, John Seely. Terms expire in April, 1864.

Finances.—July, 1863: assessed value of property, \$247,650; revenue last fiscal year, \$2,333.55; expenditure same.

Judson's Academy—John P. Judson, Principal.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Elwood Evans,	G. K. Willard,	Isaac Lightner,
Edward Lander,	Rufus Willard.	Charles E. Williams,
H. M. McGill.	<i>Clergymen.</i>	S. W. Percival,
<i>Booksellers.</i>	Geo. F. Withworth, <i>Pres.</i> ,	Lewis Bettman,
G. K. Willard & Son,	C. G. Belknap, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Phillips & Barnes.
Francis M. Sargent.	A. R. Elder, <i>Chris.</i>	

BAKER'S.—Postmaster, C. B. Baker; 18 miles from Olympia.

BEAVER.—Postmaster, Charles P. Judson; 6 miles south of Olympia.

COAL BANK.—Postmaster, Jos. Gibson; 16 miles from Olympia.

MIAMI PRAIRIE.—Postmaster, John Laws; 16 miles southwest of Olympia.

TUM WATER.—Postmaster, Nathaniel Crosby, Jr.; 2 miles south of Olympia. Population 100.

Physician.—Daniel Kiser.

General Merchandise.—C. Crosby & Co., John Scott.

Flouring Mill.—Barnes & Henness.

YELM.—Postmaster, William Wegner; 20 miles from Olympia.

20. WAHKIAKUM COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Hiram Cochran, Vancouver, 1865.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Charles McCall, Cathlamet.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	— —	Cathlamet,	—
Auditor,	Charles McCall,	Cathlamet,	1865.
Sheriff,	John J. Elliott,	—	1865.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Treasurer,	Ralph C. A. Elliott,	—	1865.
Supt. Schools,	Horace Ellett,	—	1866.
Commissioner,	Henry Brewer,	—	1864.
Commissioner,	H. M. Brackett,	—	1865.
Commissioner,	Henry A. Elliott,	—	1866.

CATHLAMET—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, James Birnie; *distance* southwest of Olympia, 115 miles.

General Merchandise.—James Birnie & Co.

21. WALLA WALLA COUNTY.

"Walla Walla has steadily advanced in improvements, number of inhabitants, wealth, and everything that goes to make up a thriving and prosperous town, during the past year. The same may be said of the valley."

The Post Office Department contemplates establishing a weekly mail route from Walla Walla by La Grande, Auburn, and Fort Boise to Great Salt Lake City. Distance 700 miles.

A wagon road has been completed from Walla Walla across the Blue mountains to Grande Ronde—a growing agricultural district.

Profitable gold diggings have been found on the bars of the Columbia, between the mouth of Snake river and Priest Rapids.

An excellent quality of sorghum syrup has been manufactured from the Chinese sugar cane grown in Walla Walla valley during the past year. The experiment has demonstrated that such a crop can be raised in that mountain valley with certainty and profit.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Daniel Stewart, Walla Walla, 1866.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. S. W. Babcock, F. P. Dugan, and L. S. Rogers.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	W. B. Kelly,	Walla Walla,	1864.
District Attorney,	L. B. Fargo,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Auditor,	L. J. Rector,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Assistant Clerk,	B. N. Sexton,	Walla Walla,	—
Sheriff,	W. S. Gilliam,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Deputy Sheriff,	S. B. Fargo,	Walla Walla,	—
Treasurer,	James McAuliff,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Assessor,	Cyrus Lyde,	Walla Walla,	—
Surveyor,	W. W. Johnson,	Walla Walla,	1865.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Coroner,	L. Danforth,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Supt. Schools,	J. F. Wood,	Walla Walla,	1865.
Commissioner,	John Sheets,	— — —	1864.
Commissioner,	James Van Dyke,	— — —	1865.
Commissioner,	T. P. Page,	Mill Creek,	1866.

JUSTICES.—S. B. Fargo and E. L. Mussey, Walla Walla; and S. W. Tutem, Wallula.

TOWNS.

WALLA WALLA—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Edward E. Kelly; agent W., F. & Co., E. L. James; *distance* southeast of Olympia, 410 miles. Population 800.

City Officers.

Mayor,	J. S. Craig.	Treasurer,	J. W. Cady.
Recorder,	E. L. Massey.	Assessor,	H. B. Lane.
Marshal,	A. Seitel.	Surveyor,	W. W. Johnson.

Terms expire in April, 1864.

Councilmen: R. Guichard, A. Kyger, E. E. Kelly, S. Linkton, and W. J. Terry.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Otis L. Bridges,	L. C. Kinney,	Dusenburg Brothers,
F. P. Dugan,	Edward Shiel,	Harris & Marks,
L. B. Fargo,	J. Buswell,	J. C. Isaacs,
Edward Nugent,	I. Hibodo,	R. Jacobs & Co.,
J. H. Saneter,	R. Hibodo,	J. S. McIteeny,
<i>Bookseller.</i>	H. E. Johnson.	J. Brown & Co.,
Edward E. Kelly.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	D. S. Baker,
<i>Clergymen.</i>	Kyger & Reese,	Howard & Cady.
John Flinn, <i>M. E.</i> ,	Kohlhauffo Guichard,	
W. J. Franklin, <i>M. E.</i>	Brown Bros. & Co.,	

COPPEL.—Postmaster, Luke Hinshaw; 16 miles north of Walla Walla.

General Merchandise.—Luke Hinshaw.

MULLEN'S BRIDGE.—Postmaster, John Gordon.

WALLULA.—Postmaster and agent W., F. & Co., Lewis Whittingham; 30 miles west of Walla Walla.

Forwarding and General Merchandise.—J. M. Vansyckle, John Huntoon & Co., L. Whittingham.

22. WHATCOM COUNTY.

An explosion took place in the Bellingham Bay coal mines, May 23d, 1863, caused by the ignition of "fire-damp." Eight persons were injured.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

MEMBER OF COUNCIL.—Hon. Benjamin F. Shaw, Whatcom, 1864.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. H. C. Barkhousen, Whatcom.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Reading B. Boyd,	Whatcom,	1866.
Auditor,	H. C. Barkhousen,	Whatcom,	1864.
Sheriff,	James Kavenagh,	Whatcom,	1864.
Treasurer,	Wm. Moody,	Whatcom,	1864.
Surveyor,	R. K. Beale,	Fidalgo Isl.,	1864.
Supt. Schools,	Eug. Jasper,	Whatcom,	1866.
Commissioner,	Enoch Compton,	Fidalgo Isl.,	1866.
Commissioner,	M. T. Taws,	Sehome,	1864.
Commissioner,	M. H. Offett,	Lopez Island,	1865.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Edward Eldridge,	Whatcom.	E. T. Hamblet,	San Juan.
W. H. Munks,	Whatcom.		

TOWNS.

WHATCOM—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, William Utter; *distance* northeast of Olympia, 150 miles. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—Bellingham Bay Coal Co.

Physician.—Reading B. Boyd.

SAN JUAN.—Postmaster, Isaac E. Higgins; located on San Juan Island.

General Merchandise.—W. Warbass & Co.

UNIONVILLE.—Postmaster, Charles E. Richards.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

CAPITAL—LEWISTON.

The Territory of Idaho—"Gem of the Mountains"—was created by Act of Congress, approved March 3d, 1863, from those portions of Washington, Dakota, and Nebraska Territories lying between the 104th and 117th meridians of west longitude. Its dimensions, stretching as it does over thirteen degrees of longitude and seven of latitude, exceed those of any other political division in the Union. Its area is 326,373 square miles, which is more than double that of California, and nearly seven times that of New York.

The Territory is unequally divided by the Rocky mountains, which have a general northwesterly and southeasterly direction, making a deep curve to the westward, however, at what is called the Big Hole, where the Missouri river heads. The eastern division or slope, constituting two-thirds of the extent of the Territory, is drained by the Missouri and its two principal branches—the Yellow Stone and Platte rivers, and beyond the base of the mountains spreads out into a magnificent plain, which is inhabited by roving tribes of Indians and trampled by immense herds of buffalo. The western slope, which nowhere subsides into a plain but presents a constantly uneven surface of rugged mountain spurs, is watered by the two forks of the Columbia river. Among the eastern tributaries of the southern fork or Snake river, are the rich gold fields which have made the name of Idaho famous.

The settlement of the region embraced within the limits of this Territory is as remarkable as the growth of Nevada. In the year 1860 it was almost uninhabited by white men. In the year 1863 the Census Marshal's returns show a resident population of 34,135.

The first important gold discoveries were made in the latter part of 1860, on the Clearwater, in what was called the Nez Perces region, now Shoshone county. A rush took place in 1861, and towards the close of that year very rich placers were found on the tributaries of Salmon river at Florence; also at Elk City. This was followed in 1862 by a still greater rush, not only from the Pacific States, but also from the East. In the latter part of the same year a larger and more productive field than either of the preceding was found in the vicinity of Boise river, and probably one-half of the population of the Territory is now concentrated at the Boise mines.

During the year 1863 important developments were made in the Big Hole or Beaver Head country at the extreme head waters of the Missouri river, and towards the close of the same year another mining region of great promise was discovered on an eastern branch of the Owyhee river, 100 miles south of Boise river.

An important treaty between the General Government and the Nez Perces Indians, was concluded at the council ground near Fort Lapwai, June 9th, 1863. The negotiations were conducted by three Commissioners, Calvin H. Hale, Charles Hutchins, and S. D. Howe, Indian Agents of Washington Territory, on the part of the United States, and Lawyer, Head Chief, assisted by fifty subordinate chiefs, on the part of the Nez Perces. By the terms of this treaty the Indians relinquish about 9,000 square miles which they formerly held, a portion of it covering valuable mining lands, while about 1,000

square miles of excellent agricultural land is set apart for the tribe, each adult member of which will be entitled to a 20-acre farm well stocked.

The people of the whole coast have been interested in the capture of four men, known as "the Idaho murderers," who are accused of having killed two traders, Lloyd Magruder and Charles Allen, for the money on their persons, while on their way from Magruder's store in the Bitter-root country to Lewiston, in October, 1863. Hill Beachy, special messenger of Governor Wallace, traced the murderers to San Francisco, and with the aid of the police in that city arrested them and brought them back to this Territory. They arrived at Lewiston under military escort on Dec. 1st, and were delivered up to the authorities. It is hoped that full justice will be meted out, as a warning to other offenders, in order that a spirit of reckless lawlessness which prevails in this, as in all prosperous young mining communities, may be abated. Magruder was a Democratic candidate for Delegate to Congress, and formerly a member of the Legislature of California.

I. EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

William B. Daniels,*	of Oregon,	Secretary and Act. Gov.
B. F. Lambkin,	of Idaho,	Territorial Auditor.
D. S. Payne,	of Oregon,	U. S. Marshal.
Charles Hutchins,	of Washington,	Indian Agent.
Copeland Townsend,	of Colorado,	Indian Agent.
A. L. Downer,	of Wisconsin,	U. S. Commissioner.

II. JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT.

Sidney Edgerton,	of Ohio,	Chief Justice,	<i>Salary.</i> \$2,500
Samuel C. Park,	of Illinois,	Associate Justice,	2,500
Alexander C. Smith,	of Washington,	Associate Justice,	2,500

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Idaho, Nez Perce, and Shoshone counties;
Hon. Alexander C. Smith, Judge.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Boise county; Hon. Samuel C. Park, Judge.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Missoula county, and the districts of the eastern slope; Hon. Sidney Edgerton, Judge.

TERMS.—See the respective counties.

* Hon. William H. Wallace of W. T. was appointed Governor of Idaho, but he was subsequently, Oct. 31st, 1863, elected Delegate to Congress.

III. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

Wm. H. Wallace,	Delegate,	<i>Residence.</i> Lewiston,	<i>Term expires.</i> March 4, 1865
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IV. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

FIRST SESSION.

The Legislative Assembly of Idaho consists of the Council and House of Representatives, and convenes annually on the first Monday in December. The Council consists of seven members elected for two years, and the House of Representatives is composed of thirteen members elected for one year. But the Legislative Assembly may by enactment increase the number of the Council to thirteen, and the Representatives to twenty-six. Sessions are limited to forty days, except the first, which may continue sixty days.

The COMPENSATION of members is \$4 per day, and \$4 for every twenty miles of travel in going to and returning from the sessions.

COUNCIL—*Seven Members.*

OFFICERS.

President,	Joseph Miller.	Enrolling Clerk,	M. Storms.
Secretary,	John McLaughlin.	Engross. Cl'k,	W.W. Thompson.
Asst. Secretary,	C. D. Kenyon.	Serg-at-Arms,	D.D. Chamberlain.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Counties Represented.</i>
Capps, Stanford	Shoshone and Missoula.
Langford, N. P.	Districts of Fort Benton, Virginia City, Nevada City, Bivan's Gulch, and Fort Laramie.
Miller, Joseph	Boise.
Rheem, William C.	District of East Bannack.
Smith, Ephraim	Boise.
Stanford, Lyman	Idaho.
Waterbury, E. B.	Nez Perce.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Thirteen Members.*

OFFICERS.

Speaker,	James Tufts.	Enrolling Clerk,	A. Mann.
Chief Clerk,	S. S. Slater.	Sergt-at-Arms,	W.D. Richardson.
Assistant Clerk,	Benj. Needham.		

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Bacon, L.	Nez Perce.	Bodfish, C. B.	Boise.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Brown, M. C.	Boise.	Miller, L. C.	Dist. E. Bannack.
Campbell, R. B.	Boise.	Moore, Mark A.	Districts of
Clark, Albert	Missoula.		Eastern Slope.
Keithly, W. R.	Boise.	Orr, James A.	Shoshone.
Kelly, Milton	Boise.	Tufts, James	Dists. of E. Slope.
Leland, Alonzo	Idaho.	Wood, John	Idaho.

COUNTIES OF IDAHO.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County Seat.</i>	<i>Vote for Delegate, 1863.</i>
1. Boise,	Bannock City,	5,200
2. Idaho,	Florence,	346
3. Missoula,	Hell's Gate Ronde,	65
4. Nez Perce,	Lewiston,	367
5. Shoshone,	Pierce City,	131
Eastern Slope, composed of six Districts,		2,104

 8,213

The legislative session of 1863-4 will probably subdivide Boise county, and create several new counties embracing the Districts of the Eastern Slope.

1. BOISE COUNTY.

The county of Boise was created by an Act of the Legislature of Washington Territory, passed January 12th, 1863. It occupies the southwestern corner of Idaho, comprising all that portion of the Territory lying south of Payette river, and west of the Rocky mountains. Its area is nearly equal to that of Pennsylvania. Snake river flows from east to west through the county, and many of its branches have the same general direction. One of the largest of those is Boise river, among the headwaters of which is situated Boise basin, a district 25 miles in diameter containing the richest auriferous deposit yet discovered in the Territory. Here, within a twelve-month, a community of 15,000 inhabitants has gathered, one considerable town and several smaller ones have been built up, and a large amount of gold dust, variously estimated at from \$3,000,000 to \$6,000,000, has been dug from the earth. Many extensive gold bearing quartz ledges have been traced in the Boise region, which will give permanency to its wealth and prosperity long after the placers are worked out.

In the northern part of the county, on a southern branch of Salmon river is a productive gold field called Warren's diggings, and in the eastern part, at the head of Snake river is a newly discovered field called Fort Hall diggings. In the southwestern part, on Jordan creek, an eastern branch of Owyhee river, very rich placers have recently

been discovered fully equal, it is asserted, to those of Boise. A stampede to this region, from the adjoining mines of Idaho and Oregon, took place in the fall of 1863, and a large immigration to the Owyhee mines, is predicted for 1864.

In July there had been recorded in the Bannock City district over 2,500 mining claims, in the Centreville district over 2,000 claims, and in the Placerville district over 4,500.

This county has no mail facilities at present, but the Post Office Department contemplates establishing a weekly route from Great Salt Lake City through the Boise region to Walla Walla.

The "Great Shoshone Falls," is the name of a magnificent double cataract on Snake river about 100 miles below Fort Hall. The height of the upper fall is about 180 feet, that of the lower fall, two miles distant, 200 feet. The channel of the stream below the falls is a chasm 1,500 feet in width and from 800 to 1,000 feet in depth, with perpendicular walls of basaltic rock. These falls will in future rank next to Niagara among the great cataracts in the world.

A battle was fought on Bear river, near Soda Springs, Jan 29th, 1863, between five companies of California Volunteers, and a large body of Snake Indians strongly posted. The Volunteers achieved a decisive victory with a loss of 21 killed and 48 wounded. The enemy left 224 on the field.

The publication of the *Boise News* was commenced Sept. 29th.

Crime has been frequent during the past year, shooting and cutting being almost of daily occurrence—a state of things incident to most new mining communities.

COURT.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.—Hon. Samuel C. Parks, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in February, first Monday in July, and third Monday in September.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMEN.—Hons. Joseph Miller and Ephraim Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. C. P. Bodfish, M. C. Brown, W. R. Keithly, R. B. Campbell, and Milton Kelly.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Probate Judge, D. McLaughlin.	Sheriff,	S. Pinkham.
Dist. Attorney, Geo. C. Hough.	Treasurer,	Charles D. Vajen.
Auditor, W. R. Underwood.	Assessor,	J. Judge.
Dep. Auditor, J. W. Brown.		

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.—J. C. Smith, Chairman; Frank Moore, and H. I. Crowe.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Charles Walker, Bannock City. | T. H. Stringham, Placerville.

TOWNS.

BANNOCK CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—No post office; agent W., F. & Co., C. T. Blake; 190 miles southeast of Lewiston. Population 5,000.

Attorneys.

— Anderson,
George I. Gilbert &
George C. Hough,
J. Haskill,
A. Heed &
John Cummins,
John Henly,
Milton Kelly,
Daniel McLaughlin,
H. W. O. Margary,
Frank Miller,
— Nugent,
R. A. Pierce,
J. K. Shafer,
J. N. Smith,
R. B. Snelling,
A. C. Swift &
J. Miller,
— Thurmaud,
Charles Walker.

Clergyman.

A. Z. Poulin, *R. C.*

Physicians.

J. B. Buker,
J. Harris,
A. J. Hogg,
A. B. Overbeck,
Raymond & Betts,
— Talbott,
D. S. Uncles,
— Smith, *Dent.*,
L. Willis, *Dent.*

Dry Goods.

J. Monroe & Bro.,
Keeler & Drum,
Block, Miller & Co.

Booksellers.

H. M. Swinnerton & Co.

Notaries Public.

John Cummins,
George I. Gilbert.

Assayers.

Rossi & Robie.

Drugs.

M. M. Chipman,
J. C. Hildreth,
A. A. Mix.

General Merchandise.

Brand & Haas,
Schwabacher & Co.,
Rosenbaum & Co.,
Weil & Radlich,
Jacobs & Co.,
O. D. Cagivin & Co.,
McCarver & Clark,
Higby & Co.,
Phillips & Thornberry,
Edwin H. Palmer,
William Ganey,
Ned Newman,
Pinney & Stearns.

CENTERVILLE.—No post office; agent W., F. & Co., P. W. Johnson; 7 miles northwest of Bannock City. Population 1,500.

General Merchandise.—Creighton & Button.

FORT BOISE and BOISE CITY.—On Boise river; 30 miles southwest of Bannock City, and 25 miles east of old Fort Boise.

Commander of the Post—Major P. Lugenbeel.

FORT HALL.—On Snake river; 200 miles southeast of Bannock City.

PIONEER.—No post office; agent W., F. & Co., A. Slocum; 14 miles northerly from Bannock City.

PLACERVILLE.—No post office; agent W., F. & Co., W. A. Atlee; 14 miles northwest of Bannock City. Population 1,500.

Clergyman.—T. Mesplie, *R. C.*

Booksellers.—Schroder & Tiner.

General Merchandise.—Higby & Bledsoe, M. Cashman & Co.

SODA SPRINGS.—On Bear river; 250 miles southeast of Bannock City. Settled by Morrisites.

2. IDAHO COUNTY.

COURT.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.—Hon. Alexander C. Smith, Judge; sessions, first Monday in May and October.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Lyman Stanford.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Alonzo Leland and John Wood.

FLORENCE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, James H. Alvord; agent W., F. & Co., John James; *distance* southeast of Lewiston, 110 miles.

3. MISSOULA COUNTY.

Important discoveries of placer and river diggings are reported to have recently been made on the Kootenay river, near the base of the Rocky mountains, in the northern part of this county. Gold has been known to exist in that locality for several years and has been mined to some extent, but the yield has not hitherto been sufficiently remunerative to produce an excitement.

“In the month of January a horrible killing affair occurred near the Flathead Agency. Three men named Reeves, Mitchell, and Moore, went into an Indian camp near the Agency, and raised a disturbance, killing two of the Indians on the spot. Two white men came on the ground to see what had taken place, when five more of the Indians and the two white men were killed by the Reeves party. Reeves and party were banished from the country for the part they had taken in the affair, 600 miles from the Agency, but at last accounts were in the Deer Lodge valley.”—*Charles Hutchins, Indian Agent—Walla Walla Statesman.*

COURT.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.—Hon. Sidney Edgerton, Judge; sessions, third Monday in June.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Stanford Capps.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Albert Clark.

HELL GATE RONDE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, F. Worden; *distance* easterly from Lewiston, 200 miles.

4. NEZ PERCE COUNTY.

The capital of the Territory was located at Lewiston, September 22d, 1863.

A vigilance committee was organized at Lewiston, Nov. 8th, 1863, on account of the inefficiency of the authorities in bringing criminals to justice, and three notorious robbers were taken by force from jail and hung.

COURT.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.—Hon. Alexander C. Smith, Judge; sessions, second Monday in April and first Monday in November.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. E. B. Waterbury.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. L. Bacon.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Probate Judge,	John G. Berry.	Sheriff,	J. Fisk.
Pros. Attorney,	E. F. Gray.	Treasurer,	F. H. Simmons.
County Clerk,	E. C. Mayhew.	Surveyor,	J. B. Buker.
Assistant Clerk,	S. Alexander.		

COMMISSIONERS.—B. C. Stevens and A. B. Brower, Lewiston; David Reese, Elk City.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—E. S. Sprague and Silas B. Cochran, Lewiston; Thomas M. Pomeroy, Elk City.

FINANCES.—July, 1862: total debt, \$1,860.12; amount of taxable property, \$440,370.

TOWNS.

LEWISTON—COUNTY SEAT AND TERRITORIAL CAPITAL.—Postmaster, A. L. Downer; agent W., F. & Co., E. J. Bacon; *distance* from Portland, 400 miles. Population 1,500.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Assayers.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
J. W. Anderson,	R. Hurley & Co.	Geo. H. Sandy,
E. F. Gray,	<i>Notary Public.</i>	J. R. Daggett,
W. W. Thayre.	A. L. Downer.	H. D. Sanborn,
<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>Drugs.</i>	Heath & Harrington,
A. M. Kelly,	F. H. Simmons,	H. Seller & Co.,
J. D. Buker.	<i>General Merchandise.</i>	James Lanagan & Co.,
<i>Dry Goods.</i>	R. Bailey,	D. S. Kenyon,
D. & J. Isaacs,	J. Gober,	D. & J. Isaacs.
Grostone & Co.	Hartly & Co.,	

DURKEEVILLE.—Postmaster, Clark W. Durkee; 30 miles east of Lewiston. Population 200.

ELK CITY.—Postmaster, J. Violet; 145 miles east of Lewiston. Population 500.

MOUNT IDAHO.—Postmaster, Loyal P. Brown; 65 miles east of Lewiston. Population 200.

5. SHOSHONE COUNTY.

COURT.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.—Hon. Alexander C. Smith, Judge; sessions, first Monday in September.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Stanford Capps.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. James A. Orr.

TOWNS.

PIERCE CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—*Distance* east of Lewiston, 90 miles.

ORO FINO.—Postmaster, Joseph Patty; 2 miles east of Pierce City.

DISTRICTS OF THE EASTERN SLOPE.

The Eastern Slope comprises the unorganized territory extending from the summit of the Rocky mountains to the 104th meridian of west longitude, which was cut off from Nebraska and Dakota. Till within a few months, the only settlements in this entire region, were two military posts—Fort Laramie, on the north fork of Platte river, and Fort Benton, on one of the most northern bends of the Missouri river. Recently a mining basin of great prospective importance called the Big Hole or Beaver Head country, has been partially developed and settled. The Basin is about 400 miles in circumference, and surrounded on three sides by the snowy crest of the Rocky mountains. Within its limits are the sources of the three forks which unite to form the Missouri river. The principal town is Bannack City, or East Bannack as it is sometimes called to distinguish it from Bannock City, in Boise county. It is about 300 miles southeast of Lewiston.

Southeast of Bannack City, at the headwaters of Wind river, extensive placers have been worked with great success during the past year, and two or three thrifty towns, Nevada City, Virginia City, etc., have sprung into existence. Doubtless the Eastern Slope will be organized into counties, with the towns above named for county seats, at the Legislative session of 1863–4.

The vote for Delegate, October 31st, 1863, in the various Districts east of the mountains, was as follows :

District of East Bannack.....	338	District of Virginia City.....	672
“ Nevada City.....	525	“ Prickly Pear.....	11
“ Bivan’s Gulch....	79	“ Fort Laramie.....	479

UTAH TERRITORY.

CAPITAL—GREAT SALT LAKE CITY.

[General Review for 1863. Contributed by Hon. G. A. SMITH.]

The great quantities of snow that fell on the Wasatch mountains in the winter of 1861-62, caused all the streams flowing therefrom, to discharge unusually large volumes of water. The Provo river and other tributaries of the Utah lake, raised it six feet above its usual height. Several hundred acres of grain were destroyed on the Provo river. Many thousand acres of grass were submerged, and over 1,000 acres of grain were destroyed on the low lands.

Five bridges over the Jordan river (the outlet of Utah lake) were swept away; great quantities of farming land on both sides were covered with water. The vast body of water carried down the Jordan together with the accumulation from other rivers and streams running into it, raised the Great Salt lake five feet higher than ever known before.

Logan river in Cache valley, overflowed its banks so that the waters extended to a width of three miles, sweeping every thing before it in its destructive course to the Bear river, and onward to the Great Salt lake. Every stream of note in the Territory overflowed its banks, causing considerable damage.

This summer we have had the opposite extreme, a season of drought has been experienced, that never was surpassed in this region. There are very few settlements in the Territory but have suffered from the scarcity of water. Wheat and other cereals will, in several settlements, scarcely exceed half a crop. Fruit trees in dry localities are casting their fruit and leaves. The grazing lands are literally dried up. Not a shower of rain has fallen since April 22d, sufficient to wet the ground half an inch deep, and as very little snow fell in the mountains last winter some streams are nearly dried up. The Great Salt lake has fallen nearly three feet the past summer, the citizens are gathering large quantities of salt from its shores.

498 men, with 472 wagons, 3,664 oxen, 76 horses, and 225,000 pounds of flour, with other provisions, were sent this spring under the auspices of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints to the Missouri river, to help their poor brethren to emigrate across the plains this summer.—*Great Salt Lake City, Sept. 7th, 1863.*

“Evidences of the vast wealth concealed in the mountain ranges of this Territory, accumulate daily. In the Wasatch range on the east, and in the Oquirrh or West Mountain range, silver, copper, and lead have been discovered. In Bingham Cañon, in the latter range, ledges of silver and copper are now being worked, and before spring both saints and soldiers will be amazed at the rich developments. On the west, at Deep Creek, at Antelope Springs, at Eagan Cañon and Ruby valley, ledges of silver equal to Reese river and Washoe have been discovered, prospected, and some are being worked. On the north, at Butte creek, placer gold mines are paying the Morrisites richly, and at Hickman Butte, a whole mountain of cinnabar has been discovered, and will be worked in the spring. In fact, the whole Territory is one vast deposit of rich minerals, only awaiting industry and intelligence to develop it.”—*Union Vedette*, Nov. 1863.

An important treaty of peace, was concluded at Fort Bridger, July 2d, 1863, between the United States Government and a portion of the Shoshones or Snake Indians. It was signed by Washakee and ten other chiefs. Another treaty, being practically an addenda to the above was negotiated at Brigham City, July 30th, Brig. General P. E. Conner and Gov. J. Duane Doty, acting on the part of the General Government, and Pocatello and nine other chiefs, representing the Indians. A treaty was made at Spanish Fork, July 14th, with several bands of the Goshute tribe of Indians in Utah and neighboring counties; and at Grantsville in October, with several other bands of the same tribe inhabiting Tooele county. These amicable proceedings were the results of repeated and severe practical lessons, instilled into the minds of the natives by numerous sanguinary engagements, in each of which the Indians suffered total defeat.

I. GOVERNORS OF UTAH.

FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF THE TERRITORY TO 1862.

Brigham Young, of Utah,	from March 12, 1849,	to April 11, 1858.
Alfred Cumming, of Georgia,	from April 11, 1858,	to May 17, 1861.
Francis H. Wootton,* of Maryland,	from May, 18, 1861,	to Sept. 10, 1861.
Frank Fuller,* of New Hampshire,	from Sept. 11, 1861,	to Dec. 9, 1861.
John W. Dawson, of Indiana,	from Dec. 10, 1861,	to Dec. 31, 1861.
Frank Fuller,* of New Hampshire,	from Dec. 31, 1861,	to July 6, 1862.
Stephen S. Harding, of Indiana,	from July 7, 1862,	to June 11, 1863.
Vacancy,	from June 11, 1863.	to June 19, 1863.
James Duane Doty, of Wisconsin,	from June 19, 1863,	to — — —

* Secretary of the Territory acting as Governor.

II. FEDERAL OFFICERS.—1862.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Office.</i>	<i>Salary.</i>
James Duane Doty, of Wisconsin,	Governor,	\$2,500
Amos Reed,	Secretary,	2,000
James Duane Doty,	Sup't Indian Affairs,	—
Jesse C. Little,	U. S. Assessor,	—
Robert T. Burton,	U. S. Collector,	—

III. TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

		<i>Salary.</i>
David C. Calder,	Treasurer,	\$200
William Clayton,	Auditor,	200
Seth M. Blair,	Attorney General,	—
Theodore McKean,	Road Commissioner,	Fees.
J. D. T. McAllister,	Marshal,	Fees.
Jesse W. Fox,	Surveyor,	Fees.
John V. Lyon,	Librarian,	400
William Clayton,	Recorder of Marks and Brands,	Fees.
Nathan Davis,	Sealer of Weights and Measures,	Fees.
Albert P. Rockwood,	Warden of Penitentiary,	1,000
Robert L. Campbell,	Supt. Common Schools,	—

IV. JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT.

		<i>Salary.</i>
John Titus,	of Pennsylvania, Chief Justice,	\$2,500
Charles B. Waite,	of Illinois, Associate Justice,	2,500
Thomas J. Drake,	of Michigan, Associate Justice,	2,500

OFFICERS OF SUPREME COURT.

Hosea Stout,	of Utah,	U. S. Attorney,	\$200 & fees.
Isaac L. Gibbs,	of Nebraska,	U. S. Marshal,	200 & fees.
Wm. J. Appleby,	of ———,	Clerk of Supreme Court.	

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

FIRST DISTRICT.—Composed of Millard, San Pete, Juab, Utah, and Wasatch counties; no resident Judge; William Snow, Lehi, District Attorney; *session*, first Monday in June.

SECOND DISTRICT.—Composed of Washington, Iron, and Beaver counties; Judgeship vacant; Hosea Stout, District Attorney, St. George; *sessions*, third Monday in May.

THIRD DISTRICT.—Composed of Tooele, Great Salt Lake, Summit, Green River, Cache, Box Elder, Weber, Morgan, and Davis counties; Chief Justice, John Titus, Judge; *sessions*, second Monday in March for Territorial business, and last Monday in March for United States business.

V. REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

John F. Kinney, delegate.

Term expires March 3, 1865.

VI. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

THIRTEENTH SESSION, HELD 1863-4.

The Legislative Assembly is composed of a Council and House of Representatives, and convenes annually at Great Salt Lake City, on the second Monday of December. Term of session, forty days. Compensation of members and officers, \$3 per day; mileage, \$3 for every twenty miles of travel.

The COUNCIL is composed of thirteen members, elected for two years. The HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES is composed of twenty-six members, elected annually, on the first Monday in August. Each House chooses its own officers.

COUNCIL—*Thirteen Members.*

OFFICERS.

Daniel H. Wells,	President.	Preston Free,	Sergeant-at-Arms.
Patrick Lynch,	Secretary.	Sam'l H. B. Smith,	Foreman.
Joshua Arthur,	Asst. Secretary.	Joseph Young,	Chaplain.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Benson, Ezra T.	Cache.	Smith, Geo. A.	Iron and Beaver.
Carrington, A.	Gt. Salt Lake.	Snow, Erastus	Washington.
Harrington, L. E.	Utah.	Snow, Lorenzo	Weber and
Hyde, Orson	San Pete.		Box Elder.
Johnson, Aaron	Utah.	Spencer, Daniel	Gt. Salt Lake.
Lyman, A. M.	Millard and Juab.	Wells, Daniel H.	Gt. Salt Lake.
Rich, Chas. C.	Davis & Morgan.	Woodruff, Wilford	Gt. Salt Lake.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Twenty-six Members.*

OFFICERS.

John Taylor,	Speaker.	W. C. Staines,	Sergeant-at-Arms.
Thomas Bullock,	Chief Clerk.	Orville F. Atwood.	Foreman.
Robert L. Campbell,	Asst. Clerk.	W. W. Phelps,	Chaplain.

MEMBERS.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Allred, Reddin N.	San Pete.	Hunt, Jefferson	Weber.
Cluff, David, Jr.,	Utah.	Johnson, Joseph E.	Utah.
Callister, Thomas	Millard.	Lang, John V.	Gt. Salt Lake.
Eldridge, Ira	Summit.	Lunt, Henry	Iron.
Farr, Lorin	Weber.	Maughan, Peter	Cache.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Patten, John	San Pete.	Taylor, John	Great Salt Lake.
Pitchforth, Samuel	Juab.	Thurber, Albert K.	Utah.
Pratt, Orson	Washington.	Van Cott, John	Gt. Salt Lake.
Preston, William B.	Cache.	Wall, William M.	Wasatch.
Richards, F. D.	Gt. Salt Lake.	Wandell, Charles W.	Beaver.
Rockwood, A. T.	Gt. Salt Lake.	Wooley, E. D.	Great Salt Lake.
Rowberry, John	Tooele.	Wright, Jonathan C.	Box Elder.
Smith, Wm. R. }	Davis and		
Stoker, John }	Morgan.		

LEGISLATURE—SESSIONS FROM 1851 TO 1863.

<i>Annual Session.</i>	<i>When convened.</i>	<i>President of the Council.</i>	<i>Speaker of the House.</i>
First,	Sept. 22, 1851,	Willard Richards.	W. W. Phelps.
Second,	Dec. 13, 1852,	Willard Richards.	J. M. Grant.
Third,	Dec. 12, 1853,	Willard Richards.	J. M. Grant.
Fourth,	Dec. 11, 1854,	Heber C. Kimball.	J. M. Grant.
Fifth,	Dec. 10, 1855,	Heber C. Kimball.	J. M. Grant.
Sixth,	Dec. 8, 1856,	Heber C. Kimball.	Hosea Stoute.
Seventh,	Dec. 15, 1857,	Heber C. Kimball.	John Taylor.
Eighth,	Dec. 13, 1858,	Daniel H. Wells.	John Taylor.
Ninth,	Dec. 12, 1859,	Daniel H. Wells.	John Taylor.
Tenth,	Dec. 10, 1860,	Daniel H. Wells.	John Taylor.
Eleventh,	Dec. 9, 1861,	Daniel H. Wells.	John Taylor.
Twelfth,	Dec. 8, 1862,	Daniel H. Wells,	Orson Pratt.
Thirteenth,	Dec. 14, 1863,	Daniel H. Wells,	John Taylor.

VII. FINANCES.

Treasurer's Report, Oct. 31st, 1863: total receipts during the fiscal year, \$32,845.12; total expenditures same period, \$11,485.37; balance in the treasury, \$26,799.43. The assessed valuation of property is \$5,048,200.

VIII. UNIVERSITY OF DESERET.*

Chancellor, Albert Carrington; *Treasurer*, Thos. W. Ellerbeck.

REGENTS.

George W. Mousley,	Joseph A. Young,	William Eddington,
John V. Long,	Robert L. Campbell,	Thomas Bullock,
T. B. H. Stenhouse,	Joseph W. Young,	Samuel W. Richards,
Karl G. Maeser,	Henry I. Doremus,	Isaac Groo.

IX. THE MORMON CHURCH;

OR, THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER DAY SAINTS.

[For the following statement of the organization of the Church,

* Not yet in active operation.

we are indebted to President Brigham Young and Hon. George A. Smith, the historian of the Church.]

FIRST PRESIDENCY.—The first quorum of authority in the Church is the First Presidency, and is composed of three members, viz. : Brigham Young, Heber C. Kimball, Daniel H. Wells.

TWELVE APOSTLES.—The next quorum in authority is the Twelve Apostles, viz. : Orson Hyde, Orson Pratt, John Taylor, Wilford Woodruff, George A. Smith, Amasa M. Lyman, Ezra T. Benson, Charles C. Rich, Lorenzo Snow, Erastus Snow, Franklin D. Richards, George Q. Cannon.

SEVENTIES.—The next quorum in authority is the Seventies. The seventy members that constitute the first quorum of seventies, are all presidents of the first ten quorums of seventies, making seven presidents to each quorum; the members of all the other quorums of seventies number sixty-three, each quorum having seven presidents. There are sixty-eight quorums of seventies organized in Utah Territory.

HIGH PRIESTS.—There is a quorum of High Priests, the numerical extent of which is not defined. This quorum has a president and two counsellors.

There are also quorums of Elders, Priests, Teachers and Deacons.

The Seventies and High Priests in the various settlements in this Territory have meetings, and are regulated by a local presidency, separate from, but subordinate to, the standing presidencies of their quorums.

John Smith (son of Hiram Smith) is presiding Patriarch. There are several other patriarchs in the church.

HIGH COUNCIL.—There is a High Council, composed of twelve members, organized at Great Salt Lake City, and in all the principal settlements of the Territory.

BISHOPS.—The Territory is divided into wards, over each ward is a Bishop, with two counsellors. Great Salt Lake City is divided into twenty wards. Edward Hunter is the presiding Bishop.

MEMBERSHIP.—In the Territory, the numerical membership of the church will nearly correspond with the population. Throughout the United States there are branches and members of the church, but at present so disorganized that the number is not known.

There are organized branches and conferences of the church throughout England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales, Denmark, Norway, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, and in other parts of the world.

ELECTION.—The general election of Utah is held on the first Monday in August.

COUNTY OFFICERS.—The Probate Judge and Notary Public of each county are elected by the Legislative Assembly in joint session. The Assessor is *ex officio* Collector of Taxes.

COUNTIES OF UTAH.

<i>County.</i>	<i>County Seat.</i>	<i>Est. Pop., 1862.</i>	<i>Assessed Property.</i>
1. Beaver,	Beaver,	1,036	\$59,844
2. Box Elder,	Brigham City,	2,282	165,200
3. Cache,	Logan,	5,292	312,314
4. Davis,	Farmington,	5,117	442,604
5. Great Salt Lake,	Gr't Salt Lake City,	17,983	2,052,346
6. Green River,	Fort Supply,	30	—
7. Iron,	Parowan,	1,694	100,230
8. Juab,	Nephi,	1,155	84,604
9. Millard,	Fillmore,	3,038	91,584
10. Morgan,	Weber City,	763	— —
11. San Pete,	Manti,	6,489	328,252
12. Summit,	Wanship,	1,652	38,642
13. Tooele,	Richville,	1,897	175,026
14. Utah,	Provo,	16,163	766,224
15. Wasatch,	Heber,	1,295	—
16. Washington,	St. George,	7,028	58,316
17. Weber,	Ogden,	6,279	375,990
		79,193	\$5,051,176

1. BEAVER COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. George A. Smith, Parowan.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Charles W. Wandell, Beaver.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Daniel M. Thomas,	Beaver,	— — —
County Clerk,	John Woodhouse,	Beaver,	— — —
Recorder,	W. G. Nowers,	Pleasant Point,	— — —
Sheriff,	William Barton,	Beaver,	— — —
Treasurer,	James Low,	Pleasant Point,	— — —
Assessor,	Nathan H. Carlow,	Beaver,	— — —
Surveyor,	Edward W. Thompson,	Beaver,	— — —
Notary Public,	Nathan H. Carlow,	Beaver,	— — —
Sup't Schools,	A. M. Farnsworth,	Beaver,	— — —
Selectmen,	{ William Barstow,	Beaver,	— — —
	{ Simeon Andrews,	Beaver,	— — —
	{ William J. Cox,	Beaver,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

A. M. Farnsworth and Isaac Grundy, Beaver.

TOWNS.

BEAVER—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Daniel M. Thomas; 215 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 600.

General Merchandise.—M. L. Shepherd.

GREENVILLE.—3 miles west of Beaver.

IRONVILLE.—8 miles west of Beaver. An iron smelting furnace is located here.

MINERSVILLE. — 17 miles west of Beaver. Lead mines are worked here.

2. BOX ELDER COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Lorenzo Snow, Brigham City.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Jonathan C. Wright, Brigham City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Jonathan C. Wright,	Brigham City,	— — —
Dist. Attorney,	Alfred Corden,	Willard City,	— — —
County Clerk,	John Burt,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Asst. Clerk,	Wm. L. Watkins,	Brigham City,	— — —
Sheriff,	Sheldon B. Cutler,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	Elisha Hyatt,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Treasurer,	M. C. Jensen,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Assessor,	Charles Wight,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Surveyor,	John Burt,	Brigham City,	Aug. 1864.
Coroner,	Lewis Wight,	Brigham City,	— — —
Notary Public,	Samuel Smith,	Brigham City,	— — —
Sup't Schools,	William L. Watkins,	Brigham City,	— — —
Selectmen,	{ Sheldon B. Cutler,	Brigham City,	— — —
	{ Isaac Turnbaugh,	Willard City,	— — —
	{ James May,	Bear River,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—Lewis Wight, Brigham City; Salmon Warner, Willard City; Chester Loveland, Brigham City.

TOWNS.

BRIGHAM CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Samuel Smith; 63 miles north of Great Salt Lake City. Population 1,300.

Physicians.—Samuel Smith, — Anderson.

General Merchandise.—Morris Rosenbaum.

WILLARD. — Postmaster, Abraham Zundel; 7 miles south of Brigham City. Population 400.

Physician.—Thomas R. Hawkins.

General Merchandise.—Charles Harding.

3. CACHE COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Ezra T. Benson, Logan.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Peter Maughan and William B. Preston, Logan.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Peter Maughan,	Logan,	— — —
County Clerk,	James H. Martineau,	Logan,	— — —
Recorder,	George L. Farrell,	Logan,	— — —
Sheriff,	Alvin Crockett,	Logan,	— — —
Treasurer,	Joel Ricks,	Logan,	— — —
Assessor,	Thomas E. Ricks,	Logan,	— — —
Surveyor,	James H. Martineau,	Logan,	— — —
Notary Public,	James H. Martineau,	Logan,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	Moses Thatcher,	Logan,	— — —
Selectman,	Thomas Whittle,	Richmond,	— — —
Selectman,	William B. Preston,	Logan,	— — —
Selectman,	Charles Shumway,	Wellsville.	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Cyrus W. Card,	Logan.	Ira Ames,	Wellsville.
Francillo Durfy,	Providence.	Thomas R. Graham,	Mendon.
John Garr,	Millville.	George Barber,	Smithfield.
Ira Allen,	Hyrum.	A. Kerr,	Richmond.
J. N. Remington,	Paradise.	T. C. D. Howell,	Franklin.

TOWNS.

LOGAN—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Wm. B. Preston; 93 miles north of Great Salt Lake City. Population 1,500.

Attorney.—Seth M. Blair.

Physicians.—D. B. Dille, G. Brownell.

HYRUM.—No post office; 6 miles south of Logan.

MENDON.—Postmaster, A. P. Shumway; 10 miles southwest of Logan. Population 100.

MILLVILLE.—Postmaster, Joseph G. Hovey; 4 miles south of Logan. Population 100.

PROVIDENCE.—Postmaster, Robert H. Williams; 3 miles south of Logan. Population 400.

WELLSVILLE.—Postmaster, Wm. Maughan; 9 miles southwest of Logan. Population 600.

4. DAVIS COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Charles C. Rich, Centerville.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. William R. Smith, Centerville; and John Stoker, Bountiful.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Thomas Grover,	Farmington,	— — —
County Clerk,	Arthur Stayner,	Farmington,	— — —
Sheriff,	Lot Smith,	Farmington,	— — —
Treasurer,	James Leithead,	Farmington,	— — —
Assessor,	Arthur Stayner,	Farmington,	— — —
Surveyor,	John D. Parker,	Bountiful,	— — —
Notary Public,	James Leithead,	Farmington,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	Arthur Stayner,	Farmington,	— — —
Selectmen,	Hector C. Haight,	Farmington,	— — —
	Oliver L. Robinson,	Farmington,	— — —
	Rosel Hyde,	Kaysville,	— — —

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.—William Budge, Farmington.

TOWNS.

FARMINGTON—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, James Leithead; 16 miles north of Great Salt Lake City. Population 1,000.

Attorney.—Judson S. Stoddard.

Physicians.—David B. Lamoreaux, John Wiseman.

General Merchandise.—James Peck.

BOUNTIFUL.—(Stoker P. O.)—Postmaster, David W. Sessions; 7 miles south of Farmington. Population 1,500.

Attorney.—Charles H. Stoddard.

Physician.—Henry H. Lee.

General Merchandise.—A. D. Boyington; Mark Cook.

CENTERVILLE.—Postmaster, William Reeves; 4 miles south of Farmington. Population 300.

General Merchandise.—James Chamberlain.

KAYSVILLE.—Postmaster, John R. Barnes; 4 miles north of Farmington.

SOUTH WEBER.—Postmaster, Eli Smith; 16 miles northerly from Farmington. Population 100.

5. GREAT SALT LAKE COUNTY.

Great Salt Lake City has improved very noticeably during the past year. The newly discovered mines of Boise and Beaver Head on the north, and the Reese river mines on the west, have greatly stimulated its commercial interests. The rapidly increasing population of these mines must for some time depend on settled agricultural communities for breadstuffs. This city, which is the metropolis of a Territory containing 80,000 inhabitants, is the nearest agricultural depot to three or four of the richest mining regions in Idaho. Besides the products of her soil, Utah will also supply to a considerable extent the fabrics of her industry which are almost sufficiently varied to render her independent of foreign manufactures for any of the necessities of life.

A military post, named Camp Douglas, has been established near the city, where six companies of infantry, six of cavalry, and one of artillery are stationed. A weekly newspaper called the *Union Vedette* is published by the soldiers.

The annual State Fair of the Deseret Agricultural Association was held at Great Salt Lake City, Oct. 2d and 3d.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMEN.—Hons. L. E. Harrington, Daniel Spencer, Daniel H. Wells, and Wilford Woodruff, Great Salt Lake City.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. John V. Lang, Franklin D. Richards, Albert P. Rockwood, William R. Smith, John Stoker, John Taylor, John Van Cott, and Edwin D. Woolley, Great Salt Lake City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Elias Smith,	G. S. L. City,	Jan. 1864.
District Attorney,	Aurelius Miner,	G. S. L. City,	————
County Clerk,	Edward W. East,	G. S. L. City,	————
Recorder,	John W. Woolley,	G. S. L. City,	Aug. 1864.
Sheriff,	Robert T. Burton,	G. S. L. City,	Aug. 1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	Andrew Cunningham,	G. S. L. City,	————
Treasurer,	Theodore McKean,	G. S. L. City,	Jan. 1864.
Assessor,	Rob't T. Burton,	G. S. L. City,	Jan. 1864.
Surveyor,	Theodore McKean,	G. S. L. City,	Aug. 1864.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Notary Public,	John T. Caine,	G. S. L. City,	_____
Notary Public,	W. W. Phelps,	G. S. L. City,	_____
Supt. Schools,	Robert L. Campbell,	G. S. L. City,	Aug. 1863.
Selectman,	Reuben Miller,	G. S. L. City,	_____
Selectman,	Robert J. Golding,	G. S. L. City,	_____
Selectman,	S. D. Huffacre,	G. S. L. City,	_____

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Alonzo H. Raleigh,	G. S. L. City.	Samuel B. Frost,	Draper.
Aurelius Miner,	G. S. L. City.	Silas Richards,	Union.
Elijah F. Sheets,	G. S. L. City.	Joseph Harker,	G. S. L. City.
Peter Clinton,	G. S. L. City.	John F. Snedeker,	G. S. L. City.
Daniel Garn,	G. S. L. City.	David Brinton,	G. S. L. City.

TOWNS.

GREAT SALT LAKE CITY—COUNTY SEAT and TERRITORIAL CAPITAL.—Postmaster, T. B. H. Stenhouse; *distance* from San Francisco, 776 miles. Population 17,000.

City Officers.

[Terms expire February, 1864.]

Mayor,	Abraham O. Smoot.	<i>Aldermen.</i>
Recorder,	Robert Campbell.	1st Ward, Elijah F. Sheets.
Marshal,	Jesse C. Little.	2d Ward, William Clayton.
Assessor & Collector,	Jeter Clinton.	3d Ward, Alonzo H. Raleigh.
Treasurer,	Hiram B. Clawson.	4th Ward, Jeter Clinton.
		5th Ward, Nathan Davis.

Common Council.

Robert T. Burton,	Theodore McKean,	Nathaniel H. Felt,
Leonard W. Hardy,	Andrew Cunningham,	Elnathan Eldridge,
Isaac Groo,	Enoch Reese,	John Sharp.

Principal Schools.

Union Academy,	Dr. Henry and J. Doremus,	Teachers.
20th Ward,	Karl G. Maeser,	Principal.
18th Ward Seminary,	David O. Calder,	Principal.
16th Ward Academy,	G. W. Mousley,	Principal.
14th Ward,	Bartlett Tripp,	Principal.
7th Ward,	Thomas Browning,	Principal.

FINANCES.—February, 1862: the city has no debt; receipts last fiscal year, \$14,014 71; expenditures same period, \$13,286 91; taxable property, \$1,401,471.

Officiating Ministers.

Brigham Young, Pres't Church.	Joseph Young, Pres't Seventies.
Heber C. Kimball, "	John Young, Pre't High Priests.
Daniel H. Wells, "	Dan'l Spencer, Pres't of Stake.

Bishops.

Presiding Bishop, Edward Hunter.

Henry Moon,	1st Ward.	Alexander McRae,	11th Ward.
Isaac Hill,	2d Ward.	Leonard W. Hardy,	12th Ward.
Jacob Weilar,	3d Ward.	Edwin D. Woolley,	13th Ward.
Benjamin Brown,	4th Ward.	Abram. Hoagland,	14th Ward.
Wm. Hickenhooper,	5th & 6th	And. Cunningham,	15th Ward.
	Wards.	Frederick Kesler,	16th Ward.
Jonathan Pugmire,	7th Ward.	Nathan C. Davis,	17th Ward.
Elijah F. Sheets,	8th Ward.	Lorenzo D. Young,	18th Ward.
John M. Woolley,	9th Ward.	Alonzo H. Raleigh,	19th Ward.
David Pettegrew,	10th Ward.	John Sharp,	20th Ward.

Attorneys.

William I. Appleby,
John V. Long.
Aurelius Miner,

Physicians.

Washington F. Anderson,
Samuel G. Davis,
John L. Dunyon,
Levi Richards,
Joseph G. Hovey,
Samuel L. Sprague,
William Tait,

Assayer.

James M. Barlow.

Books.

Jas. G. & Thos. D. Brown,

George Goddard.

Drugs.

William S. Godbe,

William Tait,

John L. Dunyon.

Hardware.

William Walker,

John Clayton,

Robert C. Sharkey.

Banking House.

Deseret Currency Asso.

General Merchandise.

Kimball & Lawrence,

William Nixon,

Wm. Jennings,

Walker Brothers,

Francis D. Clift,

Alexander Ransohoff,

William Hooper,

Woodmanse Bros.,

Abel Gilbert.

CAMP DOUGLAS.—Military post; 3 miles east of Great Salt Lake City. Population 1,200.

DRAPER.—Postmaster, Absalom W. Smith; 18 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 500.

Physician.—R. M. Rogers.

GARDNER'S MILLS is 15 miles southwest of Great Salt Lake City. Population 350.

MILL CREEK.—No post office; 6 miles south of Great Salt Lake City.

MORMON.—Postmaster, James Brooks; 10 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 300.

UNION.—Postmaster, Warren Foote; 12 miles southeast of Great Salt Lake City. Population 800.

6. GREEN RIVER COUNTY.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Probate Judge and Notary Public, W. A. Carter, of Fort Bridger.
Commander of the military post, Major P. A. Gallagher.

TOWN.

FORT BRIDGER.—Postmaster, William A. Carter; 126 miles east of Great Salt Lake City.

7. IRON COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. George A. Smith, Parowan.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Henry Lunt, Cedar City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Silas S. Smith,	Paragoonah,	— — —
Dist. Attorney,	Halia Stout,	Harrisburg,	— — —
County Clerk,	Richard Benson,	Parowan,	— — —
Recorder,	C. C. Pendleton,	Parowan,	— — —
Sheriff,	Daniel P. Clark,	Parowan,	— — —
Treasurer,	William C. Mitchell,	Parowan,	— — —
Assessor,	Richard Benson,	Parowan,	— — —
Surveyor,	Edward Dolton,	Parowan,	— — —
Coroner,	H. D. Baylis,	Parowan,	— — —
Notary Public,	Calvin C. Pendleton,	Parowan,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	William Adams,	Parowan,	— — —
Selectman,	James S. Whittaker,	Cedar,	— — —
Selectman,	Samuel H. Rogers,	Parowan,	— — —
Selectman,	Edward Dalton,	Parowan,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>
Samuel H. Rogers,	Parowan.	Isaac C. Haight,	Cedar City.
Stephen Barton,	Paragoonah.	Richard Harrison,	Pinto Creek.
William Dalley,	Summit.	James Pollock,	Kanarah.

TOWNS.

PAROWAN—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, William S. Warren; 265 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 700.

City Officers.

Mayor,	William S. Warren.	Councilman,	Abraham Smith.
Alderman,	Edward Dolten.	Councilman,	Geo. Holyoak, Jr.
Alderman,	Wm. C. McGregor.	Councilman,	Thos. Davenport.

Physician.—C. C. Pendleton.

General Merchandise.—E. Hanks.

CEDAR CITY.—Postmaster, Isaac C. Haight; 18 miles south of Parowan. Population 300.

Attorney.—Martin Slack.

Physicians.—Isaac C. Haight, Henry Lunt.

General Merchandise.—John M. Higbee, John Uric.

PARAGOONAH.—Postmaster, Silas S. Smith; 4 miles southeast of Parowan. Population 300.

SUMMIT.—Postmaster, Seth Johnson; 7 miles southwest of Parowan. Population 150.

General Merchandise.—John White.

8. JUAB COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Amasa M. Lyman, Fillmore City.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Samuel Pitchforth, Nephi.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Andrew Love,	Nephi,	Jan. 1864.
County Clerk,	Samuel Pitchforth,	Nephi,	Aug. 1866.
Sheriff,	Timothy S. Hoyt,	Nephi,	Aug. 1864.
Treasurer,	Edward Oakey,	Nephi,	— — —
Assessor,	Samuel Pitchforth,	Nephi,	Dec. 1864.
Surveyor,	Charles Price,	Nephi,	Aug. 1864.
Notary Public,	Samuel Pitchforth,	Nephi,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	Thomas Ord,	Nephi,	Aug. 1864.
Selectman,	George Kendall,	Nephi,	— — —
Selectman,	Timothy S. Hoyt,	Nephi,	— — —
Selectman,	Jesse T. Jackson,	Nephi,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—Timothy B. Foote and Isaac Grace, Nephi.

TOWNS.

NEPHI—COUNTY SEAT.—(Salt Creek, Post Office.)—Postmaster, Timothy B. Foote; 92 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 700.

Attorney.—John Borrowman.

Physician.—Charles H. Bryan.

General Merchandise.—George Shell.

9. MILLARD COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Amasa M. Lyman, Fillmore City.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Thomas Callister, Fillmore City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Thomas R. King,	Fillmore,	Jan. 1864.
County Clerk,	John Kelly,	Fillmore,	Aug. 1864.
Sheriff,	Byron Warner,	Fillmore,	Aug. 1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	Reuben A. McBride,	Fillmore,	— — —
Treasurer,	John W. Dutson,	Fillmore,	Aug. 1864.
Assessor,	John Kelly,	Fillmore,	Mar. 1864.
Surveyor,	Edwin King,	Fillmore,	Aug. 1864.
Notary Public,	Joseph V. Robinson,	Fillmore,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	John Kelly,	Fillmore,	Aug. 1864.
Selectman,	John W. Radford,	Deseret City,	— — —
Selectman,	William King,	Fillmore,	— — —
Selectman,	Alexander Melville,	Fillmore,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Jos. V. Robison,	Fillmore City.	Joseph Woodcock,	Petersburg.
Wm. Stevens, Sr.	Cedar Springs.	Chas. H. Williams,	Deseret City.
H. B. Bennett,	Meadow Creek.	B. H. Johnson,	Round Valley.

TOWNS.

FILLMORE CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Thomas R. King; 151 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 600.

City Officers.

William Felshaw,	Mayor.	Daniel Thompson,	Alderman.
Thomas R. King,	Alderman.	John Kelly,	Recorder.

Attorney.—Benjamin H. Robison.

Physician.—Oliver H. Speed.

COVE CREEK.—Postmaster, Charles Wilden; 35 miles south of Fillmore City.

PETERSBURG.—Postmaster, Peter Robison; 14 miles south of Fillmore City.

10. MORGAN COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Charles C. Rich.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hons. William R. Smith, Centerville; and John Stoker, Bountiful.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	Charles S. Peterson,	Weber City,	— — —
County Clerk,	James Bond,	Weber City,	— — —
Sheriff,	Thomas S. Johnson,	Weber City,	Aug. 1864.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Treasurer,	Isaac Bowman,	Mountain Green,	Aug. 1864.
Assessor,	John D. Parker,	Simon's Ranch,	— — —
Surveyor,	Irvin Stoddard,	Simon's Ranch,	Aug. 1864.
Notary Public,	Isaac Bowman,	Mountain Green,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	Isaac Bowman,	Mountain Green,	— — —
Selectman,	Ira N. Spaulding,	Mountain Green,	— — —
Selectman,	Philemon C. Merrill,	Simon's Ranch,	— — —
Selectman,	Joseph Bradt,	Kanyon Creek,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>Township.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>
Mountain Green,	Isaac Bowman.	Thurston,	H. W. Hockinge.
Weber City,	Henry W. Hales.	Kanyon Creek,	John Seaman.

TOWNS.

WEBER CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, ———; 28 miles northeast of Great Salt Lake City.

11. SAN PETE COUNTY.

Miners have explored the mountains in the neighborhood of Manti with gratifying results. "Fresh veins of coal are reported, also copper, silver, and lead. Iron of the best quality has been found; also, a bed of alum and a salt mine."

"When we first settled this county, it appeared impossible to raise any but the hardier kinds of produce, such as wheat, barley, and potatoes, but practical experience has taught us, that the occupation of the soil by the husbandman, and improvement in general, has a great tendency towards moderating the climate, so much so, that we can now raise the more delicate kinds of produce. There are now growing in the gardens of this town, apples, plums, peaches, apricots, currents, etc. Beans and corn would not stand the frost at first, but are now doing well."—*Judge John Eager, Manti, Aug. 24, 1863.*

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Orson Hyde, Springtown.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. Redin N. Allred, Springtown; and John Patten, Manti.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	John Eagar,	Manti,	Jan. 1864.
County Clerk,	David Candland,	Mt. Pleasant,	Jan. 1864.
Recorder,	John Eagar,	Manti,	Aug. 1864.
Sheriff,	Andrew Nielsen,	Manti,	Aug. 1865.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Treasurer,	Jens Hansen,	Manti,	Aug. 1864.
Assessor,	David Candland,	Mt. Pleasant,	— — —
Surveyor,	Edward W. Fox,	Manti,	— — —
Notary Public,	John Eager,	Manti,	— — —
Coroner,	Solomon C. Case,	Manti,	— — —
Supt. Schools,	William K. Barton,	Manti,	Aug. 1864.
Selectman,	Abner Lowry,	Moroni,	— — —
Selectman,	Lisander Terry,	North Bend,	— — —
Selectman,	William Anderson,	Manti,	— — —

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
George Snow,	Manti.	Henry H. Kearns,	Gunnison.
John Lowry,	* Manti.	H. W. Sanders,	North Bend.
Edward Tolton,	Ephraim.	J. T. Ellis,	Springtown.
J. William Seely,	Mt. Pleasant.	John Reese,	Fountain Green.
M. D. Hambleton,	Moroni.		

TOWNS.

MANTI—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John Eager; 133 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 1,200.

Private School—Miss Rozalia Cox, Principal.

Private School—Miss Ellen Van Buren, Principal.

City Officers.

Mayor, Jezrael Shoemaker.

Treasurer,	Jens Hansen.	Councilor,	Hans Jensen.
Alderman,	Wm. F. Maylett.	Councilor,	Richard Hall.
Alderman,	George Snow.	Councilor,	Wm. Anderson.

Term of office, during good behavior.

General Merchandise.—Isaac Vorhees, Lyman Wood.

COLVILLE.—No post office; 18 miles northwest of Manti.

EPHRAIM.—Postmaster, H. F. Peterson; 8 miles north of Manti. Population 1,000.

FOUNTAIN GREEN.—Postmaster, Reese R. Lewellyn; 28 miles northwest of Manti. Population 150.

Physician.—W. P. Allred.

GUNNISON.—Postmaster, Jacob F. Hutchinson; 15 miles southwest of Manti. Population 400.

MORONI.—Postmaster, George W. Bradley; 28 miles north of Manti. Population 700.

MT. PLEASANT. — Postmaster, — — —; 22 miles north of Manti. Population 1,000.

Attorney.—David Candland.

NORTH BEND.—No post office; 22 miles northeast of Manti.

SPRINGTOWN.—No post office; 16 miles north of Manti.

12. SUMMIT COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. ————.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Ira Eldridge, Coalville.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Thomas Rhoads,	Kamas Prairie,	———
County Clerk,	William Smith,	Coalville,	———
Sheriff,	Mahouri M. Cahoon,	Coalville,	———
Treasurer,	Henry Wilds,	Coalville,	———
Assessor,	Charles E. Griffin,	Coalville,	———
Notary Public,	Samuel P. Hoyt,	Coalville,	———
Selectman,	Henry Wilds,	Coalville,	———
Selectman,	William Hennifer,	Weber,	———
Selectman,	Andrew Williams,	Coalville,	———

TOWNS.

WANSHIP—COUNTY SEAT.—No post office; 52 miles east of Great Salt Lake City.

COALVILLE.—Postmaster, William H. Smith.

13. TOOELE COUNTY.

Several Indian raids have been made upon the Overland mail stations and coaches in this county. On the 22d of March, 1863, the Overland stage containing Judge Mott and three other passengers, was attacked by the Indians, near 8-mile station. The driver was killed, and one passenger badly wounded. The others escaped only because Judge Mott took the reins, and drove for life.

Capt. Smith with 64 men attacked separate bands of Goshute Indians on the 4th and 6th of May, and killed in the aggregate 53 of their number, who had been committing depredations on the Overland Route.

Cañon station was destroyed by Indians July 6th, and three soldiers and a hostler killed—the latter being burned alive on a wood pile. The stock at the station were run off.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. ————

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. John Rowberry, Tooele City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	John Rowberry,	Tooele City,	Jan. 1864.
District Attorney,	Wm. A. Martindale,	Grantsville,	———
County Clerk,	Lysander Gee,	Tooele City,	———
Recorder,	Edward Rowberry,	Tooele City,	———
Sheriff,	Richard Warburton,	Tooele City,	———
Treasurer,	William C. Gallaher,	Tooele City,	———
Assessor,	Reddin N. Allred,	Bates Ranch,	———
Notary Public,	Lysander M. Gee,	Tooele City,	———
Supt. Schools,	Lysander M. Gee,	Tooele City,	———
Selectman,	William C. Gallaher,	Tooele City,	———
Selectman,	George W. Bryan,	Mill Precinct,	———
Selectman,	John A. Hunt,	Grantsville,	———

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address</i>
Samuel Wooley,	Grantsville.	J. W. Huntsman,	G. S. L. City.
Lysander Gee,	Tooele City.		

TOWNS.

RICHVILLE—COUNTY SEAT.—No post office; 26 miles southwest of Great Salt Lake City.

GRANTSVILLE.—No post office. Population of precinct 600.

Attorney.—William A. Martindale.

14. UTAH COUNTY.

The battle of Spanish Fork Cañon, was fought April 15th, 1863, between 140 troops of the 2d Cavalry, C. V., under command of Col. George S. Evans, and a body of Indians estimated at 200, strongly posted in the rocky and formidable cañon above named. The Indians were defeated with a loss of 30 killed. Lieut. F. A. Peale was the only soldier killed.

The Overland stage coach was attacked near the crossing of Jordan river, June 10th, and the driver and another employé killed. There were no passengers aboard.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMEN. — Hons. L. E. Harrington, American Fork; and Aaron Johnson, Springville.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hons. David Cluff, Jr., Provo; Joseph E. Johnson, Spring Lake Villa; Albert K. Thurber, Spanish Fork.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
County Judge,	Zerrubabel Snow,	G. S. L. City,	—
District Attorney,	William Snow,	Lehi City,	—
County Clerk,	Howard Coray,	Provo,	—
Recorder,	Howard Coray,	Provo,	Aug. 1864.
Sheriff,	William B. Pace,	Provo,	Aug. 1864.
Treasurer,	John Riggs,	Provo,	Aug. 1864.
Assessor,	John B. Milner,	Provo,	—
Surveyor,	James C. Snow,	Provo,	Aug. 1864.
Coroner,	Isaac Higbee,	Provo,	— 1864.
Notary Public,	Albert K. Thurber,	Spanish Fork,	—
Supt. Schools,	Charles D. Evans,	Lehi,	—
Selectman,	William Miller,	Provo,	—
Selectman,	David Evans,	Lehi,	—
Selectman,	Andrew H. Scott,	Provo,	—

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
Davis McOlney,	Alpine.	Cyrus Sandford,	Springville.
William Snow,	Lehi.	Silas Hillman,	Spanish Fork.
Arya Adams,	American Fork.	David S. Colvin,	Payson.
Hiram Winters,	Pleasant Grove.	Norman Taylor,	Santaquin.
Isaac Higbee,	Provo.	James B. Price,	Fort Cedar.
Robert T. Thomas,	Provo.		

FINANCES.—September, 1862: floating debt, \$1,000; receipts last fiscal year, \$3,000; expenditures same period, \$2,500; taxable property, \$766,224.

TOWNS.

PROVO—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, John McEwan; 48 miles south of Great Salt Lake City. Population 3,000.

City Officers.

Mayor,	Benjamin K. Bullock.	Councilor,	John H. Carter.
Alderman,	Robert T. Thomas.	Councilor,	James W. Loveless.
Alderman,	Edson Whipple.	Councilor,	Harvey H. Cluff.

Terms expire in February, 1865.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Elijah Billingsley,	John Riggs,	B. Bachman & Co.,
Daniel W. Jones,	David W. Rogers.	Isaac Sutton,
Joseph A. Thompson.	<i>Books and Drugs.</i>	John B. Milner.
	H. L. Southworth.	

ALPINE CITY.—Postmaster, John W. Vance; 17 miles northeast of Provo. Population 300.

City Officers.—Mayor, Thomas J. McCullough. Aldermen, Davis McOlney, John W. Vance, Richard Carlisle, Jr., Morris Phelps.

AMERICAN FORK.—Postmaster, Leonard E. Harrington; 13 miles north of Provo. Population 1,000.

City Officers.

Mayor, Leonard E. Harrington.	Councilor,	John Currie.
Alderman, John Bourne.	Councilor,	Stephen Chipman.
Alderman, Arya Adams.	Councilor,	John S. Elderedge.

American Fork Seminary—Attewell Wootton, Principal.

Physician.—John Currie.

General Merchandise.—John Hindley, Arya Adams, William Jackson.

CEDAR VALLEY.—Postmaster, James Rodeback; 40 miles northwest of Provo.

FORT CRITTENDEN.—Formerly Camp Floyd.

LEHI CITY.—Postmaster, David Evans; 18 miles from Provo. Population 600.

PAYSON.—Postmaster, John T. Hardy; 18 miles south of Provo. Population 1,000.

City Officers.

Mayor, Benjamin T. Stewart.	Councilor,	Henry Nebeker.
Recorder, J. M. Coombs.	Councilor,	David S. Colvin.
Alderman, Daniel Stark.	Councilor,	Jonathan Page.
Alderman, Henry G. Boyle.		

Attorneys.—Robert E. Collett, John T. Hardy.

Physicians.—W. T. Dennis, W. W. Ruste, Gustavus Simons.

General Merchandise.—William Douglass.

PLEASANT GROVE.—Postmaster, Wm. G. Sterritt; 10 miles north of Provo. Population 500.

SANTAQUIN.—Postmaster, B. F. Johnson; 24 miles south of Provo. Population 200.

Physician.—George W. Johnson.

Bishop.—William McBride.

General Merchandise.—J. E. Johnson.

SPANISH FORK.—Postmaster, Charles A. Davis; 12 miles south of Provo. Population 1,000.

SPRINGVILLE.—Postmaster, Aaron Johnson; 6 miles south of Provo. Population 1,000.

City Officers.

Mayor, L. S. Wood.	Councilor,	Moses Child.
Alderman, W. J. Stewart.	Councilor,	U. E. Curtis.
Alderman, A. L. Lamson.	Councilor,	Lorenzo Johnson.

The first of these is the fact that the
government has been unable to secure
the necessary funds to carry out its
policy of expansion.

The second is the fact that the
government has been unable to secure
the necessary funds to carry out its
policy of expansion.

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the necessary funds to carry out its
policy of expansion.

The ninth is the fact that the
government has been unable to secure
the necessary funds to carry out its
policy of expansion.

Attorneys.—James Holly, Joseph Kelly.

Physicians.—J. M. Pierce, S. A. Roberts, John Sanderson.

General Merchandise.—W. J. Stewert, N. H. Groosebeck, Wm. Brinyhurst, Jacob Houtz.

SPRING LAKE VILLA.—Postmaster, J. E. Johnson; 21 miles south of Provo. Population 150.

Physician.—B. F. Johnson.

15. WASATCH COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. ————

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. William M. Wall, Heber.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	John W. Witt,	Heber,	_____
District Attorney,	Silas Smith,	Heber,	_____
County Clerk,	Charles Shelton,	Heber,	_____
Sheriff,	John Hamilton,	Heber,	_____
Treasurer,	Joseph S. Murdoc,	Heber,	_____
Assessor,	T. H. Giles,	Centreville,	_____
Surveyor,	John Sessions,	Cold Springs,	_____
Notary Public,	James McNaughton,	Heber,	_____
Sup't Schools,	Thomas H. Giles,	Heber,	_____
Selectman,	Edwin Brunson,	Snake Creek,	_____
Selectman,	Henry McMullin,	Heber,	_____

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—John Gallagher, Heber City; Norton Jacobs, Snake Creek.

TOWNS.

HEBER CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—No post office; 45 miles south-east of Great Salt Lake City, summer route; 65 miles, winter route.

Attorneys.—Silas Smith, William H. Wall.

Physician.—J. Gerber.

16. WASHINGTON COUNTY.

St. George, although settled less than three years since, has become the most prominent place in the county. It occupies a beautiful site, about two miles from the junction of the Virgin and Santa Clara rivers. An artesian well has been commenced which in Sept. 1863, had penetrated over 200 feet through solid rock.

“Cotton has been very successfully grown in the valleys watered by the Virgin and Santa Clara rivers. From this city several thousand pounds were freighted to the Missouri river last spring. Tobacco,

olives, figs, grapes, and sweet potatoes, are successfully cultivated here."—*James G. Bleak, Co. Clerk, Sept. 1863.*

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Erastus Snow, St. George.

REPRESENTATIVE.—Hon. Orson Pratt, St. George.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	James D. McCullough,	Washington,	— —
County Clerk,	Wm. H. Crawford,	Washington,	— —
Recorder,	James G. Bleak,	St. George,	— 1867.
Sheriff,	Andrew S. Gibbons,	St. George,	— 1864.
Treasurer,	Robert L. Loyd,	Washington,	— —
Assessor,	Robert L. Loyd,	Washington,	— —
Surveyor,	Israel Ivins,	St. George,	— —
Notary Public,	James G. Bleak,	St. George,	— —
Sup't Schools,	Asa Calkin,	St. George,	Aug. 1864.
Selectman,	Robert D. Covington,	Washington,	— 1864.
Selectman,	Jacob Gates,	St. George,	— 1865.
Selectman,	Anson P. Winsor,	Grafton,	— 1866.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justices.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
W. D. Cooper,	Washington.	James Lewis,	Harrisburg.
Wm. Faucett,	St. George.	John Steel,	Toquerville.
Zadoc Parker,	Santa Clara.	Sixtus E. Johnson,	Virgin City.
John Lee,	Harmony.	H. B. M. Jolly,	Middletown.

TOWNS.

ST. GEORGE—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Orson Pratt, Jr.; 345 miles south of Great Salt Lake. Population 1,200.

City Officers.

Mayor,	Angus M. Cannon.	Councilor,	Jacob Gates.
Alderman,	Louis R. Chaffin.	Councilor,	Walter E. Dodge.
Alderman,	Franklin B. Woolley.	Councilor,	Orson Pratt, Jr.
Recorder,	James G. Bleak.	Auditor,	James G. Bleak.
Treasurer,	William Fawcett.	Marshal,	Ute Perkins.

Public Library—Orson Pratt, Jr., Librarian.

Attorney.—Hosea Stout.

Physicians.—Israel Irens, C. G. Higgins.

General Merchandise.—Anthony Ivins, Joseph Birch.

HARMONY. — Postmaster, J. D. Lee; 40 miles north of St. George. Population 200.

HARRISBURG.—Postmaster, James Lewis; 14 miles north of St. George. Population 100.

SANTA CLARA.—Postmaster, William Crosby; 6 miles west of St. George. Population 300.

Attorney.—William Crosby.

TOQUERVILLE.—Postmaster, Joshua T. Willis; 24 miles north-east of St. George. Population 300.

General Merchandise.—Isaac Duffin, A. M. Harmon.

Physician.—John Steel.

VIRGIN CITY.—Postmaster, Sixtus E. Johnson; 40 miles north-east of St. George. Population 200.

WASHINGTON. — Postmaster, W. H. Crawford; 6 miles north of St. George. Population 1,000.

Attorneys.—James D. McCullough, W. H. Crawford.

Bookseller.—Andrew L. Siler.

17. WEBER COUNTY.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

COUNCILMAN.—Hon. Lorenzo Snow, Brigham City.

REPRESENTATIVES. — Hons. Lorin Farr and Jefferson Hunt, Ogden City.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

<i>Office.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Term expires.</i>
Probate Judge,	Aaron F. Farr,	Ogden,	Jan. 1864.
District Attorney,	Nathaniel Leavitt,	Ogden,	— — —
County Clerk,	Walter Thompson,	Ogden,	— — —
Auditor,	William Critchlow,	Ogden,	Aug. 1864.
Sheriff,	Gilbert Belknap,	Ogden,	Aug. 1864.
Dep. Sheriff,	Daniel R. Rawson,	Ogden,	Aug. 1864.
Treasurer,	David Nelson,	Ogden,	Aug. 1865.
Assessor,	Sanford Bingham,	Union,	Dec. 1864.
Surveyor,	David Jenkins,	Ogden,	Aug. 1864.
Notary Public,	William Critchlow,	Ogden,	— — —
Public Admin'r,	Daniel Gamble,	Ogden,	— — —
Sup't Schools,	Francis A. Brown,	Ogden,	— — —
Selectman,	Levi Wheeler,	Ogden,	— — —
Selectman,	Abraham Palmer,	Ogden,	— — —
Selectman,	James McGaw,	Ogden,	— — —

SUPERVISORS.

Josiah Leavitt,	Ogden City.	Benj. Cayear,	North Ogden.
John Thompson,	Union.	John Riddel,	Ogden Valley.
Charles McGary,	Mound Fort.	Jonathan Moyes,	Plain City.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Justice.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
F. A. Hammond,	Ogden City.	Joseph Grover,	Ogden Valley.
William R. Cole,	Union.	William McGuire,	Plain City.
Benj. Gardner,	North Ogden.	Wm. McFarland,	West Weber.

TOWNS.

OGDEN CITY—COUNTY SEAT.—Postmaster, Chauncey W. West ;
40 miles north of Great Salt Lake City. Population 3,000.

City Officers.

Mayor, Lorin Farr.

David Nelson,	Alderman.	Lester J. Herrick,	Councilor.
Richard Ballantyne,	"	J. N. Goodall,	"
Francis A. Brown,	"	F. A. Hammond,	"
William N. Fife,	Marshal.	Walter Thompson,	"
Wm. Crichton,	City Recorder.	Miles Jones,	"

Ogden City Seminary (2d Ward)—Francis A. Brown, Principal.

First Ward School—Mrs. Hattie Brown, Teacher.

Second Ward School—George Davy, Teacher.

<i>Attorneys.</i>	<i>Physicians.</i>	<i>General Merchandise.</i>
Daniel Gamble,	William L. McIntyre,	James McGaw,
Nathaniel Leavitt,	William Pidcock.	Thomas Dee.
Ebenezer Richardson.		

NORTH OGDEN.—Postmaster, Thomas Dunn ; 7 miles north of
Ogden City. Population 1,000.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

CAPITAL—TUCSON.

[The following sketch is principally compiled from "The Geography and Resources of Arizona and Sonora" by Sylvester Mowry, late Delegate to Congress from Arizona.—*December, 1863.*]

THE Territory of Arizona was created by Act of Congress approved Feb. 24th, 1863. It is bounded on the north by Utah and Nevada, on the east by New Mexico, from which it is separated by the 109th degree of west longitude, on the south by Sonora, Mexico, and on the west by California. Its area is 126,141 square miles. The principal rivers are the Colorado and the Gila, with its northern branches the Salinas, San Francisco, and Prieto, and the Santa Cruz and San Pedro on the south. The Colorado is navigable throughout a greater

portion of the western boundary of the Territory, and has at present several small steamboats plying on its waters.

The southern portion of Arizona formed part of the territory purchased from Mexico in 1854, heretofore known as the "Gadsden Purchase." The temporary capital of Arizona is Tucson, situated near the center of the southern portion of the Territory at the opening of the Santa Cruz valley. Several towns have been laid out on the Colorado, at the mouth of Gila, Arizona City, one near the 34th parallel of latitude, Olive City, and one, La Paz, a few miles north of Olive City. The western portion of Arizona is almost a worthless desert, except on the Colorado and Gila rivers, where there is in the aggregate a large tract of agricultural land which bears good crops with irrigation.

The country north of the Gila, on the tributaries of that stream, is mountainous, but contains many beautiful valleys, heavily timbered, and well adapted for grazing and agriculture. South of the Gila and west of Tucson the Santa Cruz and San Pedro valleys, although small, are rich, and with irrigation produce two crops a year. This portion of the Territory is a fine grazing country, and many years ago, before the Apache war, was covered with ranches and thousands of horses, cattle, and sheep.

Arizona, in its southern portion, bears everywhere the remains of an ancient and superior civilization. The Franciscan and Jesuit fathers, as early as 1687, established missions and settlements in favorable locations, christianized many of the Indian tribes, and opened and worked successfully many valuable mines of silver and gold. The mission church of San Xavier, nine miles from Tucson, is a model of architectural beauty, and is so massive in its structure that it is in good repair to this day. The country which flourished and grew rich under the wise government of the Fathers was desolated by the uprising of the hostile Indian tribes, principally the Apaches, and the Government of Mexico being too weak to exterminate or punish them, no attempt was made at settling the country again until the purchase by the United States.

Arizona abounds in mineral wealth of all kinds. Very valuable mines of gold, silver, copper, and lead have been discovered during the past year on the Colorado river, and a large amount of capital is already invested in developing them. Gold placers have been worked for several years past on the Gila and Colorado rivers, and within a few months immense gold deposits have been found on the tributaries of the Gila, in the central portion of the Territory, and in

the vicinity of the San Francisco mountains. Sufficient prospecting has been done to show that the gold belt extends throughout the length and breadth of the Territory. The two principal gold districts are known as "Walkers" and "Weavers." The gold thus far extracted has been principally by dry washing and is very coarse, but of good quality.

East of Tucson, mines of gold and silver have been worked for the past few years—sufficiently to establish the fact of a very rich district. The mines were opened by Eastern capital. The principal ones are the "Heintzelman," a very rich mine of silver; the "Santa Rita; several veins of great value of silver, copper, and lead; the Mowry Silver Mines, La Esperanza, and the San Antonio in the Santa Cruz Mountains. There are also silver mines of extraordinary richness south and west of Tucson in the Cahuabi and Fresnal districts.

It is asserted that the Heintzelman Mine, Yeagers and Padres, Cahuabi Mine, and the Mowry Silver Mines have produced in the aggregate about \$500,000, although inefficiently worked and often interrupted. The climate of Arizona along the Colorado and lower Gila is extremely hot throughout the summer months. In the central and eastern portions it is more temperate and equable throughout the year. The rainy season commences in June and lasts until October, but very little rain falls in the western portion. An immense immigration has lately began to flow into Arizona, carried thither by the reports of mineral wealth, and in all probability the population which will elect the first Legislature will number 10,000. The obstacle to the settlement and development of the undoubted resources of Arizona has been and is the Apache Indians and the want of law.

It is said that 3,000 troops are to be ordered into Arizona to subdue the Apaches, and the establishment of the Territorial Government will bring order out of the chaos of the past. A Provisional Government was established in Arizona by the people in 1859, and a strong effort to get it recognized by the U. S. Congress was unsuccessfully made by the Delegate from the Territory, Sylvester Mowry.

There are numerous tribes of Indians in Arizona; the Apaches, Navajoes, Moquis, and Utes, among the hostile tribes—the Pimos, Maricopas, Papagoes, Yumas, and Mohaves, among the peaceful.

The Pimos and Maricopas live in villages on the Gila, one hundred and seventy-five miles from its mouth, and cultivate their lands, raising large crops of the cereals and of cotton. The Papagoes also live in villages and resemble the Pimos; they are ingenious in the manufacture of blankets, pottery, baskets, and implements of household

use. But little is known of the northern portion of Arizona, as it forms part of the Great American Desert, and until the late gold and silver discoveries offered no attraction to explorers.

Tucson is designated as the capital of Arizona until otherwise fixed by the Legislature. It will probably be permanently located somewhere on the Colorado River.

EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

John Goodwin,	of Maine,	Governor.*
Richard C. McCormick,	of New York,	Secretary.
——— Turner,	of Iowa,	Chief Justice.
——— Allyn,	of Connecticut,	Associate Justice.
William S. Howell,	of Michigan,	Associate Justice.
——— Bashford,	of Illinois,	Surveyor-General.
Charles D. Poston,	of Kentucky,	Supt. Indian Affairs.
Milton B. Duffield,	of California,	U. S. Marshal.

TOWNS.

TUCSON—TERRITORIAL CAPITAL.—No post office; 280 miles east of Fort Yuma; same distance southeasterly from La Paz; 1,000 miles southeast of San Francisco.

LA PAZ.—No post office; located on the east bank of the Colorado river. Population about 1,500. It is the principal town in the Territory, and will probably be selected for the future capital. The distances from La Paz to various points are as follows:

- To San Bernardino, California, 200 miles west.
- To Los Angeles, California, 260 miles west.
- To the Mouth of William's Fork, 60 miles north.
- To Fort Mohave, 140 miles north.
- To El Dorado Cañon, 190 miles north.
- To the Weaver Placer Diggings, 110 miles northeast.
- To the Walker Placer Diggings, 146 miles northeast.
- To the Colorado Placers, from 8 to 25 miles easterly.
- To Olive City, 5 miles south.
- To Dome City, 70 miles south.
- To Castle Dome District, 70 miles southeasterly.
- To Fort Yuma, 110 miles south.
- To the Pimo Villages, about 200 miles east.
- To Tucson, about 280 miles southeasterly.

* John A. Gurley of Ohio was the first appointed Governor, but died before taking possession of his office.

BRITISH COLONIES

OF THE PACIFIC COAST OF BRITISH AMERICA.

These colonies comprise the British Possessions west of the Rocky mountains. Their names are Vancouver Island, British Columbia, and the Territory of Sticken.

VANCOUVER ISLAND.

“At no time since the excitement attending its first settlement in 1858, has Victoria made greater strides, or her prosperity so materially increased, as during the past year. Her true position as the centre and headquarters of commerce north of the Columbia, has been placed beyond a doubt. The influx of capital and immigrants from Europe, and the rich and extensive discoveries of gold fields on the main-land, are the principal causes to which the present prosperity of the town may be attributed. Since the commencement of the past year her population has at least doubled itself, and the increase of buildings and improvements has been almost in proportion. During the winter season, the town is thronged with strangers from British Columbia and elsewhere, who migrate in the spring. Apart from these, the number of inhabitants may be set down at 6,000. Victoria contains about 1,500 buildings.”—*British Columbian and Victoria Directory*, 1863.

EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

Arthur Edward Kennedy,	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.
William A. G. Young,	Colonial Secretary (Acting).
Joseph Porter,	Chief Clerk.
George Hunter Cary,	Attorney General.
Alexander Watson,	Treasurer.
Jos. Despard Pemberton,	Surveyor General.
Benjamin W. Pearse,	Assistant Surveyor General.
Robert Ker,	Auditor (Acting).
Edw. Graham Alston,	Registrar General of Deeds.
Charles G. Wylly,	Assessor of Real Estate, etc.
Henry Wootton,	Postmaster and Harbor Master.

LEGISLATIVE.

COUNCIL.

Roderick Finlayson,	David Cameron,	Edward G. Alston,
Donald Fraser,	Alfred J. Langley,	Alexander Watson,
Joseph Porter, Clerk (Acting).		

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1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1877 1878 1879 1880 1881 1882 1883 1884 1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

The House of Assembly consists of fourteen members, elected triennially by registered voters.

J. S. Helmcken, Speaker.

Wm. A. G. Young, Amor De Cosmos, J. W. Powell, and Jos. Chas. Ridge—City of Victoria.

G. F. Foster—Esquimalt Town District.

J. S. Helmcken and Robert Burnaby—Esquimalt and Metchosin District.

J. Duncan—Lake District.

E. H. Jackson, W. F. Tolmie, and J. Trimble—Victoria District.

J. C. Carswell—Sooke District.

J. T. Pidwell—Salt Spring Island and Chemainus District.

C. A. Bayley—Nanaimo District.

JUDICIAL.

Hon. David Cameron,

Chief Justice.

Thomas G. Williams,

Registrar of Supreme Court.

Richard Woods,

Clerk of Writs.

William Brooke Naylor,

Sheriff.

Augustus F. Pemberton,

Stipendiary Magistrate and Chief Commissioner of Police.

William Hales Franklyn,

Magistrate at Nanaimo.

Edward Stamp,

Magistrate at Barelav Sound.

TOWNS.

VICTORIA—COLONIAL CAPITAL.—Postmaster, Henry Wootton; agent Wells, Fargo & Co., C. C. Pendergast; *distance* from San Francisco, 753 nautical miles. Population 6,000.

Municipal Officers.

Mayor—Thomas Harris; Councilors—Richard Lewis, W. E. Stronach, J. W. McDonald, James Grahamslaw, Robert Wallace, and — Ewing; Clerk—Algernon Austen; City Inspector—J. C. Colquhoua.

Schools.

Collegiate School for Boys—Rev. Charles T. Woods, M.A., Prin.

Boarding School for Young Ladies—Mrs. Wilson Brown, Prin.

Victoria Central School—J. Jessop, Principal.

Victoria Commercial School—F. J. Thompson, Teacher.

Barrister.

D. B. Ring.

Clergymen.

C. T. Woods, M.A., *Epis.*

Physicians.

Thomas Bell,

Clergymen.

M. Demers, Bishop, *R. C.*

Walter Shaw Black,

E. Cridge, B.A., *Epis.*

E. Evans, D.D., *Wes. M.E.*

— Blanchard,

A. C. Garrett, B.A., *Epis.*

D. V. Lucas, *Wes. M.E.*

— Chipp,

R. J. Dundas, M.A., *Epis.*

— Macfie, *Cong.*

John C. Davis,

A. Hall, *Presb.*

J. W. Davis,

Physicians.

J. Easton,
J. B. Haggin,
A. J. G. Hall,
J. W. Powell,
— Turner,
David Walker,
Thomas Walker.

Clothing.

William Wilson,
Moorhead & Quincey,
Brown & Matthews,
A. J. Brunn,
H. Gillard & Co.,
Koshland Bros.,
Roper & Co.,
Meyer & Trieste.

Dentists.

G. W. Cool,
Charles Iliffe,

Assayers.

S. Molitor & Co.,
J. H. Cording & Co.

Insurance Agents.

Dickson, Campbell & Co.,
A. R. Green & Co.,
Siffken Brothers & Co.,
Anderson & Co.

Booksellers.

Hibbin & Carswell,
Joseph Corin.

Drugs.

Langley Bros.,
Searby & Moore,
John Calvert,
W. H. Oliver,
Noith & Co.,
Thomas Shotbolt,
Curtis & Moore.

Hardware.

Edgar Marvin,
Fellowes & Roscoe,
Edward DeVilliers,
Martin Prag,
Blackman & Marks,
Caire & Grancini,
Kent & Frost,
J. L. Kelly.

Dry Goods.

McClutchan & Callingham,
John H. Freeman,
Kady Gambiiz,
A. Hoffman,
N. Moore & Co.,
Thomas Wilson.

Bankers.

British North American,
Schloss & Livingston,
Macdonald & Co.

Commission Merchants.

Gladwin, Tarbell & Co.,
Henderson & Burnaby,
G. Vignolo & Co.,
Joseph Chas. Ridge,
Harvey Bros.,
Janion, Green & Rhodes,
St. Ours & Co.

General Merchandise.

Dickson, Campbell & Co.,
Sporborg & Rueff,
Abram Martin,
Stewart & Co.,
Henry Nathan, Sr.,
James G. Poston,
Samuel Price & Co.,
J. J. Southgate & Co.

Groceries.

Edgar & Aime,
John Jackson,
Pickett & Co.,
J. Roggazoni & Co.,
Edward Wilson & Co.,
N. N. DeYoung & Co.

ESQUIMALT.—Harbor; 4 miles west of Victoria.

General Merchandise.—Thomas Robson, J. P. Smith.

FORT RUPERT.—A trading post; 270 miles northwest of Victoria.

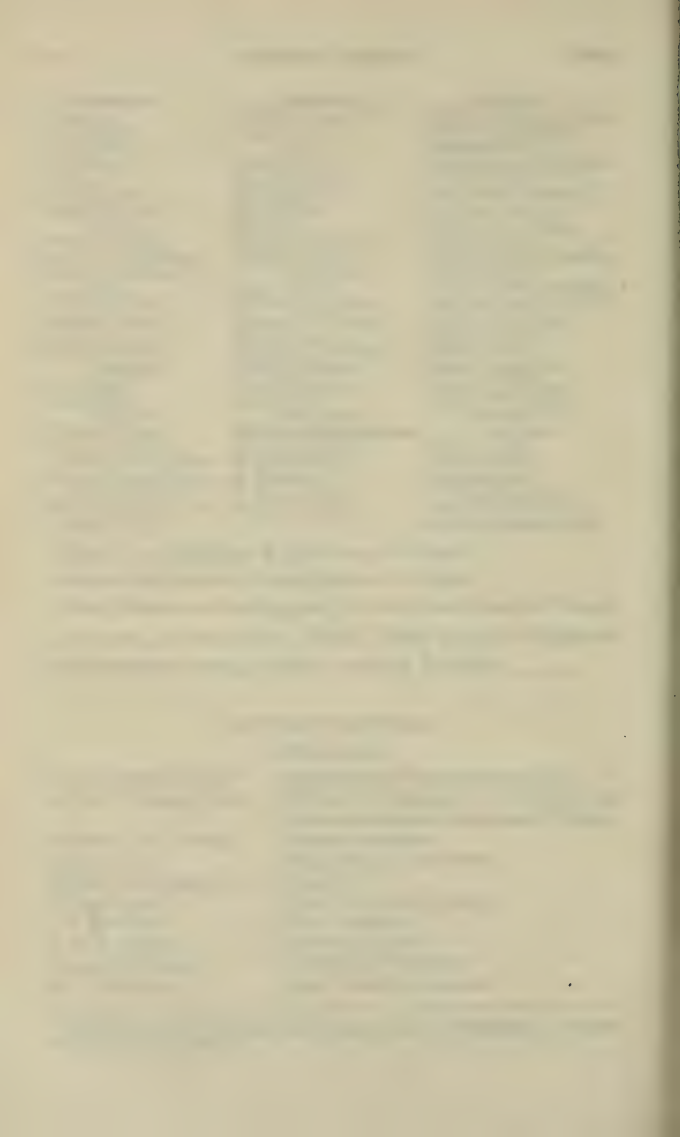
NANAIMO.—A coal depot; William Hales Franklyn, Magistrate and Government agent; 66 miles north of Victoria.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

EXECUTIVE.

James Douglas, C.B.,*	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.
Col. R. C. Moody, R.E.,	Officer in Command of Troops and Commissioner of Lands and Works.
William A. G. Young,	Colonial Secretary.
Charles Good,	Chief Clerk to Secretary.
William D. Gossett, R.E.,	Treasurer.
John Cooper,	Chief Clerk and Cashier.
F. S. Claudet,	Chief Assayer.
H. P. P. Crease,	Attorney General.
Wymond Hamley,	Collector of Customs.
W. H. McCrea,	Chief Clerk to Collector.

* It is reported that ex-Governor Seymour, late of Honduras, is to supersede Governor Douglas.



Charles L. Wylde,	Revenue Officer.
William A. G. Young,	Auditor General (Acting).
Robert Ker,	Chief Clerk to Auditor General.
Arthur T. Bushby,	Registrar General of Deeds.

JUDICIAL.

Matthew B. Begbie,	Judge of the Supreme Court.
Greville C. Mathew,	Registrar of Supreme Court.
Chartres Brew,	Chief Inspector of Police.
Peter O'Reilly,	High Sheriff.

TOWNS.

NEW WESTMINSTER—CAPITAL.—Postmaster, Warner Reeve Spalding; *distance* from Victoria, 70 miles. Population 1,500.

Municipal Council.

Henry Holbrook, President. Valentine Hall, Town Clerk.

George Hooper, John Murray, W. J. Armstrong, F. G. Claudet,
W. Clarkson, John Robson, J. A. Webster, A. H. Manson.

Barrister.

J. G. Barnston.

Physicians.

S. E. Crain,
McNaughton Jones,
J. Vernon Seddall.

Hardare.

M. J. Blackman,
Cunningham Bros.

Clergymen.

Robt. Jamieson, *Fr. Ch.*, William Gillett,
John Sheepshanks, *Epis.*, J. A. Webster.

Henry P. Wright, *Epis.*

Drugs.

S. E. Crain.

Books and Stationery.

S. T. Tilley,
Clarkson & Co.

Dry Goods.

William Gillett,
J. A. Webster.

General Merchandise.

W. E. Cormack,
C. Nelson,
W. J. Armstrong,
John Murray.

Bank.

British Columbia.

DOUGLAS. — Postmaster, Capt. Nunn; Police Magistrate, J. B. Gaggin; 95 miles northeast of New Westminster. Population 150.

Clergyman.—Rev. James Gammage.

General Merchandise.—P. Smith & Co., G. B. Wright & Co., E. T. Dodge & Co., B. F. Wilson, U. Nelson & Co.

LYTTON.—President Magistrate, Henry M. Ball; 160 miles northeast of New Westminster. Population 500.

General Merchandise.—Oppenheimer & Bros., Cook & Kimball, Lurkry & Edwards, Harris Bros.

LILLOOET.—Postmaster and Magistrate, A. C. Elliott; 220 miles north of New Westminster. Population 1,000.

Physicians.

C. F. Gillinghave,
Alexander Kennedy.

Clergyman.

R. L. Brown, M.A., *Epis.*

Dep. Sheriff.

J. B. Reed.

Drugs.

H. Featherstone,
F. W. Foster.

General Merchandise.

Coxon & Elmore,
E. S. Dodge,
Reed & Brown,

General Merchandise.

J. Farrill,
W. Hickson,
Nelson & Parsons,
Praeger & Davis,
G. B. Wright & Co.,
C. Warden.

FORKS OF QUESNELLE.—Distance north of New Westminster, 400 miles.

General Merchandise.—Breedy & Co., Boas & Levi, Harris Bros., McLaughlin & Co., Schultz & Trickey.

ANTLER.—In Cariboo mines on Antler creek; 450 miles north of New Westminster.

General Merchandise.—Beedy & Co., D. Kelly & Co., Kimball & Co., J. H. Lyons & Co., David Loskey, Winkler & Marks.

RICHFIELD.—In the Cariboo mines on William's creek; 450 miles north of New Westminster.

Physician.—J. B. Wilkinson.

General Merchandise.—Fred. Black & Co., Boas & Levi, Smith & Co., Straus & Co.

YALE.—Assistant Gold Commissioner and Police Magistrate, Edwin H. Sanders; 90 miles east of New Westminster. Population 700, inclusive of Chinamen.

TERRITORY OF STICKEN.

The Territory of Sticken adjoins British Columbia on the north. Its boundaries are as follows: north, by the 61st parallel of latitude; east, by the 125th degree of longitude; south, by the Finlayson branch of Peace river; and west, by the Russian Possessions. The Territory is named from its principal river, the Sticken, which heads in the Rocky mountains, and flowing westward, crosses a belt of the Russian Possessions 30 miles in width, and enters the Pacific ocean, in latitude 58°, about 800 miles north of Victoria. The river is navigable for steamers of light draught for 180 miles. Rich diggings exist on the bars of the Sticken from Shakesville, a mining town 170 miles from its mouth, to Gold cañon, 20 miles above that point. An extensive fur trade is carried on with the Indians of this Territory.



NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

PUBLISHED IN THE PACIFIC STATES.

[Agents at San Francisco: L. P. Fisher and Thos. Boyce.]

CALIFORNIA.

<i>Where published.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Issue.</i>	<i>Publishers.</i>
Alamo	Pac. Cum. Presbyter..	Semi-M.....	T. M. Johnson & Son.
Auburn	Placer Herald.....	Weekly	T. & C. H. Mitchell.
Auburn	Stars and Stripes.....	Weekly	John C. Boggs.
Columbia	Tuolumne Courier.....	Weekly	J. C. Duchow.
Colusa	Colusa Sun.....	Weekly	Addington & Green.
Downieville... ..	Sierra Democrat.....	Semi-W.....	John Platt.
Downieville... ..	Sierra Standard.....	Semi-W.....	Mat. Lynch.
Dutch Flat.....	Dutch Flat Inquirer..	Weekly.....	E. B. Boust.
Eureka	Humboldt Times.....	Weekly	Wiley & Bohall.
Folsom	Telegraph.....	Weekly	Mrs. O. D. Avaline.
Grass Valley	Grass Valley National.	Tri-W.....	Byrne & Co.
Horsetown.....	Northern Argus.....	Weekly	—
Ione	Ione Chronicle.....	Weekly	R. M. Folger & Co.
Jackson.....	Amador Dispatch.....	Weekly	Giles G. Crandall.
Jackson.....	Amador Ledger.....	Weekly	T. A. Springer.
Knight's Landing.	Knight's Land'g News.	Weekly.....	S. W. Raveley.
La Porte.....	Mountain Messenger..	Weekly	A. T. Dewey.
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles News.....	Tri-W.....	Conway & Waite.
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles Star.....	Weekly	H. Hamilton.
Mariposa.....	Mariposa Gazette.....	Weekly	A. M. Swaney.
Mariposa.....	Mariposa Free Press..	Weekly	J. H. Lawrence.
Marysville.....	California Express.....	Daily & W..	Express Printing Co.
Marysville.....	Marysville Appeal.....	Daily & W..	Appeal Association.
Mokelumne Hill..	Calaveras Chronicle..	Weekly.....	Chronicle Pub. Co.
Monterey	Monterey Gazette.....	Weekly.....	J. K. Acklin.
Napa City.....	Napa Co. Reporter.....	Weekly.....	Lank Higgins & Co.
Napa City.....	Pacific Echo.....	Weekly.....	Alex. Montgomery.
Napa City.....	Napa Register.....	Weekly.....	Morrell & White.
Nevada.....	Nevada Transcript.....	Daily.....	N. P. Brown.
North San Juan..	San Juan Press.....	Weekly.....	O. P. Stidger.
Oakland	Oakland News.....	Weekly.....	Wm. Gagan.
Oroville.....	Butte Record.....	Weekly.....	George H. Crosette.
Oroville.....	Oroville Union.....	Weekly.....	D. Downer.
Pacheco.....	Contra Costa Gazette..	Weekly.....	Bunker & Theobalds.
Petaluma.....	Petaluma Argus.....	Weekly.....	McNabb & Cassiday.
Petaluma.....	Sonoma Co. Journal.....	Weekly.....	Weston & Abraham.
Placerville.....	Mountain Democrat..	Weekly.....	Gelwicks & January.
Placerville.....	Placerville News.....	Daily.....	J. & H. A. Yarnell.
Quincy	Quincy Union.....	Weekly.....	Plumas Printing Co.
Red Bluff.....	Independent.....	Semi-W.....	Chalmers & Bishop.
Red Bluff.....	Red Bluff Beacon.....	Semi-W.....	Charles E. Fisher.
Redwood City....	San Mateo Co. Gazette.	Weekly.....	David Downer & Co.
Sacramento.....	Bee.....	Daily.....	L. P. Davis & Co.
Sacramento.....	Sacramento Union.....	Daily & W..	Jas. Anthony & Co.
San Andreas.....	San Andreas Register..	Weekly.....	E. R. Tiel & Co.
San Francisco....	Abend Post.....	Daily.....	L. Eloesser & Co.
San Francisco....	Alta California.....	Daily & W..	F. McCrellish & Co.
San Francisco....	Bandera Mexicana.....	Weekly.....	—
San Francisco....	California Chronik....	Weekly.....	Brauer & Co.

<i>Where published.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Issue.</i>	<i>Publishers.</i>
San Francisco....	California Democrat....	Daily.....	F. Hess & Co.
San Francisco....	California Farmer....	Weekly.....	Colonel Warren.
San Francisco....	California Ledger....	Weekly.....	Magee Brothers.
San Francisco....	California Magazine....	Monthly.....	Brooks & Lawrence.
San Francisco....	California Teacher....	Monthly.....	Resident Editors.
San Francisco....	Christian Advocate....	Weekly.....	Rev. E. Thomas, Ed.
San Francisco....	Democratic Press....	Daily.....	Moss & Brown.
San Francisco....	El Eco Del Pacifico....	Daily.....	E. Derbec.
San Francisco....	Evangel....	Semi-M.....	Rev. D. B. Cheney, Ed.
San Francisco....	Evening Bulletin....	Daily & W.....	S. F. Bulletin Co.
San Francisco....	Evening Journal....	Daily.....	S. F. Journal Co.
San Francisco....	Gleaner.....	Weekly.....	Julius Eckman.
San Francisco....	Golden Era.....	Weekly.....	Brooks & Lawrence.
San Francisco....	Hand-Book Almanac....	Annually.....	H. H. Bancroft & Co.
San Francisco....	Hebrew.....	Weekly.....	Philo Jacoby & Co.
San Francisco....	Irish News.....	Weekly.....	Jeffrey Nunan.
San Francisco....	La Voz De Mejico....	Tri-W.....	Antonio Morales.
San Francisco....	L'Echo Du Pacifique....	Daily.....	E. Durbec.
San Francisco....	L'Union Franco Amer....	Weekly.....	Leon Chemin.
San Francisco....	Le Parolo.....	Tri-W.....	Spilivalo & Co.
San Francisco....	Medical Press.....	Monthly.....	E. D. Lane.
San Francisco....	Med. & Surg. Journal....	Monthly.....	V. J. Fourgeaud, M.D.
San Francisco....	Mercantile Gazette....	Weekly.....	E. D. Waters.
San Francisco....	Mining & Sci. Press....	Weekly.....	Dewey & Co.
San Francisco....	Monitor.....	Weekly.....	T. A. Brady.
San Francisco....	Morning Call.....	Daily.....	Jas. J. Ayres & Co.
San Francisco....	Nautical Magazine....	Monthly.....	John H. Bell.
San Francisco....	News Letter.....	Weekly.....	F. Marriott.
San Francisco....	Pacific.....	Weekly.....	Towne & Bacon.
San Francisco....	Pacific Appeal.....	Weekly.....	Peter Anderson.
San Francisco....	Pacific Monthly.....	Monthly.....	Lisle Lester.
San Francisco....	Police Gazette.....	Weekly.....	F. S. Harlow & Bro.
San Francisco....	San Fran. Directory....	Annually.....	Henry G. Langley.
San Francisco....	Spirit of the Times....	Weekly.....	Chase & Boruck.
San Francisco....	Sunday Mercury.....	Weekly.....	J. M. Foard & Co.
San Francisco....	Union Temp. Journal....	Weekly.....	T. W. Lockwood & Co.
San Francisco....	Western Evangelist....	Monthly.....	J. N. Pendergast.
San Francisco....	Wine, W. & S's Jour....	Monthly.....	J. Q. A. Warren.
San José.....	San José Mercury.....	Weekly.....	Owen & Cottle.
San José.....	San José Patriot....	Weekly.....	Murdoch & McKee.
San Leandro....	Alameda Co. Gazette....	Weekly.....	S. S. Saul.
San Rafael....	Marin Co. Journal....	Weekly.....	Barney & Ryan.
Santa Cruz....	Santa Cruz Sentinel....	Weekly.....	Hyde & Co.
Santa Rosa....	Sonoma Co. Democrat....	Weekly.....	Thos. L. Thompson.
Shasta.....	Shasta Courier.....	Weekly.....	John J. Conmy.
Snelling.....	Merced Banner.....	Weekly.....	Robert J. Steele.
Sonora.....	American Flag.....	Weekly.....	D. O. McCarthy.
Sonora.....	Union Democrat.....	Weekly.....	A. N. Francisco.
Stockton.....	Stockton Beacon.....	Daily & W.....	William Biven.
Stockton.....	Stockton Independent....	Daily & W.....	Armor & Claves.
Suisun.....	Solano Co. Herald....	Weekly.....	O. B. Powers & Co.
Suisun.....	Solano Press.....	Weekly.....	H. Hubbard & Co.
Ukiah.....	Mendocino Herald....	Weekly.....	Carpenter & Budd.
Ukiah City....	Constituti'l Democrat....	Weekly.....	A. T. Perkins.
Visalia.....	Visalia Delta.....	Weekly.....	Henry G. McLean.
Watsonville....	Pajaro Times.....	Weekly.....	Kearney & Co.
Weaverville....	Trinity Journal.....	Weekly.....	David E. Gordon.
Weaverville....	Trinity Nationalist....	Weekly.....	Carter & Ridge.
Yreka.....	Yreka Journal.....	Weekly.....	Robert Nixon.
Yreka.....	Yreka Union.....	Weekly.....	H. K. White.



NEVADA.

<i>Where published.</i>	<i>Name.</i>	<i>Issue.</i>	<i>Publishers.</i>
Aurora.....	Esmeralda Star.....	Semi-W.....	Sherman & Hatch.
Aurora.....	Aurora Times.....	Daily.....	Robert E. Draper.
Austin.....	Reese River Reveille.....	Tri-Weekly ..	Fairchild & Co.
Carson City.....	Carson Independent.....	Daily.....	Israel Crawford.
Gold Hill.....	Gold Hill News.....	Daily.....	Lynch & Mundall.
Unionville	Humboldt Register.....	Weekly.....	Forbes & Perkins.
Virginia City.....	Virginia E. Bulletin.....	Daily.....	James, Haswell & Co.
Virginia City.....	Territorial Enterprise.....	Daily & W....	Goodman & McCarthy.
Virginia City.....	Virginia City Union.....	Daily.....	John Church & Co.
Washoe City.....	Old Pah Utah.....	Weekly.....	J. K. Lovejoy.

OREGON.

Albany.....	Oregon Democrat.	Weekly.....	Haley & Stinson.
Dalles City.....	Morning State Journal.....	Daily & W....	W. W. Bancroft.
Dalles	Mountaineer.....	Weekly.....	Win. H. Newell.
Eugene City.....	Eugene City Review.....	Weekly.....	A. Noltner.
Jacksonville.....	Oregon Sentinel	Weekly.....	Henry Denlinger.
Jacksonville.....	Oregon Intelligencer.....	Weekly.....	W. G. T'Vault.
Portland.....	Evening Gazette.....	Daily.....	A. M. Snyder.
Portland.....	Oregonian.....	Daily & W....	Henry L. Pittock.
Portland.....	Pac. Christ. Advocate.....	Weekly.....	Rev. T. H. Pearne, Ed. .
Portland.....	Portland Times.....	Daily & W....	R. D. Austin.
Portland.....	Union.....	Daily.....	Mayfield & Co.
Salem.....	Oregon Statesman.....	Weekly.....	Oregon Publish. Co.

WASHINGTON.

Olympia.....	Washington Standard.....	Weekly.....	John M. Murphy.
Seattle.....	Washington Gazette.....	Weekly.....	J. R. Watson & Co.
Stellacoom.....	Puget Sound Herald ..	Weekly.....	Charles Prosch.
Walla Walla.....	Washington Statesman.....	Weekly.....	R. R. & S. G. Rees.

IDAHO.

Bannock City ..	Boise News.....	Weekly.....	T. J. & J. S. Butler.
Lewiston.....	Golden Age.....	Weekly.....	F. Kenyon.

UTAH.

Camp Douglas....	Union Vedette.....	Weekly.....	Soldiers.
Salt Lake City....	Deseret News.....	Weekly.....	Elias Smith.
Spring Lake Villa.	Farmer's Oracle.....	Monthly.....	J. E. Johnson.

VANCOUVER ISLAND.

Victoria.....	British Colonist.....	Daily & W....	Colonist Pub. Co.
Victoria.....	Victoria Chronicle.....	Daily & W....	Higgins & McMillan.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

New Westminster.	British Columbia.....	Semi-W.....	John Robson.
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WEST COAST OF MEXICO.

La Paz.....	El Mexicano.....	Weekly.....	J. L. Hopkins.
Mazatlan.....	El Pacifico (Sp.).....	Weekly.....	Pablo Retes.
Mazatlan.....	Mazatlan Times.....	Weekly.....	A. D. Jones.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Honolulu.....	Friend	Monthly	Sam. C. Damon.
Honolulu.....	Pac. Com'l Advertiser.....	Weekly.....	H. M. Whitney.
Honolulu.....	Polynesian.....	Weekly.....	Abraham Fornander.
Honolulu.....	[Native Paper].....	Weekly.....	H. M. Whitney.

REIGNING SOVEREIGNS.

Country.	Sovereign.	Age.	Accession.	Populat'n.
<i>Austria</i>	Francis Joseph..... <i>E.</i>	33	Dec. 2.....1848	37,000,000
Baden	Frederick..... <i>G. D.</i>	37	Sept. 5.....1856	1,356,943
Bavaria	Maximilian II..... <i>K.</i>	52	Mar. 21.....1848	4,541,556
Belgium.....	Leopold I..... <i>K.</i>	73	July 21.....1831	5,294,461
Brazil.....	Pedro II..... <i>E.</i>	37	April 7.....1831	7,677,800
China.....	Hien-Fung..... <i>E.</i>	31	Feb.....1850	400,000,000
Denmark.....	Christian IX..... <i>K.</i>	..	.....1863	2,463,713
Egypt.....	Said Pasha..... <i>P'sha.</i>	..	July.....1854	3,350,000
<i>France</i>	Napoleon III..... <i>E.</i>	55	Dec. 2.....1852	37,000,000
<i>German States</i>.....	.....	..	.....	43,000,000
Brunswick.....	William..... <i>Duke.</i>	57	April 25.....1831	271,943
Hesse Cassel.....	Fred'k Wm..... <i>Elec.</i>	61	Nov. 20.....1847	736,392
Hesse Darmstadt.....	Louis III..... <i>G. D.</i>	57	June 16.....1848	854,314
Hanover.....	George V..... <i>K.</i>	44	Nov. 18.....1851	1,819,778
Homburg.....	Frederick..... <i>Prince.</i>	80	Sept.....1848	24,937
Mecklen. Sch.....	F'k Francis..... <i>G. D.</i>	40	Mar. 7.....1842	541,091
Mecklen. Str.....	Fred'k Wm..... <i>G. D.</i>	44	Sept. 7.....1860	99,628
Nassau.....	Adolphus..... <i>Duke.</i>	46	Aug. 20.....1838	431,549
Saxe Coburg.....	Ernest II..... <i>Duke.</i>	45	Jan. 29.....1844	150,878
Saxe Meiningen.....	Bernard..... <i>Duke.</i>	63	Dec. 24.....1803	165,530
Saxe Weimar.....	Chas. Alexr..... <i>G. D.</i>	45	July 8.....1853	263,755
Wurtemberg.....	.....	81	.....	.....
Reuss-Greiz.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	Victoria..... <i>Queen.</i>	44	June 20.....1837	27,674,352
Greece.....	Otho I..... <i>K.</i>	48	Jan. 25.....1833	1,043,153
<i>Kingd. of Italy.</i>	.....	..	.....	.....
Two Sicilies.....	.....	..	.....	9,117,050
Modena.....	.....	..	.....	4,512,600
Parma.....	.....	..	.....	499,835
Sardinia.....	.....	..	.....	.....
Tuscany and	Vic. Eman'l II..... <i>K.</i>	43	Mar. 23.....1849	5,167,542
Lucca.....	.....	..	.....	1,796,078
Romagna and	.....	..	.....	.....
the Marches.....	.....	..	.....	2,000,000
Morocco.....	Sidi Moham'd..... <i>E.</i>	..	Sept.....1859	8,400,000
Netherlands.....	William III..... <i>K.</i>	46	Mar. 17.....1849	3,238,753
Portugal.....	Louis Philip..... <i>K.</i>	25	Nov. 12.....1861	3,499,121
<i>Prussia</i>	William III..... <i>K.</i>	66	Sept.....1858	17,202,831
Rome.....	Pius IX..... <i>Pope.</i>	71	June 16.....1846	1,000,000
<i>Russia</i>	Alexander II..... <i>E.</i>	44	Mar. 2.....1855	68,931,723
Saxony.....	John I..... <i>K.</i>	62	Aug. 9.....1854	2,039,075
Spain.....	Isabella II..... <i>Q.</i>	33	Sept. 29.....1833	15,807,353
Sweden and Nor-	.....	..	.....	.....
way.....	Charles XV..... <i>K.</i>	37	July.....1859	5,181,647
Switzerland.....	Paul Migy..... <i>Pres.</i>	..	.....1857	2,392,740
Turkey.....	Abdul Aziz..... <i>Sul.</i>	..	June 24.....1861	35,350,000
UNITED STATES.....	Abraham Lincoln..... <i>Pres.</i>	55	Mar. 4.....1861	31,445,080

The oldest Sovereign in Europe is still the King of Wurtemberg, eighty-one years of age, and the youngest, the Prince of Reuss-Greiz, who is sixteen and a half years old. The Sovereign who has reigned the longest is the Duke of Saxe-Meiningen, who came to the throne sixty years ago; while the most recent is Christian IXth, King of Denmark.



CALIFORNIA ELECTIONS.

VOTE FOR
PRESIDENT.—1860.VOTE FOR
GOVERNOR.—1861.

COUNTIES.	LIN- COLN.	DOUG- LAS.	BREK.	BELL.	CON- NESS, U. D.	M'CON- NELL, B. D.	STAN- FORD, Rep.
Alameda.....	1033	514	432	62	511	356	1,932
Amador	995	1,865	946	178	1,258	827	1,299
Butte	1,436	1,502	1,171	327	1,234	1,106	1,732
Calaveras.....	980	1,876	1,718	240	1,606	1,572	1,980
Colusa	258	235	386	73	198	581	348
Contra Costa.....	610	415	390	184	.....	.....	.....
Del Norte.....	174	88	217	89	64	213	172
El Dorado.....	2,119	2,694	1,897	334	2,202	1,370	2,775
Fresno.....	53	22	272	123	78	316	54
Humboldt.....	334	445	232	20	360	205	402
Klamath.....	92	377	163	36	235	301	198
Lake.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	167	92
Los Angeles.....	356	494	703	201	198	1,195	455
Marin	408	282	286	38	205	309	591
Mariposa	261	489	815	319	587	710	566
Mendocino.....	198	235	498	116	273	559	498
Merced.....	42	52	233	64	87	309	59
Mono.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	518	528	350
Monterey.....	307	234	242	5	305	235	499
Napa.....	440	518	674	141	277	553	767
Nevada.....	2,536	2,366	1,652	403	1,521	1,779	3,250
Placer	1,741	1,857	1,447	776	1,468	893	2,222
Plumas.....	458	508	453	211	602	517	659
Sacramento.....	2,670	2,833	1,686	352	2,836	1,127	3,264
San Bernardino.....	307	224	191	98	261	401	297
San Diego.....	81	29	148	8	52	90	122
San Francisco.....	6,819	4,030	2,562	944	3,178	1,243	10,728
San Joaquin.....	1,131	733	1,372	199	414	1,588	1,837
San Luis Obispo.....	148	120	154	..	102	200	176
San Mateo.....	389	542	130	41	383	100	702
Santa Barbara.....	46	305	123	..	436	24	131
Santa Clara.....	1,465	880	722	109	371	1,081	1,995
Santa Cruz	672	286	318	128	183	367	916
Stanislaus.....	167	232	483	67	231	415	247
Shasta.....	464	1,094	583	252	1,076	628	626
Sierra.....	1,467	1,541	1,349	389	1,200	1,423	2,147
Siskiyou	954	1,501	757	517	1,280	717	1,168
Solano	681	602	747	292	456	689	1,449
Sonoma.....	1,236	612	1,466	450	379	1,616	1,608
Sutter.....	404	440	439	41	290	570	558
Tuolumne.....	1,633	1,501	2,036	371	976	1,636	2,025
Tehama	244	495	306	219	368	507	405
Trinity.....	593	885	516	153	777	608	883
Tulare and Buena Vista.....	131	211	573	409	336	670	153
Yolo	535	482	606	73	367	694	726
Yuba.....	1,665	1,858	1,875	158	859	1,425	2,014
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	38,733	37,999	33,969	9,111	30,944	32,751	56,036

Lincoln over Douglas..... 738 | Stanford over Conness..... 25,092
Douglas over Breckinridge..... 4,030 | Stanford over McConnell..... 23,255
Total vote.....119,812 |

OFFICIAL VOTE OF CALIFORNIA AT THE

COUNTY.	GOV'NOR.		LIEUT. GOV'NOR.		MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.						SEC'Y OF STATE.		STATE CON'R
	F. F. Low.....	J. G. Downey..	T. N. Machin...	E. W. McKinstry	T. B. Shannon..	William Higby.	Cornelius Cole..	John B. Weller.	John Bigler....	N. E. Whitesides	B. B. Redding..	S. W. Bishop..	George Oulton..
Alameda.	1404	804	1424	784	1426	1428	1429	781	778	783	1426	784	1428
Amador..	2245	2064	2262	2046	2258	2256	2257	2042	2043	2044	2260	2049	2261
Butte....	1876	1490	1891	1478	1883	1890	1890	1474	1475	1481	1889	1480	1889
Calav'ras	2278	2029	2299	2015	2283	2270	2289	2000	1999	2007	2295	2009	2297
Colusa...	479	564	482	561	477	481	483	558	557	558	481	562	481
Con C'sta	1064	534	1063	534	1064	1064	1064	529	530	533	1065	531	1064
Del Norte	184	152	184	151	184	184	184	151	151	151	184	151	185
El Dor'o'a	3210	2139	3217	2121	3216	3215	3218	2103	2108	2123	3221	2114	3217
Fresno..	83	378	83	379	83	83	83	379	378	379	83	379	83
Humbol't	502	196	507	189	509	509	509	188	188	190	509	189	509
Klamath.	204	199	204	200	203	203	203	197	198	198	203	199	203
Lake.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
L. Ang'les	702	982	735	980	736	736	736	978	977	979	738	978	736
Marin....	640	489	635	495	634	633	633	490	492	494	633	494	632
Mariposa.	835	921	840	920	841	841	838	913	912	916	839	919	840
Mendo'co	632	571	640	557	639	642	641	554	550	555	642	554	643
Merced...	95	329	96	326	97	97	97	326	326	326	97	326	97
Mono....	1009	695	1008	695	1009	1008	1010	693	692	695	1003	695	1005
Monterey	522	507	531	506	525	526	527	504	507	507	527	507	529
Napa.....	898	660	903	652	909	910	907	645	642	647	908	646	908
Nevada...	2882	1756	2906	1726	2921	2909	2909	1704	1705	1721	2917	1716	2915
Placer....	2057	1620	2057	1616	2059	2059	2059	1561	1471	1582	2055	1614	2052
Plumas..	1288	766	1292	765	1244	1294	1294	761	759	767	1291	769	1293
Sacram'o	3553	1944	3575	1911	3583	3582	3568	1884	1906	1899	3605	1878	3590
S. Bern'o.	361	376	357	366	372	370	371	359	358	366	371	366	369
S'n Diego	116	132	120	129	118	118	118	130	130	130	119	130	119
S. Fran'o.	9261	5452	9410	5266	9427	9437	9448	5234	5236	5214	9464	5184	9444
S. Joaquin	1981	1473	1990	1463	1991	1989	1992	1455	1456	1458	1992	1458	1991
S. L. Obi'o	260	219	272	207	272	272	270	207	205	205	272	207	272
S. Mateo.	834	340	916	263	922	922	919	258	259	259	921	259	919
S. Barb'ra	481	143	505	113	522	521	521	102	101	101	520	100	523
S'ta Clara	2034	1525	2036	1520	2036	2035	2037	1513	1514	1518	2035	1521	2035
S'ta Cruz	904	403	913	396	909	911	921	386	395	388	914	394	914
Shasta...	936	617	906	614	939	936	935	610	609	611	929	609	941
Sierra....	2380	1303	2387	1291	2378	2386	2381	1283	1288	1292	2386	1291	2385
Siskiyou.	1053	999	1053	1003	1049	1051	1053	995	995	996	1052	1005	1057
Solano...	1521	1124	1580	1056	1589	1591	1591	1033	1037	1039	1601	1006	1606
Sonoma..	1700	1712	1692	1721	1690	1691	1691	1715	1715	1717	1692	1718	1690
Stanisla's	347	399	349	398	348	348	348	397	398	399	348	398	348
Sutter ...	718	679	720	672	719	717	719	672	673	673	719	674	718
Tehama..	533	453	539	447	537	539	540	445	443	447	515	459	541
Trinity..	785	604	791	599	795	793	793	590	589	592	794	598	792
Tulare..	1813	1864	1821	1846	1827	1828	1828	1843	1841	1844	1827	1848	1826
Tuolu'ne.	610	715	611	715	610	609	610	715	712	714	510	710	609
Yolo.....	865	768	868	764	868	867	868	763	764	763	868	763	868
Yuba	1989	1393	2004	1361	2019	2017	2018	1344	1347	1345	2022	1349	2022
Sold'rs v.	60124	44482	60674	43817	60720	60768	60800	43464	43409	43586	60842	43590	60846
	4159	140	4199	106	4194	4113	4185	103	111	107	4181	104	4193
Totals..	64283	44622	64873	43923	64914	64881	64985	43567	43520	43693	65023	43694	65039

STATE ELECTION HELD SEPTEMBER 2d, 1863.

STATE CON'R	STATE TREAS'R.		ATTORNEY GENERAL.		SURVEYOR GENERAL.		STATE PRINTER.		CLERK SUP. COURT.		ST. HARB. COMMS'R.		ASYLUM BL'G ACT.	
	R. Pacheco,....	Thomas Findley	J. G. McCullough	L. C. Granger,...	J. F. Houghton.	Presley Dunlap.	O. M. Clages,...	Beriah Brown,...	W. D. Harriman	A. C. Bradford,...	C. L. Taylor,....	Michael Hayes.	For the Asylum Building Act..	Against Asylum Building Act..
781	1423	786	1428	782	1427	784	1427	782	1427	784	1428	780	11	47
2051	2263	2056	2259	2050	2260	2051	2260	2053	2259	2051	2256	2056	51	2
1480	1887	1481	1880	1469	1888	1479	1888	1478	1890	1478	1888	1497	907	1298
2006	2294	2011	2292	2007	2298	2006	2294	2007	2298	2004	2296	2008	659	21
561	479	562	481	561	482	559	482	560	480	561	482	561	107	11
531	1075	518	1065	531	1065	531	1064	531	1063	531	1064	530	751	5
150	184	151	184	151	185	151	184	151	184	151	182	153	177	67
2125	3208	2135	3217	2124	3218	2127	3217	2125	3219	2129	3216	2126	1412	157
380	82	380	83	380	83	380	83	379	83	380	83	379	....	....
189	509	190	509	189	509	189	509	189	509	190	509	189	377	149
199	202	202	203	199	203	199	203	199	202	201	203	200	67	10
....
979	821	894	737	968	732	980	736	979	736	980	736	979	266	770
494	631	494	632	494	633	494	633	493	633	494	630	494	329	22
919	841	919	828	918	839	918	839	919	839	917	841	917	113	1
552	641	556	643	554	640	555	642	553	644	553	640	555	110	19
327	96	327	96	327	96	328	96	326	97	326	97	327	49	174
695	1002	697	1002	695	1005	694	1002	695	1004	698	1004	695	959	2
507	546	486	528	508	528	507	528	528	527	508	527	509	67	229
648	903	650	908	535	907	645	909	656	909	538	907	647	7	586
1720	2859	1777	2914	1720	2917	1719	2916	1721	2911	1723	1708	1619	2773	7
1620	2042	1631	2054	1614	2054	1616	2054	1612	2017	1640	2057	1614	1291	1566
766	1292	768	1293	767	1292	765	1289	770	1292	766	1290	769	75	22
1909	3571	1919	3556	1908	3585	1912	3586	1912	3583	1909	3567	1916	3233	216
364	368	369	371	366	360	365	361	368	371	368	371	368	22	11
130	119	130	118	130	119	130	119	130	119	130	118	130	40	42
5194	9441	5239	9440	5203	9444	5210	9455	5213	9448	5209	9396	5234	9790	63
1460	1990	1460	1988	1461	1992	1459	1989	1462	1988	1458	1991	1459	809	88
207	288	191	272	207	272	207	272	207	271	207	274	202	....	....
260	921	259	919	260	920	260	917	260	919	260	922	256	197	422
100	549	73	521	101	523	101	523	101	522	101	522	98	49	2
1522	2030	1524	2033	1521	2035	1522	2034	1522	2035	1522	2035	1523	1689	1218
396	914	391	912	395	914	396	913	395	914	396	914	393	472	91
611	938	613	940	612	940	611	939	612	939	613	940	612	858	551
1289	2383	1293	2385	1290	2386	1291	2385	1290	2384	1293	2384	1292	867	58
1001	1050	1007	1052	1002	1053	1004	1050	1005	1053	1005	1052	1003	380	174
998	1603	1009	1592	1002	1515	1009	1609	1001	1608	1000	1603	1002	148	14
1720	1706	1707	1691	1721	1691	1718	1693	1719	1691	1721	1690	1719	727	1868
349	349	399	349	398	348	399	347	400	348	349	347	398	....	....
674	723	675	719	674	719	674	719	674	719	674	719	674	271	196
443	540	446	540	445	542	444	541	444	541	444	541	442	463	29
598	789	601	794	598	794	598	793	597	794	598	798	....	565	1
1848	1828	1846	1826	1847	1828	1847	1828	1846	1828	1846	1825	1850	534	382
712	609	711	609	711	610	711	610	711	609	712	610	711	92	203
763	867	764	867	763	868	762	868	762	868	763	868	764	891	308
1350	2012	1362	2014	1351	2031	1348	2023	1349	2024	1353	2022	1354	642	128
43628	60868	43659	60744	43509	60750	43655	60829	43686	60799	43584	59548	43004	33297	11233
102	4116	109	4033	106	4137	105	4184	103	4155	106	4066	107	153	1
43730	64984	43768	64777	43615	64887	43760	65013	43789	64954	43690	63614	43111	33450	11234

STATE JUDICIAL ELECTION, HELD OCTOBER 21, 1863.

[OFFICIAL.]

COUNTY	SUP'T PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.			JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.										
	John Swett.	O. M. Wozen-craft.....	A. J. Moulder	O. L. Shafter.	L. Sawyer....	John Currey.	A. L. Rhodes.	S. W. Sander-son.....	R. T. Sprague	W. T. Wallace	J. B. Hall....	Tod Robinson	H. H. Hartley	H. H. Haight.
Alameda	1040	8	40	1037	1037	1034	1031	1023	254	255	253	237	252	..
Amador..	1860	1137	..	1856	1865	1871	1864	1867	1136	1137	1137	1092	1137	..
Butte ...	1483	724	..	1503	1500	1504	1500	1500	729	728	726	702	731	..
Calav'ras	1709	890	..	1721	1717	1718	1722	1715	896	893	895	867	886	..
Colusa ...	254	376	..	255	254	256	254	254	376	376	376	372	375	..
ConC'sta	575	2	34	577	576	579	578	576	131	134	131	127	132	..
DelNorte	168	....	126	168	168	168	168	168	126	126	126	126	....	126
ElDora'o	2205	1092	..	2207	2206	2215	2201	2215	1101	1099	1099	1024	1101	..
Fresno ...	56	327	..	58	58	58	58	58	332	332	332	330	332	..
Humbolt	494	....	183	497	497	496	496	496	182	182	182	170	1	180
Klamath	170	120	30	169	170	171	170	170	149	149	149	140	115	37
Lake	159	219	..	157	160	160	161	160	218	218	217	218	218	..
L.Ang'les	657	703	..	660	631	661	657	662	700	700	701	699	704	..
Marin ...	517	366	..	511	524	525	523	522	360	359	358	341	359	..
Mariposa	840	749	..	847	849	845	847	845	747	747	746	739	746	..
Mendoc'o	557	497	3	561	561	560	561	561	507	506	504	501	507	..
Merced..	37	216	..	38	38	38	38	38	216	216	216	217	217	..
Mono....	41	1	4	41	41	41	41	41	5	5	5	4	1	4
Monterey	316	165	5	316	315	347	306	317	346	385	375	364	341	..
Napa	500	366	..	504	494	511	498	496	362	369	364	349	360	..
Nevada ..	1726	190	..	1728	1729	1727	1729	1730	229	229	228	230	230	..
Plumas...	1789	802	..	1789	1784	1784	1777	1783	800	795	795	695	795	..
Flacer...	696	260	..	698	697	697	698	698	261	260	260	257	260	..
Sacram'o	2400	478	..	2421	2522	2419	2412	2413	485	493	489	474	495	..
S. Bern'o	293	187	54	295	295	296	296	295	234	237	237	234	113	124
S'n Diego	117	1	35	118	118	118	120	117	56	56	56	53	....	57
S. Fran'o	5205	599	..	5259	5265	5254	5229	5254	589	595	576	577	584	..
S.Joaq'in	1458	596	4	1472	1473	1473	1469	1470	603	603	606	591	596	..
S.L.Obi'o	251	106	..	256	256	256	254	255	134	133	131	133	94	40
S. Mateo	676	86	..	674	679	677	679	678	87	81	87	87	87	..
S.Barb'ra	524	5	70	585	585	584	574	586	55	55	55	68	4	50
S'ta Clara	1499	441	..	1502	1505	1509	1526	1504	662	652	657	634	656	..
S'ta Cruz	737	8	..	737	738	736	737	731	62	65	52	63	58	..
Shasta ...	857	405	..	853	856	858	852	857	425	404	405	393	289	..
Sierra ...	1443	509	..	1440	1439	1440	1436	1439	513	509	511	505	511	..
Siskiyou.	825	686	..	843	839	841	840	843	676	673	671	631	657	..
Solano ...	1501	467	..	1513	1508	1543	1507	1513	464	466	452	440	469	..
Sonoma ..	1443	1450	..	1439	1440	1456	1439	1436	1450	1456	1459	1425	1449	..
Stanisla's	282	....	..	282	284	281	282	281	327	326	326	326	....	326
Sutter...	588	466	..	593	593	592	590	592	463	463	463	461	465	..
Tehama ..	355	145	..	356	355	353	354	354	149	145	145	136	144	..
Trinity ..	686	354	..	695	709	699	706	698	379	379	384	363	381	..
Tuolu'ne	1567	1221	..	1582	1576	1573	1573	1572	1222	1222	1223	1203	1223	..
Tulare...	482	444	..	481	481	480	480	480	518	518	519	519	439	..
Yolo.....	60	529	..	612	611	610	612	611	535	535	535	532	534	..
Yuba.....	1497	479	18	1499	1498	1502	1500	1498	513	507	506	506	493	..
Sold'rs v.	1648	....	..	1697	1699	1700	1698	1693	4	4	4	3	1	..
Totals.	44791	18902	606	45102	45195	45216	45044	45065	20768	20776	20724	20158	19560	944



OREGON STATE ELECTION.—1862

COUNTIES.	CONGRESS.		GOVERNOR.		SECRETARY OF STATE.		TREASURER.		PRINTER.		SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.				
	J. R. McBride	A. E. Wait.	A. C. Gibbs.	J. F. Miller.	Sam'l E. May.	G. T. Vining.	E. N. Cooke.	J. B. Greer.	H. Gordon.	A. Noltner.	Salem.	Portland.	Eugene City.	Corvallis.	
Washington.....	299	93	313	87	307	87	306	88	307	89	201	178	1	2	
Clatsop.....	54	10	56	10	53	8	54	7	54	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wasco.....	677	304	698	291	632	261	693	264	680	262	1	747	1	.....
Multnomah.....	601	240	643	199	608	219	632	211	622	208	40	.....	.....	.....
Polk.....	351	129	384	116	354	106	363	101	376	101	303	45	16	149	
Columbia.....	66	50	69	46	65	48	67	46	65	48	11	44	.....	2	
Yamhill.....	395	169	408	165	391	168	400	164	403	169	227	281	7	19	
Linn.....	639	505	661	498	643	496	644	496	647	497	448	158	189	122	
Douglas.....	348	274	354	257	349	261	349	262	348	258	105	11	361	13	
Benton.....	248	223	258	214	250	220	254	217	256	211	5	.....	3	448	
Jackson.....	513	443	540	417	503	452	533	431	523	433	*	.....	.....	.....
Umpqua.....	154	32	148	24	152	26	155	22	157	22	45	3	127	11	
Clackamas.....	640	261	650	262	640	262	640	260	638	264	298	270	31	6	
Tillamook.....	22	.....	26	.....	25	.....	25	.....	25	.....	25	3	.....	.....
Lane.....	454	355	446	353	438	351	437	340	438	346	9	6	718	30	
Josephine.....	231	253	235	245	228	255	230	248	230	248	107	.....	30	137	
Marion.....	918	281	951	253	896	270	938	230	937	243	1,129	34	3	2	
Coos.....	96	1	89	4	95	2	97	.....	95	1	59	.....	35	.....
Curry.....	103	9	110	9	102	9	105	9	106	9	69	.....	50	.....
Total.....	6,809	3,632	7,039	3,450	6,781	3,501	6,027	3,396	6,907	3,417	3,112	1,750	1,572	941	

* The vote of Jackson county for Seat of Government has not been returned officially, but is reported to have been —for Salem, 119; Portland, 6; Eugene City, 349; Corvallis, 85.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY ELECTION.

OFFICIAL VOTE FOR DELEGATE — JULY 13TH, 1863.

COUNTIES.	Cole, Dem....	Raynor, Union.	Turney, Ind't.	Scattering	Total Vote....
Chehalis	22	21	12	..	55
Clallam	59	74	..	..	133
Clarke	173	160	1	..	334
Cowlitz	39	57	..	..	96
Island	72	31	..	..	103
Jefferson	148	120	2	..	270
King	68	93	12	..	173
Kitsap	130	99	2	..	231
Klikitat	25	37	2	..	64
Lewis	63	77	..	..	140
Pacific	11	90	..	..	101
Pierce	95	106	..	..	201
Sawamish	36	19	..	..	55
Skamania	48	35	..	..	83
Snohomish	35	30	4	..	69
Spokane	56	12	22	..	90
Thurston	132	171	38	2	343
Wahkiakum .....	..	12	..	..	12
Walla Walla	398	146	25	21	590
Whatcom.	32	56	..	..	88
Total	1642	1446	120	23	3231

IDAHO TERRITORY ELECTION.

OFFICIAL VOTE FOR DELEGATE—OCTOBER 31ST, 1863.

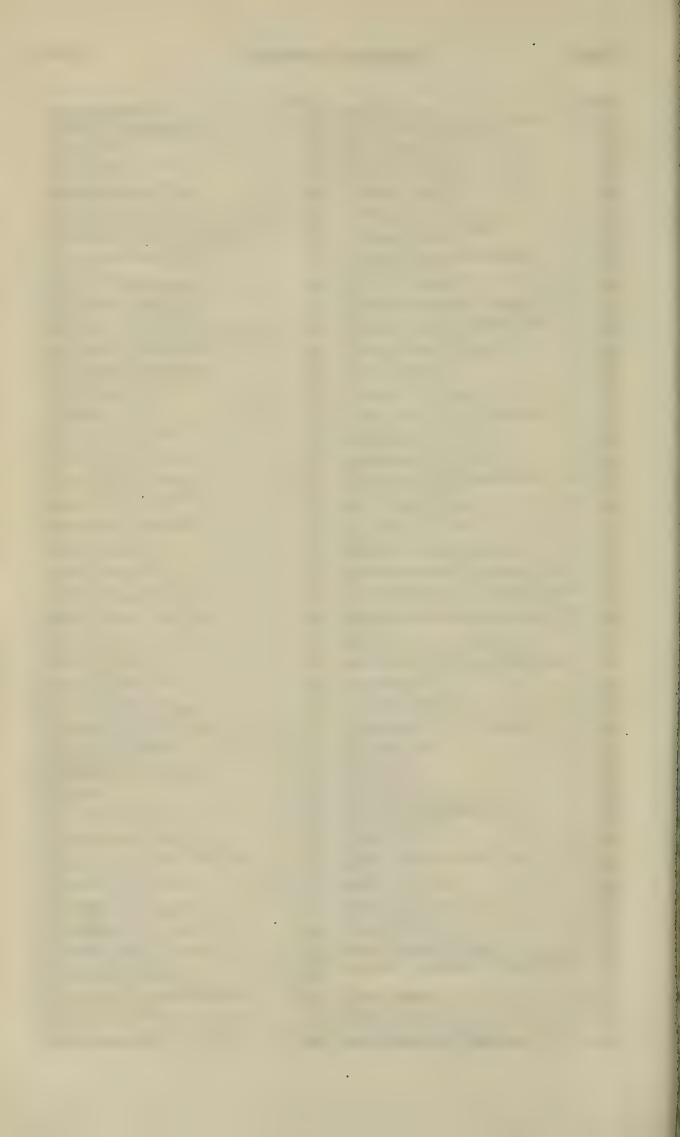
COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS.	Wallace...	Cannady .
Boise County	2825	2375
Idaho "	228	118
Nez Perce "	208	159
Missoula "	12	53
Shoshone "	62	69
District of East Bannack	265	74
" Nevada City	51	474
" Bivan's Gulch	29	50
" Virginia City	220	452
" Prickly Pear	11	..
" Fort Laramie	479	..
Total	4839	3523



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